## **City-zen Amersfoort Roadshow**



















This project has received funding from the European Union's Seventh Programme for research, technological development and demonstration under grant agreement No 608702

#### Oct 16-18

#### **Roadshow Team**

Prof.Dr. Craig L. Martin (TU Delft/UCLan) Prof.Dr. Andy vd Dobbelsteen (TUD)

Prof. Dr. Andy vd Dobbelsteen (TUD

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Javier Montemayor Leos (TUD)







- Live. Onsite.
- City-specific.
- Sustainable
   Neighbourhood / City
   Visions.
- Heart of Community.
- Team specialisms





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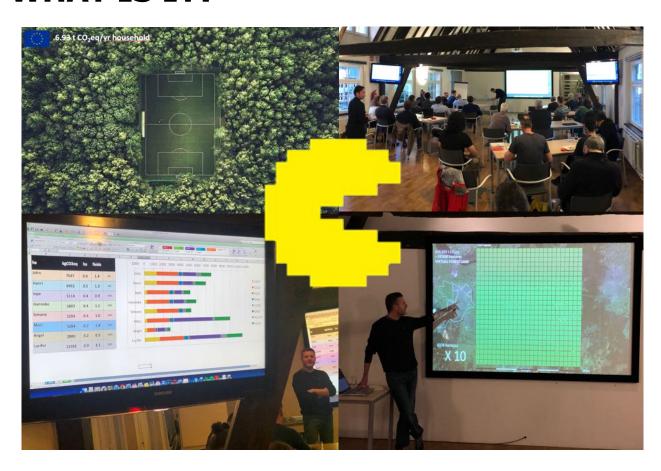
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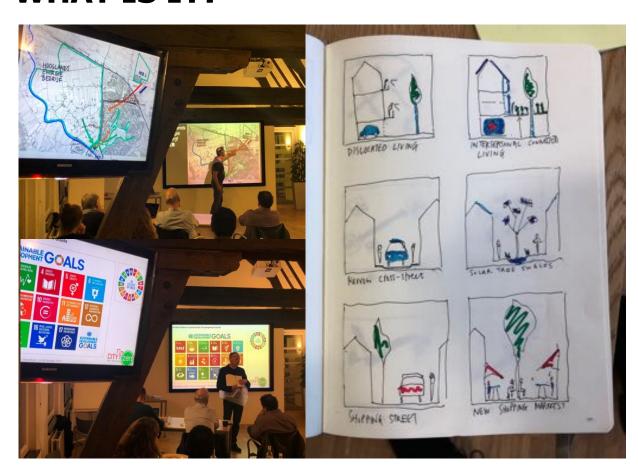
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- Too radical!? Fantasy?
- Aim: Carbon Zero city!
- Not preaching to the converted.
- Cards on the table.
- Not a closed shop!





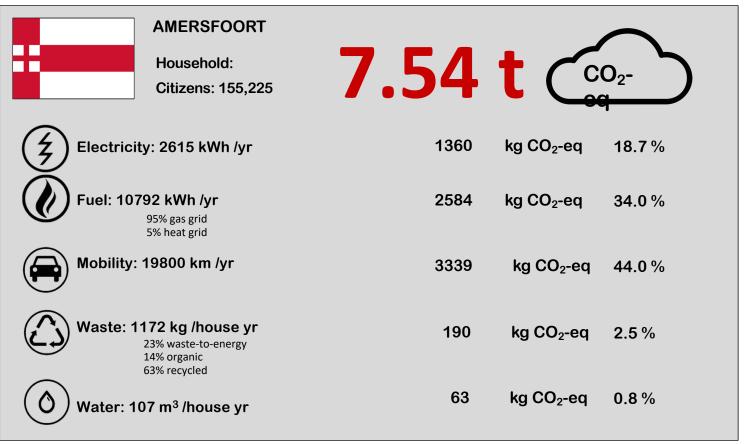
- Health & Well being.
- Even more enjoyable.
- Zero carbon city & Future...
- For Amersfoort families.



# DON'T BELIEVE IN GIORAL WARMING £ 134 DOOLS DEET LEXE

7= 1-1 D#

#### What's the emission of one single household in Amersfoort?





2.3 citizens
6.93 t CO<sub>2</sub> eq/yr

EU household

Pulselli et al."Carbon accounting framework for decarbonisation of European city neighbourhoods". Journal of Cleaner Production 208 (2018) 850-868.

#### **Carbon Footprint per household**





EU household
2.3 citizens
6.93 t CO<sub>2</sub> eq/yr
0.51 ha
Virtual forestland
1 field

Pulselli et al."Carbon accounting framework for decarbonisation of European city neighbourhoods". Journal of Cleaner Production 208 (2018) 850-868.

155,225 people 67675 households 63.78 km2 area



| 207人加强                 | ALS:        | AMERSFOORT    | HOOGLAND   | CITY CENTRE |
|------------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| ELECTRICITY            | MWh         | 529,209       | 38336.4    | 56671.2     |
| Housing                | MWh         | 176,959       | 12778.8    | 6667.2      |
| Other                  | MWh         | 352,250       | 25557.6    | 50004       |
| HEAT                   | MWh         | 1,127,590     | 70,283     | 66,394      |
| GAS (housing)          | MWh         | 694,778       | 51948.6    | 30835.8     |
| Heat grid<br>(housing) | MWh         | 35,558        | 0          | 0           |
| GAS (other)            | MWh         | 397,254       | 18334.8    | 35558.4     |
| GAS (industry)         |             | 62,227        | 0          | 0           |
| TRANSPORT              | n. cars     | 103,121       | 6,273      | 4,853       |
|                        | km          | 1,340,573,000 | 81,553,588 | 63,091,614  |
| WASTE<br>TREATMENT     | kg          | 79,319,975    | 4,825,421  | 3,733,049   |
|                        | recycled    | 50,521,081    | 3,073,444  | 2,377,682   |
|                        | organic     | 10,555,300    | 642,130    | 496,766     |
|                        | incinerated | 18,243,594    | 1,109,847  | 858,601     |
| WATER<br>TREATMENT     | m3          | 7,252,112     | 441,181    | 341,307     |

t CO<sub>2</sub>eq

808,800

52,400

57,600

6.4%

7.1%

Google

1 km² square 808,800 t CO<sub>2</sub>eq = 59,900 hectares VIRTUAL FORESTLAND 6378 hectares X 10

















# Content

Understanding Hoogland
Sustainability Opportunities
Energy Strategies



# **Understanding Hoogland**







Hoogland is a part of Amersfoort. On paper.







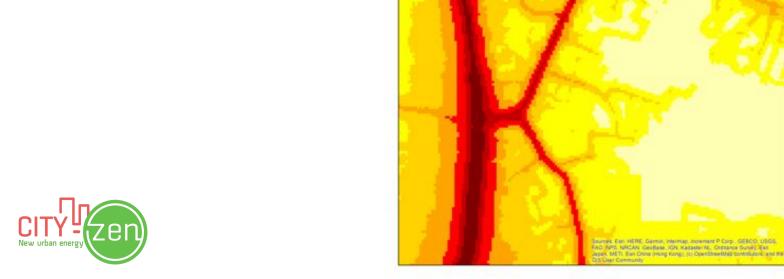






# Challenges

Noise











## Sustainability Opportunities

In and around Hoogland – starting from what is already present











## Undoing the empire of the car





## Sustainability Opportunities



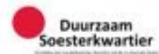












bility Opportunities

#### Meiui hooisi

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Projection

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School Specterkwarter

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Chapterstates

Brjakissonne Business Street

Builtonhairt

Descriptions.

Crisislano

Standartesphered.

Browner half before

Ann op without

Scette-haf

Drisalgroya-lan

System wheretail

#### Straitprojectes energebesparing



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Lamerican/Ling test de generatie Ameridiani teste Timppe later mater zon de singeproporten in het Sacrantesamer. As stack up from day last once de Ponteritor perhant en till over de Socrantesqu.

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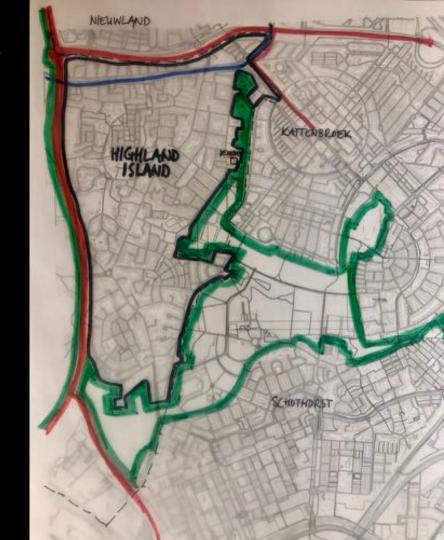








# **Surrounded by barriers**





## **Main choices for the heat transition**

#### 2: HT/MT district heating

→ Sustainable heat supply for old districts that are hard to renovate

### 1|2: Heat pump system with HT/MT district heating for hot water

→ For districts that are well insulated but with little potential for PV thermal

### 1: All-electric, with heat pump system

→ For buildings that can be renovated (insulation, windows, services) to a LT system

## 1|3: Hybrid heat pumps, with green gas as backup

→ For buildings that can be renovated, but LT heating in winter is not enough

### 3: Green gas (bio, H<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>) in the current gas grid

→ For old districts that are hard to renovate and when district heating is impossible

# Strategy at the village scale Hooglands EnergieBedrijf

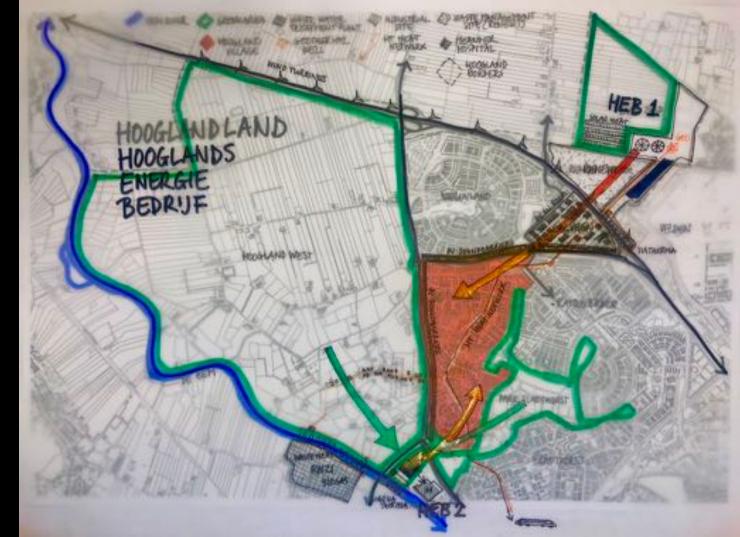


# Hoogland is huge!





HEB
Hooglands
Energie
Bedrijf





HEB
Hooglands
Energie
Bedrijf





## **Heat demands**





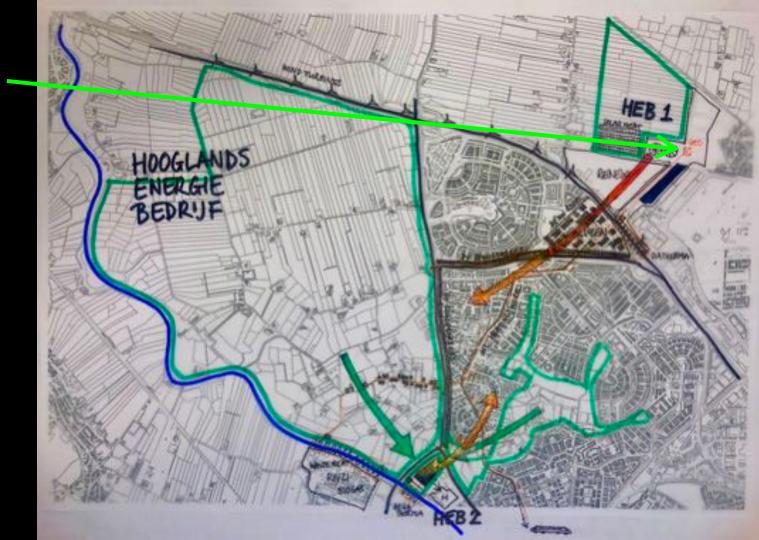
## The most difficult street in the village



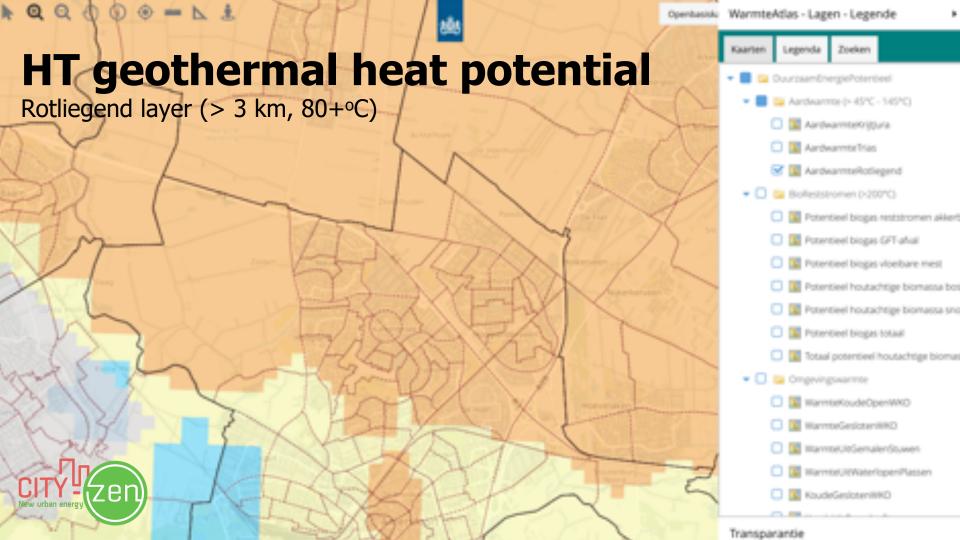


HEB

Geothermal heat '

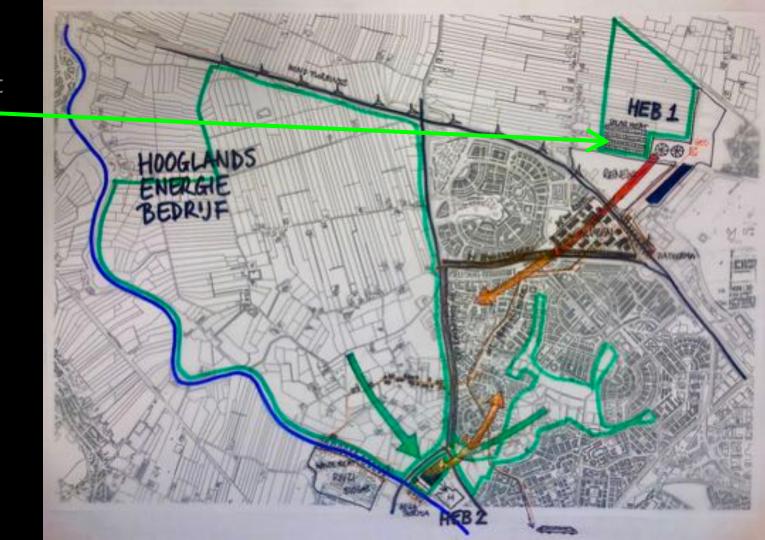






HEB Coothorn

Geothermal heat Solar heat



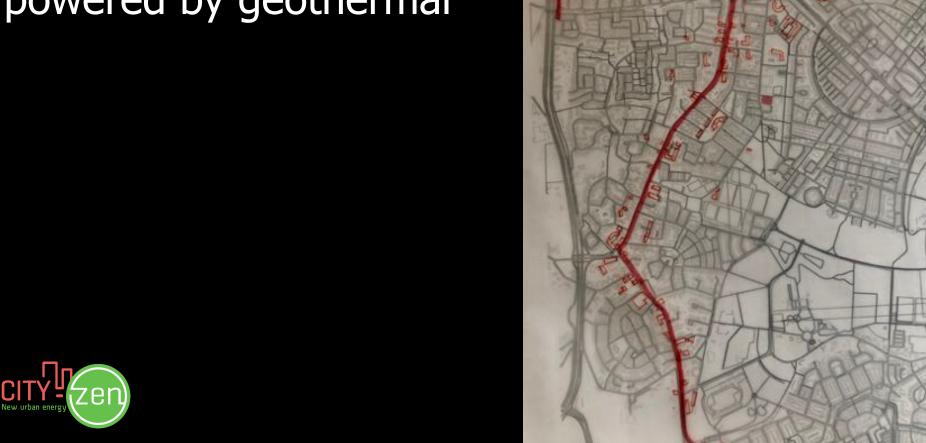








# HT heat network powered by geothermal



HT HEAT CHLID

HAW HT HOST THE

used rugeothermal + solar heat) EMILDINGS RESULTING HT HEAT

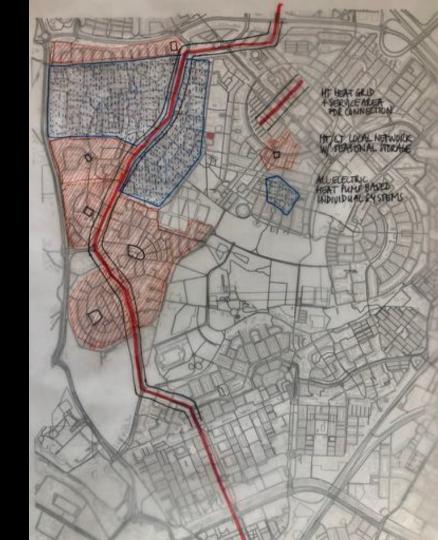


**HT** heat pipe

**Local LT heat networks** 

**Individual heat pumps** 



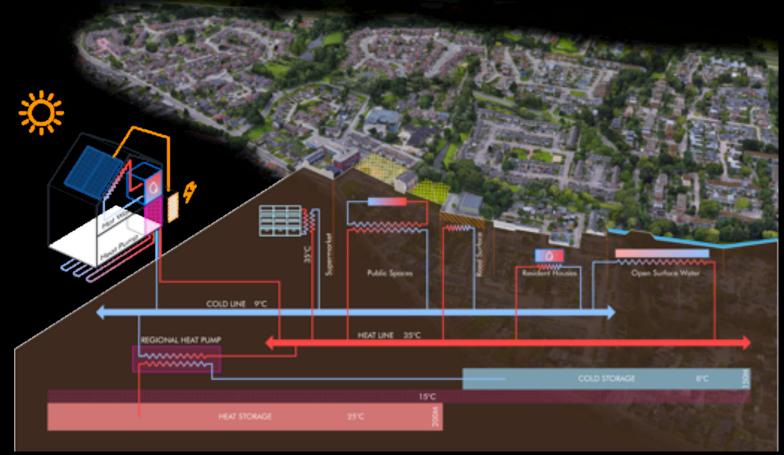


# Bieshaar South Local LT mini-network



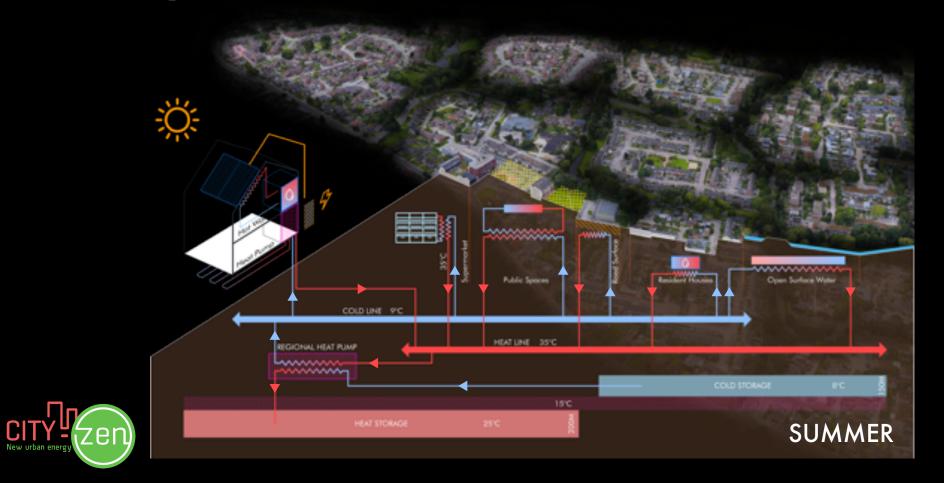


## The many sources for a local LT heat mini-network

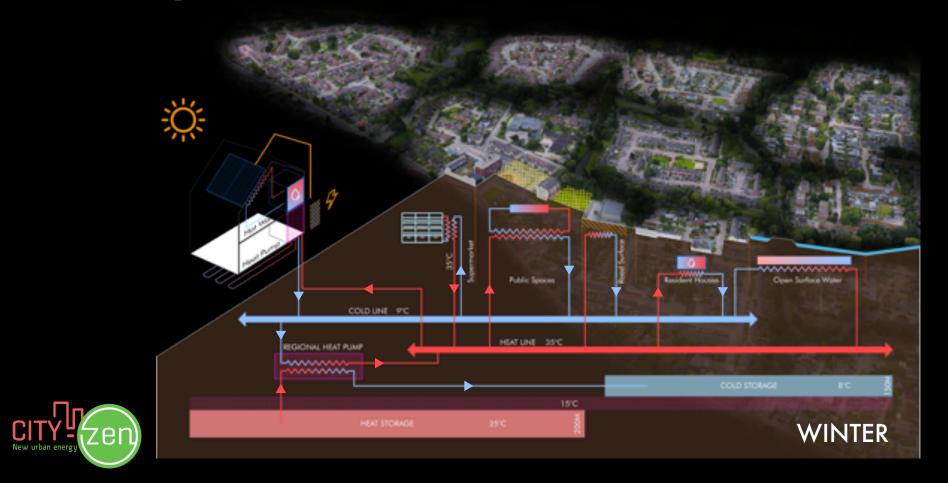




## The many sources for a local LT heat mini-network



## The many sources for a local LT heat mini-network



## HEB

Geothermal heat Solar heat Biogas from waste

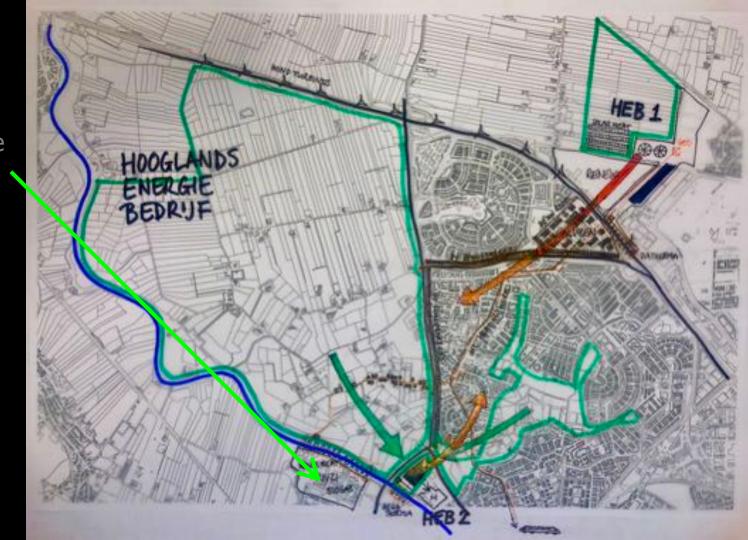








Geothermal heat Solar heat Biogas from waste Waste water heat



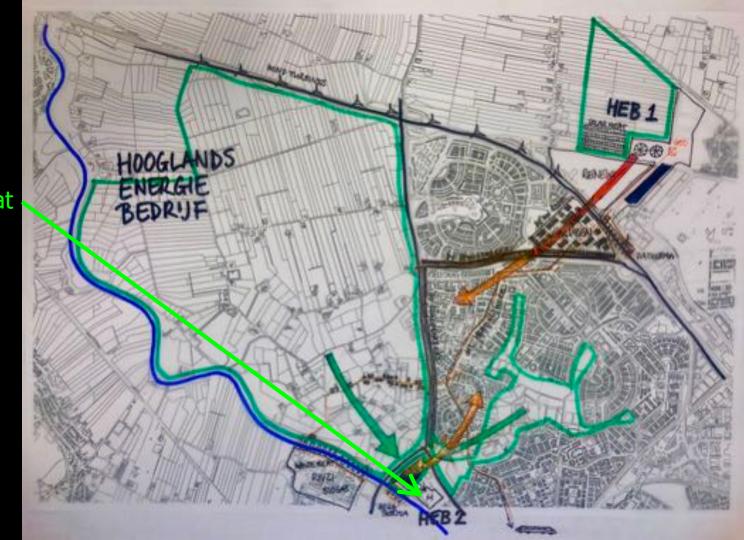




#### This still has nutrients and LT heat

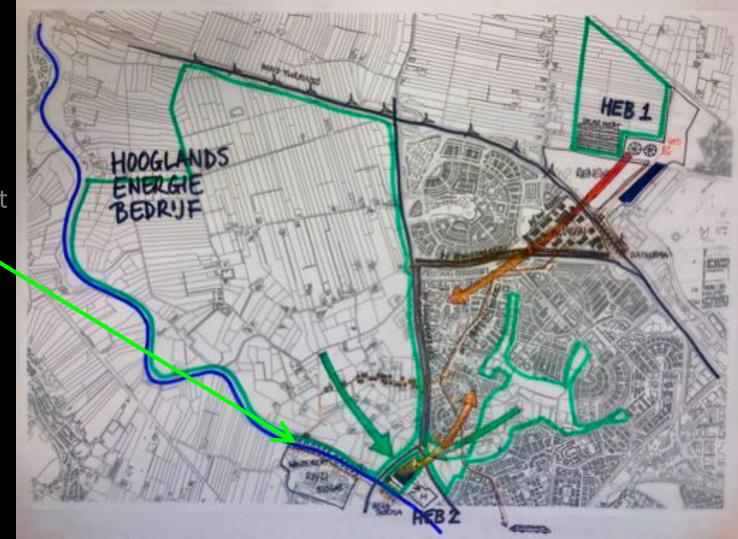


Geothermal heat Solar heat Biogas from waste Waste water heat Hospital waste heat





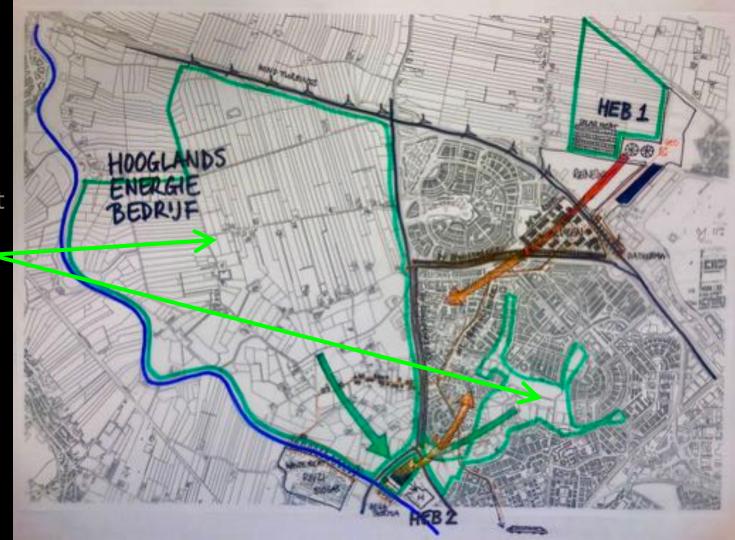
Geothermal heat
Solar heat
Biogas from waste
Waste water heat
Hospital waste heat
Aquathermia







Geothermal heat
Solar heat
Biogas from waste
Waste water heat
Hospital waste heat
Aquathermia
Bio-organic waste









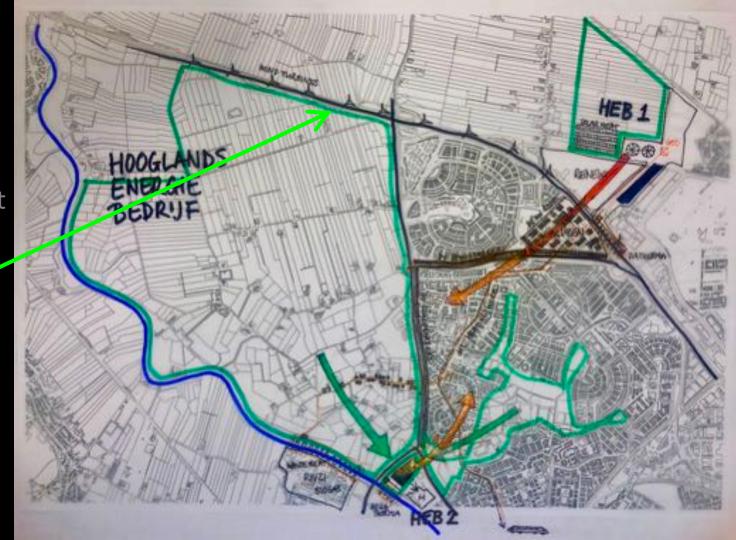
## **Organic waste from Schothorst Park**







Geothermal heat
Solar heat
Biogas from waste
Waste water heat
Hospital waste heat
Aquathermia
Bio-organic waste
Wind turbines

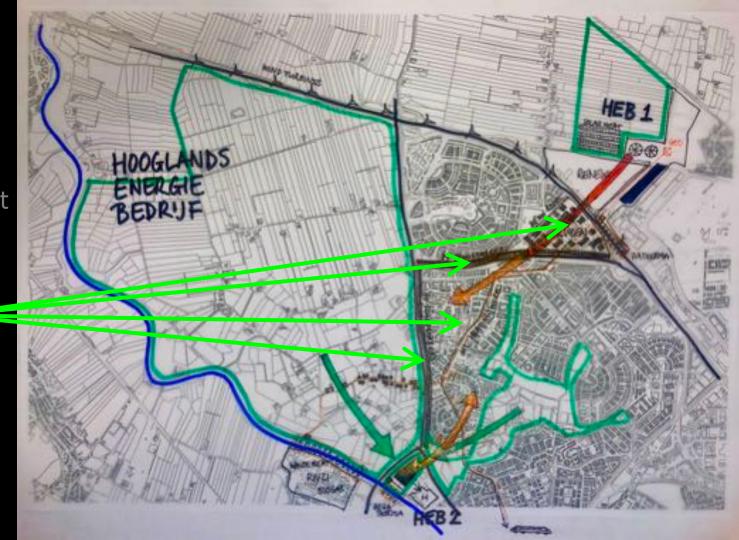








Geothermal heat
Solar heat
Biogas from waste
Waste water heat
Hospital waste heat
Aquathermia
Bio-organic waste
Wind turbines
Photovoltaics



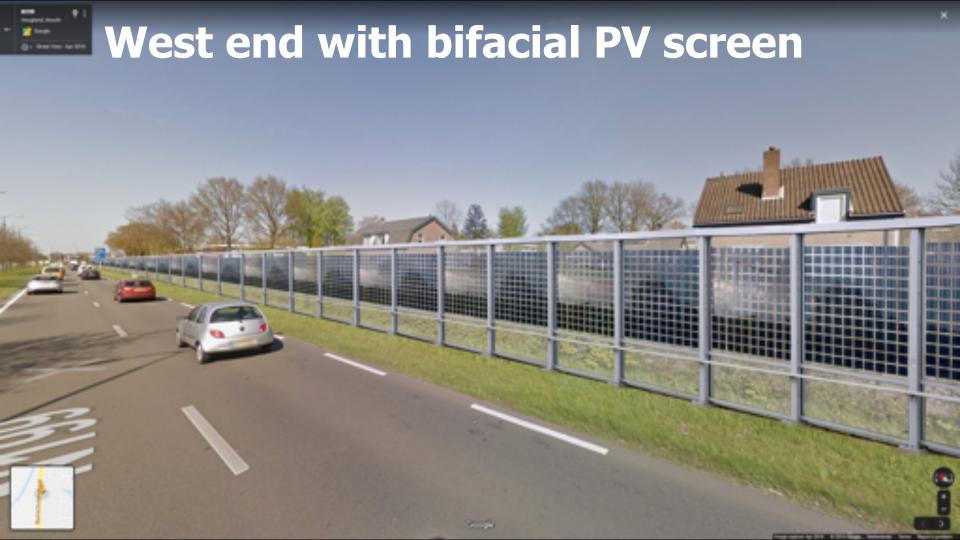


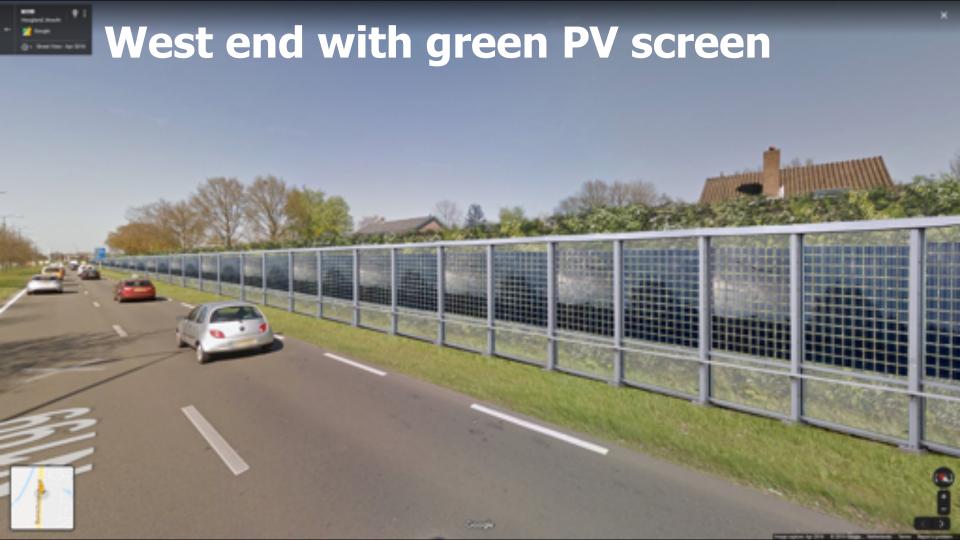












## Solar potential









# Solutions at the building scale Energy retrofit



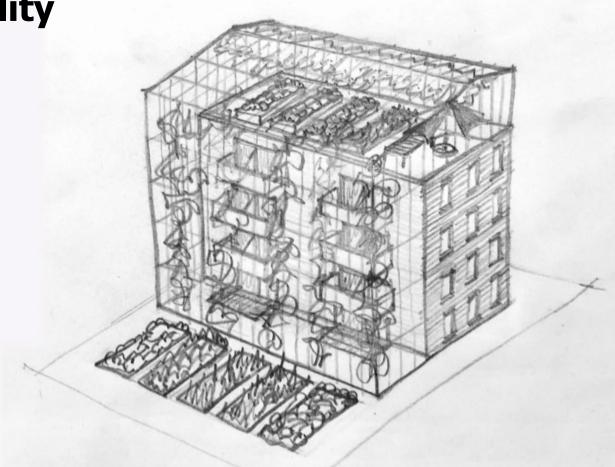
## **Energy labels**





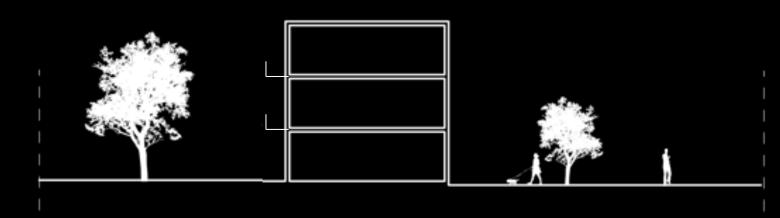


A new quality



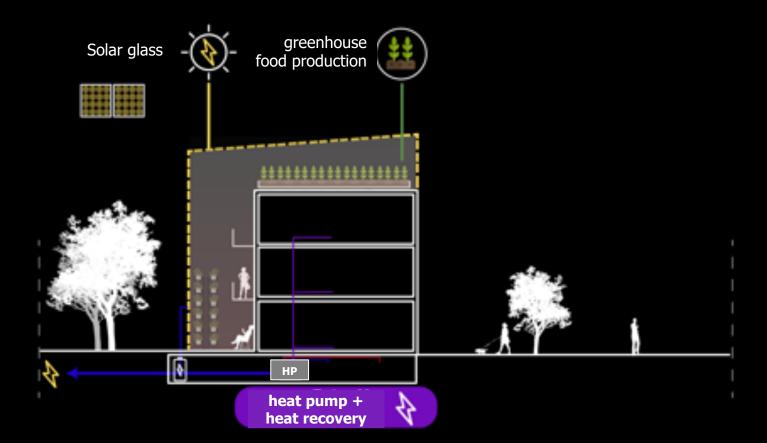


### **Original situation**





#### **Solution**















## **Energy demand Amersfoort 2017**





**Heat demand** 1127 GWh<sub>th</sub> in 2017 + 62 GWh<sub>pr</sub> in 2017

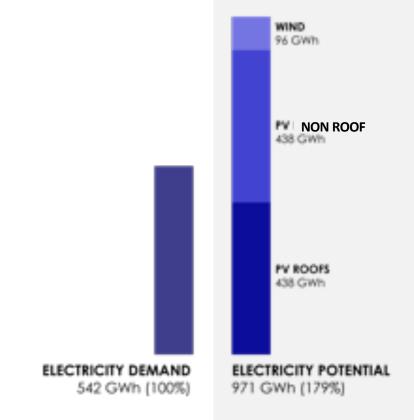
**Electricity demand** 529 GWh<sub>e</sub> in 2017

**Energy for mobility** 486 GWh<sub>e</sub> in 2017



Energy strategy: Siebe Broersma MSc, Technical University, Delft.

## **Electricity potentials Amersfoort**



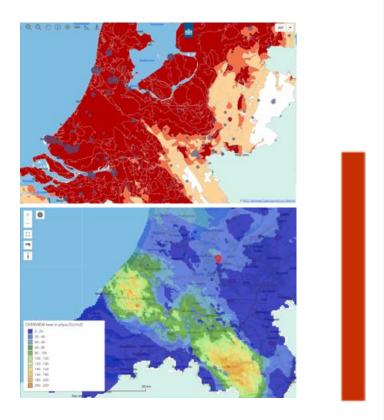


## **Space for production**

12 wind turbines25% of all roofs (250 ha)250 ha non-roof



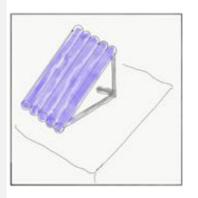
## **Heat potentials Amersfoort**



HEAT DEMAND 1190 GWh (100%)

Energy strategy: Siebe Broersma MSc, Technical University, Delft.





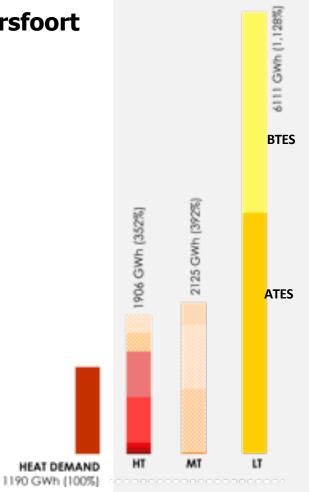
#### **Temperature levels**

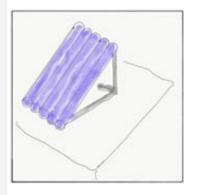
High-T for district heat network (DHN)

Mid-T often energy renovation is needed



## **Heat potentials Amersfoort**



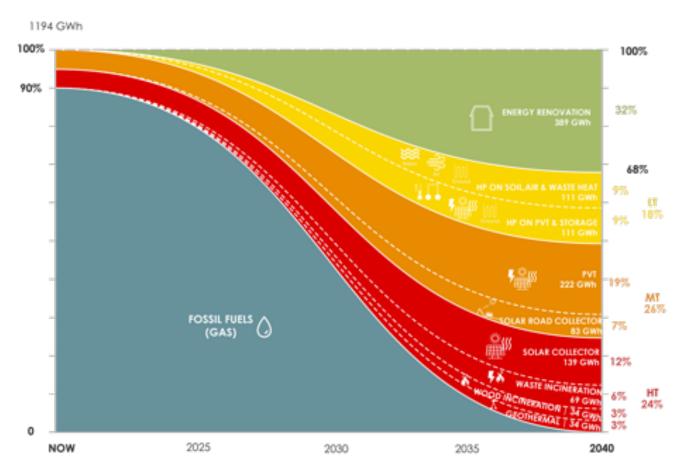


## **Temperature levels**

Low-temperature Often in combination with heat pumps



## **Heat balance scenario 2040**





## **Temperature levels**

32% reduction

24% High-T for DHN

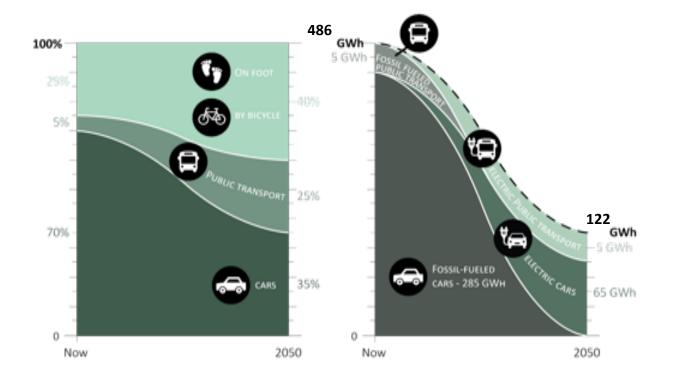
26% Mid-T

18% Low-T



Energy strategy: Siebe Broersma MSc, Technical University, Delft.

# **Sustainable transport scenario**



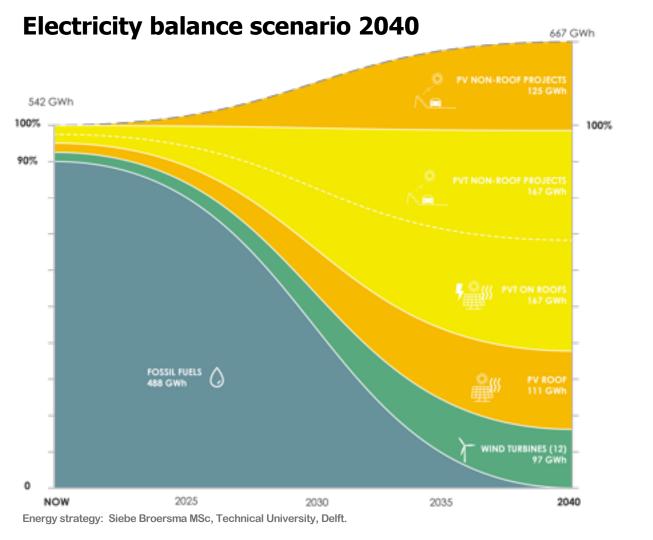


#### **Main directions**

Modal shift

Electrification







#### **Production of power**

12 4MW Wind Turbines

20% of roof use

250 ha non-roof projects

Also co-generation (biomass + waste incineration)





## **Collective Heating HT**

Build a collective High-temperature (HT) District Heat Network for the city centre and other historic/old buildings with 20,000 (res. eq.) connections;

1000 connections per year





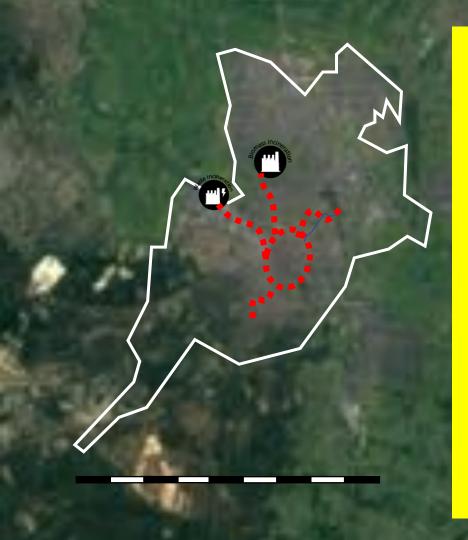
## **Biomass Heat and Power plant**

Connect a biomass power plants to heat grid;

Based on the local waste wood only (35 GWh/yr)







## Waste incineration plant

Connect 1 (small) waste incineration plant to this grid

Based on the 10% of local non-recyclable waste

70 GWh/yr





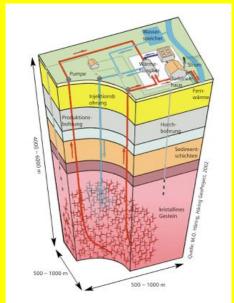
## Deep geothermal well

Cseother May

Connect 1 >5MW deep geothermal well to this HT-grid

**Nord of Amersfoort** 

## 35 GWh/yr





## **Solar collector parks**

Install 56 ha of solar collectors in non-roof project (along roads, the highway, railways, etc.) and connect to the HT-grid

2,5 ha/yr = 17.000 modules



8 ATES wells/yr





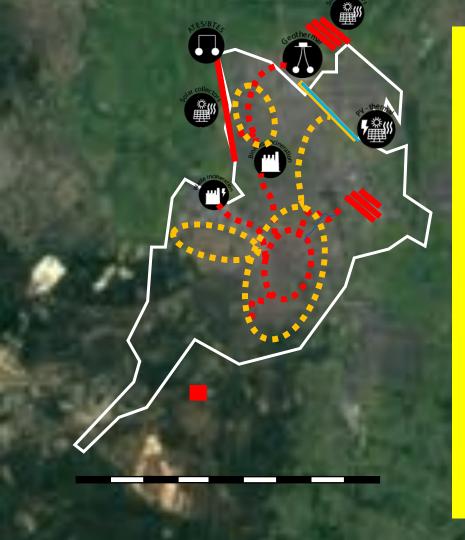


## **Collective Heating MT**



Construct mid-temperature DHN with 18,000 connections around the city centre – Soesterkwartier - Hoogland this is also connected in a cascaded way to the HT net For DHW boosters are required





## **PV- Thermal parks**

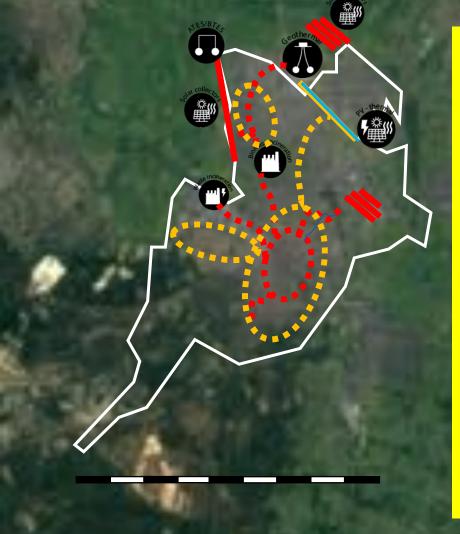
7

Install 48 ha of PV-Thermal parks and connect to the MT heat grid or to individual projects.

along the highway and other roads

15,000 modules/yr



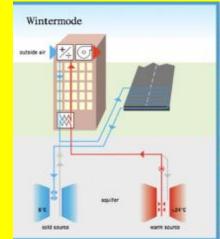


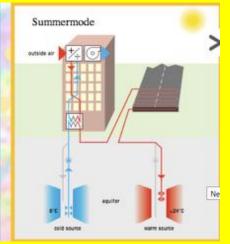
## **Road Solar Collectors + storage**

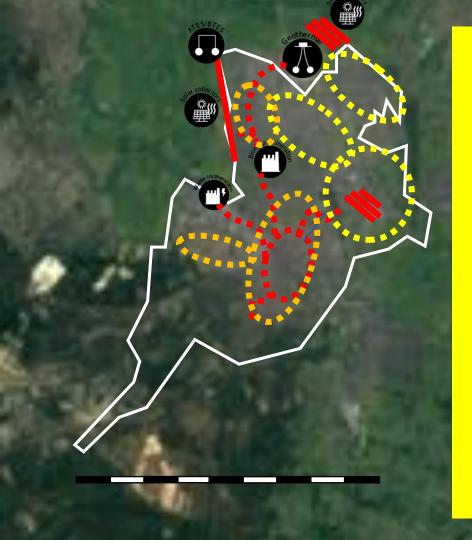


Integrate road solar collectors in 28 ha of asphalt (1.5 ha/yr = 1km)

Facilitate 165 GWh of mid-temp seasonal storage capacity in ATES, BTES or tanks in/below buildings (15 ATES/BTES/yr)







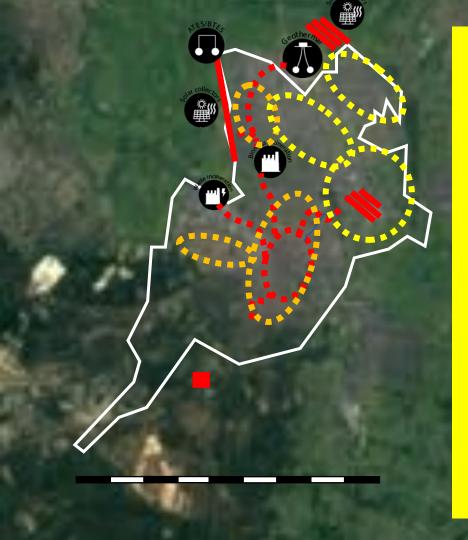
## **Collective Heating LT**



Construct low-temperature heat grids for 15,000 res.eq. connections

connect 750 residential equivalents per year





## **PVT on roofs**

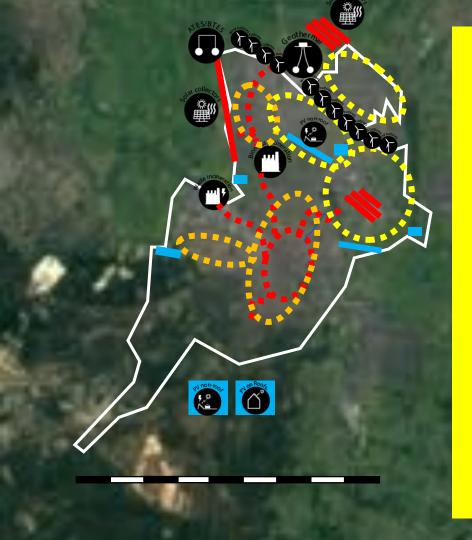


Install 48 ha of PV-Thermal modules on roofs

15,000 modules/yr)

connect these to the LT and MT heat grids





#### Renewable electricity production

Install 12x 4MW wind turbines a.s.a.p. along the A1

Install 135 ha op PV modules on roofs

And 135 ha's of PV modules in parks, along roads, railways on noise barriers and above bicycle lanes

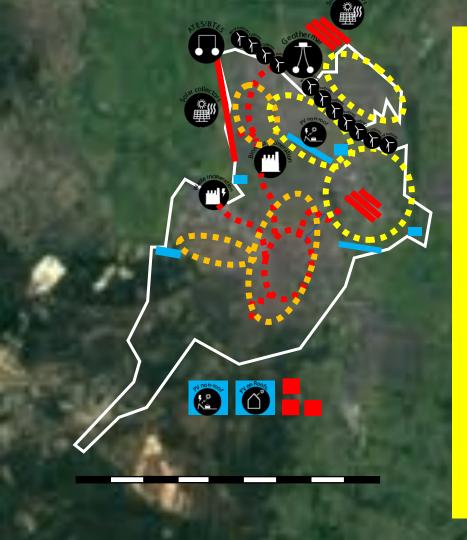
120,000 modules a year (160 per working day)











## All electric buildings

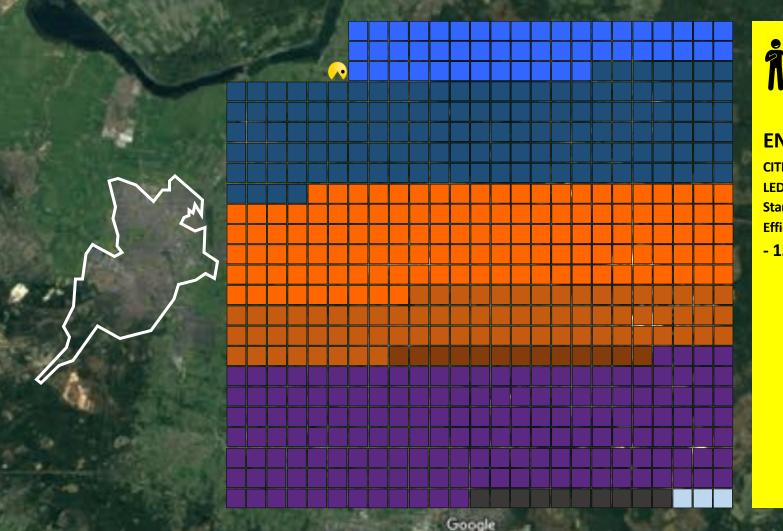
40,000 res. eq. will individually become all electric with the help of heat pumps and the described energy renovations and installed PV

150,000 modules a year = 600 per day (1 for 250 persons)





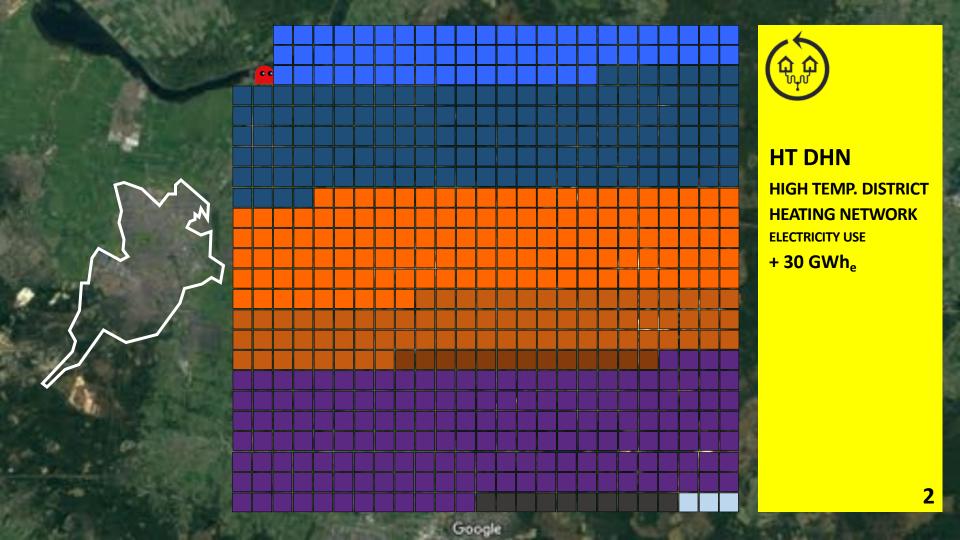


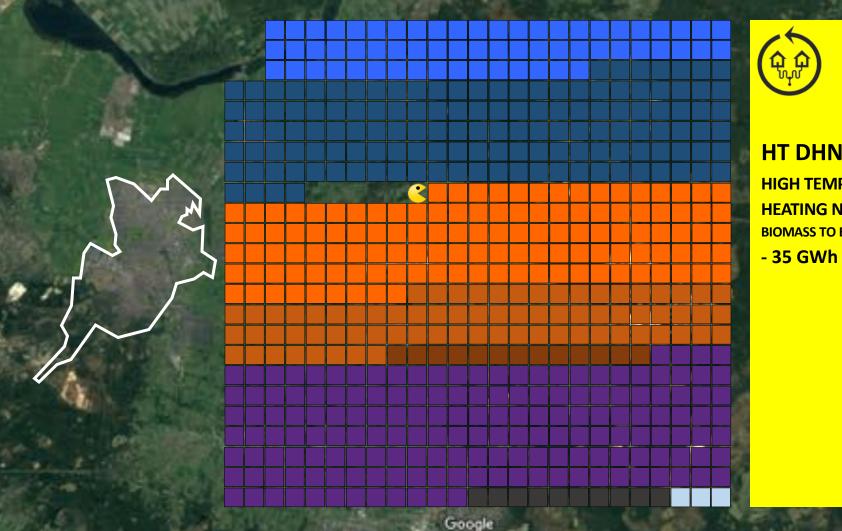




## **ENERGY SAVING**

CITIZEN BEHAVIORS, **LED Lights** Stand-by systems **Efficient appliances** - 15 GWh<sub>e</sub>







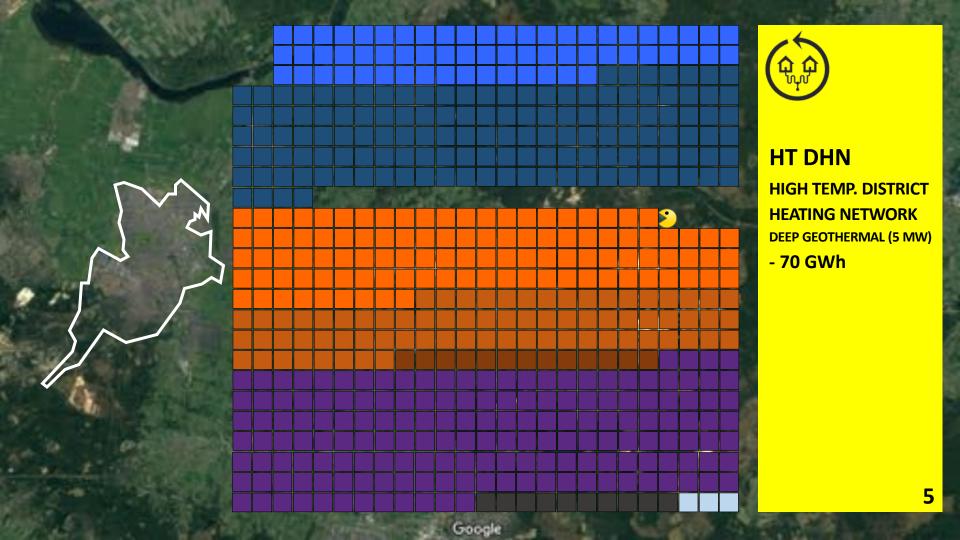
## **HT DHN**

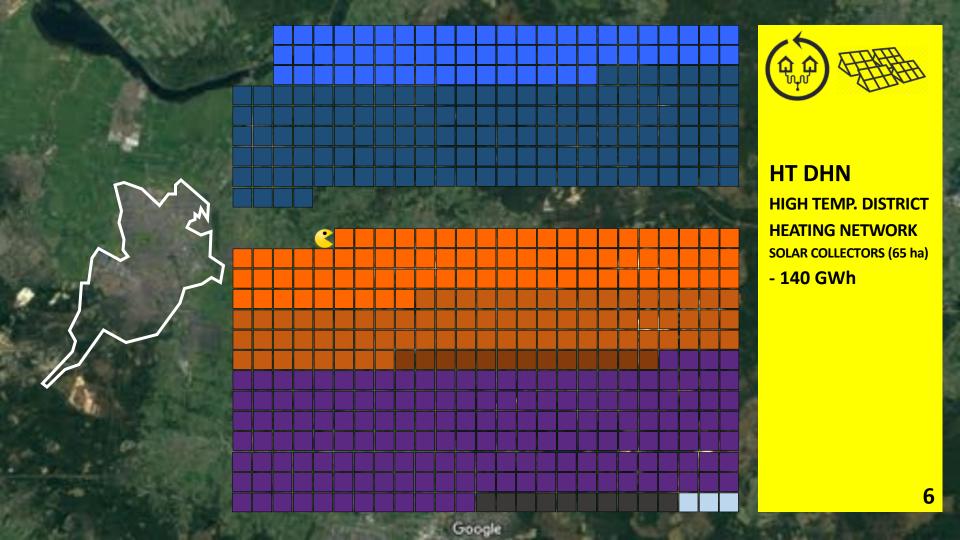
HIGH TEMP. DISTRICT **HEATING NETWORK BIOMASS TO ENERGY** 

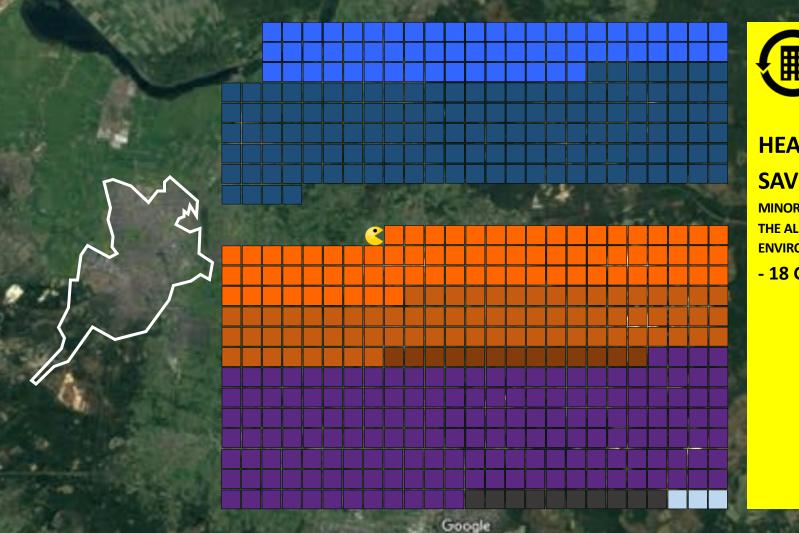




HIGH TEMP. DISTRICT **HEATING NETWORK WASTE TO ENERGY** 





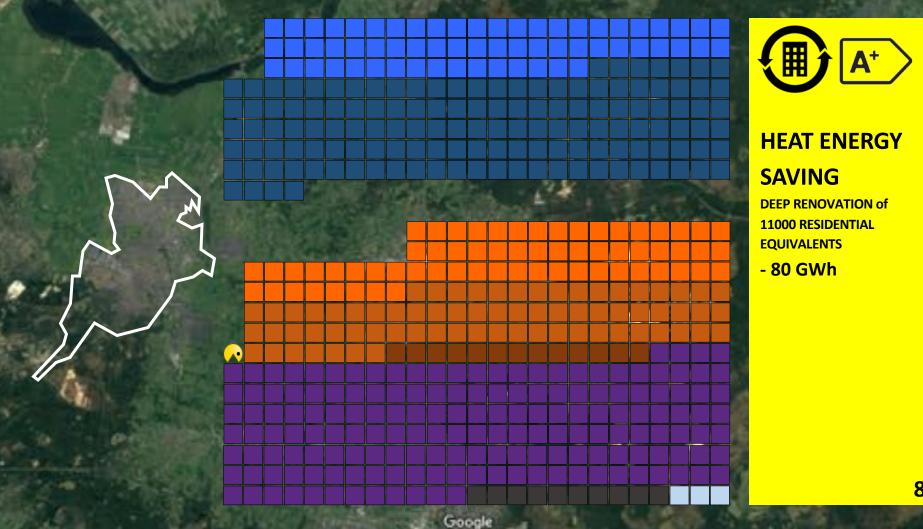


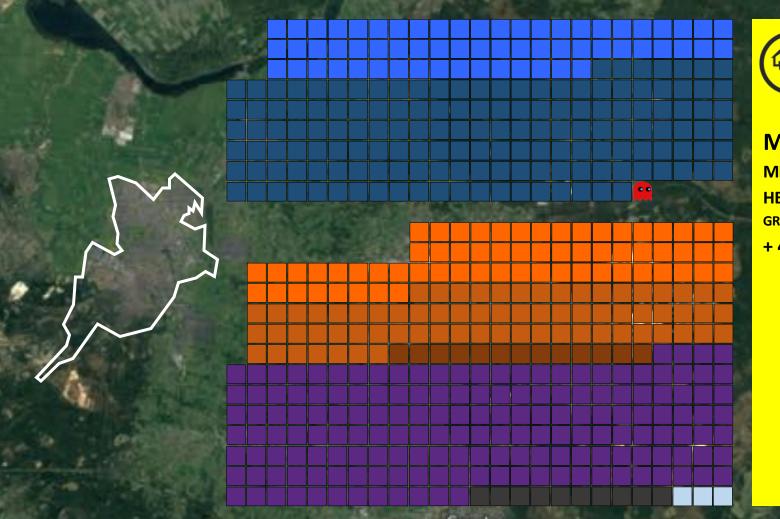


# **HEAT ENERGY SAVING**

MINOR RENOVATION IN THE ALL BUILT **ENVIRONMENT** 

- 18 GWh



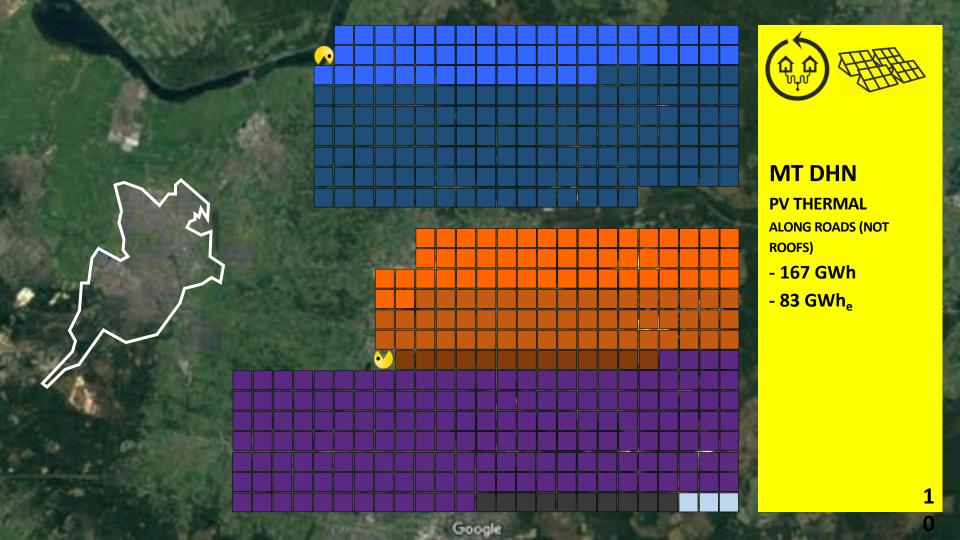


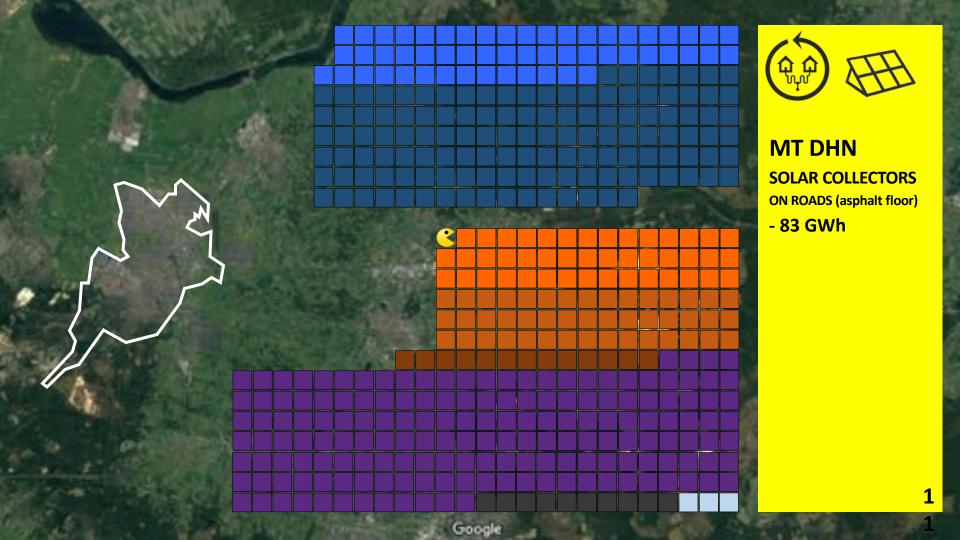


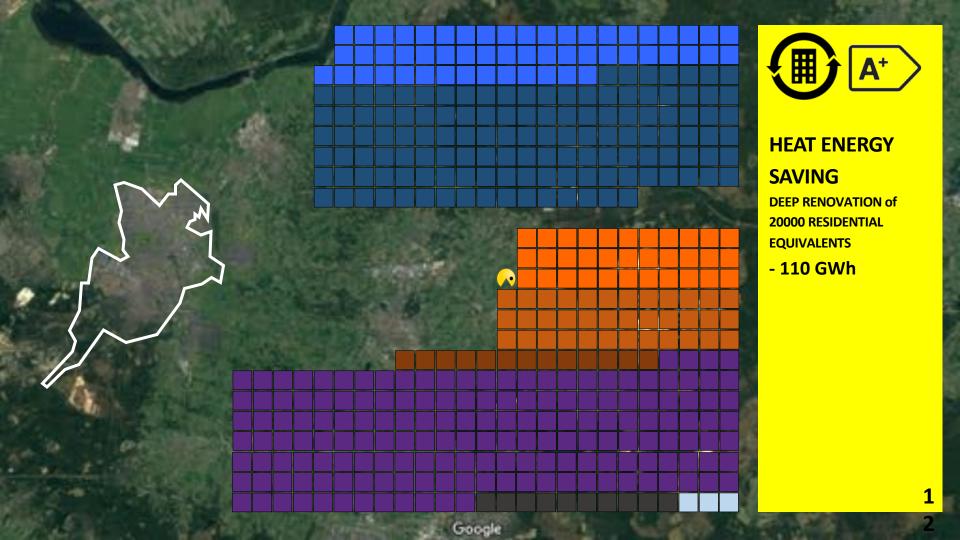


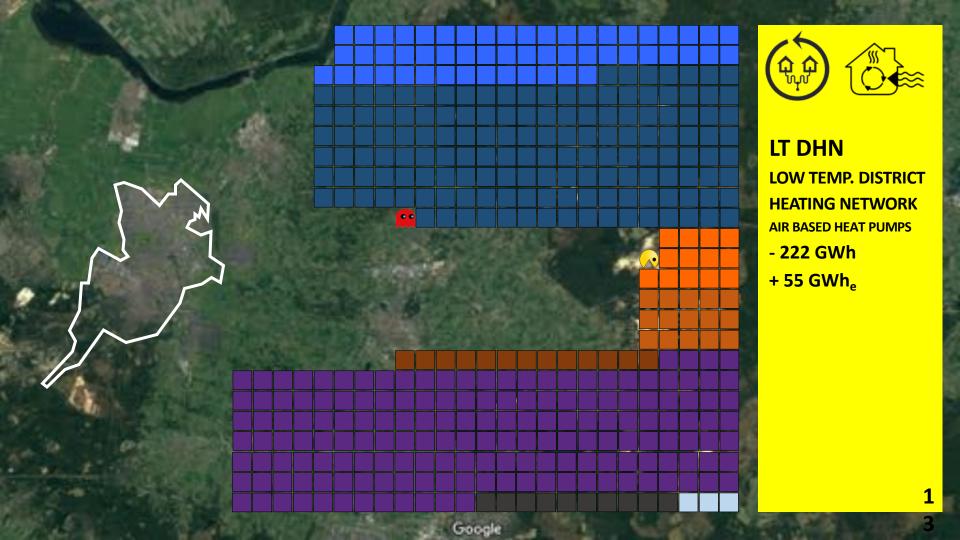
## MT DHN

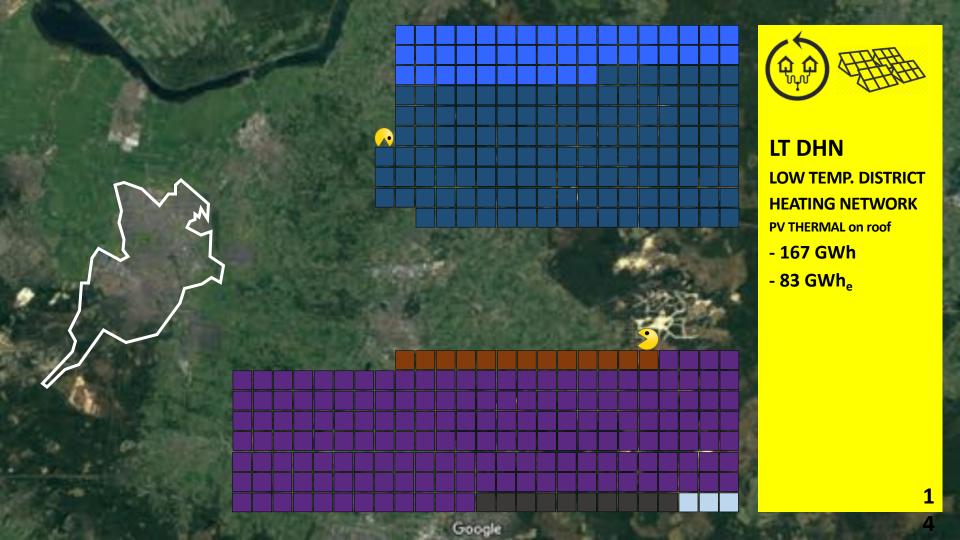
MID TEMP. DISTRICT
HEATING NETWORK
GRID BASED HEAT PUMPS
+ 42 GWh<sub>e</sub>

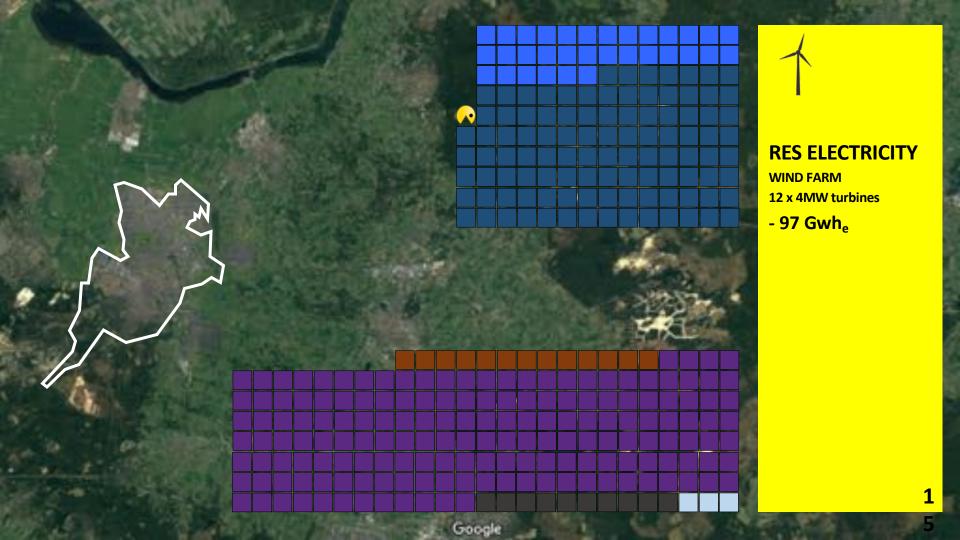


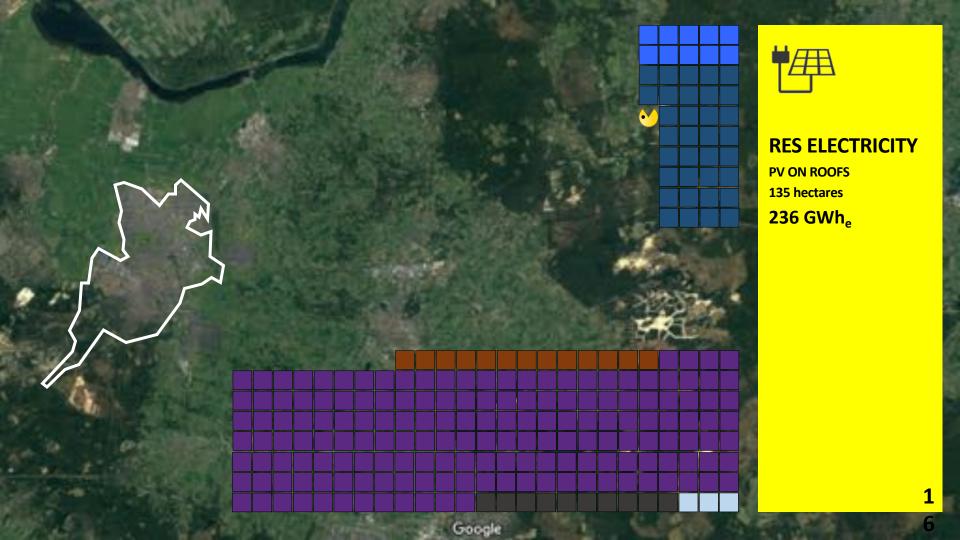


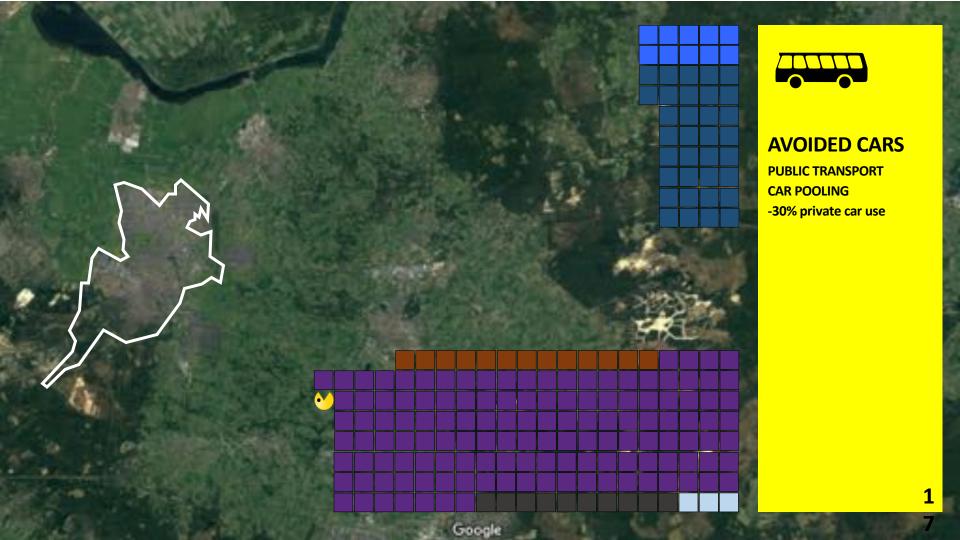














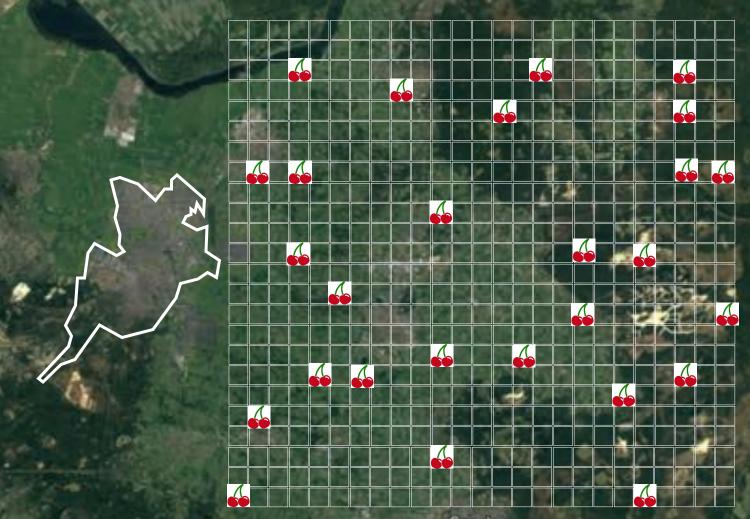


















# City-zen Amersfoort Roadshow

Web: https://www.cityzen-smartcity.eu/nl/home-nl/







**Roadshow Contacts:** 

Craig Martin – Roadshow Leader (e: c.l.martin@tudelft.nl)

#### **Roadshow Team**

Prof.Dr. Craig L. Martin (TU Delft/UCLan) Prof.Dr. Andy vd Dobbelsteen (TUD)

Prof. Greg Keeffe (QUB) Dr. Riccardo Pulselli (UoS)

Siebe Broersma (TUD)

Dr. Andy Jenkins (QUB)

Dr. Han Vandevyvere (ViTO/NTN)

Dylan Alling (Amsterdam Smart City) Anneleen Vanderlinden (Th!nk-e)

Achille Hannoset (Th!nk-e)

Tolga Özdemir (TÙD)

Lincheng Jiang (TUD)

Javier Montemayor Leos (TUD)







## **Greg Keeffe CityZEN Strategy Binnenstad**





Greg Keeffe
Professor of
Architecture + Urbanism

Head of School, Natural and Built Environment



#### **Urban Design: City team**

#### Queens University Belfast

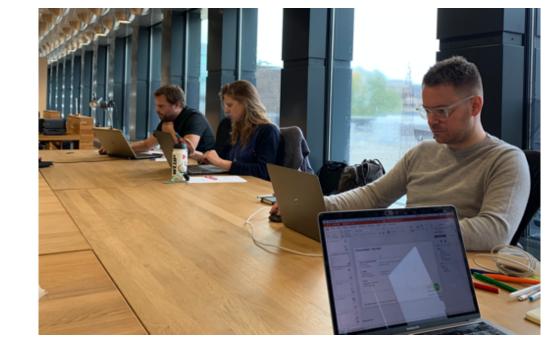
Greg Keeffe Dr Andy Jenkins. Professor of Architecture + Urbanism Research Fellow

#### TU Delft

Siebe Boersma Javier Montemayor Research Fellow Masters Student

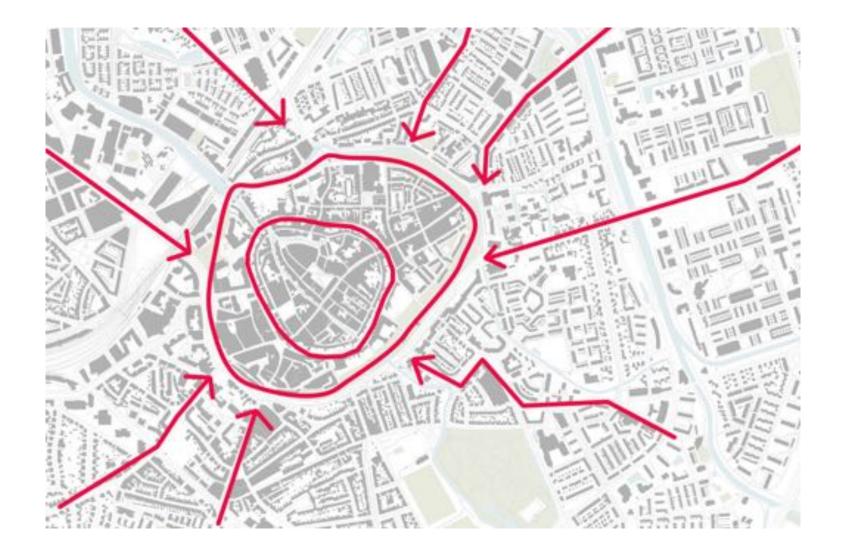
#### Think E

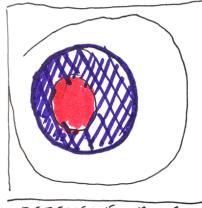
Anneleen Vanderlinden Achille Hannoset





### **Urban Design: Macro Context: city form**



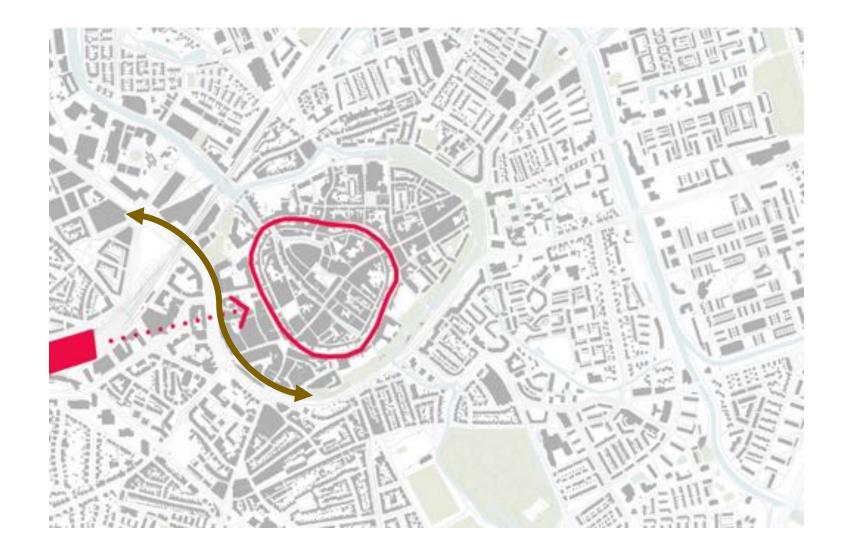


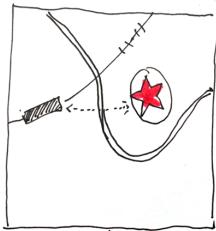
DEFENSIVÉ RINGS



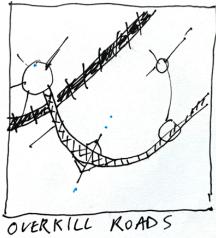


# **Urban Design: Macro Context**





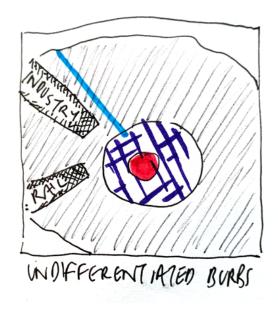
POOR ARRIVAL.





### **Urban Design: Macro Context**





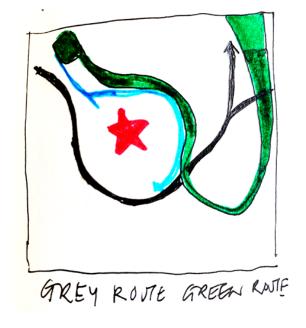
Undifferentiated suburbs

Low density



### **Urban Design: Macro Context**





Two half loops





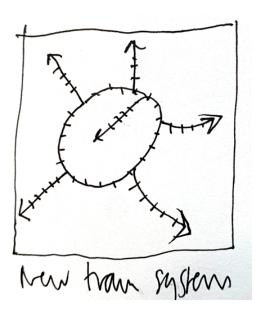








**Urban design strategy**: Prof Greg Keeffe, Queens University, Belfast.



Electric public mobility loop







Reinstate the canal loop



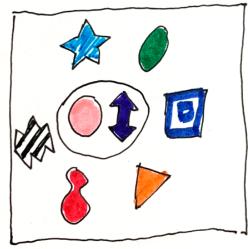




Contiguous green infrastructure





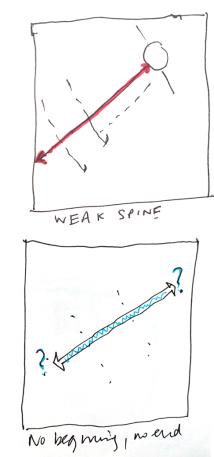


New super neighbourhoods



### **Urban Design: Neighbourhood Context, Binnenstad**

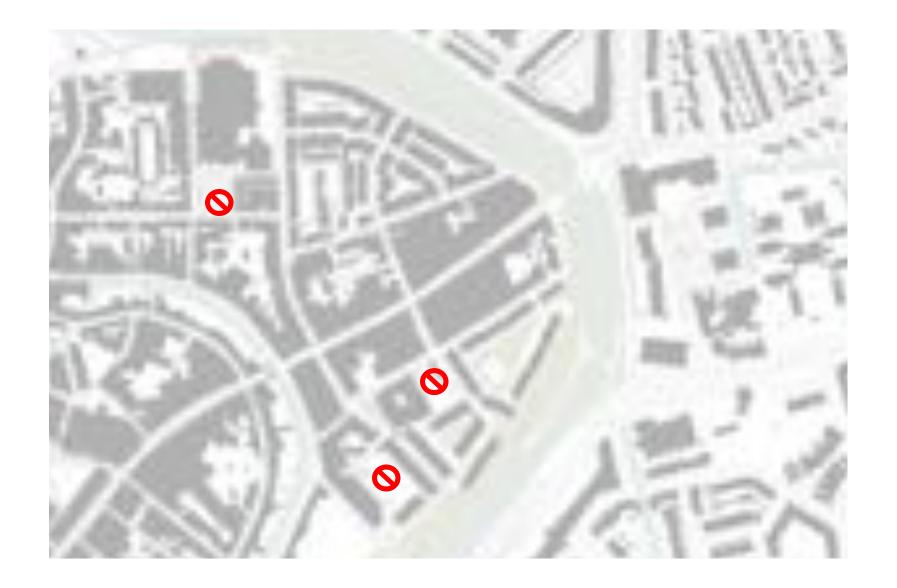


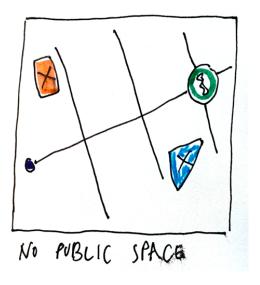


No distinctiveness



### **Urban Design: Neighbourhood Context**



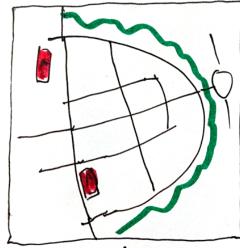


Little public space



## **Urban Design: Neighbourhood Context**





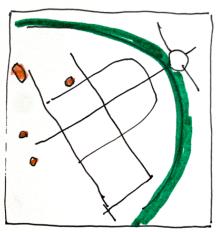
CAR SCAPE





### **Urban Design: Context**





FEW LANDMARKS

Few landmarks



#### **Urban Design: Issues**







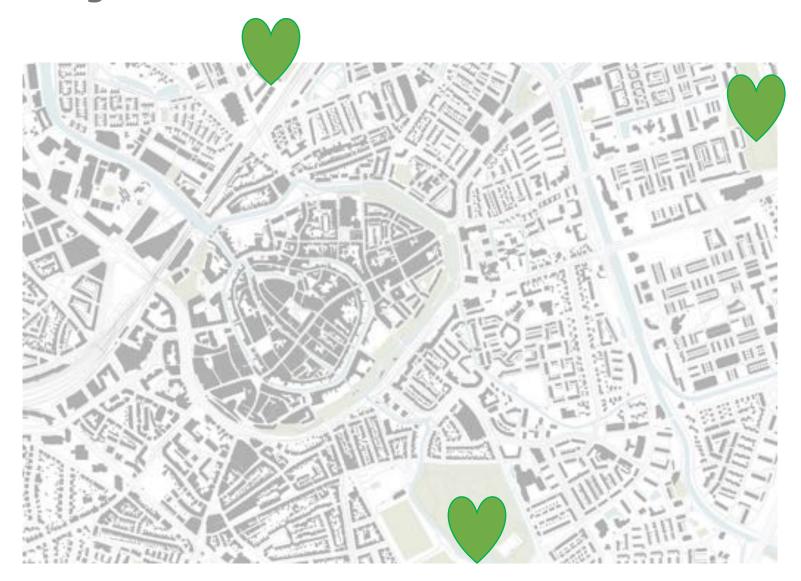
#### Issues

Historic stock
Difficult to change
Eighties housing has
engagement issues



**Urban design strategy**: Prof Greg Keeffe, Queens University, Belfast.

#### **Urban Design: Issues**





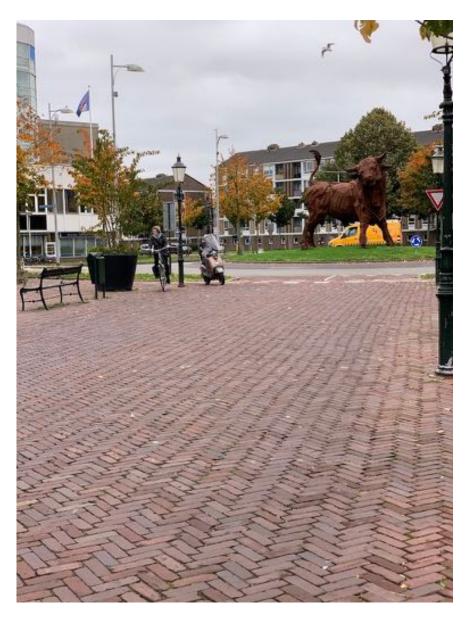
Dislocated greenspace

No local sports facilities



#### **Urban Design: Issues**









Hard landscape





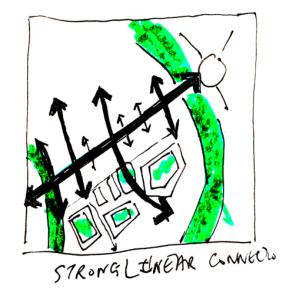


Solutions

New spine Linear public space





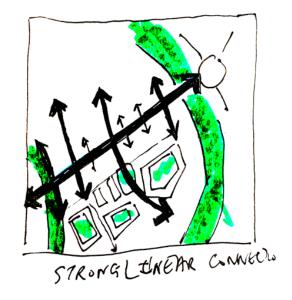


Solutions

New spine Linear public space



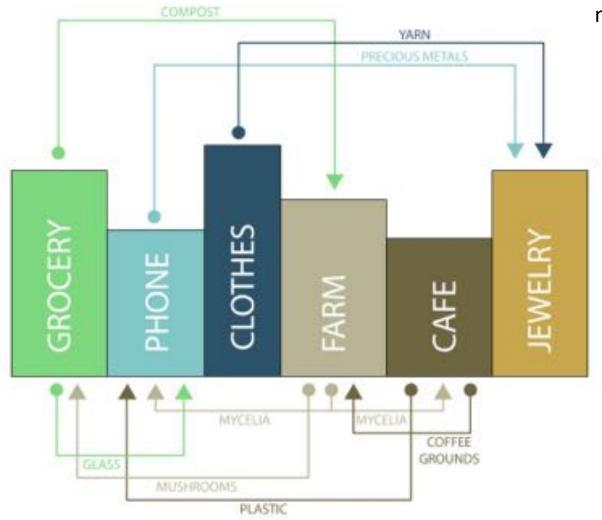




Solutions

New spine Linear public space





New circular high street

market

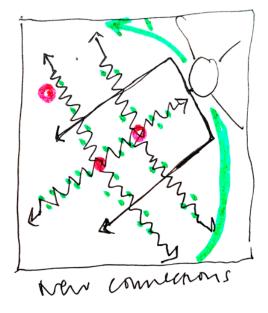


OLD FUNCTION







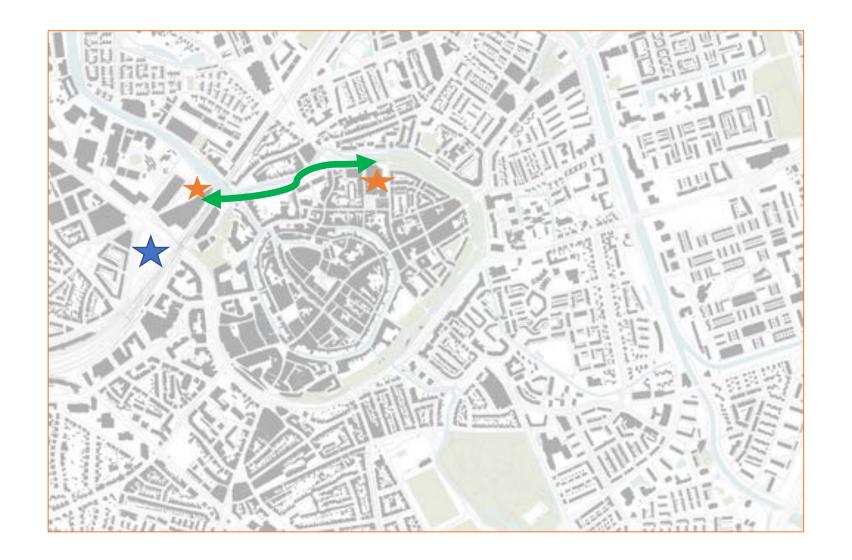


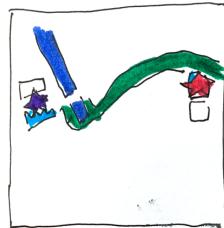
Connect....

To the theatre
To the greenspace



#### **Urban Design: Macro Context**





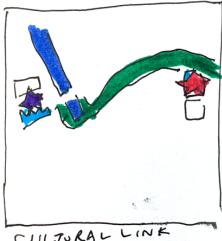
CULTURAL LINK LIBRARY TO THEATRE

New link



#### **Urban Design: Macro solutions**

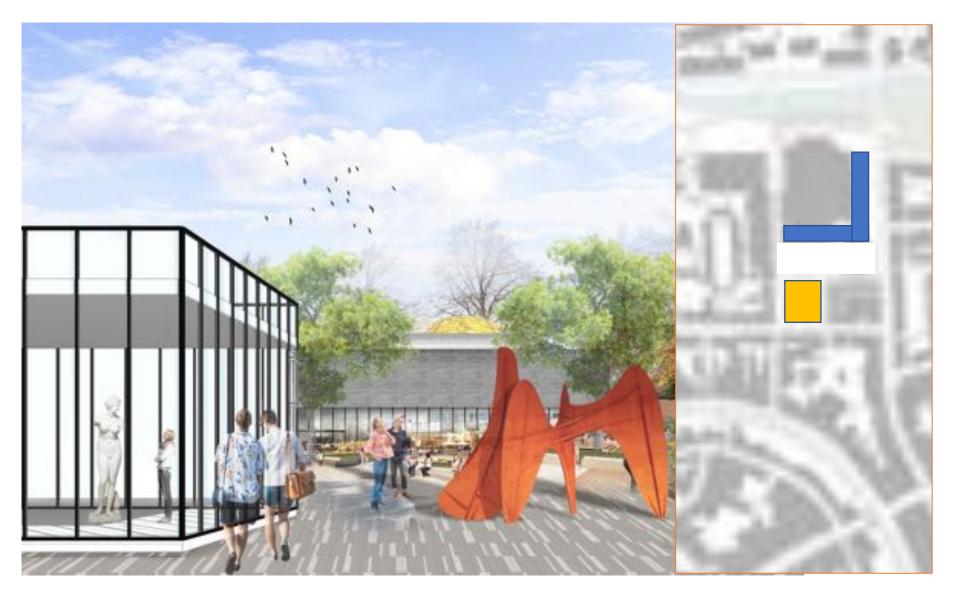


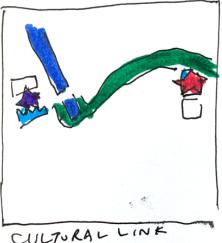


CULTURAL LINK LIBRARY TO THEMPRE



# **Urban Design: Macro solutions**

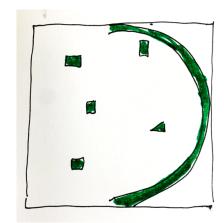




CULTURAL LINE LIBRARY TO THEMRE



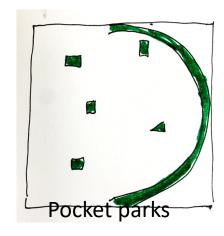




Pocket parks



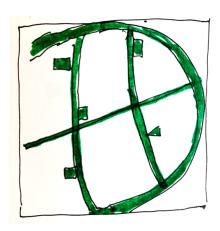




Connect with green streets

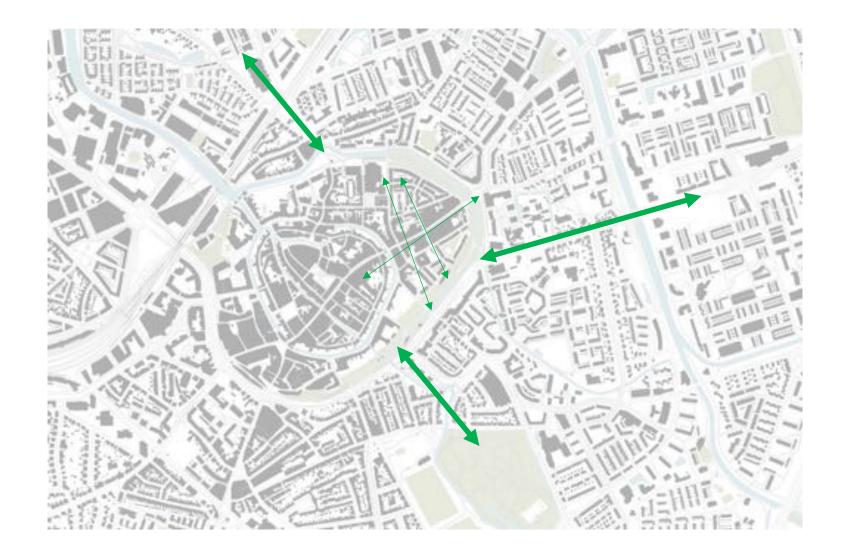


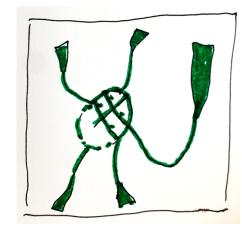




Connect with new green grids





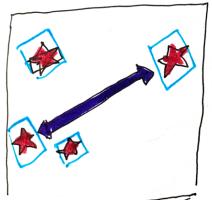


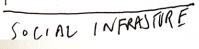
Connect green streets to wider green network

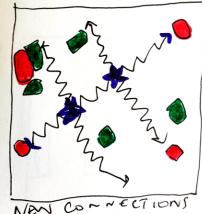










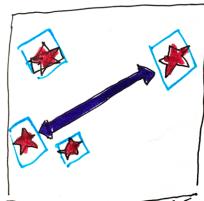


NEW HUBS

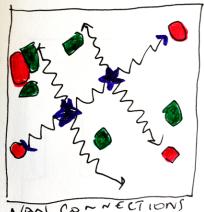
Connect New public spaces







SOCIAL INFRASTURE



NEW HUBS

Connect
New public spaces







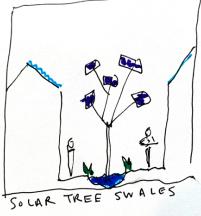


**Connection streets** 





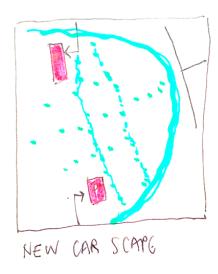




**Connection streets** 

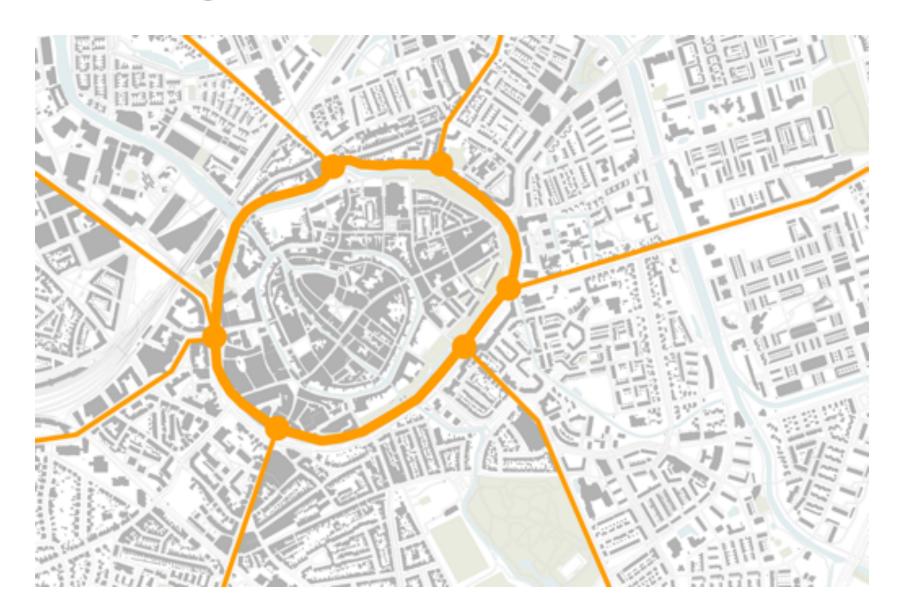


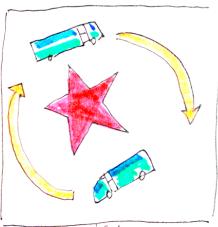




New car scape



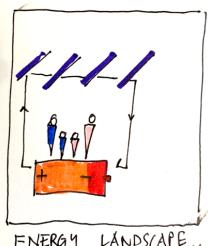




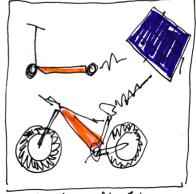
FREE EBUS!







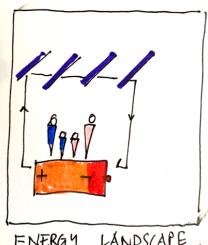
LANDSCAPE .. ENERGY



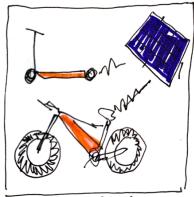
E MICRO MOBILITY.







LANDSCAPE .. ENERGY

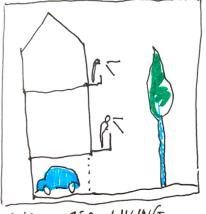


E MICRO MOBILITY.







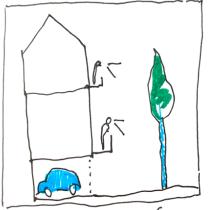


DISLOCATED LIVING









DISLOCATED LIVING









Heat Electricity Water

Waste

Mobility

Food



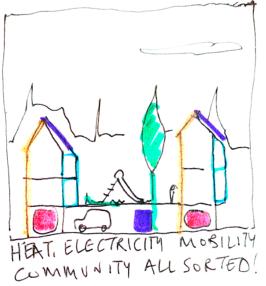




Heat Electricity Water Waste Mobility Food



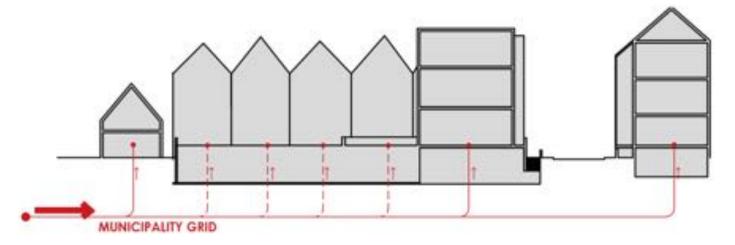


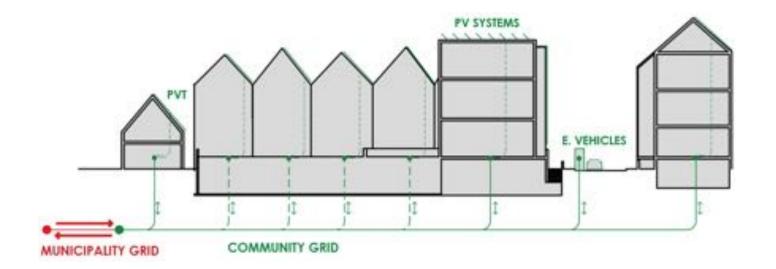


Heat Electricity Water Waste Mobility Food

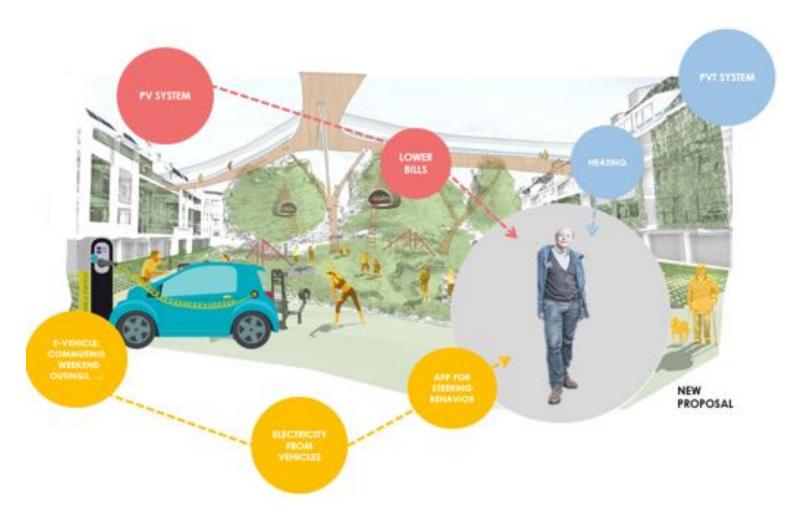


#### Energy community: sharing the ups and downs









'Hi, I'm Jo.

I live in the new energy community. Things have really changed because of it.

Firstly I have hardly an fuel bills, our roof mounted PV-T panels provide electricity and heat.

Our whole building share the electricity, and this equalizes our electricity consumption, so we hardly need any from the grid. Our houses are known as the tulip houses as they store the heat energy in summer in giant tanks in the old garages.

I got rid of my car too, the community have a range of shared E-vehicles – you can even go camping – in an e-camper, but there's no smoking allowed!

The new first-floor courtyard connects us all to community growing and we share produce with the other housing blocks.





Hi I'm Leen,

I run a shop selling hand roasted coffee and hand blended tea.

The new high street has really increased the number of people visiting me, and the weekends when the whole street is a local market is crazy!

The new circular infrastructure means that I buy cups and bags made of mushroom waste from the urban farm next door. These are compostable as well as disposable, so I don't feel bad giving them out.

I reciprocate with the farm by giving them my coffee grounds, they use them to produce mushrooms. It's great being waste free.





"Hi I'm Machiel

I'm a Theatre goer and I'm keen on art.

I live in the 'burbs, and usually come in by car in the evening.

The reallocation of the station and the new cultural connection between the library and Flint has really changed my experience. I can now get the train in and walk along the canal to the theatre. Afterwards I can go for a beer in the new public square and chat about the play, before leisurely ambling back to the station. I realise that not having to drive in has made my engagement with the city so much more rewarding."





"Hi I'm Mariette

People call me a hipster, but really I just know what I like.

I like quality stuff: the best of local, and the best of global.

I suppose I'm searching for the goodlife, and I've found it in Amersfoort: I live in Binnenstad, with all its new organic food shops and craft bakeries. You can live zero-carbon and eat hyper-locally.

However, I also need to have a global connection: The new station means I'm less than an hour from Schiphol and Amsterdam. One minute I'm supping organic coffee with friends, and then in AMS discussing my new startup with investors or I'm off the see the latest Keith Haring exhibition in NYC.. "





"Hi I'm Andy,

I'm a Brexit escapee from Britain.

I moved to Amersfoort to escape the right-wing coup that's happening in the UK right now.

I live with my partner Tillie and our two young kids. I've set up an urban farm selling edible flowers to restaurants, but I have to be a full-time parent too. Binnenstad gives me the best of both worlds, I can walk to work off Kamp street, and drop the kids off at School. At the weekend we can cycle out to the forest or go to a museum in Amsterdam without using a car. The energy community has been a great way to meet people and the new first-floor garden means the kids can play out without supervision.

If I actually need a car, I just click on an app.

It certainly beats hanging out with the EDL in Doncaster."

ROADSHOV