



Article

Young people's online and face-to-face experiences of interpersonal violence and abuse and its subjective impact across five European countries

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Table1: Sample of Young People in 5 Countries who reported a Relationship by Gender and Age.

Gender	Bulgaria	Cyprus	England	Italy	Norway
Female	69% (313)	79% (272)	74% (401)	82% (293)	53% (272)
Male	69% (335)	79% (233)	70% (323)	89% (565)	58% (270)
Total	69% (648)	79% (505)	72% (724)	87% (858)	55% (542)
Missing	9	0	4	2	7
Age					
14	58% (186)	70% (92)	64% (228)	81% (168)	53% (145)
15	69% (124)	69% (109)	76% (433)	86% (312)	49% (189)
16	78% (240)	86% (147)	83% (67)	88% (293)	63% (183)
17	75% (101)	88% (157)	0	96% (80)	72% (31)
Total	69% (651)	79% (505)	100% (728)	100% (853)	55% (548)
Missing	6	0	0	7	1

Table 2 Experience of any form of online emotional IPVA

Country	Gender	Online violence			$\chi^2=(1)$	
		No %	Yes %	n=		
Bulgaria	Female	53	47	313	41.98*	
	Male	57	43	330		
Cyprus	Female	55	45	271		
	Male	57	43	230		
England	Female	52	48	339		
	Male	75	25	319		
Italy	Female	60	40	290		
	Male	54	46	560		
Norway	Female	62	38	271		20.51*
	Male	80	20	226		

* $p<0.001$

Table 3 Components of online emotional violence

Country	Gender	Online abuse			Control			Surveillance			Isolation																		
		No %	Yes %	$\chi^2=(1)$	No %	Yes %	$\chi^2=(1)$	No %	Yes %	$\chi^2=(1)$	No %	Yes %	$\chi^2=(1)$																
Bulgaria	Female	73	27	43.02*	70	30	30.37*	72	28	5.54**	90	10	11.19**																
	Male	70	30		73	27		74	26		86	14																	
Cyprus	Female	88	12		14.82*	77		23	20.58*		62	38		20.12*	93	7	5.55***												
	Male	86	14			74		26			72	28			91	9													
England	Female	65	35			14.82*		76			24	30.37*			62	38		35.43*	87	13	11.19**								
	Male	86	14					92			8				82	18			94	6									
Italy	Female	88	12					14.82*			69				31	20.58*			74	26		20.12*	75	25	5.55***				
	Male	83	17								64				36				70	30			72	28					
Norway	Female	72	28								14.82*				77				23	20.58*			75	25		20.12*	89	11	5.55***
	Male	86	14												91				9				90	10			94	6	

* $p<0.001$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.05$

Table 4 Face-to-Face Emotional and Physical Violence in Young People's Relationships

Country	Gender	Face to Face Emotional Violence				Physical Violence					
		No %	Yes %	n=	$\chi^2=(2)$	No %	Yes %	n=	$\chi^2=(2)$		
Bulgaria	Female	59	41	314	32.84*	89	11	314	12.87*		
	Male	65	35	333		85	15	332			
Cyprus	Female	69	31	270		90	10	271			
	Male	66	34	232		91	9	232			
England	Female	52	48	400		78	22	401			
	Male	73	27	322		88	12	321			
Italy	Female	59	59	292		91	9	293			
	Male	41	41	561		87	13	561			
Norway	Female	68	32	270		11.53*	82	18		270	10.99**
	Male	81	19	268		92	8	269			

* $p<0.001$ ** $p<0.01$

Table 5 Intersection between online and offline emotional and physical violence

Country	Gender	Online and offline %	Online only %	Total % (n=)
Bulgaria	Female	66	34	100% (145)
	Male	64	36	100% (141)
Cyprus	Female	52	48	100% (119)
	Male	49	51	100% (97)
England	Female	78	22	100% (192)
	Male	62	38	100% (79)
Italy	Female	59	41	100% (115)
	Male	63	37	100% (253)
Norway	Female	67	34	100% (102)
	Male	51	49	100% (53)

Table 6 Online violence and Impact

Country	Gender	Online violence~			n=	$\chi^2=(2)$
		Negative only %	Affirmative and negative %	Affirm/ no effect only %		
Bulgaria	Female	63	14	23	99	29.89*
	Male	28	14	58	96	
Cyprus	Female	59	14	27	103	8.36**
	Male	39	17	44	90	
England	Female	73	8	19	184	35.36*
	Male	41	n<5	41	72	
Italy	Female	49	17	34	110	10.96*
	Male	31	19	50	237	
Norway	Female	83	9	8	80	25.026*
	Male	41	16	43	42	

* $p<0.001$ ** $p<0.01$ *** $p<0.05$ ~missing 228

Table 7 Face-to-Face Emotional and Physical Violence and Impact

Country	Gender	Face-to-face emotional and physical violence~			Total n=	x ² =(2)
		Negative only %	Affirmative and negative %	Affirmative and/or no effect %		
Bulgaria	Female	68	12	21	78	23.66*
	Male	20	24	56	86	
Cyprus	Female	76	12	12	68	16.18*
	Male	41	17	41	46	
England	Female	81	9	10	192	79.63*
	Male	28	18	54	87	
Italy	Female	77	10	13	108	44.23*
	Male	38	22	40	220	
Norway	Female	86	6	8	84	22.05*
	Male	47	19	35	43	

*p<0.001 ~missing 254