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Title	DA2MODE: Dynamic Archive with Adaptive Multi-Operator Differential Evolution for numerical optimization
Type	Article
URL	https://clock.uclan.ac.uk/id/eprint/56919/
DOI	https://doi.org/10.1016/j.swevo.2025.102130
Date	2025
Citation	Reda, Mohamed, Onsy, Ahmed, Haikal, Amira Y. and Ghanbari, Ali (2025) DA2MODE: Dynamic Archive with Adaptive Multi-Operator Differential Evolution for numerical optimization. Swarm and Evolutionary Computation, 99. p. 102130. ISSN 2210-6502
Creators	Reda, Mohamed, Onsy, Ahmed, Haikal, Amira Y. and Ghanbari, Ali

It is advisable to refer to the publisher's version if you intend to cite from the work.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.swevo.2025.102130>

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DA2MODE: Dynamic Archive with Adaptive Multi-Operator Differential Evolution for numerical optimization

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ARTICLE INFO

Dataset link: <https://github.com/MohamedRedaMu/DA2MODE-Algorithm>, <https://uk.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange/182019-da2mode-algorithm>

Keywords:

Differential Evolution
Evolutionary algorithms
CEC2017 benchmark functions
CEC2020 benchmark functions
CEC2022 benchmark functions
Meta-heuristic optimization

ABSTRACT

This paper presents Dynamic Archive with Adaptive Multi-Operator Differential Evolution (DA2MODE), a new algorithm that aims to boost the performance of meta-heuristic and evolutionary methods in numerical optimization. DA2MODE introduces a Progressive Adaptive Selector with Exponential Smoothing (PASES), which dynamically updates the selection probabilities of both mutation and crossover operators. Unlike prior approaches that emphasize only mutation operators or rely on short-term success within the current generation, PASES adapts based on cumulative operator performance over time, thus favoring the best-performing operators more reliably. DA2MODE employs an Adaptive Non-Elite Archive Update (ANEAU) mechanism that injects a controlled fraction of non-elite solutions into the archive. ANEAU promotes early exploration, which is gradually reduced to strengthen exploitation. Additionally, the control parameters (crossover probability and mutation factor) are automatically tuned in DA2MODE, allowing full adaptivity of both operator selection and parameter control. Extensive experiments on the CEC2017/2018, CEC2020-2022, and 1000-dimensional CEC2013 benchmarks, along with four real-world engineering design problems, confirm that DA2MODE consistently outperforms 33 competitive algorithms, including CEC winners and recent advanced DE variants. It achieves top performance across all statistical tests, demonstrating superior convergence speed and final accuracy. These results establish DA2MODE as a robust, scalable, and reliable algorithm for solving complex numerical optimization problems. The source code of the DA2MODE algorithm is publicly available at: URL <https://github.com/MohamedRedaMu/DA2MODE-Algorithm> and URL <https://uk.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange/182019-da2mode-algorithm>.

1. Introduction

1.1. Background

Meta-heuristic and evolutionary algorithms have become essential tools for tackling complex numerical optimization problems in engineering [1], IoT [2], control systems [3], robotics, and machine learning [4]. They serve as general-purpose solvers capable of searching large design spaces without requiring gradient information, thus avoiding the local minima trap for high-dimensional or non-differentiable function [5]. Over the years, these algorithms have diversified into various categories, including evolutionary-based methods, trajectory-based solvers, swarm-based optimizers, and nature-inspired strategies [6].

Recent research has introduced both classical and advanced variants of meta-heuristics. Evolutionary-based algorithms like Genetic Algorithm (GA) [7], Differential Evolution (DE) [8], and Covariance Matrix Adaptation Evolution Strategy (CMA-ES) [9] employ survival-of-the-fittest principles to evolve populations, whereas trajectory-based meth-

ods such as Simulated Annealing (SA) [10] refine candidate solutions by sampling neighborhoods.

Swarm-based optimizers, including Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO) [11], Grey Wolf Optimization (GWO) [12], and Artificial Bee Colony (ABC) [13], mimic collective animal behaviors. Meanwhile, nature-inspired algorithms such as Firefly Algorithm (FA) [14], Beetle Antennae Search (BAS) [15], Teaching-Learning-Based Optimization (TLBO) [16], and Moth-Flame Optimization (MFO) [17] draw on natural phenomena.

1.2. State-of-the-art DE variants

DE is particularly known for its simplicity and powerful search dynamics based on mutation, crossover, and selection. Its consistent success in major competitions, such as CEC2020-2022 [18], has led to

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a wide array of advanced variants designed to overcome classical DE's sensitivity to parameter tuning and premature convergence [19].

Recent research has focused extensively on enhancing Differential Evolution (DE) through adaptive and self-adaptive strategies. Mutation, the core operator in DE, generates a mutant vector by perturbing individuals using scaled differences between randomly selected vectors. A prominent trend involves multi-operator mutation frameworks, where several mutation strategies are employed concurrently, and their selection is guided by success rates within the current generation [20,21]. Crossover combines the mutant and target vectors to produce trial solutions. DE primarily adopts two crossover types: binomial crossover, which swaps individual components based on a fixed probability, and exponential crossover, which swaps contiguous segments—particularly effective in problems with correlated variables or structured landscapes [22].

The archive is another critical design component in advanced DE variants. It stores previous individuals to diversify the candidate pool during mutation, thereby enhancing population diversity and reducing the risk of premature convergence. Most existing approaches populate the archive either randomly or with elite individuals [23]. Lastly, adaptive parameter control mechanisms have been introduced to dynamically adjust the mutation factor (F) and crossover rate (CR) during evolution. Memory-based approaches update parameter memories based on successful offspring, reducing manual tuning [21].

Multiple leading CEC winners are indeed DE variants. For instance, Improved Multi-Operator Differential Evolution (IMODE) achieved first place at CEC2020 [20]. Multiple Adaptation Differential Evolution (MadDE) [24] captured victory in CEC2021, while the Hybrid Sampling Evolution Strategy (HSES) topped CEC2018 [25], and the Evolutionary Algorithm with Eigen Crossover (EA4eig) claimed first place at CEC2022 [26].

1.3. Literature gap and motivation

Despite recent progress, many DE variants continue to face critical limitations. First, the selection of mutation operators is often random or based solely on short-term success within the current generation [23], disregarding the cumulative performance of operators across the entire search process [27,28]. Second, crossover mechanisms remain under-explored; binomial crossover is used almost exclusively despite evidence that exponential crossover performs better in problems with contiguous variable dependencies or structured landscapes [27]. Moreover, most existing methods rely on random or fixed crossover selection without learning from past performance [29,30].

Third, archive update strategies commonly store either elite or randomly selected individuals, mirroring the population [31]. This problem reduces population diversity and increases the risk of premature convergence. Lastly, most adaptive parameter schemes—particularly for mutation factor (F) and crossover rate (CR)—rely on memory updates that occur only after successful offspring are generated [21]. This approach ignores feedback from failed trials and leads to the repeated use of the same parameter values across many individuals. This results in repeated reuse of the same parameter values across many individuals, reducing diversity in parameter space and effectively turning adaptive schemes into static ones.

To overcome these limitations, the proposed DA2MODE algorithm introduces a unified and fully adaptive framework that combines historical performance-based operator selection, feedback-driven crossover adaptation, dynamic archive strategies, and failure-aware parameter control.

1.4. Contributions

The main contributions can be summarized as follows:

- **Progressive Adaptive Selector with Exponential Smoothing (PASES).** Unlike previous approaches that rely solely on short-term success rates, a novel operator-selection framework is introduced to adaptively adjust the selection probabilities of both mutation and crossover operators. PASES incorporates a cumulative performance metric based on historical improvement using exponential smoothing. This enables a more informed and stable adaptation process that consistently favors effective operators over time.
- **Adaptive Non-Elite Archive Update (ANEAU).** An innovative archive-management method is proposed, which periodically adds non-elite solutions in a controlled manner. This encourages exploration during early phases and gradually reduces non-elite inclusion as the algorithm converges, mitigating premature convergence while balancing exploration and exploitation.
- **Adaptive Population Size and Control Parameter as Core Features.** DA2MODE employs an automated procedure for critical hyperparameters (e.g., crossover probability and mutation factor). These adaptive mechanisms are tightly coupled with the newly proposed methods (PASES and ANEAU) to minimize manual tuning efforts and maintain high performance under diverse conditions.
- **Comprehensive Benchmark Evaluation.** DA2MODE is validated on CEC2017/2018 (29 functions up to 100D), CEC2020/2021 (10 functions at 10D and 20D), CEC2022 (12 functions at 10D and 20D), and CEC2013 (15 functions up to 1000D). Comparisons against 33 state-of-the-art methods, including top CEC competition winners, reveal that DA2MODE achieves the smallest average errors and highest win rates in Wilcoxon and Friedman tests.
- **Superior Overall Performance.** Using normalized-error scoring, DA2MODE attains a top score of 93.94%, notably higher than the second-ranked ALSHADE at 82.81%. This gap underscores DA2MODE's distinct advantage in both accuracy and robustness for high-dimensional and complex optimization tasks.

1.5. Paper organization

The rest of this manuscript is structured as follows: Section 2 discusses the DE variants and related optimization methodologies in the literature. Section 3 then presents the proposed DA2MODE approach, highlighting its newly introduced strategies. Next, Section 4 details the benchmark functions, includes a sensitivity analysis of DA2MODE, and outlines the parameter settings employed for all algorithms in the comparative study. Section 5 presents the performance of DA2MODE on the CEC2020-2022 benchmarks against a group of 20 diverse algorithms, while Section 6 compares its performance with 13 advanced DE variants. Sections 7 and 8 report results on the CEC2017 suite for high-dimensional problems using the same two algorithm groups, respectively. Section 9 evaluates the scalability of DA2MODE on the large-scale CEC2013 functions (1000D) against top-performing methods. Section 10 applies the DA2MODE on constrained engineering optimization problems. Section 11 provides a comprehensive discussion of the experimental results. Finally, Section 12 summarizes the findings and outlines future research directions.

2. Literature review and DE principles

This section reviews recent advancements in meta-heuristic optimization, with a focus on Differential Evolution (DE) design principles and algorithmic enhancements relevant to the development of DA2MODE.

2.1. State-of-the-art algorithms

This subsection surveys state-of-the-art meta-heuristic algorithms, including competition-winning approaches and recent advanced Differential Evolution variants.

2.1.1. Meta-heuristic optimization algorithms

Meta-heuristic optimization algorithms have emerged as versatile solvers for high-dimensional and complex optimization problems, offering general-purpose strategies inspired by natural and social phenomena. These algorithms are broadly categorized by their underlying design principles into evolutionary-based, trajectory-based, swarm-based, and nature-inspired families.

Evolutionary algorithms operate on a population of solutions, iteratively applying selection, recombination, and mutation to simulate biological evolution. Prominent methods include Genetic Algorithms (GA), Covariance Matrix Adaptation Evolution Strategy (CMA-ES), and Differential Evolution (DE) [3].

Swarm intelligence-based methods simulate decentralized cooperation among simple agents. Representative examples include Artificial Bee Colony (ABC), Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO), and Grey Wolf Optimization (GWO) [32]. Trajectory-based optimizers, such as Simulated Annealing (SA) [33], explore the solution space through guided perturbations.

Nature-inspired designs extend the landscape by emulating physical and ecological processes. Algorithms like Teaching-Learning-Based Optimization (TLBO) [34], Moth-Flame Optimization (MFO) [35], Firefly Algorithm (FA), and Harris Hawks Optimization (HHO) [36] utilize behavior-driven adaptation mechanisms.

2.1.2. CEC winners

Differential Evolution (DE) and its variants have consistently ranked among the top-performing algorithms in the IEEE CEC benchmark competitions, attributed to their balance of simplicity, robustness, and effectiveness [37].

In the CEC 2018 competition, Zhang and Shi proposed the HSES algorithm, a hybridization of the Covariance Matrix Adaptation Evolution Strategy (CMA-ES) and univariate sampling that demonstrated superior robustness and convergence [25]. HS-ES ranked first in the competition.

Later, in CEC 2020, Sallam et al. introduced the IMODE, which employs multiple mutation operators and selects among them based on recent population diversity and success rate [20]. IMODE secured the first place in CEC2020. In the same competition, Mohamed et al. proposed the Adaptive Gaining-Sharing Knowledge (AGSK) algorithm, inspired by knowledge acquisition and transfer among individuals [38], earning second place.

The CEC 2021 competition featured two prominent winners. Biswas et al. introduced the MadDE, which integrates the success-history-based parameter adaptation strategy of SHADE to update the mutation factor (F) and crossover rate (CR) [24]. Additionally, Mohamed et al. proposed the Adaptive Parameters Gaining-Sharing Knowledge IMODE Hybrid (APGSKIMODE), which merges the strengths of IMODE and AGSK while using an adaptive selection scheme based on population diversity and random crossover switching [23]. Both algorithms ranked first in CEC2021.

In CEC 2022, Bujok and Kolenovský introduced the EA4eig, a suite of four hybrid methods that incorporate eigenvector-based crossover mechanisms to adapt search directions effectively [26]. EA4eig achieved first place in the competition.

2.1.3. Advanced and recent differential evolution variants

Beyond the competition-winning algorithms, numerous DE variants have emerged to address core limitations such as premature convergence, lack of diversity, and fixed control parameters. Civicioglu et al. introduced the *Weighted Differential Evolution* (WDE), which uses fully randomized parameter control to increase unpredictability and global search capability [39]. Moharam et al. proposed the *Equilibrium Optimizer Differential Evolution* (EODE), a hybrid combining DE and Equilibrium Optimizer (EO) to enhance convergence and stability [40]. Karkinli developed the *Multi-Population-Based Differential Evolution* (MDE), incorporating partial elitist mutation and parameter-free crossover [41].

Nadimi-Shahraki et al. presented the Multi-Trial Vector-Based Differential Evolution (MTDE), where diverse mutation strategies are applied to different subpopulations [42]. Civicioglu and Besdok proposed multiple parameter-free DE variants, including the Bernstein Search Differential Evolution (BSD) [43], the Bernstein-Levy Differential Evolution (BDE) with elitist mutation and Bernstein polynomial crossover [44], and the Bezier Search Differential Evolution (BeSD), which introduces Bezier-based search operators [45].

Layeb developed several notable DE variants as well. The mean Differential Evolution (meanDE) employs a population-mean-based strategy with adaptive control parameters, while the mean Differential Evolution with Weibull Distribution (mDEW) uses a Weibull-inspired flight mechanism in the mutation process [27]. Li et al. proposed the Adaptive Success-History Based Differential Evolution (ALSHADE), which introduces a population-mean-based mutation and archives successful historical parameter values for adaptive learning [21].

Haro et al. designed the Quartile-Based Ranked Differential Evolution (QRDE), which partitions the population into quartiles and applies rank-based mutation to favor promising search zones [46]. Zhang and Sanderson introduced the foundational Adaptive Differential Evolution with Optional External Archive (JADE), employing adaptive parameters and external archive-based directional guidance [29]. Building on this, Al Hwaitat and Fakhouri developed the JADE with Geometric Mean Optimizer Hybrid (JADE-GMO), enhancing JADE with elite-guided velocity updates [31].

Yildirim et al. proposed the Dynamic Fitness-Distance Balance SHADE (dFDBLSHADE), which employs a novel dynamic balance between fitness improvement and solution distance to guide mutation, coupled with a linear population size reduction scheme [28].

2.2. Differential evolution design trends

This section reviews the operator-level design trends in Differential Evolution (DE), focusing on mutation rules, operator selection, crossover mechanisms, parameter adaptation, and archive strategies. The aim is to highlight the strengths and limitations of various DE enhancements and identify gaps for further innovation.

2.2.1. Mutation operators

Mutation operation is the fundamental update mechanism in differential evolution (DE), and it is responsible for generating new candidate solutions (mutants) by perturbing existing individuals. Mutation strategies in DE can be broadly classified into three categories based on their design principle and search behavior.

The first category relies solely on random individuals for exploration. A representative example is the classical DE/rand/1 mutation strategy proposed by Storn and Price [47], defined in Eq. (1). In this formulation, x_{r1}^g , x_{r2}^g , and x_{r3}^g are three distinct individuals randomly selected from the current population, and F is the mutation scaling factor.

$$v_i^g = x_{r1}^g + F \cdot (x_{r2}^g - x_{r3}^g) \quad (1)$$

The second category emphasizes exploitation by guiding mutants toward the best-performing individuals. One example is DE/best/1, shown in Eq. (2), which uses the best solution in the current population x_{best}^g to guide the search [48,49]. However, to reduce greediness and maintain diversity, variants such as DE/pbest/1 (Eq. (3)) select $x_{\phi\text{best}}^g$ randomly from the top $\phi \cdot 100\%$ of the population [50,51].

$$v_i^g = x_{\text{best}}^g + F \cdot (x_{r1}^g - x_{r2}^g) \quad (2)$$

$$v_i^g = x_{\phi\text{best}}^g + F \cdot (x_{r1}^g - x_{r2}^g) \quad (3)$$

The third category incorporates directional guidance using the current individual itself. A notable example is DE/current-to-pbest/1, which balances personal and global guidance (Eq. (4)). Its variant,

DE/current-to-pbest/1 with archive (Eq. (5)), further introduces an archive to diversify the evolutionary process by selecting $\hat{x}_{r2}^g$ from both current and historical solutions [29,52].

$$v_i^g = x_i^g + F \cdot (x_{\phi_{\text{best}}}^g - x_i^g) + F \cdot (x_{r1}^g - x_{r2}^g) \quad (4)$$

$$v_i^g = x_i^g + F \cdot (x_{\phi_{\text{best}}}^g - x_i^g) + F \cdot (x_{r1}^g - \hat{x}_{r2}^g) \quad (5)$$

Other directionally guided strategies include DE/weighted-rand-to- ϕ_{best} /1, which generates the mutant vector by combining a scaled random individual x_{r1}^g with a directional difference between a top-ranked individual $x_{\phi_{\text{best}}}^g$ and a randomly selected individual x_{r2}^g , as shown in Eq. (6). It has been effectively used in high-performing DE variants such as IMODE [20].

$$v_i^g = F \times x_{r1}^g + (x_{\phi_{\text{best}}}^g - x_{r2}^g) \quad (6)$$

2.2.2. Multiple operators and selection strategies

Several Differential Evolution (DE) variants employ a single mutation operator throughout the optimization process. Examples include WDE [39], EODE [40], BSD [43], BeSD [45], meanDE [27], QRDE [46], JADE [29], and JADEGMO [31]. However, using a fixed mutation rule limits the algorithm's adaptability because no single operator can perform optimally across different problem landscapes. Consequently, such strategies often fail to generalize to problems with varying modalities and separability.

To address this limitation, various DE variants increasingly adopt multiple mutation operators to combine their complementary strengths [23]. These approaches differ in how they select among the available operators.

One of the simplest strategies is random operator selection, where a mutation rule is randomly assigned to individuals in the population. This method is used in MDE [41], BDE [44], and mDEW [27]. While simple to implement, random assignment is unguided and does not consider the operators' success or the problem type. As a result, it may lead to inefficient search progress or redundant operator use.

Another common strategy is scheduled switching, where the applied operator is changed at predefined stages of the run. For example, dFDBLSHADE [28] applies different mutation strategies in distinct phases of the optimization process. This method can be beneficial for structuring exploration and exploitation across early and late stages. However, since the same operator is applied to the entire population at each iteration, the algorithm behaves as a single-operator DE at each point in time. Thus, it suffers from the same drawbacks: limited generalization and a lack of individual-level adaptation.

More advanced methods adopt adaptive operator selection based on performance metrics. Examples include MadDE [24], ALSHADE [21], MTDE [42], IMODE [20], and APGSKIMODE [23]. These algorithms evaluate operator success based on short-term feedback such as recent fitness improvements or diversity contributions. Although this adaptive mechanism introduces some adaptation capability, it relies only on the current generation's performance. As such, it may fail to capture the long-term effectiveness of each operator, which can result in premature operator elimination or suboptimal reuse patterns.

2.2.3. Crossover mechanisms

The crossover operator in Differential Evolution (DE) generates an offspring u_i^g by combining elements from the mutant vector v_i^g and the parent vector x_i^g . Two main types are commonly employed: binomial and exponential. In the binomial crossover, each dimension j is independently selected from the mutant vector with a probability CR_j , or otherwise from the parent vector, as defined by Eq. (7). This form is computationally efficient and widely used across DE variants due to its simplicity.

$$u_{i,j}^g = \begin{cases} v_{i,j}^g & \text{if } \text{rand}_{i,j} \leq CR_i \\ x_{i,j}^g & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

In contrast, exponential crossover selects a contiguous block of dimensions from the mutant vector. A random start index $S \in [1, D]$ is chosen, and a block length L is derived based on CR_j . The crossover is then applied using Eq. (8). The exponential crossover can better preserve structural relationships between variables, especially in problems where variables are interdependent [22].

$$u_{i,j}^g = \begin{cases} v_{i,j}^g & \text{if } (j \geq S) \text{ and } (j < S + L) \\ x_{i,j}^g & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (8)$$

Despite the potential of exponential crossover, most DE algorithms in the literature rely exclusively on the binomial version. Examples include dFDBLSHADE [28], WDE [39], JADEGMO, mDEW, JADE [29], MTDE [42], QEDE [46], ALSHADE [21], EODE [40], MDE [41], BSD [43], BDE [44], BeSD [45], and meanDE [27]. While this choice offers implementation simplicity and competitive performance, it may hinder the algorithm in scenarios where the structure or order of variables significantly impacts fitness.

Some recent variants combine both crossover types to combine their complementary strengths. For instance, IMODE [20], MadDE [24], and APGSKIMODE [23] randomly switch between binomial and exponential crossover during execution. Although this hybridization introduces adaptation, the use of random selection again lacks problem awareness. It does not guarantee that the most suitable crossover type is chosen for each individual or stage of the search.

2.2.4. Adaptive parameters CR and F

The control parameters, crossover rate (CR) and mutation factor (F), are essential in guiding the search. Several DE variants employ fixed values for these parameters throughout the optimization process. Examples include EODE [40], QRDE [46], meanDE (static CR) [27], and mDEW (static CR) [27]. However, static configurations often lead to imbalanced search behavior. A low CR or F may restrict exploration and cause premature convergence, while a high setting may reduce exploitation and slow convergence.

Some algorithms adopt random parameter assignment, generating CR and F values uniformly within the range [0, 1]. This approach is used in MDE [41], BSD [43], BDE [44], BeSD [45], WDE [39], meanDE (random F) [27], and mDEW (random F) [27]. Although this method increases stochastic diversity, it lacks feedback mechanisms to align parameter settings with problem characteristics or search phases. As a result, the algorithm may unintentionally overemphasize exploration or exploitation at inappropriate times.

A more systematic approach is adaptive parameter control via historical memory. In this design, CR and F values that led to successful offspring are stored in an archive, and future values are sampled from this memory. This mechanism was introduced in JADE [29] and has since been extended in several variants including MadDE [24], IMODE [20], APGSKIMODE [23], ALSHADE [21], MTDE [42], JADEGMO [31], and dFDBLSHADE [28]. These methods use success-driven feedback to guide parameter adaptation. However, when no improvement occurs over multiple generations, the archive of successful parameters remains static. Consequently, the algorithm may reuse ineffective parameter settings, increasing the likelihood of getting trapped in local optima.

2.2.5. Archive and its update

In many DE variants, mutation strategies draw individuals solely from the current population. Algorithms such as EODE [40], MDE [41], BSD [43], meanDE [27], QRDE [46], WDE [39], and mDEW [27] relies entirely on current population, typically using strategies like DE/rand/1. However, as the population converges in later generations, diversity diminishes, increasing the risk of premature convergence.

Several DE variants incorporate an archive that stores individuals from previous generations to address this problem. Mutation operators in these algorithms, such as DE/current-to- ϕ_{best} /1 with archive, sample individuals from both the current population and the archive,

thereby enhancing the diversity of candidate solutions. Notable examples include IMODE [20], APGSKIMODE [23], MadDE [24], BDE, BeSD, JADE [29], JADEGMO [31], and dFDBLSHADE [28]. These variants typically use random insertion and deletion strategies to manage archive size, but such randomness may not ensure sufficient diversity retention in the archive.

Some DE variants adopt elitist update rules. For instance, AL-SHADE [21] and MTDE [42] remove the worst individuals from the archive and replace them with top-performing individuals from the population. While this approach appears to enhance solution quality, it undermines the archive's core purpose. By selecting elite individuals from the population, the archive loses its role as a source of historical diversity and becomes redundant, limiting its ability to counter premature convergence.

2.2.6. Selection process

The selection step in DE follows a greedy strategy where the offspring produced by crossover, u_i^g , competes with its parent x_i^g . The individual with the better fitness value is passed to the next generation, ensuring that population quality is preserved or improved over time. This mechanism is defined by Eq. (9) [29].

$$x_i^{g+1} = \begin{cases} u_i^g & \text{if } f(u_i^g) \leq f(x_i^g) \\ x_i^g & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (9)$$

2.2.7. Population size

While early DE algorithms typically use a fixed population size, dynamic strategies such as Linear Population Size Reduction (LPSR) have proven their efficiency in the literature [53,54]. LPSR gradually reduces the population from NP_{init} to NP_{min} as the number of function evaluations NFE increases until reaching the maximum function evaluations $MaxFES$, using Eq. (10). This approach has been widely adopted in recent DE variants, including IMODE [20], and is also used in this study.

$$NP = \text{round} \left(\left(\frac{NP_{\text{min}} - NP_{\text{init}}}{MaxFES} \right) \cdot NFE + NP_{\text{init}} \right) \quad (10)$$

2.2.8. Boundary handling

Any solution generated by mutation operators must be checked to ensure all dimensions lie within their respective bounds. A widely adopted and effective method for this purpose in DE algorithms is the midpoint target rule [55]. If a component of a mutant vector $v_{i,j}^g$ violates the lower or upper bound $[x_{\min,j}, x_{\max,j}]$, it is corrected by replacing it with the midpoint between the boundary and the corresponding component in the parent vector $x_{i,j}^g$, as in Eq. (11) [20,29].

$$v_{i,j}^g = \begin{cases} \frac{x_{\min,j} + x_{i,j}^g}{2}, & \text{if } v_{i,j}^g < x_{\min,j} \\ \frac{x_{\max,j} + x_{i,j}^g}{2}, & \text{if } v_{i,j}^g > x_{\max,j} \\ v_{i,j}^g, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases} \quad (11)$$

A comprehensive summary of the design categories targeted for enhancement in this study is presented in Table 1. Other DE components, such as population size control, selection mechanism, and boundary handling, are adopted as established in prior literature without further modification.

3. The proposed DA2MODE algorithm

This section introduces DA2MODE with focused improvements over existing DE methods, including multi-operator selection, adaptive archive updating, dynamic crossover choice, and enhanced control parameter adaptation to address key limitations in the literature.

3.1. Progressive Adaptive Selector with Exponential Smoothing (PASES)

As discussed in Section 2.2.2, existing operator selection methods in multi-operator DE algorithms typically rely on recent generation performance, often overlooking an operator's historical performance. To address this limitation, the proposed Progressive Adaptive Selector with Exponential Smoothing (PASES) in DA2MODE evaluates each operator based on both current and accumulated performance across iterations. This dual-evaluation strategy ensures a more informed and stable operator selection process, enhancing the algorithm's adaptability to dynamic search conditions.

Initially, the probability of each operator, P_{op} , is equally distributed as $P_{op} = \frac{1}{N_{op}}$, where N_{op} is the number of operators. Operators are assigned using the roulette wheel selection method. The cumulative probability for the op -th operator, PC_{op} , is calculated using Eq. (12), as the sum of probabilities from P_1 to P_{op} . The selected operator for the i th individual, op_i , is determined using Eq. (13), where $rand_i$ is a randomly generated number for the i th individual. The operator index op_i is the smallest operator index value satisfying $rand_i \leq PC_{op}$.

$$PC_{op} = \sum_{i=1}^{op} P_i, \quad \forall op = 1, \dots, N_{op} \quad (12)$$

$$op_i = \min \{ op \in \{1, 2, \dots, N_{op}\} : rand_i \leq PC_{op} \}, \quad \forall i = 1, \dots, NP \quad (13)$$

The selection probability of each operator, P_{op} , is updated using the PASES method. Initially, the normalized fitness improvement $\Delta f_{i,op}^g$ for each individual i assigned to operator op is calculated using Eq. (14). If the child's fitness, $f(u_{i,op}^g)$, is worse than the parent's, $f(x_{i,op}^g)$, $\Delta f_{i,op}^g$ is set to zero to ensure positivity. The parameter ϵ avoids division by zero.

The overall fitness score S_{op}^g of operator op in generation g is then calculated as the average improvement across all individuals using Eq. (15), where NP_{op}^g is the number of individuals assigned to the op -th operator in the g th generation. This score reflects the operator's impact during the current iteration.

The cumulative performance score ST_{op}^g is calculated using Eq. (16), which combines the current generation score, S_{op}^g , with the previous cumulative score, ST_{op}^{g-1} . The weighting factor α_{EMA} determines the influence of current and historical scores, with initial value $ST_{op}^0 = 0$. The current generation's score contributes $\alpha_{EMA}\%$, while the prior accumulated score contributes $(1 - \alpha_{EMA})\%$.

Finally, the selection probability of the op -th operator for the next generation, P_{op}^{g+1} , is computed using a softmax function (Eq. (17)), scaled by a factor $c = 1000$ to magnify the small value of the overall score. Eq. (17) ensures all probabilities sum to one, allowing fair operator selection in the next iteration through roulette wheel selection (Eqs. (12) and (13)).

$$\Delta f_{i,op}^g = \max \left(0, \frac{f(x_{i,op}^g) - f(u_{i,op}^g)}{|f(x_{i,op}^g)| + \epsilon} \right) \quad (14)$$

$$S_{op}^g = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{NP_{op}^g} \sum_{i=1}^{NP_{op}^g} \Delta f_{i,op}^g, & NP_{op}^g > 0, \\ 0, & NP_{op}^g = 0, \end{cases} \quad \forall op \in \{1, \dots, N_{op}\} \quad (15)$$

$$ST_{op}^g = \alpha_{EMA} \cdot S_{op}^g + (1 - \alpha_{EMA}) \cdot ST_{op}^{g-1}, \quad ST_{op}^0 = 0, \quad \forall op \in \{1, \dots, N_{op}\} \quad (16)$$

$$P_{op}^{g+1} = \frac{\exp(c \cdot ST_{op}^g)}{\sum_{k=1}^{N_{op}} \exp(c \cdot ST_k^g)}, \quad \forall op \in \{1, \dots, N_{op}\} \quad (17)$$

The PASES method is progressive because the operator's overall performance is accumulated throughout the generations, highlighting the consistent best-performing operator over the iterations. It is smooth because the softmax function ensures smooth operator selection by

Table 1
Summary of DE method categories, algorithm examples, and their pros and limitations.

Category	Method concept	Example algorithms	Advantages	Limitations
Mutation Operators	Single mutation rule	WDE, EODE, BSD, BeSD, meanDE, QRDE, JADE, JADEGMO	Simple to implement, low overhead	Limited adaptability, not effective across diverse problems
	Multiple mutation rules (random selection)	MDE, BDE, mDEW	Enhances exploration, easy hybridization	Lacks guidance, no operator performance feedback
	Multiple rules with scheduled switching	dFDBLSHADE	Structured phase-wise operator use	Acts as single-operator at each stage, lacks per-individual adaptation
	Adaptive operator selection based on performance	MadDE, ALSHADE, MTDE, IMODE, APGSKIMODE	Individual-level adaptation, performance-aware selection	Short-term feedback only, risk of premature operator rejection
Crossover Mechanism	Binomial crossover	dFDBLSHADE, WDE, JADEGMO, mDEW, JADE, MTDE, QEDE, ALSHADE, EODE, MDE, BSD, BDE, BeSD, meanDE	Simple, efficient, widely supported	Ignores variable correlations, may underperform in structured problems
	Random selection between binomial and exponential	IMODE, MadDE, APGSKIMODE	Gains from both crossover types	Random switching is unguided and not problem-specific
Control Parameters	Fixed CR/F	EODE, QRDE, meanDE (CR), mDEW (CR)	Stable, low computation	May lead to imbalance, poor generalization
	Random CR/F in [0,1]	MDE, BSD, BDE, BeSD, WDE, meanDE (F), mDEW (F)	Increases diversity, fast implementation	Uncontrolled behavior, risk of inappropriate search pressure
	Historical memory-based adaptive CR/F	JADE, MadDE, IMODE, APGSKIMODE, ALSHADE, MTDE, JADEGMO, dFDBLSHADE	Success-driven, problem-aware adaptation	Becomes static during stagnation, may reuse ineffective parameters
Archive Usage	No archive (mutation from population only)	EODE, MDE, BSD, meanDE, QRDE, WDE, mDEW	Simple, low memory requirement	Poor diversity in late stages, risk of premature convergence
	Archive with random update	IMODE, APGSKIMODE, MadDE, BDE, BeSD, JADE, JADEGMO, dFDBLSHADE	Enhances diversity using historical solutions	Random update may lose informative individuals
	Archive with elitist update (replace worst)	ALSHADE, MTDE	Promotes high-quality solutions in archive	Reduces diversity, mirrors population, archive becomes redundant

converting scores into probabilities proportional to their exponential values. This method is adaptive because the selection probability is updated dynamically based on the progressive performance metric of each operator. Furthermore, this makes the proposed algorithm problem independent, focusing on the best operators, regardless of the type of the optimization problem.

3.2. Adaptive mutation and crossover selection

As discussed in Section 2.2.1, mutation is the primary operator in Differential Evolution (DE) responsible for introducing diversity and exploring new regions of the search space. Traditional DE algorithms typically rely on a single mutation rule, which may constrain performance when applied across diverse problem landscapes [56].

To overcome this limitation, DA2MODE adopts a multi-operator mutation strategy by integrating three distinct mutation rules from different DE categories: DE/current-to- ϕ best/1 (Eq. (4)), DE/current-to- ϕ best/1/archive (Eq. (5)), and DE/weighted-rand-to- ϕ best/1 (Eq. (6)).

The PASES method introduced in Section 3.1 is applied to dynamically select the most suitable mutation strategy during each iteration. This method enables adaptive mutation selection based on both short-term improvements and long-term historical performance.

Similarly, as discussed in Section 2.2.3, DE's crossover operator is crucial in generating offspring by combining information from the mutant and its corresponding parent. While binomial crossover remains dominant in most DE variants due to its simplicity and element-wise recombination, exponential crossover has demonstrated superior performance in problems with positional dependency among variables [22].

Unlike existing methods that alternate between crossover types randomly, DA2MODE integrates both binomial and exponential crossover mechanisms and deploys the PASES method to select the most effective crossover strategy adaptively. This dual adaptation allows DA2MODE to exploit the complementary advantages of both crossover types while maintaining robustness across a wide range of problem structures.

3.3. Adaptive Non-Elite Archive Update (ANEAU)

As discussed in Section 2.2.5, archive mechanisms play a critical role in maintaining diversity in DE algorithms. However, existing approaches either update the archive randomly or populate it with elite individuals. While the latter accelerates convergence, it often leads to population mirroring and premature convergence. To overcome this limitation, the proposed Adaptive Non-Elite Archive Update (ANEAU) method selectively stores a fraction of non-elite solutions to promote diversity without compromising convergence.

In ANEAU, a dynamic fraction p_A of the worst-performing individuals is added to the archive at each iteration. The value of p_A is gradually reduced over time using a linear decay schedule, as defined in Eq. (18). Here, $p_{A,init}$ and $p_{A,min}$ represent the initial and minimum archive ratios, respectively; NI is the current iteration; and $maxIter$ is the total number of iterations.

$$p_A = \left(\frac{p_{A,min} - p_{A,init}}{maxIter} \right) \cdot NI + p_{A,init} \quad (18)$$

After generating new solutions, individuals are sorted in descending order of fitness (i.e., worse solutions first), and the worst n_{sel} individuals are selected using Eq. (19), where NP is the current population size.

$$n_{sel} = \text{round}(p_A \cdot NP) \quad (19)$$

These non-elite solutions are appended to the archive. If the archive exceeds its maximum allowed size, a random subset of entries is removed to maintain the limit. This randomized removal helps preserve diversity better than deterministic pruning strategies.

By focusing on non-elite individuals and adapting p_A over time, ANEAU encourages broader exploration during the early stages and more exploitation later in the search. This mechanism prevents premature convergence and enables more robust performance across diverse problem landscapes.

3.4. Adaptive control parameters

The control parameters in DA2MODE are adapted based on the core ideas of the SHADE algorithm's memory-based approach (reviewed in Section 2.2.4), but with additional modifications to ensure continued diversity whenever no improvements occur. Specifically, we maintain two sets of historical memory arrays, M_{CR} and M_F , that record representative crossover probability values (CR_i) and mutation factors (F_i), respectively.

Let S_{CR} be the set of successful crossover probabilities at generation g . Each CR_i in S_{CR} is associated with an improvement metric $\Delta f_k = |f(u_{k,g}) - f(x_{k,g})|$, measuring the absolute fitness difference between the parent $x_{k,g}$ and its child $u_{k,g}$. The weight w_k^{CR} in Eq. (20) reflects each improvement's relative contribution. We then compute a weighted arithmetic mean $\text{mean}_{WA}(S_{CR})$ (Eq. (21)). If S_{CR} is non-empty, $M_{CR,k}^{g+1}$ is assigned $\text{mean}_{WA}(S_{CR})$ (Eq. (22)); otherwise, it is drawn randomly from a normal distribution $\mathcal{N}(0.5, 0.15)$, thereby preserving diversity whenever no successful updates were made.

$$w_k^{CR} = \frac{\Delta f_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{|S_{CR}|} \Delta f_k} \quad (20)$$

$$\text{mean}_{WA}(S_{CR}) = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^{|S_{CR}|} w_k^{CR} \cdot CR_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{|S_{CR}|} w_k^{CR}} \quad (21)$$

$$M_{CR,k}^{g+1} = \begin{cases} \text{mean}_{WA}(S_{CR}) & \text{if } S_{CR} \neq \emptyset \\ \text{randn}(0.5, 0.15) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (22)$$

Analogously, S_F is the set of successful mutation factors F_i at generation g , each weighted by w_k^f from Eq. (23). Unlike CR_i , whose mean is a simple weighted arithmetic average, the mutation factor uses a weighted Lehmer mean $\text{mean}_{WL}(S_F)$ (Eq. (24)) to emphasize larger F_i values if they yield higher improvements. As before, $M_{F,k}^{g+1}$

is replaced by $\text{mean}_{WL}(S_F)$ whenever $S_F \neq \emptyset$, or sampled from $\mathcal{N}(0.5, 0.15)$ otherwise (Eq. (25)).

$$w_k^f = \frac{\Delta f_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{|S_F|} \Delta f_k} \quad (23)$$

$$\text{mean}_{WL}(S_F) = \frac{\sum_{k=1}^{|S_F|} w_k^f \cdot F_k^2}{\sum_{k=1}^{|S_F|} w_k^f \cdot F_k} \quad (24)$$

$$M_{F,k}^{g+1} = \begin{cases} \text{mean}_{WL}(S_F) & \text{if } S_F \neq \emptyset \\ \text{randn}(0.5, 0.15) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (25)$$

At the start of each iteration, the i th individual's crossover probability CR_i and mutation factor F_i are sampled from the updated memory arrays M_{CR,r_i} and M_{F,r_i} , where r_i is an index randomly selected from $[1, H]$ and H is the memory size. CR_i is generated based on a normal distribution of standard deviation of 0.1 and a mean of M_{CR,r_i} , as in Eq. (26). Whereas, F_i is generated based on a Cauchy distribution with a scale parameter 0.1 and a location parameter of M_F , as in Eq. (27).

$$CR_i = \text{randn}(M_{CR,r_i}, 0.1) \quad (26)$$

$$F_i = \text{randc}(M_{F,r_i}, 0.1) \quad (27)$$

3.5. The complete DA2MODE algorithm

This section outlines the overall structure of the DA2MODE algorithm, which integrates the proposed mechanisms into a cohesive optimization framework. The main steps of the algorithm are illustrated in Fig. 1 and detailed in Algorithm 1.

The algorithm begins by initializing the population, operator selection probabilities, parameter memories, and archive structures. Each generation involves dynamically resizing the population via LPSR, followed by mutation and crossover operations. Mutation and crossover operators are selected adaptively using the PASES strategy based on current and cumulative performance. Offspring are generated and evaluated, and selection is applied to retain the best solutions.

Subsequently, the archive is updated using the ANEAU method to maintain diversity. The operator selection probabilities and memory arrays (M_F and M_{CR}) are also updated to guide future generations. The process iterates until a convergence criterion is met, with the global best solution returned as the final output.

3.6. Computational complexity analysis

The computational complexity of the proposed DA2MODE algorithm is analyzed in terms of the decision space dimension D , the population size NP_t at generation t , and the total number of generations G . The initialization phase, which includes generating NP_0 candidate solutions and evaluating their fitness, requires $\mathcal{O}(NP_0 D)$ operations. In each generation, the algorithm performs mutation, crossover, boundary control, and fitness evaluations for the current population, leading to a dominant cost of $\mathcal{O}(NP_t D)$, since fitness evaluations generally scale linearly with D for standard benchmark functions.

Additional internal mechanisms such as adaptive parameter control, archive management, the PASES reward update, and the archive update method (ANEAU) contribute only linear or sub-linear overheads (i.e., $\mathcal{O}(NP_t)$ or less), and do not alter the leading order of the algorithm's complexity. Therefore, the overall complexity across G generations is $\mathcal{O}(G \overline{NP} D)$, where $\overline{NP}$ denotes the average population size over time under the population size reduction strategy.

Notably, this matches the asymptotic complexity of other state-of-the-art DE variants such as ALSHADE, IMODE, and APGSK, all of which involve one mutation, crossover, and fitness evaluation per individual per generation. As G is typically fixed for all algorithms under fair comparisons (i.e., bounded by maximum function evaluations), this factor becomes a constant multiplier. Hence, DA2MODE maintains the same order of computational cost as comparable methods while offering improved exploration and adaptive capabilities.

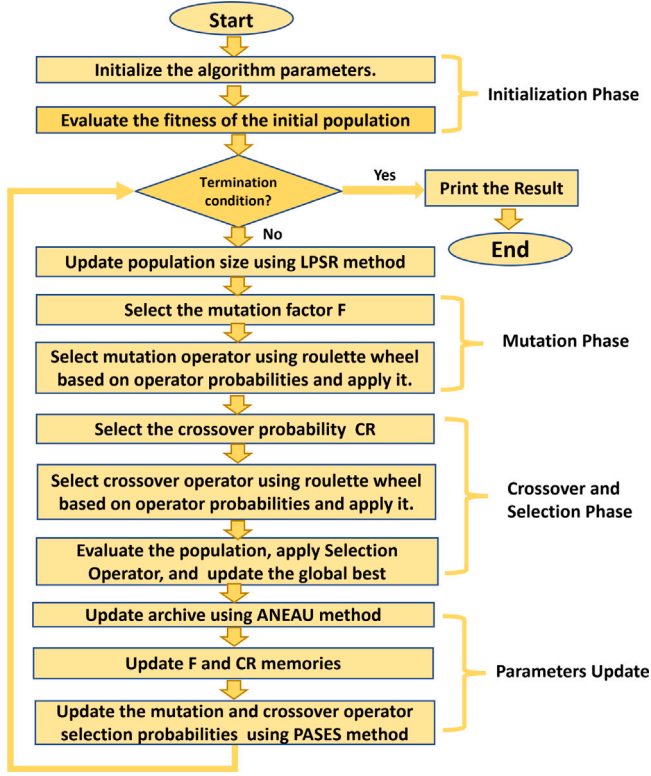


Fig. 1. The proposed DA2MODE algorithm flowchart.

4. Experiment setup

This section outlines the experimental framework used to evaluate the performance of the DA2MODE algorithm, including benchmark definitions, parameter sensitivity tests, and comparison with 33 state-of-the-art algorithms. CEC2020-2022, CEC2017/2018, and CEC2013 LSGO are used to assess performance across different problem scales and complexities under consistent conditions.

4.1. CEC benchmark functions

The performance of the proposed DA2MODE algorithm is comprehensively assessed using four established IEEE CEC benchmark suites: CEC2020/2021, CEC2022, CEC2017/2018, and CEC2013 Large-Scale Global Optimization (LSGO). These suites present a broad range of optimization problems involving variations in modality, separability, dimensionality, and landscape complexity.

CEC benchmark problems are commonly grouped by modality. Unimodal functions contain a single global optimum, whereas multimodal functions include multiple local optima in the search space. More complex categories include hybrid functions, which combine multiple basic functions in distinct regions. Additionally, composition functions blend several components with shifts, rotations, and biases to create challenging global structures [57]. In terms of variable dependency, benchmark functions differ structurally. Separable functions consist of independent variables, while partially separable functions include multiple variable groups, either with or without a separable subcomponent. Overlapping functions share variables across subcomponents, increasing interdependence. Fully non-separable functions treat all variables as interdependent [58].

The CEC2020-2021 suite consists of 10 functions evaluated at 10D and 20D, including one unimodal (F1), three basic multimodal (F2–F4), three hybrid (F5–F7), and three composition functions (F8–F10). CEC2022 expands this with 12 functions, structured as one unimodal (F11),

Algorithm 1 The proposed DA2MODE algorithm

```

1: Initialize the parameters of the DA2MODE. ▷ Initialization
2: Initialize the memories  $M_{CR}$ ,  $M_F$  and the archive A.
3: Initialize  $P_{op}^{Mut}$  and  $P_{op}^{Cr}$  as equal operator selection probabilities.
4: Initialize  $ST_{op}^{Mut}$  and  $ST_{op}^{Cr}$  as cumulative scores for the operators.
5: Initialize the population.
6: Evaluate the fitness and sort the population based on it.
7: while Termination Condition do ▷ Algorithm loop
8:   Update the population size  $N^{P'}$  using LPSR method (Eq. (10)).
9:   for each individual  $i = 1$  to  $N^{P'}$  do ▷ Mutation Phase
10:    Select mutation factor  $F_i$  from the memory  $M_F$  using Eq. (27).
11:    Select mutation rule using  $P_{op}^{Mut}$  and roulette wheel Eq. (12), (13).
12:    Apply the selected mutation rule; one of equations: (4), (5), (6).
13:    Apply the boundary handling in Eq. (11).
14:   end for
15:   for each individual  $i = 1$  to  $N^{P'}$  do ▷ Crossover Phase
16:    Select a crossover probability  $CR_i$  from memory  $M_{CR}$  (Eq. (26)).
17:    Select crossover rule using  $P_{op}^{Cr}$  and roulette wheel Eqs. (12), (13).
18:    Apply selected crossover; Bin. (Eq. (7)) or Expo. (Eq. (8)).
19:    Evaluate the cost of the new individuals.
20:   end for
21:   Perform selection operator, as in Eq. (9).
22:   Sort the new population and update the global best.
23:   Update the archive A using ANEAU Eqs. (18) and (19).
24:   Update mutation probability  $P_{op}^{Mut}$  using PASES Eqs. (14) to (17).
25:   Update crossover probability  $P_{op}^{Cr}$  using PASES Eqs. (14) to (17).
26:   Update the CR and F memory  $M_{CR}$ ,  $M_F$  using Eqs. (20) to (25).
27: end while
28: Return the global best solution.
  
```

four basic multimodal (F12–F15), three hybrid (F16–F18), and four composition functions (F19–F22), also tested at 10D and 20D. Complete definitions and structure of these suites are detailed in Appendix A (Tables A.1–A.2) and official sources [18,37].

CEC2017/2018 targets high-dimensional optimization, comprising 29 functions evaluated at 30D, 50D, and 100D. The set includes one unimodal (F1), seven multimodal (F2–F8), ten hybrid (F9–F19), and ten composition functions (F20–F29), many of which involve rotation, bias, or full non-separability. More information is provided in Appendix A (Table A.3) and the official documentation [57].

The CEC2013 LSGO suite includes 15 large-scale functions evaluated at 1000D, designed to test scalability. These are divided into five structural categories: separable (F1–F3), partially separable Group I with a separable component (F4–F7), partially separable Group II without separable components (F8–F11), overlapping functions (F12–F14), and fully non-separable (F15). Each category increases the degree of variable interaction and optimization complexity. Full details are provided in the original CEC2013 technical report [58] and summarized in Appendix A (Table A.4).

The overall benchmarking procedure is conducted in three stages: (1) low-dimensional tests (10D and 20D) using CEC2020-2022, (2) high-dimensional tests (30D–100D) using CEC2017/2018, and (3) large-scale tests (1000D) using CEC2013 LSGO for top performers. All benchmark functions are defined as minimization tasks, where the global optimum is denoted by $F_i(X^*) = F_i^*$. The optimization error is calculated as $E_i(X) = F_i(X) - F_i^*$.

Termination criteria include either reaching a maximum number of function evaluations (MaxFEs) or achieving an error below 1.0×10^{-8} .

Table 2
Parameter Settings for CEC2020-2022, CEC2017-2018, and CEC2013 LSGO Benchmark Functions.

CEC	Parameter	Value
CEC2020-2022	Dimensions Size (D)	10 and 20
	Maximum Function Evaluations (MaxFEs)	200,000 for $D = 10$, 500,000 for $D = 20$
	Fitness Function	$E_i(x) = F_i(X) - F_i(X^*)$
	Tolerance of error	$1.0E - 08$
	Number of runs	30
	Dimensions search Space	$[-100, 100]^{nd}$
	No. of Functions	22 (F1 to F22)
CEC2017-2018	Dimensions Size (D)	30, 50, and 100
	MaxFEs	$10000 * D$
	Fitness Function	$E_i(x) = F_i(X) - F_i(X^*)$
	Tolerance of error	$1.0E - 08$
	Number of runs	51
	Dimensions search Space	$[-100, 100]^{nd}$
	No. of Functions	29 (F1 to F29)
CEC2013 LSGO	Dimensions Size (D)	1000 for most, 905 for F13-F14
	MaxFEs	500,000
	Fitness Function	$E_i(x) = F_i(X) - F_i(X^*)$
	Tolerance of error	$1.0E - 08$
	Number of runs	25
	Dimension Search Space	Fun. Specific (See Table A.4)
	No. of Functions	15 (F1 to F15)

The search space is fixed at $[-100, 100]^D$ across all suites, except for CEC2013, which uses function-specific bounds as defined in Appendix A. Benchmark-specific parameters are detailed in Table 2.

4.2. Sensitivity analysis of DA2MODE parameters

DA2MODE algorithm has two key parameters: the minimum fraction of non-elite solutions stored in the archive, $p_{A,min}$, and the exponential smoothing factor, α_{EMA} . The parameter $p_{A,min}$ (see Section 3.3) defines the minimum portion of non-elite solutions added to the archive, which directly affects population diversity, especially in later stages. The smoothing factor α_{EMA} (see Section 3.1) controls how much weight is given to recent versus past operator performance. A small α_{EMA} gives more influence to historical data, slowing down adaptation. In contrast, a large value reacts more quickly but may introduce instability. Selecting suitable values for these two parameters is essential to balance exploration and exploitation.

To determine the best settings, we ran experiments on the 29 CEC2017 benchmark functions [59] at dimensions 10, 30, 50, and 100. For each dimension, we tested all combinations of $p_{A,min} \in \{0.1, 0.2, \dots, 0.8\}$ and $\alpha_{EMA} \in \{0.1, 0.2, \dots, 0.8\}$ using eight independent runs per configuration. The stopping criterion was set to $1000 \times D$ function evaluations, where D is the dimensionality. For each setting, the average error is recorded, and the Friedman test is used to compare the rankings. The results are visualized in heatmaps and bar charts in Fig. 2, where each heatmap cell shows the average rank for a specific parameter combination.

The results show that the algorithm maintains better performance across all dimensions when $p_{A,min}$ is 0.5 or higher. Lower values reduce diversity in later generations, leading to higher average errors and an increased risk of premature convergence. Higher values like 0.7 or 0.8 did not significantly improve performance and led to slightly higher computational cost. Thus, $p_{A,min} = 0.5$ provides a reliable and balanced setting.

For α_{EMA} , values around 0.5 to 0.6 gave the most stable and effective results. Lower values (≤ 0.4) caused slow adaptation due to overreliance on past performance, while higher values (≥ 0.7) made

the operator selection too reactive with rapid fluctuation. Therefore, setting $\alpha_{EMA} = 0.6$ ensures a smooth and adaptive balance. In summary, the sensitivity analysis confirms that $p_{A,min} = 0.5$ and $\alpha_{EMA} = 0.6$ are the most effective settings for DA2MODE. These parameters preserve adequate non-elite diversity in the archive and smoothly adapt operator selection.

4.3. Parameter settings of all the algorithms

To evaluate the performance of the DA2MODE algorithm, a comprehensive set of 33 comparison algorithms is selected from classical metaheuristics, CEC competition winners, and recent DE variants. The first group comprises classical metaheuristic algorithms, including GA [60], DE [61], PSO [36], SA [62], TLBO [34], ABC [60], BAS [63], FA [60], CMAES [64], GWO [32], WOA [65], MFO [35], and HHO [36]. In addition, recent CEC competition winners are included: HSES [25] (CEC2018 winner), IMODE [20] and AGSK [38] (first and second in CEC2020), MadDE [24] and APGSKIMODE [23] (top performers in CEC2021), EA4eig [26] (CEC2022 winner), and the recent ALSHADE algorithm [21].

The second group focuses on more recent and advanced DE variants, including JADE [29], JADEGMO [31], meanDE [27], MDE [41], WDE [39], BSD [43], BDE [44], QRDE [46], MTDE [42], mDEW [27], EODE [40], BeSD [45], and dFDBLSHADE [28]. All algorithms are executed under identical experimental conditions. Parameter settings adhere to the recommendations in the respective original publications or official competition documentation. Each algorithm is independently run 30 times per function for the CEC2020, CEC2021, and CEC2022 suites, 51 times for the CEC2017 suite, and 25 times for the large-scale CEC2013 suite (for top-performing algorithms). Detailed parameter configurations are summarized in Table 3.

5. Results and statistical analysis: CEC2020-2022 part 1

The DA2MODE algorithm is benchmarked on the 10D and 20D functions of the CEC2020/2021 and CEC2022 benchmark suites. It is evaluated against a diverse set of 20 algorithms, covering both baseline metaheuristic methods and recent CEC competition winners. The baseline

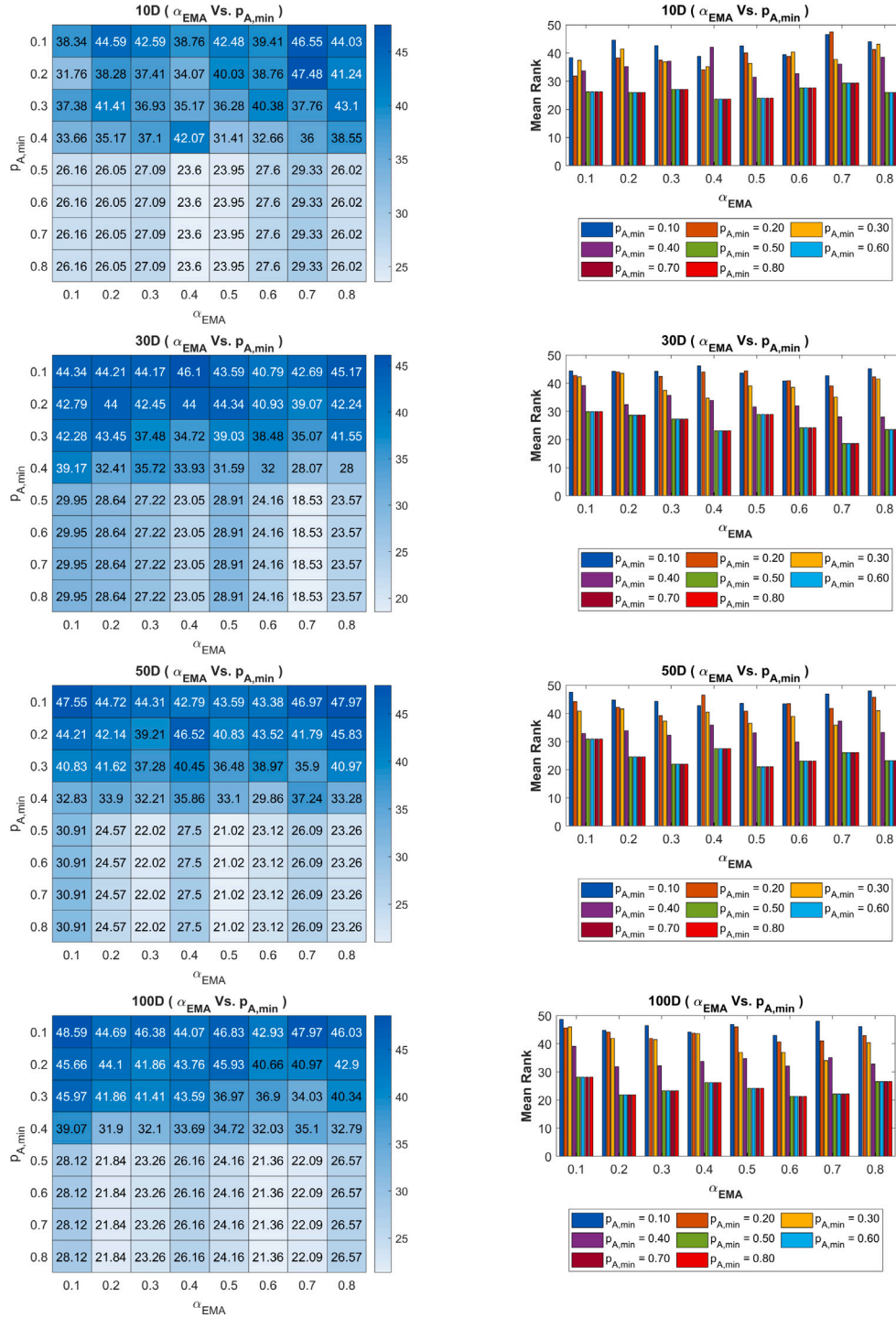


Fig. 2. The heatmap and the bar chart for the mean sensitivity analysis.

algorithms include GA [60], DE [61], PSO [36], SA [62], TLBO [34], ABC [60], BAS [63], FA [60], HHO [36], GWO [32], MFO [35], WOA [65], and CMAES [64]. The CEC-winning algorithms includes AGSK [38], HSES [25], MadDE [24], IMODE [20], ALSHADE [21], EA4eig [26], and APGSKIMODE [23]. Each algorithm is tested on 30 independent runs per function. The best, worst, median, mean, and standard deviation (SD) of the results are reported in Appendix B (Tables B.5 and B.6).

Representative violin plots for functions F3, F8, F14, and F19 are shown in Fig. 3, illustrating the distribution of final errors across all algorithms. BAS and CMAES are excluded from the visual plots

due to their high error magnitudes. The complete violin plots are available in Appendix C (Figs. C.1a–C.1d and Figs. C.2a–C.2d). From these plots, DA2MODE generally displays the tightest (most compact) cost distributions and low final error. In contrast, competing algorithms often exhibit either higher median values, wider spreads, or both.

5.1. Statistical analysis: FEs-based group comparison

Following the ranking strategy in [37], each algorithm is evaluated per function based on whether it reaches a target error of 1.0×10^{-8} . If the target error is achieved, the algorithm is ranked by the

Table 3

Parameter settings for all the evolutionary and meta-heuristic optimization algorithms.

Algorithm	Parameters
ABC [60]	$NP = 30$, abandon limit = $0.6 * D * NP$, No. of onlooker bees = NP , $a = 1$
GA [60]	$NP = 30$, $P_c = 0.8$, tournament size = 3 $P_m = 0.3$, $\mu = 0.02$
PSO [36,61]	$NP = 30$, $c_1 = 1$, $c_2 = 1$, $w = 0.3$
DE [61]	$NP = 30$, $F = 0.5$, $CR = 0.5$
SA [33,62]	max No. of sub-iteration = 20, No. of neighbors per individual = 5, $NP = 30$, $\alpha = 0.99$, $T_0 = 0.1$, mutation rate $\mu = 0.5$
TLBO [34]	$NP = 30$, teacher factor $TF = 1$ or 2 (randomly chosen)
BAS [63]	$NP = 30$, $d^1 = 2$, $\eta_d = 0.95$, $d_0 = 0.01$ $\delta^1 = 0.5$, $\eta_\delta = 0.95$, $\delta_0 = 0.00$
FA [60]	$m = 2$, mutation range = $0.05 * (\text{ub} - \text{lb})$, $\gamma = 1$, $NP = 30$, $\beta_0 = 2$, $\alpha = 0.2$, damping ratio = 0.98
HHO [36]	$NP = 30$, escaping energy: randomly varies between $[-2, 2]$
GWO [32]	$NP = 30$, a : linearly decreases from 2 to 0
MFO [35]	$NP = 30$, a : linearly decreases from -2 to -1 , $b = 1$
WOA [65]	$NP = 30$, a : linearly decreases from 2 to 0, $b = 1$
CMAES [64]	$C_c = \frac{4}{D+4}$, $c_{cov} = \frac{2}{(D+\sqrt{2})^2}$ $NP = 30$, $\mu = NP/2$, $d_\sigma = c_\sigma^{-1} + 1$
AGSK [38]	$NP_{init} = 20 \cdot D$, $NP_{min} = 12$, $c = 0.05$ $p = 0.05$, $Kw_p = [0.85, 0.05, 0.05, 0.05]$ $Kf = [0.1, 1.0, 0.5, 1.0]$, $Kr = [0.2, 0.1, 0.9, 0.9]$
HSES [25]	$\lambda = \text{round}(3 \cdot \ln(D) + 80)$, Phase 1: $N = 100$, $M = 200$, $I = 20$, $cc = 0.96$ Phase 4: ($M = 200$, $N = 160$) for $D \leq 30$, ($M = 450$, $N = 360$) for $D = 50$, ($M = 600$, $N = 480$) for $D > 50$
MadDE [24]	$NP_{init} = 2 \cdot D^2$, $NP_{min} = 4$, $p_{qBX} = 0.01$, $p = 0.18$ $ A = 2.3 \cdot NP$, $H = 10 \cdot D$, $CR_{init} = 0.2$, $F_{init} = 0.2$
IMODE [20]	$NP_{init} = 6 \cdot D^2$, $NP_{min} = 4$ $ A = 2.6 \cdot NP$, $H = 20 \cdot D$, $P_{ts} = 0.1$, $FE_{ts} = 0.85 \cdot \text{MaxFEs}$
ALSHADE [21]	$NP_{init} = 18 \cdot D^2$, $NP_{min} = 4$ $ A = 2.6 \cdot NP$, $H = 6 \cdot D$, $p = 0.11$, $e = 0.5$
EA4eig [26]	$NP_{init} = 100$, $NP_{min} = 10$ $ A = 2.6 \cdot NP$, $H = 5 \cdot D$, $k = 1$, $p^{max} = 0.25$
APGSKIMODE [23]	$PS_2 = (30 \cdot D)/4$, $PS_2^{min} = 12$, $PS_1 = 30 \cdot D - PS_2$, $NP_1^{min} = 4$ $p = 0.05$, $Kw_p = [0.85, 0.05, 0.05, 0.05]$, $c = 0.05$ $A_{rate} = 1.4$, $H = 15 \cdot D$, $e = 0.5$ $p^{init} = 0.3$, $p^{min} = 0.15$, $CS = 50$
MDE [41]	$NP = 30$, $t = 3$
WDE [39]	$NP = 30$, $K = 2$
EODE [40]	$NP = 30$, $V = 1$, $a_1 = 2$, $a_2 = 1$ $CR = 0.9$, $FD = 0.5$, $GP = 0.5$
MTDE [42]	$NP = 30$, $H_{gb} = 5$, $\mu f = 0.5$, $Mu = \log(D)$, $\sigma = 0.2$ $initial = 0.0001$, $WinIter = 20$, $final = 2$
mDEW [27]	$NP = 50$, $F_1 = 0.25$, $F_2 = 0.5 * (1 - 2 * rand)$, $CR = 0.75$,
BSD [43]	$NP = 30$
QRDE [46]	$NP = 30$, $\alpha_0 = 1$, $CR = 0.2$, $F = 0.8$
BDE [44]	$NP = 30$
dFDBLSHADE [28]	$A = 1.4$, $H = 5$, $MCR_{init} = 0.5$, $MF_{init} = 0.5$, $NP_{min} = 4$, $NP_{init} = 18 \cdot D$, $p_{best} = 0.11$
BeSD [45]	$NP = 30$, $K = 5$
JADEGMO [31]	$NP = 30$, $c = 0.1$, $top = 1$, $F_{init} = 0.5$, $CR_{init} = 0.5$
JADE [29]	$NP = 30$, $A = 1$, $p = 0.05$, $c = 0.1$, $F_{init} = 0.5$, $CR_{init} = 0.5$
meanDE [27]	$NP = 30$, $F_1 = 0.25$, $F_2 = 0.5 * (1 - 2 * rand)$, $CR = 0.9$
DA2MODE	$NP_{init} = 60 \cdot D^{2/3}$, $NP_{min} = 4$ $ A = 1.3 \cdot NP$, $H = 6 \cdot D$, $CR_{init} = 0.8$, $F_{init} = 0.3$ $p_{Ainit} = 1$, $p_{Amin} = 0.5$, $\alpha_{EMA} = 0.6$

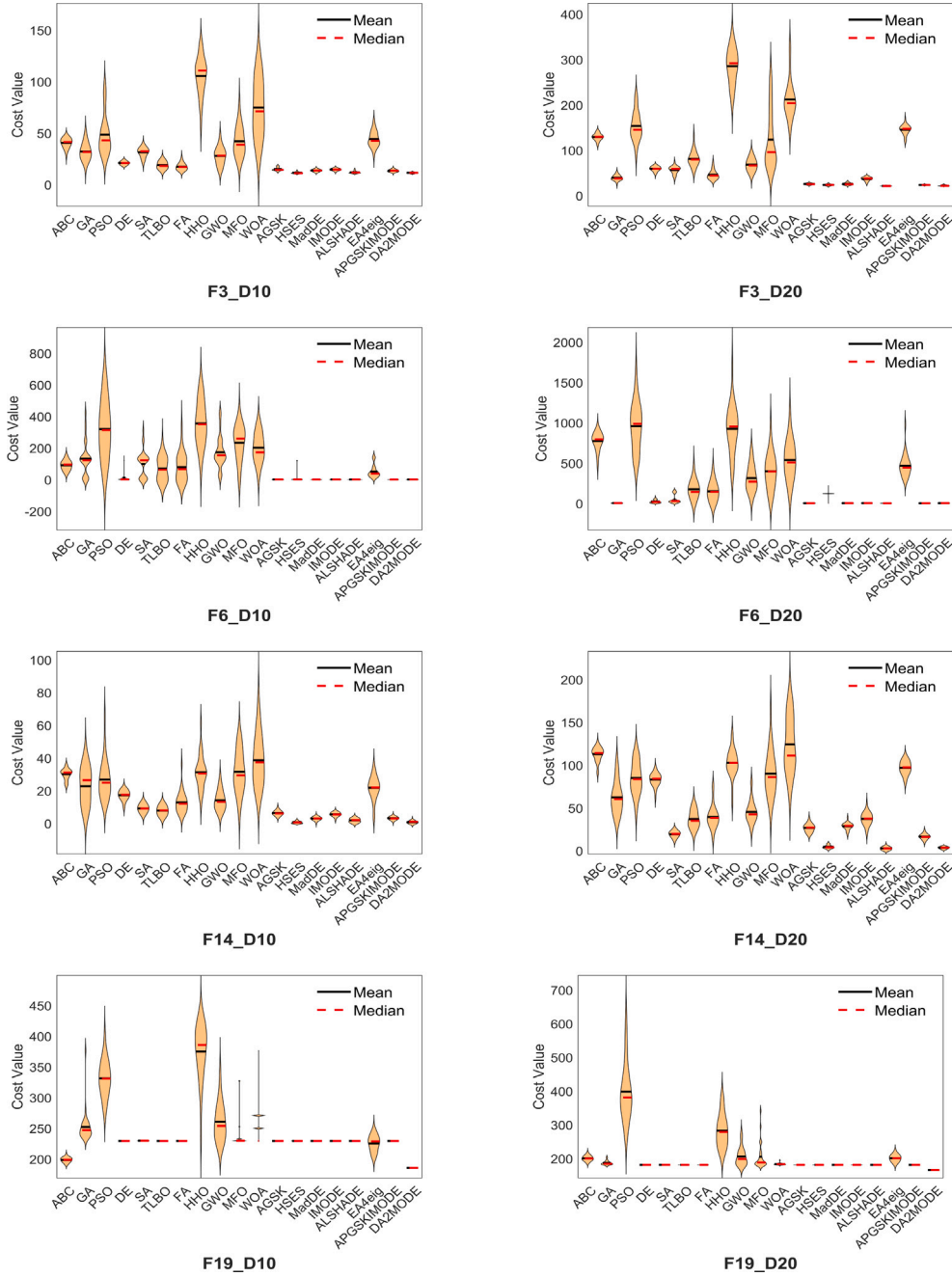


Fig. 3. Violin plots for all the algorithms for selective 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions.

number of function evaluations (FEs) performed at the termination. Otherwise, the ranking is based on the final error at MaxFEs. Fig. 4 illustrates this method for representative functions. For F12–20D, only DA2MODE reaches the target tolerance and thus ranks highest. In contrast, for F19–20D and F22–10D, where no algorithm meets the target, DA2MODE achieves the lowest final error and is ranked highest accordingly.

To aggregate these per-function rankings, we adopt a weighted sum of ranks [37], as given in Eq. (28). In this formulation, $rank_{i,m}^D$ denotes the rank of algorithm m on function i at dimension D . A higher weight is assigned to the 20D results to reflect their greater complexity.

$$SR_m = 0.4 \sum_{i=1}^{22} rank_{i,m}^{10D} + 0.6 \sum_{i=1}^{22} rank_{i,m}^{20D} \quad (28)$$

Table 4 presents the final ranking scores based on the FE-based evaluation strategy for both best and median error metrics across 10D and 20D. DA2MODE achieves the top position in both cases, with total scores of 400.1 and 420.5, confirming its consistent superiority in convergence speed and final solution quality. ALSHADE, APGSKMODE, and MadDE follow, but with noticeably lower ranks, while baseline methods like PSO, BAS, and HHO appear at the bottom due to poor convergence or higher final errors.

5.2. Statistical analysis: Friedman and Wilcoxon tests

A statistical analysis is performed on all algorithms using 10D and 20D benchmark functions, employing Friedman and Wilcoxon signed-rank tests. The Friedman test is used to establish overall rankings, while the Wilcoxon test is conducted to compare DA2MODE against

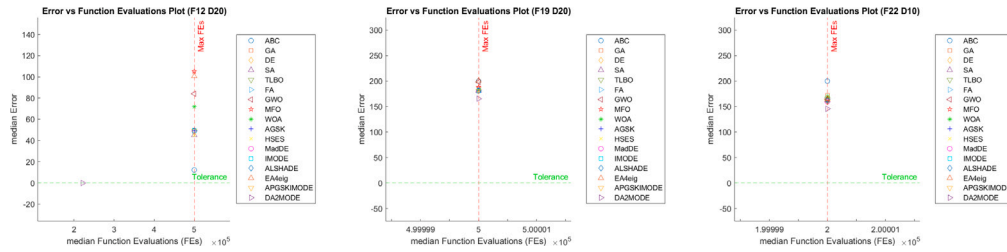


Fig. 4. The relationship between the best function evaluations and the best error for all the algorithms on some 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 functions.

Table 4

The ranking table for the best and median metrics considering both error and the function evaluations. Top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Best error metric ranks				Median error metric ranks			
	SR 10D	SR 20D	SR	Place	SR 10D	SR 20D	SR	Place
ABC	132	142	138	18	179	178	178.4	14
GA	167	256	220.4	11	167	222	200	12
PSO	116	95	103.4	19	92	95	93.8	19
DE	322	313.5	316.9	7	336	313.5	322.5	7
SA	187	239	218.2	12	214	258	240.4	11
TLBO	312.5	277	291.2	9	285	257	268.2	10
BAS	28	22	24.4	21	22	22	22	21
FA	276	299	289.8	10	257	288	275.6	9
HHO	89	102	96.8	20	78	93	87	20
GWO	198	196	196.8	14	192	193	192.6	13
MFO	225.5	195	207.2	13	168.5	148	156.2	16
WOA	158	172	166.4	16	137	139	138.2	17
CMAES	144	145.5	144.9	17	136.5	96	112.2	18
AGSK	334.5	331.5	332.7	5	358	348.5	352.3	5
HSES	322	339	332.2	6	341	358	351.2	6
MadDE	379.5	353	363.6	4	393.5	372	380.6	4
IMODE	333.5	267	293.6	8	346	290	312.4	8
ALSHADE	378.5	395.5	388.7	2	390	423	409.8	2
EA4eig	208	152	174.4	15	190	153	167.8	15
APGSKIMODE	383.5	381.5	382.3	3	391	406.5	400.3	3
DA2MODE	387.5	408.5	400.1	1	408.5	428.5	420.5	1

each competing algorithm individually. The Friedman test results in Table 5 confirm the statistical superiority of DA2MODE across both 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmarks. In 10D, DA2MODE achieves the third-best mean rank (3.80), closely following APGSKIMODE (3.39) and MadDE (3.45). In 20D, DA2MODE ranks first with the best mean rank (3.07), ahead of ALSHADE (3.20) and APGSKIMODE (3.48), with a significant p -value of 3.93×10^{-62} .

The Wilcoxon test results in Table 6 highlight DA2MODE's consistent dominance across 44 comparisons per algorithm. As illustrated in Fig. 5, DA2MODE achieves perfect wins (44/44) against EA4eig, WOA, MFO, GWO, HHO, BAS, and PSO. It maintains strong superiority with 40+ wins against ABC, GA, and SA. Compared to the most competitive methods, DA2MODE still outperforms APGSKIMODE (19 wins vs. 14 losses) and MadDE (20 wins vs. 15 losses). Only ALSHADE shows a slight advantage, winning 18 comparisons compared to DA2MODE's 17.

A dimension-wise breakdown (Fig. 6) shows ALSHADE outperforming DA2MODE in 20D (12 vs. 6), while DA2MODE leads in 10D (11 vs. 6). Against MadDE, DA2MODE loses in 10D (6 vs. 10) but recovers in 20D with a solid margin (14 wins vs. 5 losses).

In category-wise analysis (Fig. 7), DA2MODE records perfect scores on unimodal functions and only three total losses on multimodal benchmarks, all to ALSHADE. In hybrid functions, MadDE, ALSHADE, and APGSKIMODE each gain an advantage with 9 wins out of 12, suggesting their strength in structured hybrids. However, DA2MODE regains superiority in composition functions, surpassing ALSHADE (7 vs. 6) and MadDE (8 vs. 5), underscoring its robustness in tackling complex landscapes.

5.3. Convergence analysis

Fig. 8 displays the median convergence curves for some representative functions from different categories (F2, F7, F12, and F19), showing that DA2MODE generally achieves faster cost reductions early on and maintains or improves its lead throughout the run for both 10D and 20D. The complete set of convergence plots can be found in Appendix D (Figs. D.5a–D.5d and Figs. D.6a–D.6d).

These trends align with Page's test results in Fig. 9, where each algorithm's performance was compared at 19 cut-points across 22 benchmark functions (i.e., $N = 19$, $k = 22$). Page's test is a non-parametric procedure that statistically evaluates whether one algorithm converges faster over progressive stages of the run [66].

The Page test results confirm that DA2MODE converges faster than AGSK, APGSKIMODE, IMODE, MadDE, and ALSHADE. Specifically, the differences (AGSK–DA2MODE), (APGSKIMODE–DA2MODE), (IMODE–DA2MODE), (MadDE–DA2MODE), and (ALSHADE–DA2MODE) all show significantly increasing trends in both 10D and 20D (p -val ≤ 0.05), indicating that DA2MODE converges more quickly. The only exception is HSES: neither (DA2MODE–HSES) nor (HSES–DA2MODE) shows a significant trend, suggesting similar convergence behavior. Although ALSHADE shows slightly faster early-stage descent in some 10D functions, DA2MODE overtakes it later, achieving better final accuracy and overall convergence speed.

6. Results and statistical analysis: CEC2020-2022 part 2

This section provides a detailed evaluation of the proposed DA2MODE algorithm on the CEC2020-2022 benchmark suite, using a diverse set of

Table 5

Statistical Analysis for the mean error of all algorithms, for all the 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions. The DA2MODE is set as the reference of all comparisons. In the Sign Test: '+' means the proposed DA2MODE is better, and '=' means draw. In the Wilcoxon Test: R+ > R- means the proposed DA2MODE is better. In the Friedman test, the best algorithm is the one with the minimum mean rank. The level of significance α is between 0.05 and 0.1. If the p -value α , the results are significant. Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Dim	Algorithm	Wilcoxon signed-rank test					Friedman test		
		+/-/-	R+	R-	p -value	H	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank
10	ABC	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	290	13.181818	13
	GA	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	327	14.863636	15
	PSO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	391	17.772727	19
	DE	+17/=4/-1	170	1	0.00023323	TRUE	181.5	8.250000	8
	SA	+21/=0/-1	249	4	0.00006978	TRUE	245	11.136364	11
	TLBO	+20/=1/-1	230	1	0.00006899	TRUE	212	9.636364	10
	BAS	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	462	21.000000	21
	FA	+21/=0/-1	246	7	0.00010461	TRUE	211	9.590909	9
	HHO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	409	18.590909	20
	GWO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	305	13.863636	14
	MFO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	337	15.318182	16
	WOA	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	342	15.545455	17
	CMAES	+21/=1/-0	231	0	0.00005957	TRUE	383.5	17.431818	18
	AGSK	+12/=4/-6	109	62	0.30610299	FALSE	105.5	4.795455	6
	HSES	+17/=4/-1	167	4	0.00038618	TRUE	173.5	7.886364	7
	MadDE	+6/=6/-10	62	74	0.75636886	FALSE	76	3.454545	2
	IMODE	+9/=6/-7	80	56	0.53492521	FALSE	99	4.500000	5
	ALSHADE	+11/=5/-6	113	40	0.08401675	FALSE	96	4.363636	4
20	EA4eig	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	278	12.636364	12
	APGSKIMODE	+7/=6/-9	61	75	0.71738089	FALSE	74.5	3.386364	1
	DA2MODE	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	83.5	3.795455	3
	NA						Friedman p -value = 8.416611E - 65		
	ABC	+21/=0/-1	246	7	0.00010461	TRUE	293	13.318182	13
	GA	+21/=0/-1	245	8	0.00011949	TRUE	268	12.181818	12
	PSO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	395	17.954545	19
	DE	+17/=4/-1	164	7	0.00062920	TRUE	173.5	7.886364	7
	SA	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	216	9.818182	10
	TLBO	+20/=1/-1	230	1	0.00006899	TRUE	221.5	10.068182	11
	BAS	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	462	21.000000	21
	FA	+20/=2/-0	210	0	0.00008857	TRUE	206	9.363636	9
	HHO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	386	17.545455	18
	GWO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	302	13.727273	14
	MFO	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	353	16.045455	17
	WOA	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	341	15.500000	16
	CMAES	+21/=1/-0	231	0	0.00005957	TRUE	396	18.000000	20
	AGSK	+18/=2/-2	185	25	0.00282086	TRUE	129.5	5.886364	5
	HSES	+16/=4/-2	154	17	0.00285252	TRUE	138	6.272727	6
	MadDE	+14/=3/-5	125	65	0.08538900	TRUE	97.5	4.431818	4
	IMODE	+19/=1/-2	203	28	0.00235563	TRUE	174.5	7.931818	8
	ALSHADE	+6/=4/-12	85	86	0.68740887	FALSE	70.5	3.204545	2
	EA4eig	+22/=0/-0	253	0	0.00004010	TRUE	315	14.318182	15
	APGSKIMODE	+12/=5/-5	102	51	0.22738527	FALSE	76.5	3.477273	3
	DA2MODE	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	67.5	3.068182	1
	NA						Friedman p -value = 3.933677E - 62		

recently developed and advanced DE variants for comparison. The evaluated algorithms comprise JADE [29], JADEGMO [31], meanDE [27], MDE [41], WDE [39], BSD [43], BDE [44], QRDE [46], MTDE [42], mDEW [27], EODE [40], BeSD [45], and dFDBLSHADE [28]. Each method is assessed over 30 independent runs for all benchmark functions at 10D and 20D dimensions.

Detailed performance results for each function are available in Appendix B.2 (Tables B.7 and B.8). A visual summary is provided in Fig. 10, which displays violin plots for selected functions from each category: Multimodal (F2 and F14), Hybrid (F6), and Composition (F22). These plots demonstrate the compact and stable performance of DA2MODE compared to its peers. The complete collection of violin and box plots for all functions and dimensions can be found in Appendix C.2 (Figs. C.3a–C.3d and Figs. C.4a–C.4d).

6.1. Statistical analysis: Group comparison

Table 7 presents a comprehensive comparison of 14 DE variants based on the median FE-based rankings and the Friedman test for 10D and 20D. DA2MODE achieves the best overall performance, ranking first in all three metrics. In the FE-based ranking, DA2MODE

achieves the highest total score (SR) of 268.7, indicating the best overall performance. In the Friedman test, it also ranks first among all algorithms, with the lowest average rank of 3.70 at 10D and 2.89 at 20D. These rankings are statistically significant, supported by extremely low p -values: 2.9472×10^{-14} for 10D and 8.4895×10^{-20} for 20D.

6.2. Statistical analysis: Paired comparison

Table 8 shows the detailed pairwise sign test results between DA2MODE and each of the 13 competing DE variants. As seen in the overall performance in Fig. 11, DA2MODE secures at least 30 wins against the majority of algorithms, including MDE, WDE, EODE, MTDE, BSD, QRDE, dFDBLSHADE, and meanDE. It achieves perfect dominance over JADE and JADEGMO with scores of $+42/ = 1/ - 1$ and $+42/ = 2/ - 0$, respectively. The most competitive comparison occurs against mDEW, where DA2MODE wins in 24 cases versus 12 losses. Against BeSD, it achieves 27 wins, while BeSD only wins in 7 functions.

As illustrated in Fig. 12, DA2MODE consistently outperforms all competitors across both 10D and 20D settings. At 10D, it maintains a

Table 6

Detailed sign test results between the DA2MODE and every other algorithm for the 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions. Best results are shown in bold, highlighting cases where DA2MODE outperforms the competing algorithms.

Alg.	Category	10D	20D	Total
ABC	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+13/=0/-1
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+21/=0/-1	+43/=0/-1
GA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+13/=0/-1
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+21/=0/-1	+43/=0/-1
PSO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+22/=0/-0	+44/=0/-0
DE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+5/=2/-0	+10/=4/-0
	Hybrid	+5/=0/-1	+6/=0/-0	+11/=0/-1
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+13/=0/-1
	Total	+17/=4/-1	+17/=4/-1	+34/=8/-2
SA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+6/=0/-1	+7/=0/-0	+13/=0/-1
	Total	+21/=0/-1	+22/=0/-0	+43/=0/-1
TLBO	Unimodal	+1/=1/-0	+1/=1/-0	+2/=2/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+6/=0/-1	+6/=0/-1	+12/=0/-2
	Total	+20/=1/-1	+20/=1/-1	+40/=2/-2
BAS	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+22/=0/-0	+44/=0/-0
FA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+1/=1/-0	+3/=1/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+6/=1/-0	+13/=1/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+6/=0/-1	+7/=0/-0	+13/=0/-1
	Total	+21/=0/-1	+20/=2/-0	+41/=2/-1
HHO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+22/=0/-0	+44/=0/-0
GWO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+22/=0/-0	+44/=0/-0
MFO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+22/=0/-0	+44/=0/-0
WOA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+22/=0/-0	+44/=0/-0
CMAES	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=1/-0	+6/=1/-0	+12/=2/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+21/=1/-0	+21/=1/-0	+42/=2/-0
AGSK	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=1/-0	+7/=0/-0	+13/=1/-0
	Hybrid	+3/=0/-3	+5/=0/-1	+8/=0/-4
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+6/=0/-1	+9/=1/-4
	Total	+12/=4/-6	+18/=2/-2	+30/=6/-8
HSES	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+4/=2/-1	+5/=2/-0	+9/=4/-1
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+5/=0/-2	+12/=0/-2
	Total	+17/=4/-1	+16/=4/-2	+33/=8/-3
MadDE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+3/=3/-1	+6/=1/-0	+9/=4/-1
	Hybrid	+0/=0/-6	+3/=0/-3	+3/=0/-9
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+5/=0/-2	+8/=1/-5
	Total	+6/=6/-10	+14/=3/-5	+20/=9/-15
IMODE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+1/=1/-0	+1/=3/-0
	Multimodal	+3/=3/-1	+7/=0/-0	+10/=3/-1
	Hybrid	+3/=0/-3	+6/=0/-0	+9/=0/-3
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+5/=0/-2	+8/=1/-5
	Total	+9/=6/-7	+19/=1/-2	+28/=7/-9
ALSHADE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+2/=2/-3	+7/=4/-3
	Hybrid	+2/=0/-4	+1/=0/-5	+3/=0/-9
	Composition	+4/=1/-2	+3/=0/-4	+7/=1/-6
	Total	+11/=5/-6	+6/=4/-12	+17/=9/-18
EA4eig	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+22/=0/-0	+22/=0/-0	+44/=0/-0
APGSK_IMODE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+4/=3/-0	+5/=2/-0	+9/=5/-0
	Hybrid	+0/=0/-6	+3/=0/-3	+3/=0/-9
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+4/=1/-2	+7/=2/-5
	Total	+7/=6/-9	+12/=5/-5	+19/=11/-14

strong win-to-loss ratio against most algorithms, with its weakest performance being against mDEW (10 wins vs. 7 losses) and dFDBLSHADE (13 wins vs. 7 losses). In the 20D setting, the advantage is even more apparent. For instance, against mDEW, it secures 14 wins versus only 6 losses, and against dFDBLSHADE, it dominates with 19 wins compared to 3 losses. These results confirm that DA2MODE scales effectively and maintains superior performance as dimensionality increases.

From the function category perspective, as shown in Fig. 13, DA2MODE shows perfect or nearly perfect scores in the Unimodal and Multimodal categories. It wins or ties in all Unimodal cases without a single loss. In Multimodal functions (14 comparisons per algorithm), DA2MODE has no losses except three against dFDBLSHADE and one

against BeSD. In Hybrid functions (12 per algorithm), it achieves at least 8 wins against each competitor. In the Composition category, DA2MODE shows strong performance, although WDE, mDEW, and BSD record slight advantages in specific cases.

6.3. Convergence analysis and page test

Fig. 14 displays representative convergence trends on selected CEC2020-2022 functions: F2 and F12 (Multimodal), F7 (Hybrid), and F22 (Composition). The complete set of convergence curves is available in Appendix D.2 (Figs. D.7a–D.7d and Figs. D.8a–D.8d). To statistically verify convergence behavior, the Page test is conducted in A–B

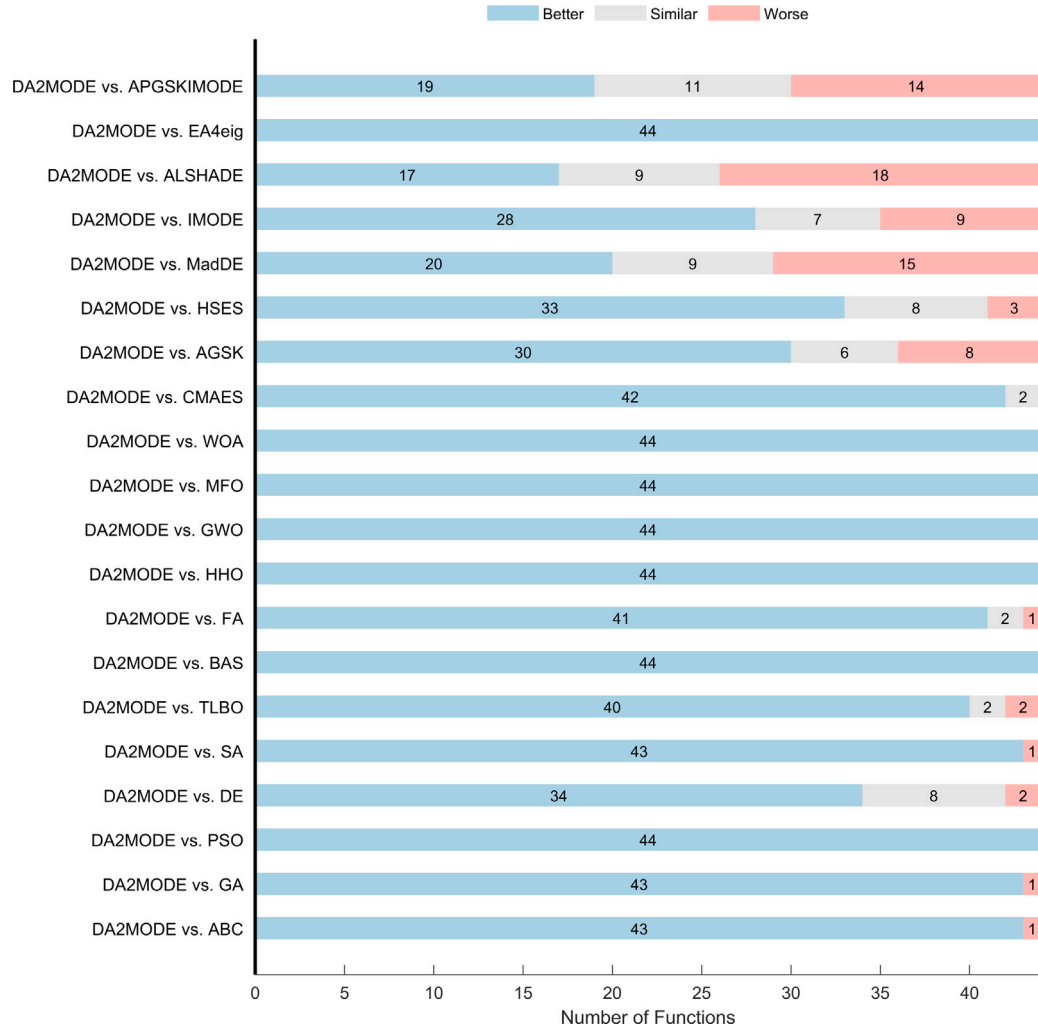


Fig. 5. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 22 function of CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Algorithm perspective).

Table 7

Detailed ranking of the 14 DE variants based on Friedman test (10D and 20D) and FE-based score (CEC2020-2022). Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Median FE-based ranking				Friedman test (10D)			Friedman test (20D)		
	SR 10D	SR 20D	SR	Place	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank
MDE	126	148	139.2	11	211	9.5909	12	169.5	7.7045	9
WDE	153	176	166.8	7	163	7.4091	7	135	6.1364	5
EODE	155	152	153.2	9	200	9.0909	10	186	8.4545	11
MTDE	190	189	189.4	4	127.5	5.7955	3	151	6.8636	7
mDEW	211	225	219.4	2	93	4.2273	2	88.5	4.0227	2
BSD	123.5	150	139.4	10	180	8.1818	9	170.5	7.7500	10
QRDE	101	116	110	13	238	10.8182	13	215.5	9.7955	12
BDE	190.5	201.5	197.1	3	131	5.9545	5	133.5	6.0682	4
dFDBLSHADE	192	178.5	183.9	5	139.5	6.3409	6	150	6.8182	6
BeSD	166	178	173.2	6	129.5	5.8864	4	133	6.0455	3
JADEGMO	101	67	80.6	14	238.5	10.8409	14	263	11.9545	13
JADE	168.5	107.5	131.9	12	205	9.3182	11	282	12.8182	14
meanDE	174	146	157.2	8	172.5	7.8409	8	169	7.6818	8
DA2MODE	258.5	275.5	268.7	1	81.5	3.7045	1	63.5	2.8864	1
					Friedman p -value = 2.9472E-14			Friedman p -value = 8.4895E-20		

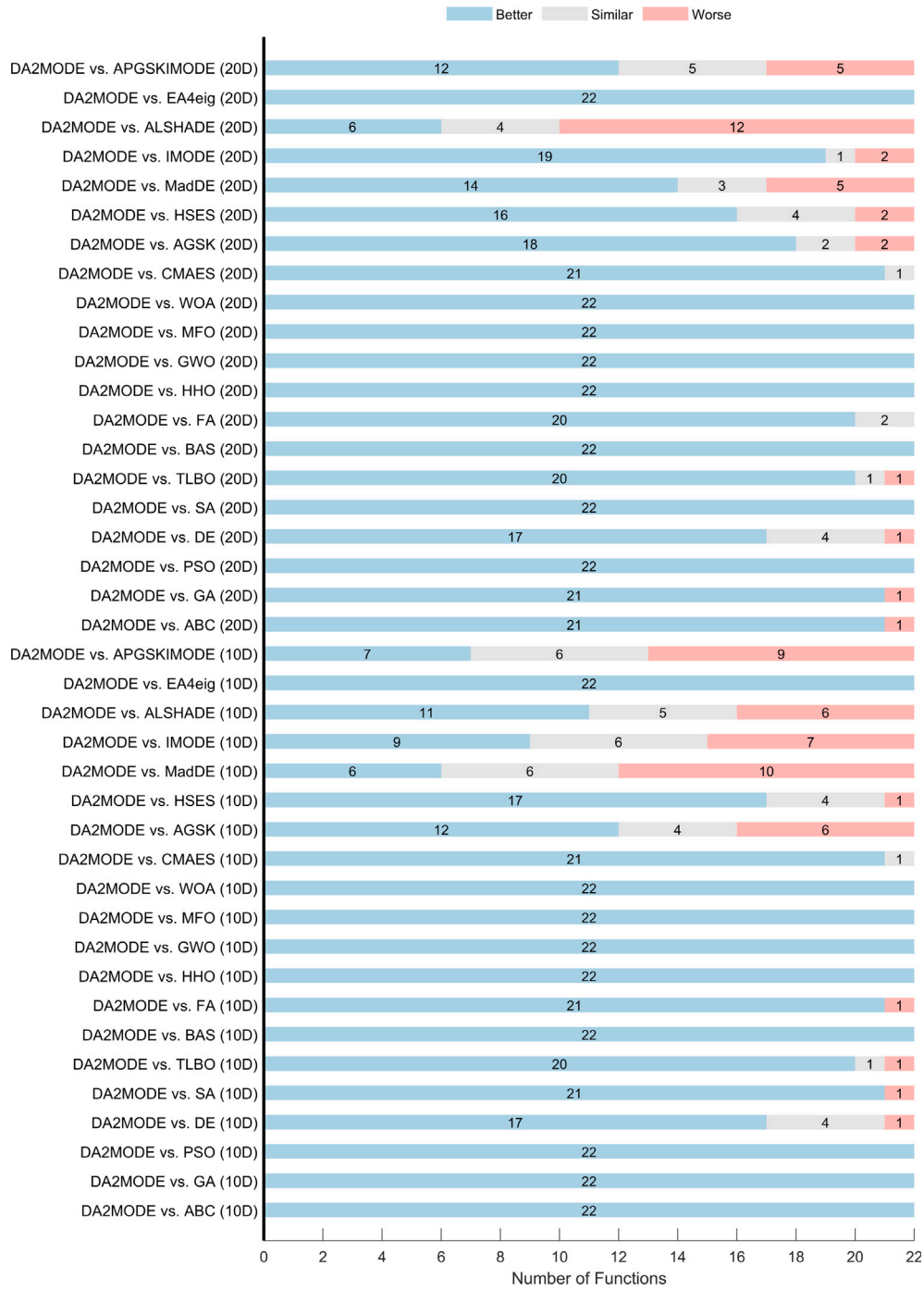


Fig. 6. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 22 function (10D and 20D) of CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Dimensions perspective).

format, where DA2MODE was consistently placed second to test if it significantly converges faster than mDEW, BeSD, and BDE. The resulting trends in Fig. 15 reveal statistically significant increasing trends in all three cases (mDEW–DA2MODE, BeSD–DA2MODE, and BDE–DA2MODE), confirming DA2MODE's superior convergence speed relative to these top-performing alternatives.

7. Results and statistical analysis: CEC2017–2018 part 1

The DA2MODE algorithm is also evaluated using the CEC2017–2018 benchmark suite at 30D, 50D, and 100D dimensions. It is compared against 20 algorithms, including classical meta-heuristics such as GA,

DE, PSO, SA, TLBO, ABC, BAS, FA, CMAES, GWO, WOA, MFO, and HHO, as well as CEC-winning algorithms such as HSES, IMODE, AGSK, MadDE, APGSKIMODE, EA4eig, and ALSHADE. The statistical metrics (best, worst, median, mean, and SD) are summarized in Appendix E (Tables E.9–E.11).

Representative violin plots for functions F2, F8, F15, F22, and F28 across all three dimensions are shown in Fig. 16. DA2MODE consistently demonstrates lower error values and more compact solution distributions. BAS and CMAES are excluded from the visualizations due to their relatively large error scales that obscure comparisons. The full visual distribution analysis is provided in Appendix F (Figs. F.9a–F.9e, Figs. F.10a–F.10e and Figs. F.11a–F.11e).

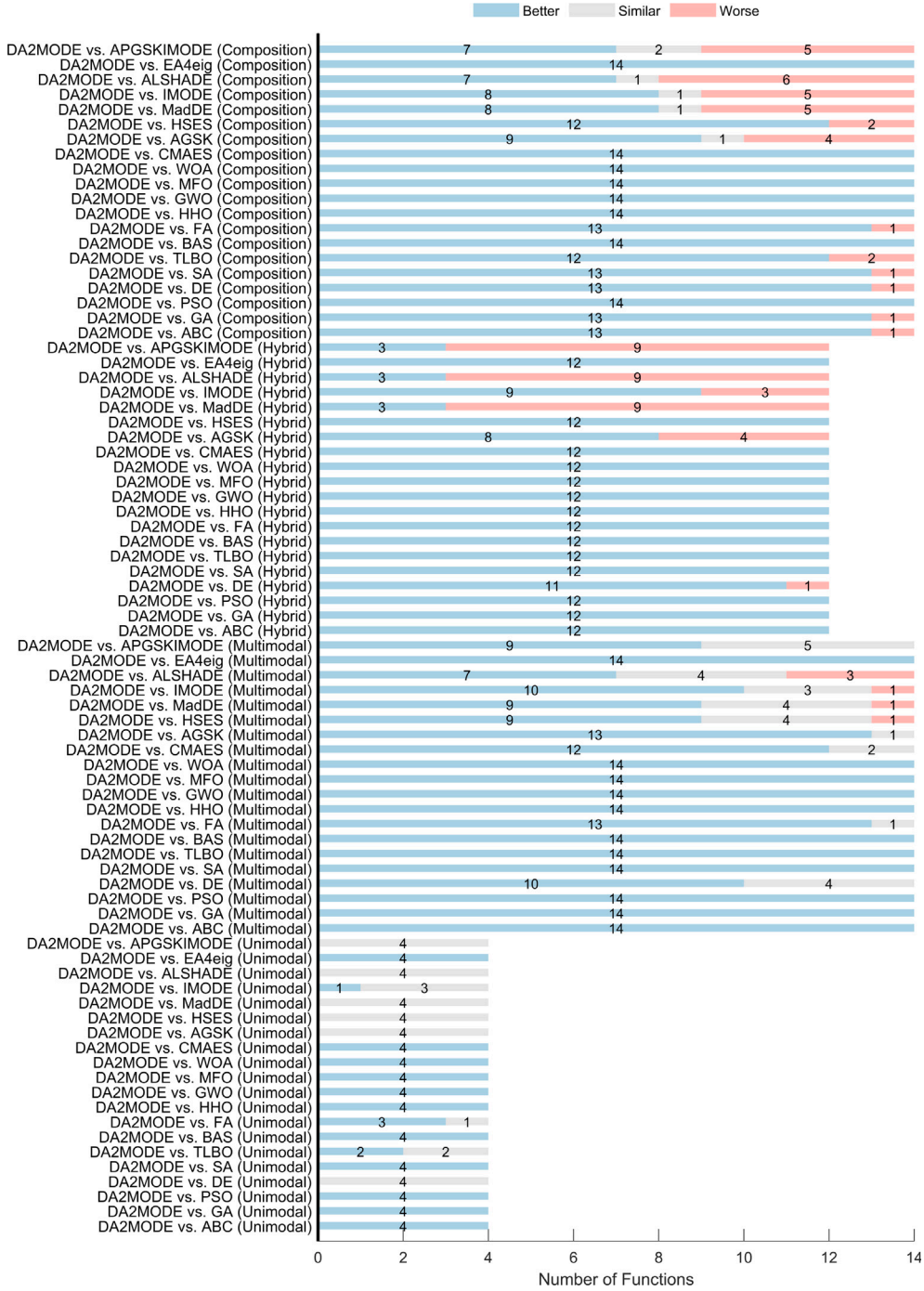


Fig. 7. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 22 function of CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Categories perspective).

7.1. Statistical analysis: Group comparison

Following the same FEs-based ranking approach in [37], Fig. 17 shows the relationship between FEs and the best errors achieved on selected functions and dimensions. Weights of 20%, 30%, and 50% are assigned to 30D, 50D, and 100D, respectively (Eq. (29)), emphasizing performance in more demanding higher dimensions. Table 9 summarizes each algorithm's weighted sum rank (SR_m) for the best and median error metrics, alongside their respective ranks among all the algorithms.

$$SR_m = 0.2 \sum_{i=1}^{29} rank_{i,m}^{30D} + 0.3 \sum_{i=1}^{29} rank_{i,m}^{50D} + 0.5 \sum_{i=1}^{29} rank_{i,m}^{100D} \quad (29)$$

In the best-error category, DA2MODE attains first place with the highest sum rank (563.9), indicating that it either achieves $1.0E - 08$ quickly or maintains the lowest error at MaxFEs more consistently than its competitors. HSES and ALSHADE follow in second and third places, respectively, while PSO and BAS show lower ranks. A similar pattern occurs for the median-error metric, where DA2MODE again holds first place (570), with ALSHADE, HSES, and AGSK ranking behind. The consistency of DA2MODE's top position in both best and median metrics underscores its robustness across multiple trials, dimensions, and function categories.

Another ranking approach is also used, following the method in [18], where algorithms are evaluated based on normalized best errors and

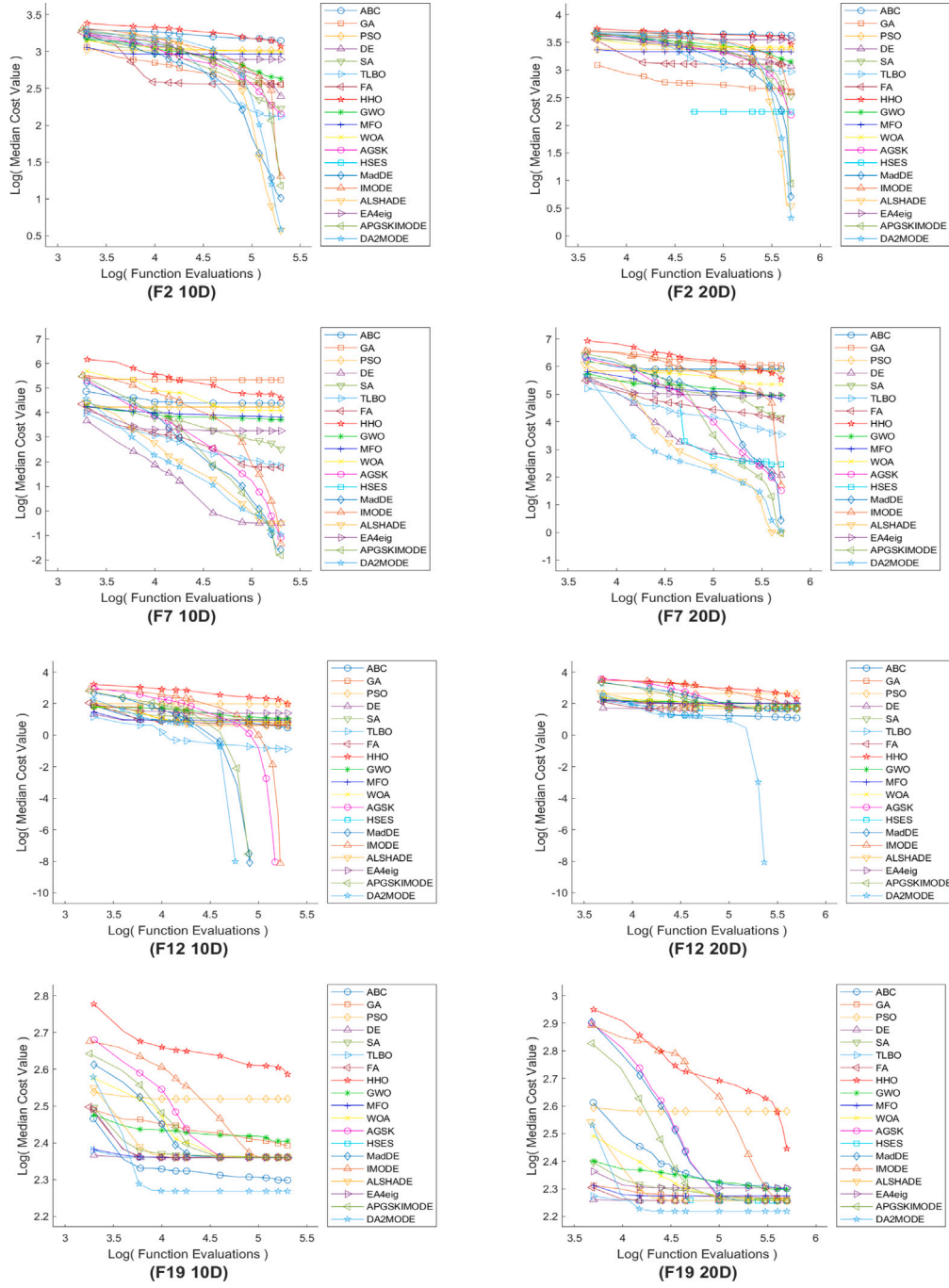


Fig. 8. Median convergence plots for all the algorithms for selective 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions.

their ranks in mean error. A total score between 0 and 100 is then calculated for each algorithm using Eqs. (30)–(32). Table 10 shows the final scores, where SNE_m is the weighted sum of normalized best errors, and SR_m is the weighted sum of mean error ranks across all functions and dimensions.

A total score of 100 indicates the best overall performance, while lower scores reflect weaker results. DA2MODE achieves the highest total SNE-SR score of 93.94, clearly outperforming all other algorithms. HSES and ALSHADE follow with scores of 87.22 and 82.81, while the remaining algorithms score below 50, showing a noticeable performance gap.

$$Score_m = Score1_m + Score2_m \quad (30)$$

$$Score1_m = \left(1 - \frac{SNE_m - SNE_{min}}{SNE_m}\right) \times 50 \quad (31)$$

$$Score2_m = \left(1 - \frac{SR_m - SR_{min}}{SR_m}\right) \times 50 \quad (32)$$

7.2. Statistical analysis: Friedman and Wilcoxon tests

Table 11 shows that DA2MODE consistently achieves the lowest mean ranks across all dimensions. At 30D, it records a mean rank of 2.21 with a very small p -value of 2.80×10^{-90} . At 50D, the performance improves further, with a mean rank of 1.93 and $p = 1.46 \times 10^{-82}$. At 100D, DA2MODE remains in first place with a mean rank of 2.62 and $p = 1.54 \times 10^{-79}$. These consistently low p -values confirm that DA2MODE

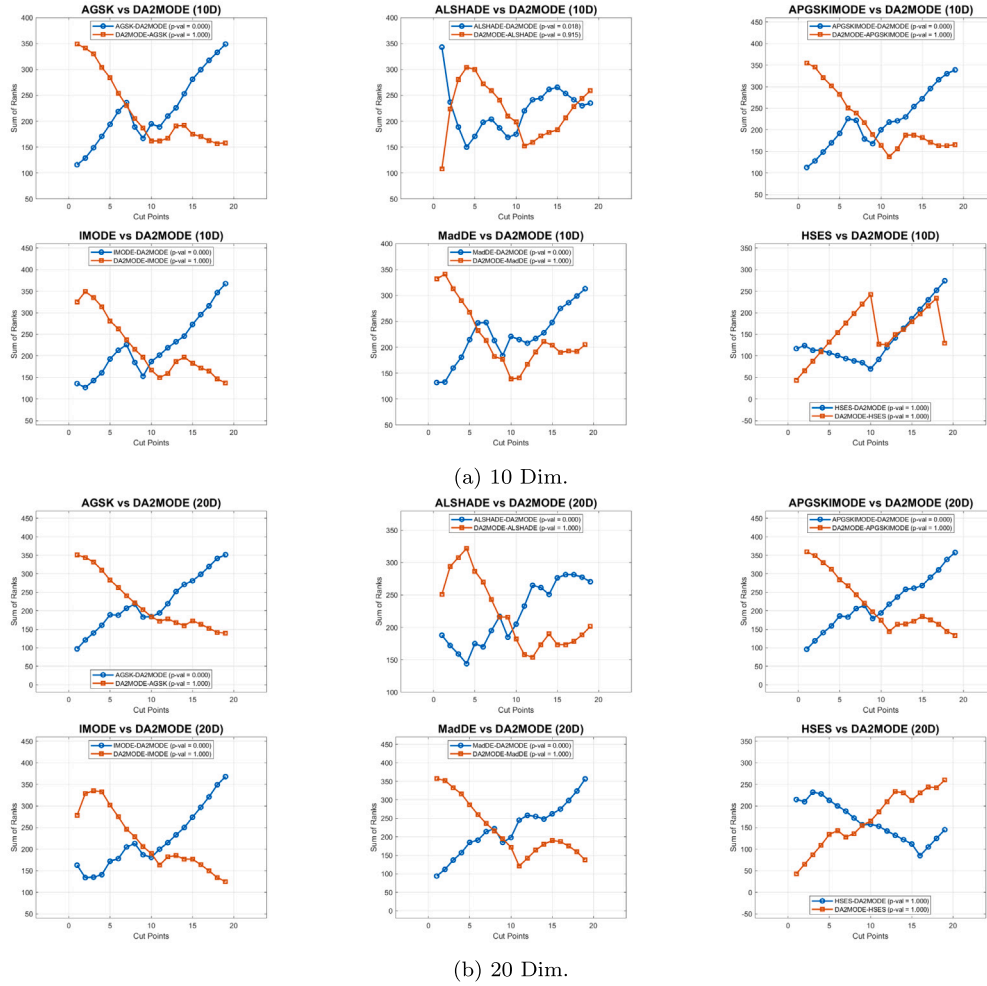


Fig. 9. Page Test Convergence trend graph between the DA2MODE and top state-of-the-art algorithms for CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions.

is statistically superior to all other algorithms across low, medium, and high dimensions.

As reported in Table 11, the Wilcoxon signed-rank test results confirm DA2MODE's strong statistical dominance across various benchmark dimensions and function types. The overall algorithm-wise performance in Fig. 18 shows that DA2MODE achieves a perfect score (87/87 wins) against a wide range of classical and modern algorithms, including EA4eig, WOA, MFO, GWO, HHO, FA, BAS, TLBO, PSO, GA, and ABC. Compared to the more competitive ALSHADE and HSES, it records close results: $+42/-5$ with ALSHADE and a clear advantage of $+51/-33$ with HSES.

Dimension-wise comparisons are shown in Fig. 19. At 30D, DA2MODE is slightly behind ALSHADE (12 wins vs. 14 losses). However, as dimensionality increases, DA2MODE gains the upper hand. It achieves more wins than ALSHADE at 50D (15 wins vs. 12 losses) and 100D (15 wins vs. 13 losses). Furthermore, DA2MODE consistently outperforms HSES in all three dimensions.

Function category-wise analysis in Fig. 20 further highlights DA2MODE's adaptability. In unimodal functions, it matches ALSHADE and HSES. In the more challenging multimodal category (21 functions per algorithm), HSES leads with 17 wins, while DA2MODE manages only 3; similarly, ALSHADE achieves 14 wins compared to DA2MODE's 6. However, DA2MODE recovers strongly in hybrid functions (30 per algorithm), outperforming HSES in 21 cases and maintaining near parity with ALSHADE (16 wins vs. 14 losses). Its dominance becomes most apparent in the composition category (the most complex group), where DA2MODE defeats HSES in 25 out of 30 functions and ALSHADE in

19. These trends underscore DA2MODE's strength in handling complex, high-dimensional, and composition-heavy landscapes. (See Table 12.)

7.3. Convergence analysis

Fig. 21 shows the median convergence plots for four representative functions (F2, F13, F17, F26, and F29) at 30D, 50D, and 100D. The complete set of convergence plots is provided in Appendix G (Figs. G.15a–G.15e, Figs. G.16a–G.16e and Figs. G.17a–G.17e). DA2MODE typically achieves faster drops in cost value in the early stages of the search, maintaining or further improving its lead as the iteration count grows. DA2MODE's convergence curves not only reach lower final cost values but also do so more rapidly regardless of the dimension of the function category, emphasizing its superiority.

8. Results and statistical analysis: CEC2017-2018 part 2

This section evaluates the performance of DA2MODE on the CEC2017–2018 benchmark suite using a second group of advanced and recent DE variants. The compared algorithms include JADE [29], JADEGMO [31], meanDE [27], MDE [41], WDE [39], BSD [43], BDE [44], QRDE [46], MTDE [42], mDEW [27], EODE [40], BeSD [45], and dFDBLSHADE [28]. Each algorithm is tested over 51 independent runs on the full set of benchmark functions at dimensions 30D, 50D, and 100D.

Summary statistics and performance tables are reported in Appendix E.2 (Tables E.12–E.14). Representative violin plots for selected

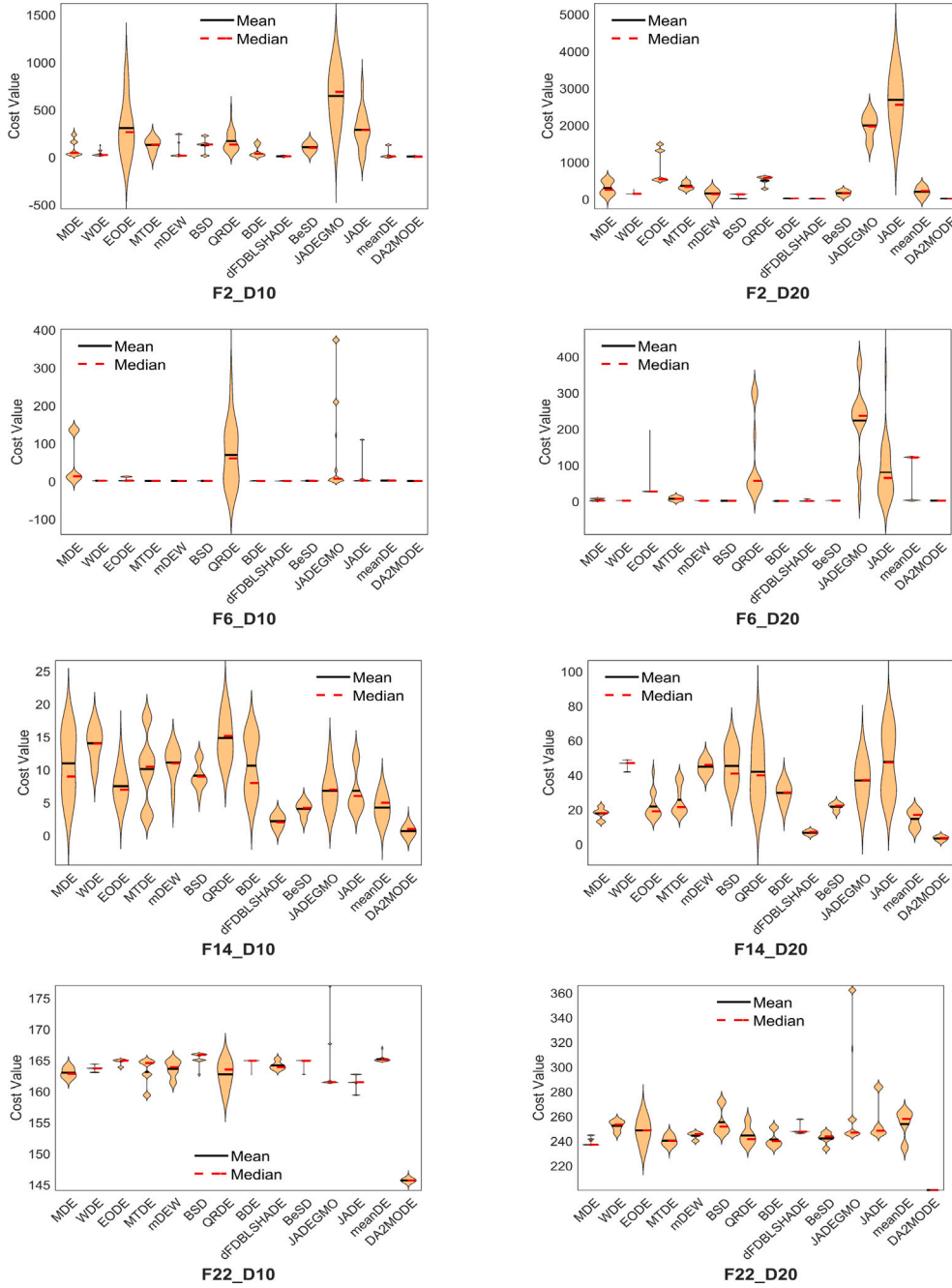


Fig. 10. Violin plots for all DE variants for selective 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions.

functions are presented in Fig. 22, including F2 (Unimodal), F6 (Multimodal), F15 (Hybrid), and F22 and F28 (Composition). The complete plots for all functions across all dimensions are available in Appendix F.2 (Figs. F.12a–F.12e, Figs. F.13a–F.13e and Figs. F.14a–F.14e).

8.1. Statistical analysis: Group comparison

Table 13 presents the comparative performance of the 14 DE variants using two ranking strategies: the SNE-SR-based metric (Eqs. (30)–(32) [37]), and the Median FE-based score (Eq. (29) [18]). DA2MODE clearly outperforms all competitors, achieving the highest possible total SNE-SR score (100.0000) and ranking first in both metrics. It also records the highest average sum rank in the FE-based metric (SR = 398.7), reflecting its superior efficiency across all problem dimensions.

The second-best algorithm in the SNE-SR metric is BDE, with a total SNE-SR score of 41.4870. It also ranks second in the median FE-based ranking, with an average SR of 274.9. These results highlight a substantial performance margin, as DA2MODE achieves more than twice the SNE-SR score of the next-best competitor and a significantly higher FE-based score, reinforcing its leading position across both accuracy and convergence measures.

Table 14 shows the Friedman test results based on mean error for 30D, 50D, and 100D. DA2MODE achieves the best mean ranks in all three cases: 1.2414 (30D), 1.1207 (50D), and 1.2414 (100D). The corresponding p-values are exceptionally low: 3.19×10^{-34} for 30D, 9.75×10^{-33} for 50D, and again 3.19×10^{-34} for 100D, confirming the statistical significance of these results. BDE follows as the second-best performer, with mean ranks of 4.6897, 5.8793, and 4.6897

Table 8

Detailed sign test results between the DA2MODE and every other DE variant for the 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions. Best results are shown in bold, highlighting cases where DA2MODE outperforms the competing algorithms.

Alg.	Category	10D	20D	Total
MDE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+6/=1/-0	+11/=3/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+5/=0/-2	+12/=0/-2
	Total	+18/=4/-0	+17/=3/-2	+35/=7/-2
WDE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+5/=0/-1	+11/=0/-1
	Composition	+3/=0/-4	+1/=0/-6	+4/=0/-10
	Total	+18/=0/-4	+15/=0/-7	+33/=0/-11
EODE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+6/=1/-0	+11/=3/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+6/=1/-0	+6/=0/-1	+12/=1/-1
	Total	+17/=5/-0	+18/=3/-1	+35/=8/-1
MTDE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=1/-0	+7/=0/-0	+13/=1/-0
	Hybrid	+5/=0/-1	+6/=0/-0	+11/=0/-1
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+7/=0/-0	+10/=1/-3
	Total	+14/=4/-4	+20/=2/-0	+34/=6/-4
mDEW	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+6/=1/-0	+11/=3/-0
	Hybrid	+3/=0/-3	+5/=0/-1	+8/=0/-4
	Composition	+2/=1/-4	+3/=0/-4	+5/=1/-8
	Total	+10/=5/-7	+14/=3/-5	+24/=8/-12
BSD	Unimodal	+1/=1/-0	+2/=0/-0	+3/=1/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+6/=1/-0	+11/=3/-0
	Hybrid	+5/=0/-1	+5/=0/-1	+10/=0/-2
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+3/=0/-4	+6/=1/-7
	Total	+14/=4/-4	+16/=1/-5	+30/=5/-9
QRDE	Unimodal	+1/=1/-0	+1/=1/-0	+2/=2/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+5/=2/-0	+10/=4/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+13/=0/-1
	Total	+19/=3/-0	+18/=3/-1	+37/=6/-1

Alg.	Category	10D	20D	Total
BDE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=2/-0	+6/=1/-0	+11/=3/-0
	Hybrid	+4/=0/-2	+4/=0/-2	+8/=0/-4
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+7/=0/-0	+10/=1/-3
	Total	+12/=5/-5	+17/=3/-2	+29/=8/-7
dFDBLSHADE	Unimodal	+1/=1/-0	+2/=0/-0	+3/=1/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=0/-2	+6/=0/-1	+11/=0/-3
	Hybrid	+5/=0/-1	+5/=0/-1	+10/=0/-2
	Composition	+2/=1/-4	+6/=0/-1	+8/=1/-5
	Total	+13/=2/-7	+19/=0/-3	+32/=2/-10
BeSD	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+0/=4/-0
	Multimodal	+3/=3/-1	+5/=2/-0	+8/=5/-1
	Hybrid	+5/=0/-1	+5/=0/-1	+10/=0/-2
	Composition	+3/=1/-3	+6/=0/-1	+9/=1/-4
	Total	+11/=6/-5	+16/=4/-2	+27/=10/-7
JADEGMO	Unimodal	+1/=1/-0	+2/=0/-0	+3/=1/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=1/-0	+7/=0/-0	+13/=1/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Total	+20/=2/-0	+22/=0/-0	+42/=2/-0
JADE	Unimodal	+1/=1/-0	+2/=0/-0	+3/=1/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+14/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	+12/=0/-0
	Composition	+6/=0/-1	+7/=0/-0	+13/=0/-1
	Total	+20/=1/-1	+22/=0/-0	+42/=1/-1
meanDE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+1/=1/-0	+1/=3/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=1/-0	+7/=0/-0	+13/=1/-0
	Hybrid	+6/=0/-0	+5/=0/-1	+11/=0/-1
	Composition	+6/=1/-0	+6/=0/-1	+12/=1/-1
	Total	+18/=4/-0	+19/=1/-2	+37/=5/-2

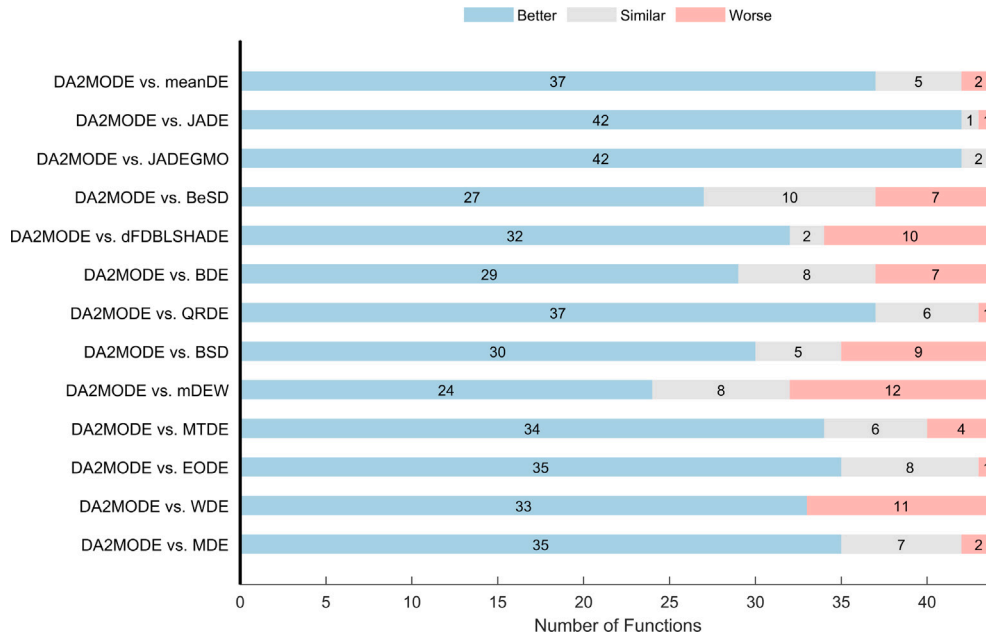


Fig. 11. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 22 function of CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference among 14 DE variants. (Algorithm perspective).

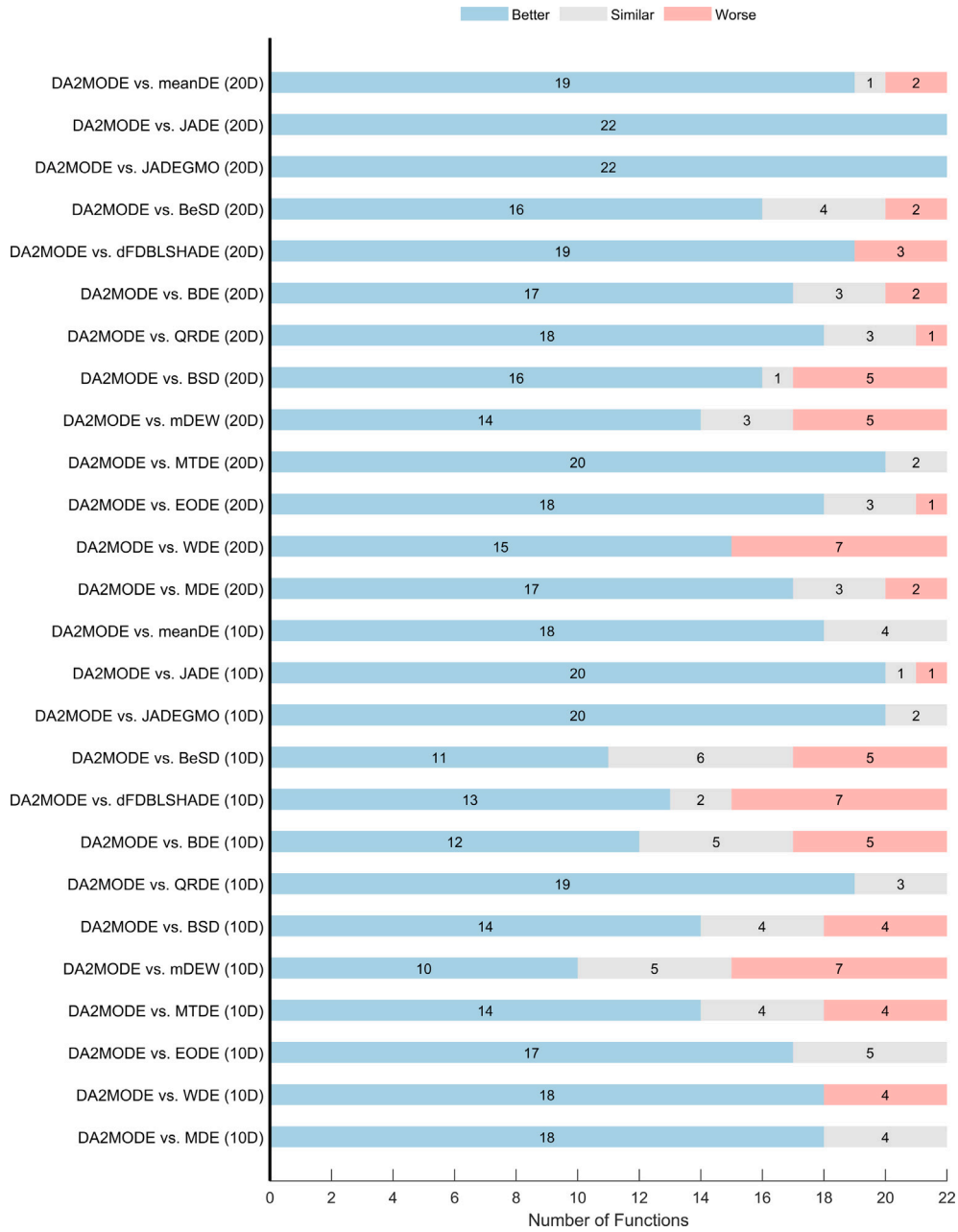


Fig. 12. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 22 function (10D and 20D) of CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference among 14 DE variants. (Dimensions perspective).

for the respective dimensions, reflecting consistent yet clearly lower performance compared to DA2MODE.

8.2. Statistical analysis: Paired comparison

Table 15 presents the detailed Wilcoxon signed-rank test outcomes. DA2MODE consistently secures dominant win-loss records across nearly all pairwise comparisons, demonstrating statistically significant superiority across diverse function types and dimensionalities.

For instance, it achieves perfect or near-perfect outcomes (e.g., $+87/-0/-0$) against algorithms such as meanDE, JADE, JADEGMO, MTDE, and MDE. Even in more competitive variants, including BDE, dFDBLSHADE, and mDEW, DA2MODE maintains a decisive advantage, with win-loss records of $+82/-0/-5$, $+84/-0/-3$, and $+84/-0/-3$, respectively, as shown in Fig. 23.

The dimension-wise analysis further confirms the method's consistency, as illustrated in Fig. 24. Each dimension includes 29 benchmark functions, and DA2MODE wins in no fewer than 26 functions at 30D, no fewer than 28 functions at 50D, and at least 27 functions at 100D in all pairwise comparisons.

Category-wise results, visualized in Fig. 25, confirm the algorithm's adaptability to varied landscape complexities. DA2MODE exhibits perfect dominance in all unimodal functions, winning every comparison ($+6/-0/-0$ per algorithm). In the multimodal category (21 functions per algorithm), it wins at least 19 out of 21 functions, even against the strongest competitors. In the hybrid function group (30 functions per algorithm), DA2MODE consistently achieves either full wins or only one or two losses, winning 30 or at least 28 cases in every comparison. Similarly, in the composition functions (also 30 per algorithm), it records 30 or at least 29 wins, further underscoring its strong adaptability to complex, composite landscapes.

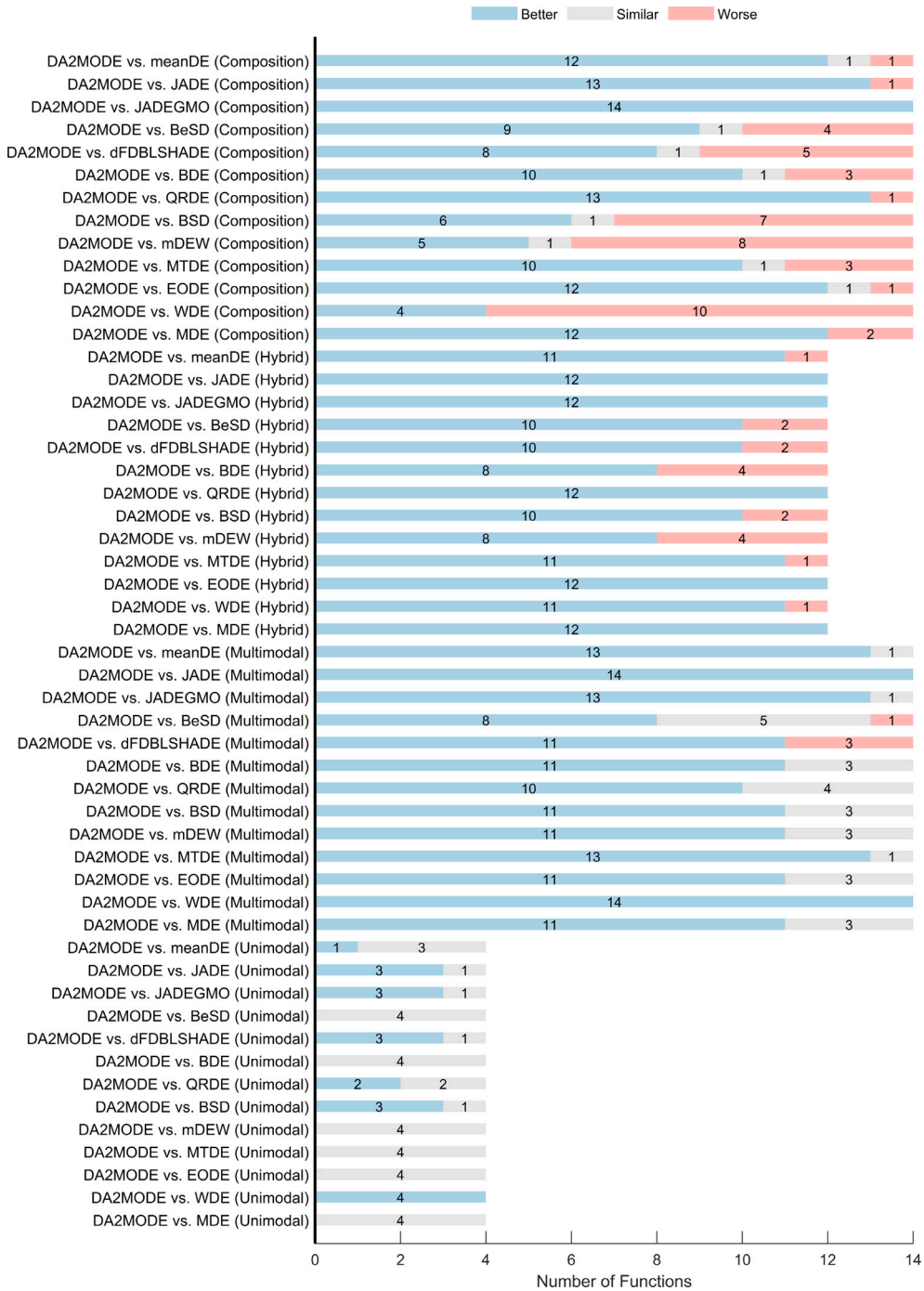


Fig. 13. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 22 function of CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference among 14 DE variants. (Categories perspective).

8.3. Convergence analysis

Fig. 26 illustrates representative convergence plots for selected benchmark functions from the CEC2017–2018 suite across 30D, 50D, and 100D dimensions. The selected functions are F2 (Unimodal), F13 (Multimodal), F17 (Hybrid), and F26 and F29 (Composition). The plots show the median function error over function evaluations for all 14 DE variants. Across all dimensions and problem types, DA2MODE consistently demonstrates faster convergence, starting from higher initial to lower final errors than the other algorithms. The complete set of convergence plots is available in [Appendix G.2](#) (Figs. G.18a–G.18e, Figs. G.19a–G.19e and Figs. G.20a–G.20e).

9. Results and statistical analysis: CEC2013-LSGO

This section presents the performance evaluation of the DA2MODE algorithm on the CEC2013-LSGO benchmark suite, which comprises 15 large-scale optimization problems with 1000 decision variables. DA2MODE is compared against a diverse set of 12 top-performing algorithms, including recent DE variants such as EODE, BeSD, BSD, MDE, dFDBLSHADE, meanDE, and BDE, as well as leading baseline and CEC-winning methods from Group 1, including APGSKIMODE, AGSK, SA, and ALSHADE. Although the HSES algorithm has demonstrated competitive performance in CEC2020-2022 and CEC2017–2018 competitions, it was excluded from this evaluation due to excessive

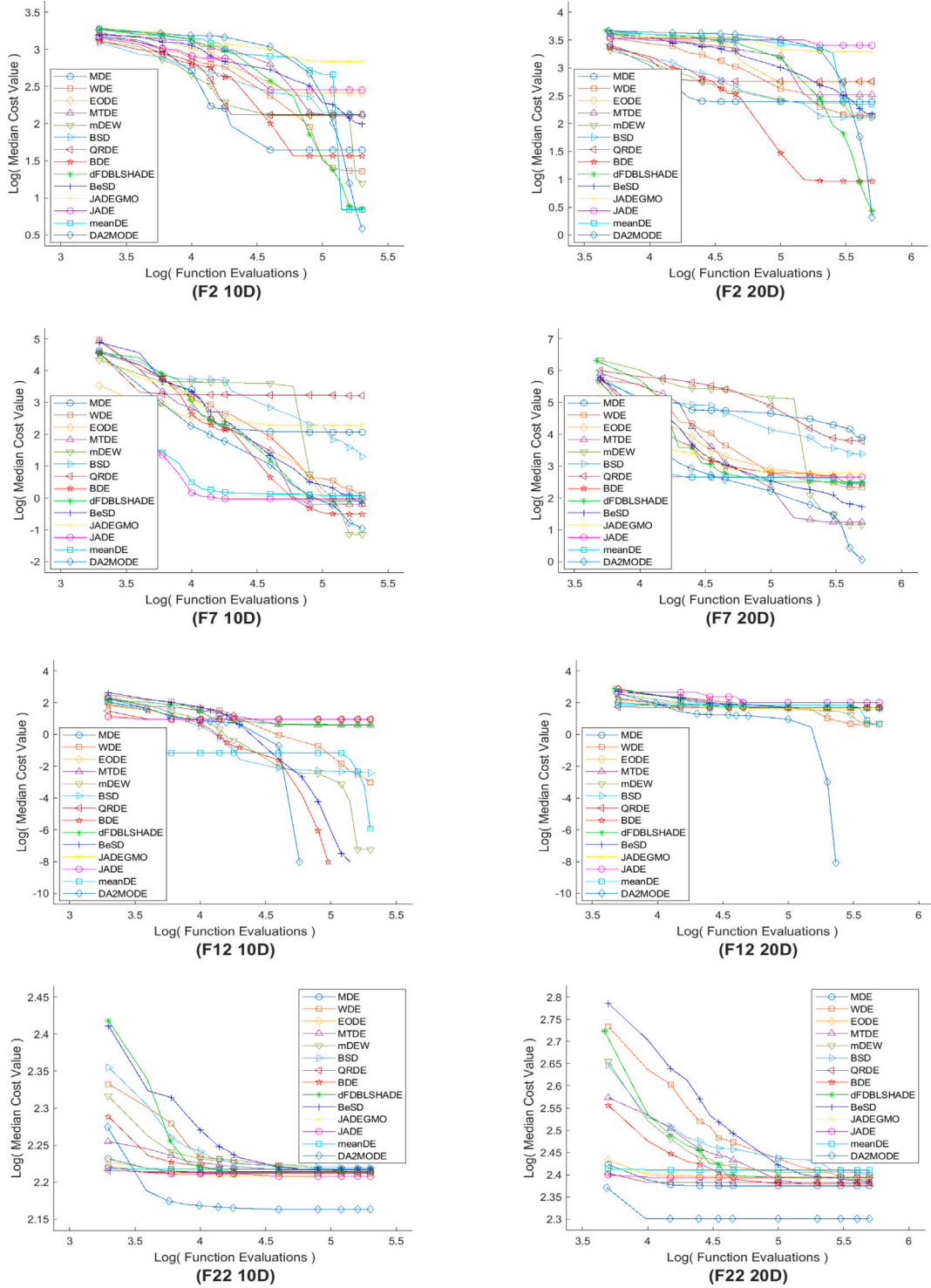


Fig. 14. Median convergence plots for all DE variants for selective 10D and 20D CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions.

runtime and memory usage when applied to the 1000D CEC2013-LSGO problems under the 500,000 MaxFEs constraint.

Each algorithm was executed for 25 independent runs [58]. The full result tables are provided in [Appendix H \(Table H.15\)](#). Representative distributions of the best error across 25 runs are visualized using violin plots in [Fig. 27](#), showcasing results for functions F1 (separable), F6 (partially separable I), F8 (partially separable II), F12 (overlapping), and F15 (non-separable). DA2MODE demonstrates consistently compact and tight distributions across most functions. Complete plots for all functions are available in [Appendix I \(Figs. I.21a–I.21c\)](#).

9.1. Statistical analysis: Group comparison

[Table 16](#) presents a comprehensive comparison of algorithm performance across the 1000D CEC2013-LSGO functions using three statistical perspectives: the Friedman test, the SNE-SR-based ranking (as defined in Eqs. (30) and (32)), and the Median FE-based evaluation. DA2MODE consistently outperforms all other algorithms, achieving the top rank across all criteria. It secures the lowest mean rank of 2.73 in the Friedman test, the highest SNE-SR combined score of 87.33, and

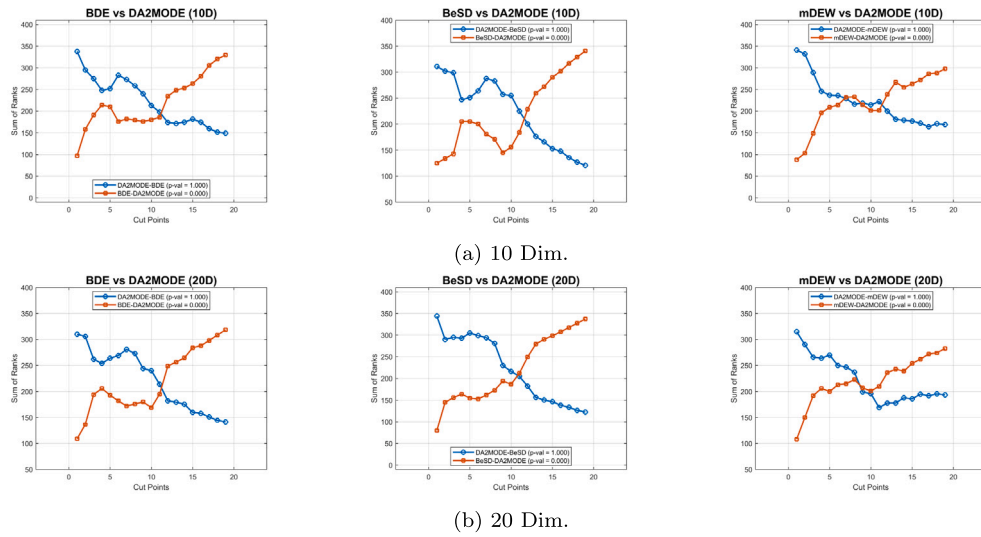


Fig. 15. Page Test Convergence trend graph between the DA2MODE and top DE variants for CEC2020-2022 benchmark functions.

Table 9

The ranking table for the best and median metrics considering both error and the function evaluations for the 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017–2018. Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Best FE-based ranking					Median FE-based ranking				
	SR 30D	SR 50D	SR 100D	SR	Place	SR 30D	SR 50D	SR 100D	SR	Place
ABC	218	212	186	200.2	17	260	258	212	235.4	14
GA	307	321	367	341.2	11	282	318	365	334.3	11
PSO	127	116	96	108.2	20	121	101	96	102.5	20
DE	357	333	344	343.3	10	376	352	348	354.8	9
SA	293	391	439	395.4	8	335	416	450	416.8	6
TLBO	375	379	354	365.7	9	349	335	342	341.3	10
BAS	29	29	32	30.5	21	29	29	29	29	21
FA	430	425	437	432	5	400	411	423	414.8	7
HHO	102	105	130	116.9	19	98	114	143	125.3	19
GWO	279	293	300	293.7	13	288	295	296	294.1	13
MFO	222	230	217	221.9	14	186	176	172	176	18
WOA	186	201	222	208.5	16	164	189	219	199	15
CMAES	184	212	233	216.9	15	126	207	194	184.3	17
AGSK	458	435	417	430.6	6	479	449	444	452.5	4
HSES	528	549	566	553.3	2	542	538	559	549.3	3
MadDE	429	321	252	308.1	12	452	354	274	333.6	12
IMODE	380	393	406	396.9	7	389	378	403	392.7	8
ALSHADE	553	565	544	552.1	3	572.5	566	560	564.3	2
EA4eig	193	176	186	184.4	18	192	187	200	194.5	16
APGSKIMODE	485	441	412	435.3	4	483	443	410	434.5	5
DA2MODE	564	572	559	563.9	1	575.5	583	560	570	1

the best position in the Median FE-based evaluation with the highest sum rank (SR) of 153.

BDE demonstrates consistent second-place performance in all three metrics, with a Friedman mean rank of 4.00, a combined SNE-SR score of 84.17, and an FE-based sum rank of 137. While DA2MODE and BDE consistently hold the top two positions, the ranks of the remaining algorithms differ across the three evaluation methods because each method focuses on different aspects, such as accuracy of results, consistency across runs, or speed of finding solutions. The statistical significance of the differences among the algorithms is confirmed by a Friedman test p -value of 1.6469×10^{-17} , indicating robust performance variation across the group and validating DA2MODE's superiority.

9.2. Statistical analysis: Paired comparison

The paired comparison results in Table 17 demonstrate the consistent superiority of DA2MODE over all other algorithms across the five CEC2013-LSGO function categories. For most comparisons, DA2MODE achieves a strong positive win-loss count (e.g., + 15/ = 0/ − 0 against APGSKIMODE, dFDBLSHADE, and meanDE), with only minimal losses

recorded in a few cases, such as BDE (+ 9/ = 0/ − 6) and MDE (+ 10/ = 0/ − 5).

In partially separable and overlapping functions, DA2MODE records strong wins across all algorithms, often with perfect scores (e.g., + 4/ = 0/ − 0). For fully non-separable functions, it maintains superiority with consistent + 1 outcomes in every case. In the fully separable category, DA2MODE outperforms nearly all competitors except BDE and BSD, which show better advantages.

These outcomes highlight DA2MODE's robust performance in high-dimensional settings. Figs. 28 and 29 further illustrate the distribution of wins and losses, with the former providing an algorithm-level overview and the latter grouping results by function category.

10. DA2MODE application to constrained engineering optimization problems

To further assess the practical effectiveness of the proposed DA2MODE algorithm, it is applied to four well-known constrained engineering optimization problems [67]. The same set of top-performing algorithms used in the CEC2013 LSGO benchmarking is employed for

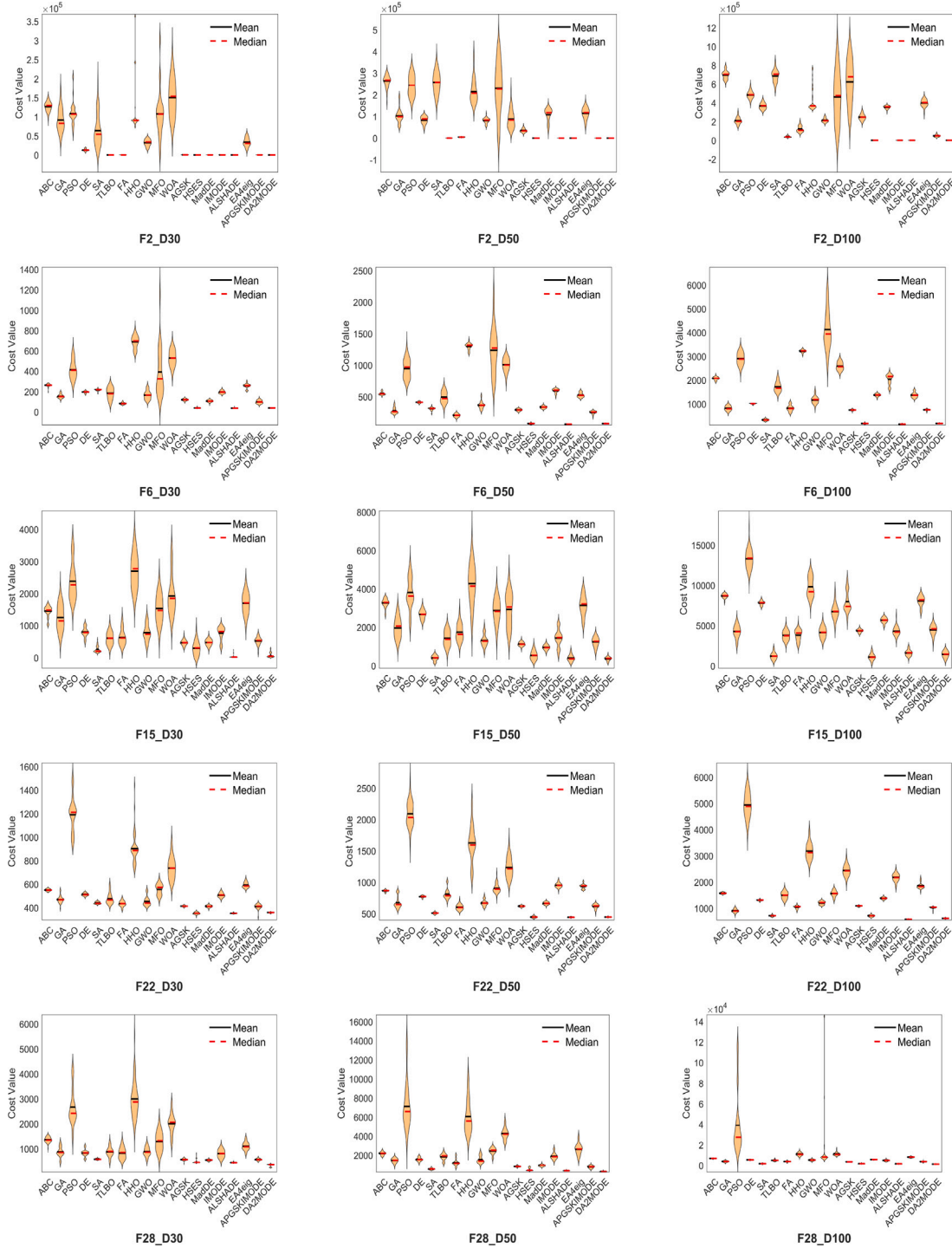


Fig. 16. Violin plots for all the algorithms for selective 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017–2018 benchmark functions.

comparison. Each algorithm is independently executed over 24 runs, with the maximum number of function evaluations uniformly limited to 12,000 for all problems, as recommended in [68]. This setup ensures a fair and consistent evaluation framework across all tested methods.

10.1. Design of tension/compression spring

The tension/compression spring problem design aims to minimize the weight of a spring subject to four non-linear constraints related to shear stress, deflection, surge frequency, and geometric limitations. The

spring schematic is illustrated in Fig. 30. The objective function and constraints are defined as in Appendix J.1, with the decision variables being the mean coil diameter x_1 (D), wire diameter x_2 (d), and the number of active coils x_3 (N).

Table 18 shows that DA2MODE achieves the best median cost (0.0126652328), the highest success rate (75%), and fewer function evaluations (7848) compared to all other algorithms, which exhausted the full limit of 12,000 function evaluations. In contrast, although ALSHDE and APGSKIMODE attained competitive median costs, their success rates were much lower (37.5%), indicating less consistency.

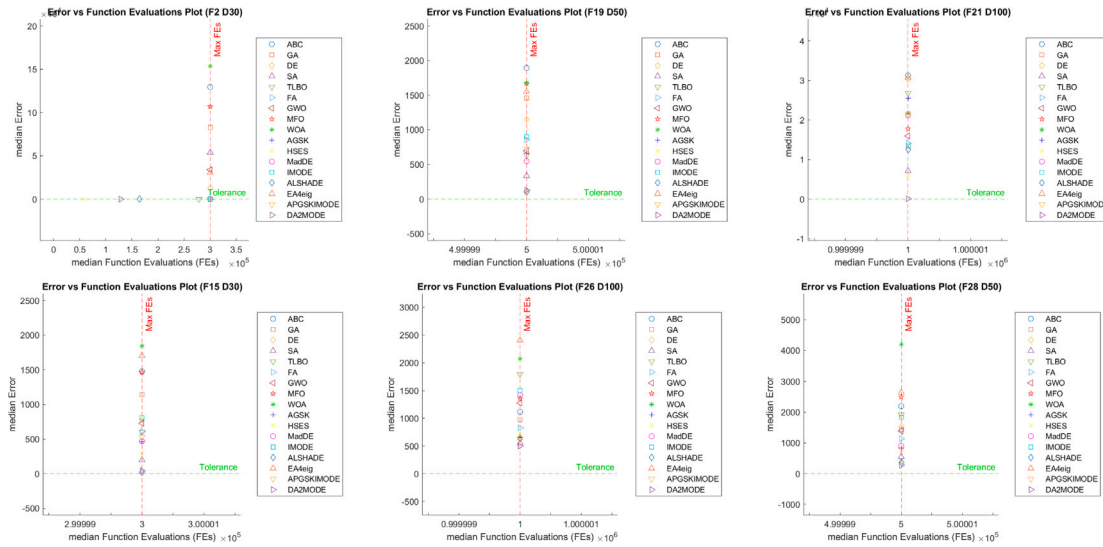


Fig. 17. The relationship between the best function evaluations and the best error for all the algorithms on some 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017-2018 functions.

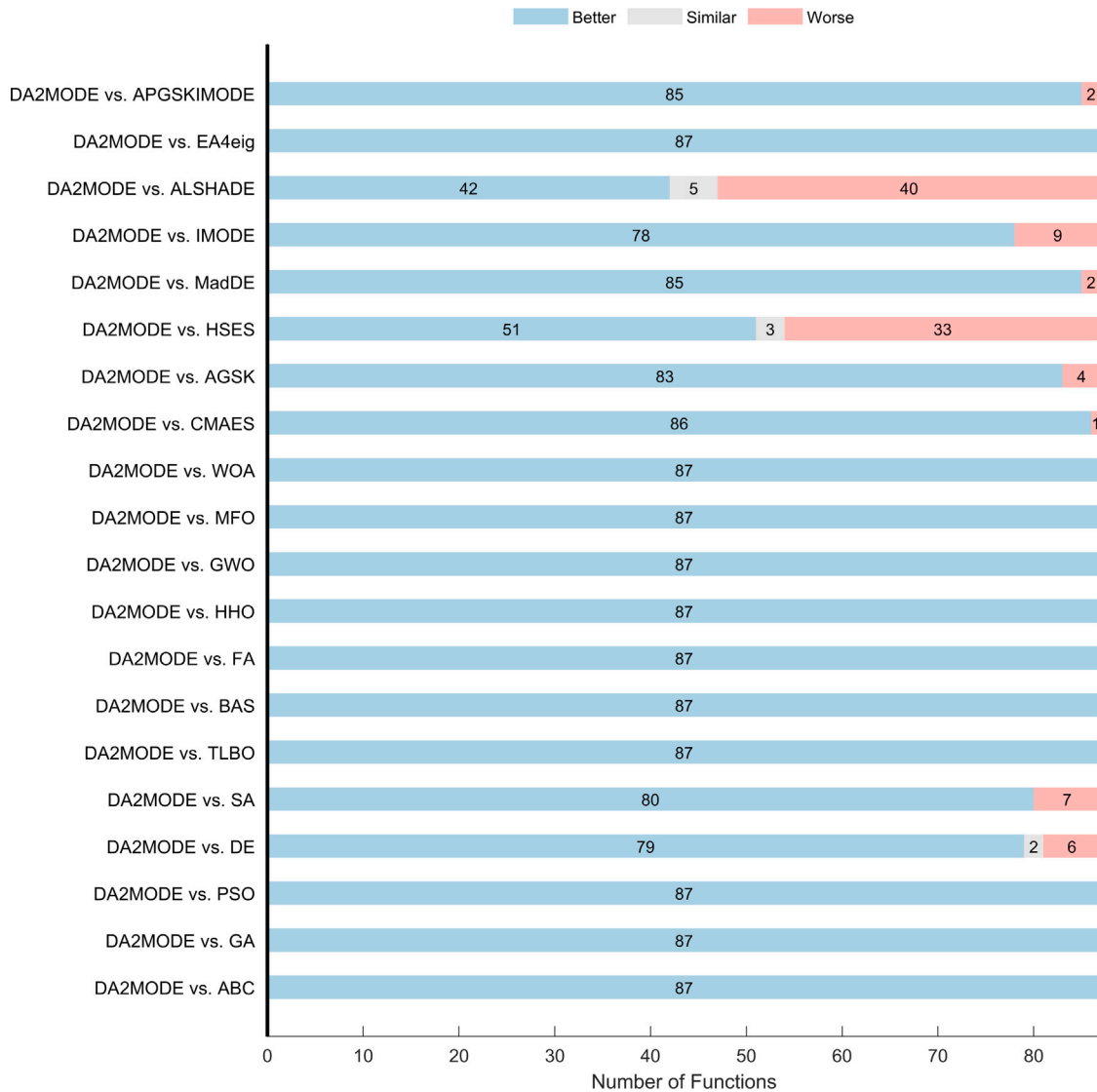


Fig. 18. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the function of CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Algorithm perspective).

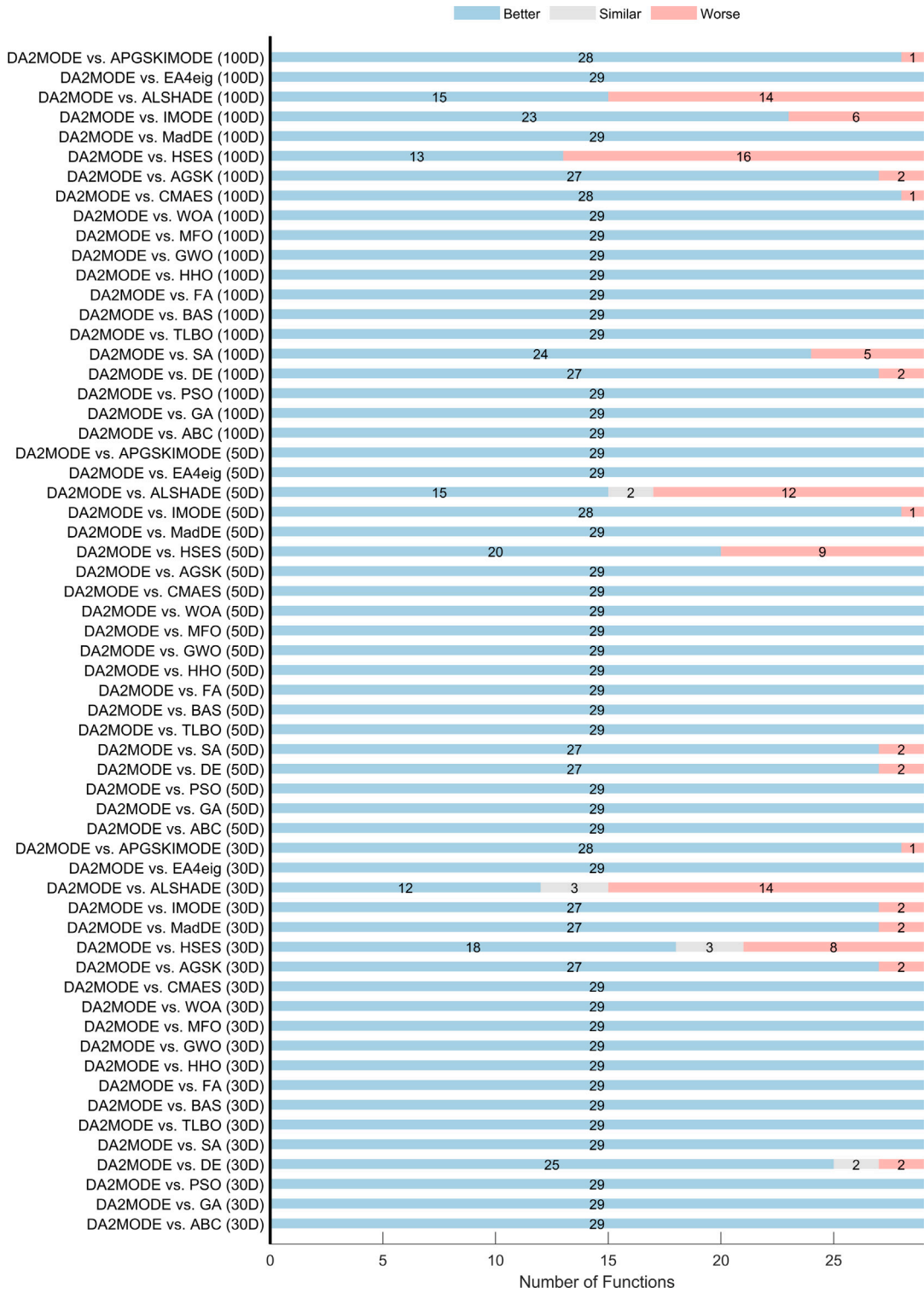


Fig. 19. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 30D, 50D, and 100D function of CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Dimensions perspective).

10.2. Cantilever beam problem

The cantilever beam design problem aims to minimize the weight of a beam by optimizing the cross-sectional dimensions x_1 through x_5 , as shown in Fig. 31. The objective is linear in the design variables, while the constraint ensures structural strength by limiting the combined deflection, as illustrated in Appendix J.2. Each variable x_i (for $i =$

1, ..., 5) represents the thickness of one beam segment, with bounds between 0.01 and 100.

Table 19 presents the median outcomes for the cantilever beam problem, highlighting the strong performance of both ALSHADE and DA2MODE, which achieved the best-known cost value of 1.3399576000 with a 100% success rate. However, DA2MODE exhibited a significant computational advantage by requiring only 6523 function evaluations, less than ALSHADE's that terminated at 8532 FEs.

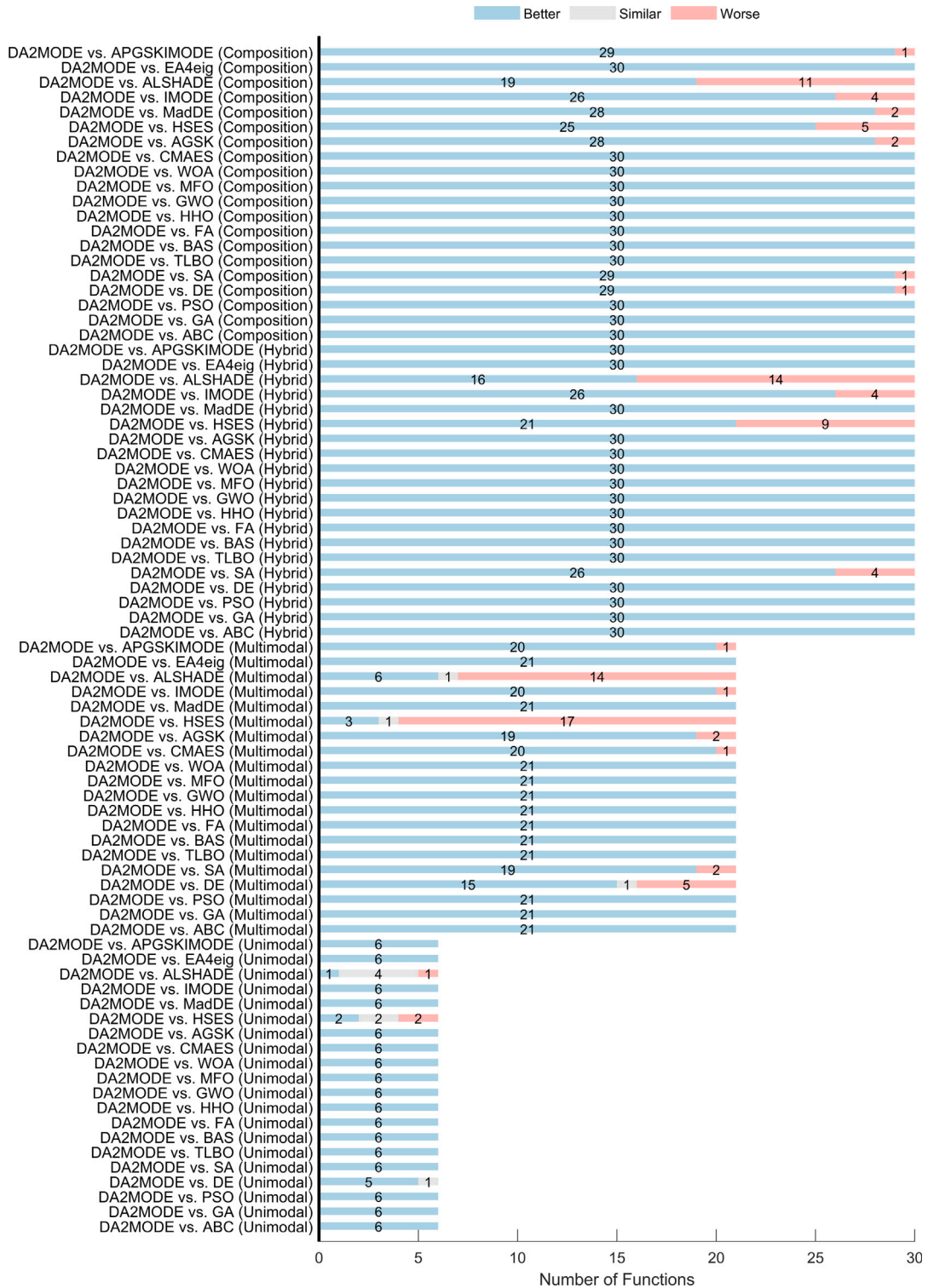


Fig. 20. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 30D, 50D, and 100D of CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Categories perspective).

10.3. Optimal design of I-shaped beam

The I-shaped beam optimization problem focuses on minimizing the cost function associated with structural performance, subject to geometric and stress-related constraints, as described in Appendix J.3. The design variables include the flange width x_1 , section height x_2 , web thickness x_3 , and flange thickness x_4 , each bounded within specified ranges. The objective involves maximizing the beam's moment

of inertia while satisfying structural load conditions. Fig. 32 visually represents the beam configuration.

As presented in Table 20, all algorithms successfully generated feasible solutions for the I-shaped beam design problem, with most achieving nearly identical cost values around 0.013074119. However, DA2MODE slightly outperformed others by attaining the lowest median cost of 0.0130741000 while demonstrating a 100% success rate.

Table 10

Score and the ranking of the algorithms based on the weighted sum of the normalized best error (SNE) and the sum rank of the mean error (SR) for CEC2017–2018. Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	SNE	Score1	SR	Score2	Total score	Place
ABC	6.035723	7.326306	397.000000	8.513854	15.84015997	17
GA	2.382791	18.557881	301.600000	11.206897	29.764778	8
PSO	8.390414	5.270247	535.100000	6.316576	11.58682328	20
DE	4.357882	10.147028	283.650000	11.916094	22.06312199	13
SA	1.927946	22.936097	214.100000	15.787015	38.72311224	5
TLBO	2.592993	17.053479	300.000000	11.266667	28.32014529	10
BAS	28.831506	1.533723	609.000000	5.550082	7.083805421	21
FA	1.985594	22.270183	223.700000	15.109522	37.3797045	6
HHO	7.206777	6.135829	512.000000	6.601563	12.73739196	19
GWO	2.760991	16.015828	349.600000	9.668192	25.68401981	11
MFO	4.360598	10.140709	472.400000	7.154953	17.29566261	14
WOA	4.992435	8.857312	438.800000	7.702826	16.56013743	16
CMAES	6.449792	6.855965	475.900000	7.102332	13.95829758	18
AGSK	2.836980	15.586842	179.900000	18.788216	34.37505761	7
HSES	0.884391	50.000000	90.800000	37.224670	87.2246696	2
MadDE	3.204246	13.800300	299.600000	11.281709	25.08200881	12
IMODE	2.888144	15.310716	244.300000	13.835448	29.14616411	9
ALSHADE	1.203935	36.729171	73.350000	46.080436	82.80960749	3
EA4eig	4.780978	9.249061	435.200000	7.766544	17.01560482	15
APGSKIMODE	1.998955	22.121339	195.400000	17.297851	39.41918907	4
DA2MODE	1.006339	43.941009	67.600000	50.000000	93.94100899	1

Table 11

Statistical Analysis for the mean error of all algorithms, for all the 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017–2018 benchmark functions. The DA2MODE is set as the reference of all comparisons. Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Dim	Algorithm	Wilcoxon signed-rank test				Friedman test			
		+/-/-	R+	R-	p-value	H	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank
30	ABC	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	369	12.724138	14
	GA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	352	12.137931	12
	PSO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	519	17.896552	18
	DE	+25/ = 2/ - 2	373	5	9.84273E-06	TRUE	264.5	9.120690	9
	SA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	297	10.241379	11
	TLBO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	294	10.137931	10
	BAS	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	609	21.000000	21
	FA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	248	8.551724	8
	HHO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	541	18.655172	20
	GWO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	364	12.551724	13
	MFO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	463	15.965517	16
	WOA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	471	16.241379	17
	CMAES	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	520	17.931034	19
	AGSK	+27/ = 0/ - 2	419	16	1.31812E-05	TRUE	161	5.551724	5
	HSES	+18/ = 3/ - 8	269	82	0.017562701	TRUE	104	3.586207	3
	MadDE	+27/ = 0/ - 2	407	28	4.17462E-05	TRUE	176	6.068966	6
	IMODE	+27/ = 0/ - 2	409	26	3.46032E-05	TRUE	241	8.310345	7
	ALSHADE	+12/ = 3/ - 14	202	149	0.500917774	FALSE	66.5	2.293103	2
	EA4eig	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	431	14.862069	15
	APGSKIMODE	+28/ = 0/ - 1	420	15	1.1939E-05	TRUE	144	4.965517	4
	DA2MODE	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	64	2.206897	1
50	NA						Friedman p-value = 2.79663E - 90		
	ABC	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	374	12.896552	14
	GA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	319	11.000000	12
	PSO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	536	18.482759	20
	DE	+27/ = 0/ - 2	432	3	3.51496E-06	TRUE	282.5	9.741379	10
	SA	+27/ = 0/ - 2	412	23	2.60261E-05	TRUE	214	7.379310	6
	TLBO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	304	10.482759	11
	BAS	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	609	21.000000	21
	FA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	227	7.827586	7
	HHO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	521	17.965517	19
	GWO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	346	11.931034	13
	MFO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	481	16.586207	18
	WOA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	447	15.413793	16
	CMAES	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	473	16.310345	17
	AGSK	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	174	6.000000	4
	HSES	+20/ = 0/ - 9	337	98	0.009766957	TRUE	100	3.448276	3
	MadDE	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	278	9.586207	9
	IMODE	+28/ = 0/ - 1	432	3	3.51496E-06	TRUE	262	9.034483	8
	ALSHADE	+15/ = 2/ - 12	266	112	0.064324371	TRUE	68.5	2.362069	2
	EA4eig	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	440	15.172414	15
	APGSKIMODE	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	187	6.448276	5
	DA2MODE	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	56	1.931034	1
100	NA						Friedman p-value = 1.45907E - 82		
	ABC	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	422	14.551724	15
	GA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	271	9.344828	9
	PSO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	541	18.655172	20
	DE	+27/ = 0/ - 2	432	3	3.51496E-06	TRUE	292	10.068966	10
	SA	+24/ = 0/ - 5	369	66	0.001053203	TRUE	181	6.241379	4
	TLBO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	300	10.344828	11
	BAS	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	609	21.000000	21
	FA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	212	7.310345	6
	HHO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	495	17.068966	19
	GWO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	346	11.931034	12
	MFO	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	471	16.241379	18
	WOA	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	421	14.517241	14
	CMAES	+28/ = 0/ - 1	434	1	2.8489E-06	TRUE	460	15.862069	17

(continued on next page)

Table 11 (continued).

Dim	Algorithm	Wilcoxon signed-rank test				Friedman test			
		+/-/-	R+	R-	p-value	H	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank
	AGSK	+27/ = 0/ - 2	432	3	3.51496E-06	TRUE	191	6.586207	5
	HSES	+13/=0/-16	232	203	0.753873158	FALSE	80	2.758621	3
	MadDE	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	362	12.482759	13
	IMODE	+23/ = 0/ - 6	380	55	0.000441795	TRUE	235	8.103448	8
	ALSHADE	+15/ = 0/ - 14	289	146	0.122090348	FALSE	79	2.724138	2
	EA4eig	+29/ = 0/ - 0	435	0	2.56308E-06	TRUE	434	14.965517	16
	APGSKIMODE	+28/ = 0/ - 1	434	1	2.8489E-06	TRUE	221	7.620690	7
	DA2MODE	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	76	2.620690	1
		NA				Friedman p-value = 1.54402E - 79			

Table 12

Detailed sign test results between the DA2MODE and every other algorithm for the 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017–2018 benchmark functions. Best results are shown in bold, highlighting cases where DA2MODE outperforms the competing algorithms.

Alg.	Category	30D	50D	100D	Total	Alg.	Category	30D	50D	100D	Total
ABC	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	MFO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0
GA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	WOA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0
PSO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	CMAES	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+20/=0/-1
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+28/=0/-1	+86/=0/-1
DE	Unimodal	+1/=1/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+5/=1/-0	AGSK	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+5/=1/-1	+5/=0/-2	+5/=0/-2	+15/=1/-5		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+5/=0/-2	+19/=0/-2
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+9/=0/-1	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+29/=0/-1		Composition	+8/=0/-2	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+28/=0/-2
	Total	+25/=2/-2	+27/=0/-2	+27/=0/-2	+79/=2/-6		Total	+27/=0/-2	+29/=0/-0	+27/=0/-2	+83/=0/-4
SA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	HSES	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-2	+2/=2/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+6/=0/-1	+19/=0/-2		Multimodal	+2/=1/-4	+1/=0/-6	+0/=0/-7	+3/=1/-17
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+9/=0/-1	+7/=0/-3	+26/=0/-4		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+8/=0/-2	+3/=0/-7	+21/=0/-9
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+9/=0/-1	+29/=0/-1		Composition	+6/=0/-4	+9/=0/-1	+10/=0/-0	+25/=0/-5
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+27/=0/-2	+24/=0/-5	+80/=0/-7		Total	+18/=3/-8	+20/=0/-9	+13/=0/-16	+51/=3/-33
TLBO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	MadDE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+8/=0/-2	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+28/=0/-2
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+27/=0/-2	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+85/=0/-2
BAS	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	IMODE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+20/=0/-1
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+9/=0/-1	+7/=0/-3	+26/=0/-4
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+8/=0/-2	+10/=0/-0	+8/=0/-2	+26/=0/-4
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+27/=0/-2	+28/=0/-1	+23/=0/-6	+78/=0/-9
FA	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	ALSHADE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+0/=2/-0	+1/=0/-1	+1/=4/-1
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+2/=1/-4	+2/=0/-5	+2/=0/-5	+6/=1/-14
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+5/=0/-5	+6/=0/-4	+5/=0/-5	+16/=0/-14
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+5/=0/-5	+7/=0/-3	+7/=0/-3	+19/=0/-11
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+12/=3/-14	+15/=2/-12	+15/=0/-14	+42/=5/-40
HHO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	EA4eig	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0
GWO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0	APGSK_IMODE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0		Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+20/=0/-1
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0		Composition	+9/=0/-1	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+29/=0/-1
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0		Total	+28/=0/-1	+29/=0/-0	+28/=0/-1	+85/=0/-2

Remarkably, it achieved this with 8457 function evaluations, which is fewer than the 12,000 evaluations required by the other algorithms.

10.4. Design of welded beam

The welded beam design problem aims to minimize the total fabrication cost, which includes the cost of welding and the cost of the beam material, as defined in [Appendix J.4](#). The four design variables include weld width x_1 , weld length x_2 , beam depth x_3 , and beam thickness x_4 . These variables are subject to multiple structural and fabrication constraints, including limits on shear stress, normal stress, deflection, and buckling load. A schematic representation of the beam setup is provided in [Fig. 33](#).

[Table 21](#) presents the welded beam design problem results, where several algorithms achieved the optimal median cost of 1.7248523086 while maintaining feasibility. Among them, DA2MODE and ALSHADE

exhibited the highest success rate of 100%, with DA2MODE requiring only 9304 function evaluations, fewer than ALSHADE and the other contenders. APGSKIMODE and EODE also reached the same cost with a moderate success rate of 66.67%.

11. Discussion and summary of experimental results

This section consolidates the experimental findings across all benchmark groups and engineering tasks, providing evidence of the effectiveness and adaptability of the proposed DA2MODE algorithm.

Parameter tuning

A factorial sensitivity study on CEC2017 functions (10–100 D) showed that performance is stable once the *minimum fraction of the non-elite solutions* is fixed at $p_{A,\min} = 0.5$ and the *exponential smoothing*

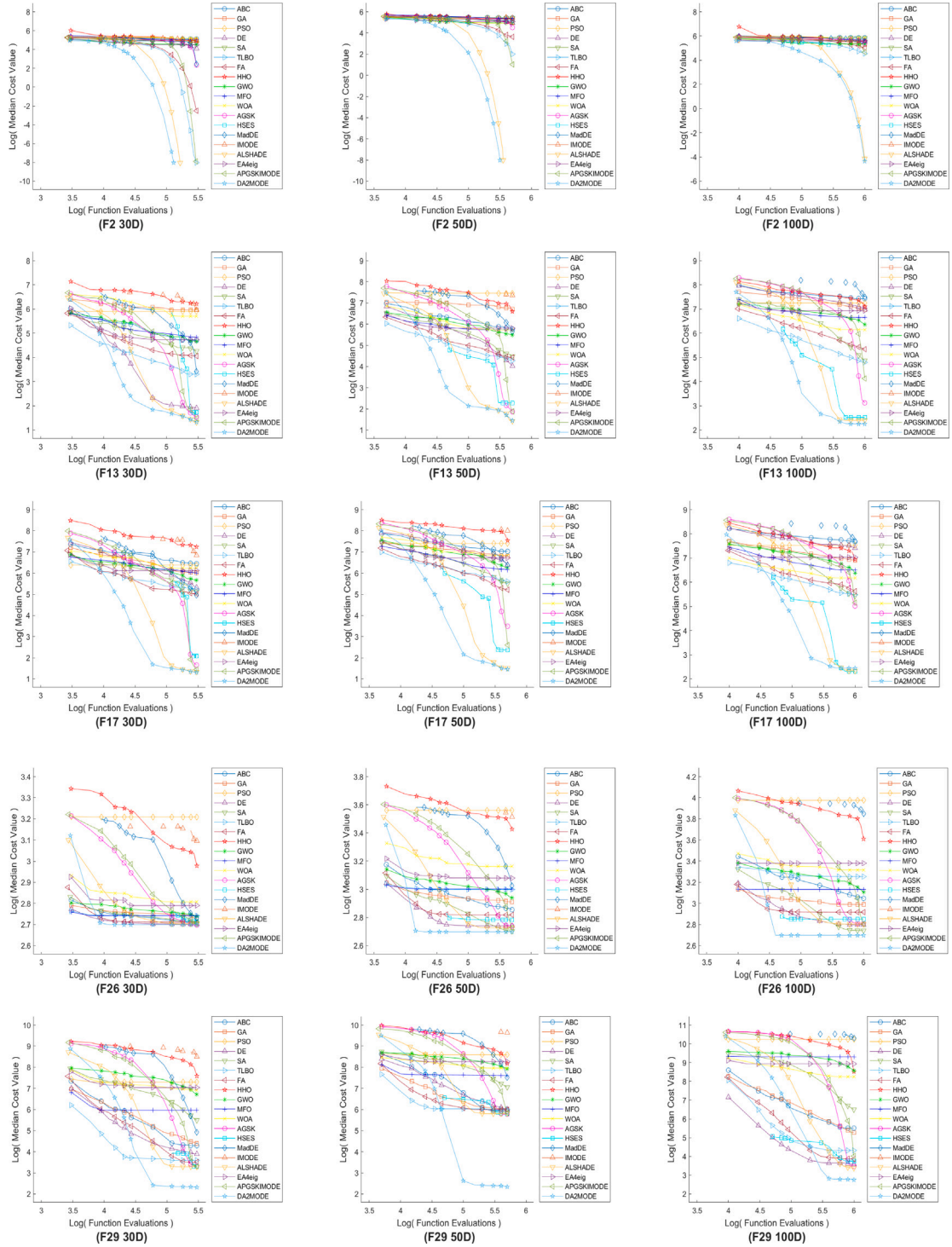


Fig. 21. Median convergence plots for all the algorithms for selective 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions.

factor at $\alpha_{\text{EMA}} = 0.6$. Lower diversity thresholds ($p_{A,\min} \leq 0.3$) or more aggressive smoothing ($\alpha_{\text{EMA}} \geq 0.7$) systematically increased the mean error and the risk of premature convergence. All subsequent benchmarks used these two defaults without retuning, demonstrating that DA2MODE is essentially parameter-free in practice.

Baseline comparison with classical and CEC-winning algorithms

In the CEC2020-2022 suite (10D/20D), DA2MODE ranked first by achieving the highest total FE-based rank (420.5), exceeding ALSHADE by (+2.6%), APGSKIMODE by (+5.0%), MadDE by (+10.5%),

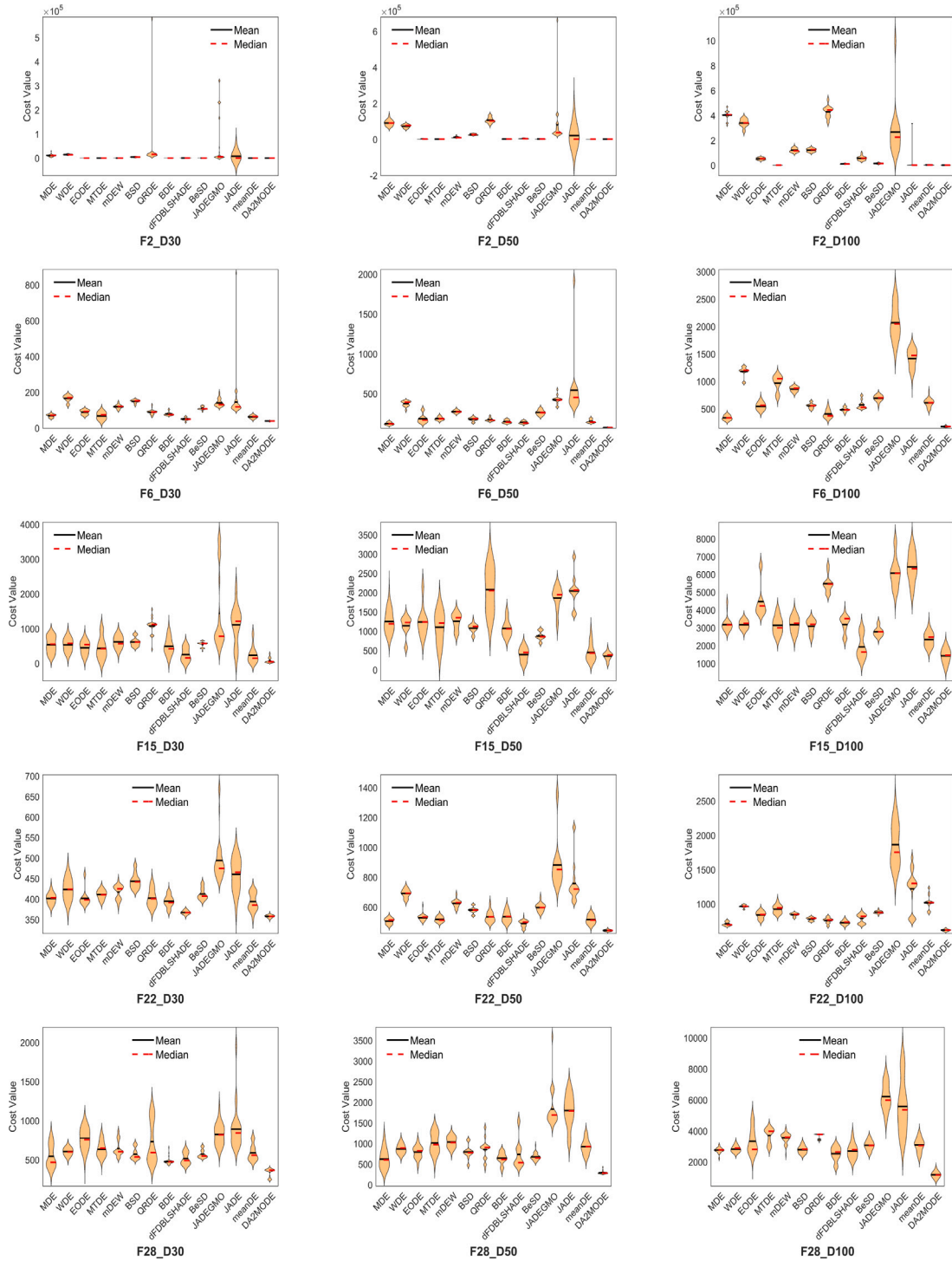


Fig. 22. Violin plots for the 14 DE variants for selective 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions.

HSES by (+19.7%), and AGSK by (+19.4%). In paired comparisons, DA2MODE records 44/0/0 perfect wins against PSO, BAS, HHO, WOA, GWO, and MFO, and more than 40 wins against ABC, GA, and SA. Compared with stronger competitors, DA2MODE remains favorable (e.g., 20/0/15 versus MadDE). A minor shortfall appears only against ALSHADE in a small subset of 20D multimodal cases, but DA2MODE recovers on composition functions and overall FE-based rank. Convergence trend analyses indicate faster progress for DA2MODE than AGSK, APGSKIMODE, IMODE, MadDE, and ALSHADE.

On the more complex CEC2017–2018 suite (30D–100D), DA2MODE achieved the highest SNE-SR accuracy score (93.94), surpassing HSES by (+6.72%), ALSHADE by (+11.13%), APGSKIMODE by (+54.52%), SA by (+55.22%), and FA by (+56.56%). It also ranks first in Friedman analyses across 30D/50D/100D with mean ranks 2.21, 1.93, and 2.62, which are all statistically significant ($p < 0.05$). In paired tests, DA2MODE achieves 87/0/0 against eleven classical algorithms, performs comparably to ALSHADE (42/5/40), and holds a clear advantage over HSES (51/3/33). Despite minor losses in some multimodal cases

Table 13

Detailed ranking of the 14 DE variants based on SNE-SR ranking and FE-based score (CEC2017–2018). Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	SNE-SR-based ranking						Median FE-based ranking				
	SNE	Score1	SR	Score2	total	Place	SR 30D	SR 50D	SR 100D	SR	Place
MDE	11.3720	23.3973	189.4	9.3849	32.7822	8	215	221	264	241.3	3
WDE	15.0803	17.6438	240.4	7.3939	25.0377	11	166	187	174	176.3	11
EODE	10.1026	26.3373	202.3	8.7865	35.1237	5	252.5	215	237	233.5	6
MTDE	10.7405	24.7729	205.25	8.6602	33.4331	6	263	237	198	222.7	8
mDEW	12.0740	22.0370	206.9	8.5911	30.6281	9	249	226	199	217.1	9
BSD	12.1216	21.9505	215.65	8.2425	30.1930	10	143	197	246	210.7	10
QRDE	15.4921	17.1748	271.4	6.5494	23.7242	13	142	162	190	172	12
BDE	8.9136	29.8503	152.75	11.6367	41.4870	2	268	256	289	274.9	2
dFDBLSHADE	10.0837	26.3864	190.1	9.3503	35.7368	4	234	254	228	237	4
BeSD	11.2242	23.7054	188.8	9.4147	33.1202	7	237	227	227	229	7
JADEGMO	23.5071	11.3189	378.9	4.6912	16.0101	14	77	75	46	60.9	14
JADE	13.9528	19.0696	368.9	4.8184	23.8880	12	157.5	134	126	134.7	13
meanDE	9.3389	28.4909	198.7	8.9456	37.4366	3	248	252	222	236.2	5
DA2MODE	5.3215	50.0000	35.55	50.0000	100.0000	1	393	402	399	398.7	1

Table 14

Detailed ranking of the 14 DE variants based on Friedman test for mean error (30D, 50D, and 100D) (CEC2017–2018). Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Friedman test (30D)			Friedman test (50D)			Friedman test (100D)		
	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank
MDE	165	5.6897	3	201	6.9310	8	165	5.6897	3
WDE	244	8.4138	11	234	8.0690	11	244	8.4138	11
EODE	203	7.0000	7	214	7.3793	9	203	7.0000	7
MTDE	230	7.9310	10	191.5	6.6034	6	230	7.9310	10
mDEW	226	7.7931	9	197	6.7931	7	226	7.7931	9
BSD	184	6.3448	4	229.5	7.9138	10	184	6.3448	4
QRDE	251	8.6552	12	285	9.8276	12	251	8.6552	12
BDE	136	4.6897	2	170.5	5.8793	2	136	4.6897	2
dFDBLSHADE	202	6.9655	6	175	6.0345	3	202	6.9655	6
BeSD	196	6.7586	5	184	6.3448	4	196	6.7586	5
JADEGMO	387	13.3448	14	368	12.6897	13	387	13.3448	14
JADE	369	12.7241	13	376	12.9655	14	369	12.7241	13
meanDE	216	7.4483	8	187	6.4483	5	216	7.4483	8
DA2MODE	36	1.2414	1	32.5	1.1207	1	36	1.2414	1
Friedman p -value = 2.9474E-35			Friedman p -value = 9.7496E-33			Friedman p -value = 3.1948E-34			

at lower dimension, DA2MODE showed dominance in hybrid and composition functions and gained strength with increasing dimensionality.

Comparison with advanced DE variants

To assess competitiveness against recent DE designs, we evaluated DA2MODE against 13 modern variants such as BDE, mDEW, and dFDBLSHADE. On CEC2020–2022 (10D/20D), it achieved the best FE-based rank (268.7), exceeding mDEW by (+22.5%), BDE by (+36.3%), MTDE by (+41.9%), dFDBLSHADE by (+46.1%), and BeSD by (+55.1%). It also ranked first in the Friedman test with highly significant mean ranks of 3.70 (10D) and 2.89 (20D), and p -values under 10^{-13} . Wilcoxon tests confirmed superiority, with at least 30 wins per algorithm, including perfect 44/0/0 wins over JADE and JADEGMO.

On CEC2017–2018 (30D–100D), DA2MODE achieved a perfect SNE-SR score of 100.0%, ahead of BDE by (+58.51%), meanDE by (+62.56%), dFDBLSHADE by (+64.26%), EODE by (+64.88%), and MTDE by (+66.57%). Paired comparisons showed that DA2MODE achieved at least 82 wins out of 87 for all algorithms, including top contenders like dFDBLSHADE and BDE. Dimension-wise, it consistently won $\geq 90\%$ of all the cases. The algorithm's superiority in hybrid and composition functions underscores its scalability and versatility. These results indicate a wide performance gap between DA2MODE and the closest competitors.

Large-scale performance on CEC2013 (1000d)

In the CEC2013 LSGO benchmark (1000D), DA2MODE demonstrated excellent scalability. It recorded the best Friedman rank (2.73) and the top FE-based rank (153), exceeding BDE by (+11.7%), EODE by (+21.4%), BSD by (+21.4%), SA by (+22.4%), and ALSHADE by (+26.4%). DA2MODE dominated all function categories, specifically the separable, partially separable, and fully non-separable functions, confirming its robustness in ultra-high-dimensional spaces.

Performance on engineering design problems

Across all four engineering case studies, DA2MODE achieved the best median cost and highest success rate. DA2MODE reached high-quality solutions with around 25% less computational effort than others. For instance, it solved the cantilever and welded beam problems with the same quality solutions as ALSHADE and APGSKIMODE, but with significantly less computational effort. These results confirm the method's real-world applicability and efficiency.

Design factors that yield the DA2MODE advantages

Three design choices consistently map to the observed advantages. First, the Progressive Adaptive Selector with Exponential Smoothing

Table 15

Detailed sign test results between the DA2MODE and every other DE variant for the 30D, 50D, and 100D CEC2017–2018 benchmark functions. Best results are shown in bold, highlighting cases where DA2MODE outperforms the competing algorithms.

Alg.	Category	30D	50D	100D	Total
MDE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0
WDE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+9/=0/-1	+29/=0/-1
	Composition	+9/=0/-1	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+29/=0/-1
	Total	+28/=0/-1	+29/=0/-0	+28/=0/-1	+85/=0/-2
EODE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+9/=0/-1	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+29/=0/-1
	Total	+28/=0/-1	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+86/=0/-1
MTDE	Unimodal	+0/=2/-0	+1/=1/-0	+2/=0/-0	+3/=3/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+27/=2/-0	+28/=1/-0	+29/=0/-0	+84/=3/-0
mDEW	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=0/-1	+6/=0/-1	+6/=0/-1	+19/=0/-2
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+9/=0/-1	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+29/=0/-1
	Total	+27/=0/-2	+29/=0/-0	+28/=0/-1	+84/=0/-3
BSD	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+19/=0/-2	+26/=0/-1
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+28/=0/-1	+28/=0/-1	+85/=0/-2
QRDE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+20/=0/-1
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+28/=0/-1	+86/=0/-1

Alg.	Category	30D	50D	100D	Total
BDE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=0/-1	+6/=0/-1	+6/=0/-1	+18/=0/-3
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+9/=0/-1	+29/=0/-1
	Composition	+9/=0/-1	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+29/=0/-1
	Total	+27/=0/-2	+28/=0/-1	+27/=0/-2	+82/=0/-5
dFDBLSHADE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+6/=0/-1	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+20/=0/-1
	Hybrid	+8/=0/-2	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+28/=0/-2
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+26/=0/-3	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+84/=0/-3
BeSD	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+6/=0/-1	+6/=0/-1	+19/=0/-2
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+28/=0/-1	+28/=0/-1	+85/=0/-2
JADEGMO	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0
JADE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0
meanDE	Unimodal	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+2/=0/-0	+6/=0/-0
	Multimodal	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+7/=0/-0	+21/=0/-0
	Hybrid	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Composition	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+10/=0/-0	+30/=0/-0
	Total	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+29/=0/-0	+87/=0/-0

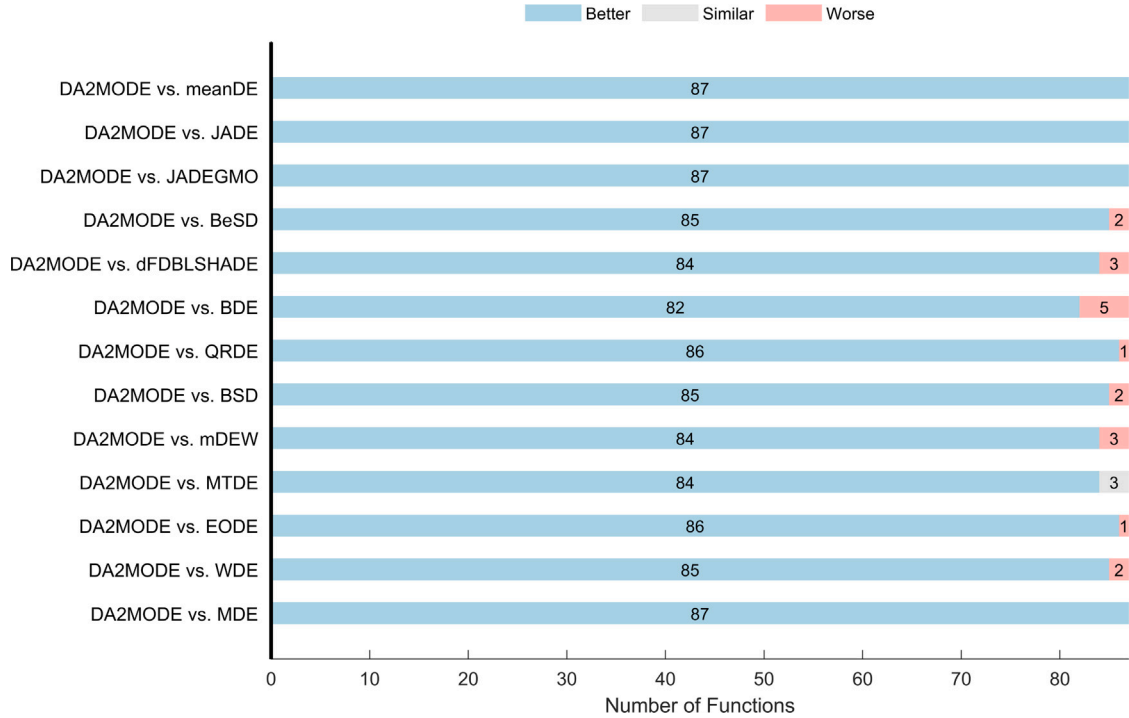


Fig. 23. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the function of CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference among 14 DE variants. (Algorithm perspective).

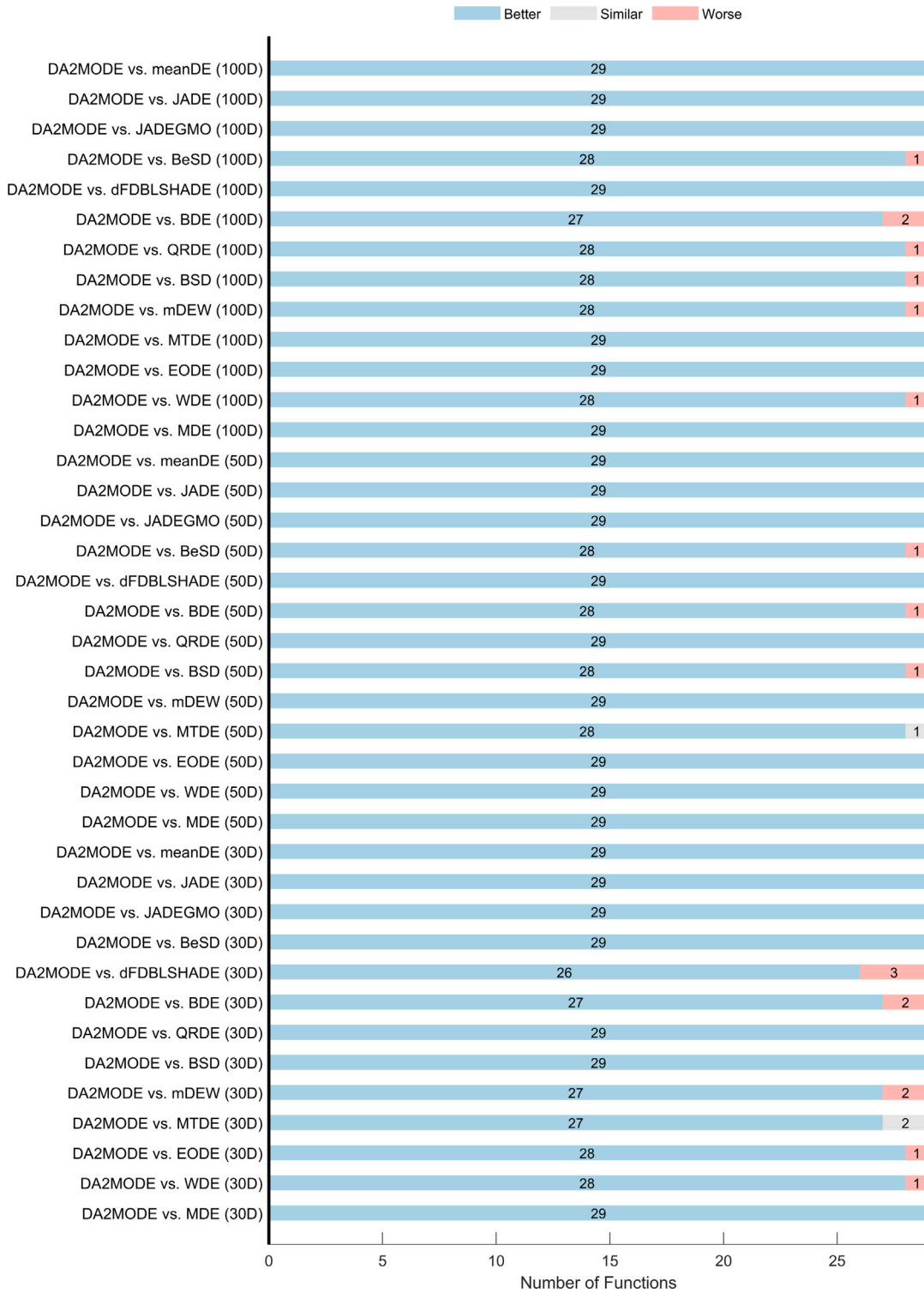


Fig. 24. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 30D, 50D, and 100D function of CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference among 14 DE variants. (Dimensions perspective).

(PASES) blends short-term improvements with the long-term performance, yielding stable yet responsive operator selection. This mechanism likely explains the strong outcomes on hybrid/composition classes and the Page-verified convergence speed-ups.

Second, the Adaptive Non-Elite Archive Update (ANEAU) preserves non-elite diversity late in the run, which reduces stagnation and supports high-dimensional wins (i.e., 1000D) where diversity tends to collapse. Third, the memory-based (CR, F) with stochastic sampling

in no-improvement phases prevents parameter lock-in, improving recovery on complex landscapes. These components produce faster early descent and better end-of-run accuracy across dimensions.

Final insights

In summary, DA2MODE combines statistical superiority, rapid convergence, and low parameter dependence across diverse benchmarks

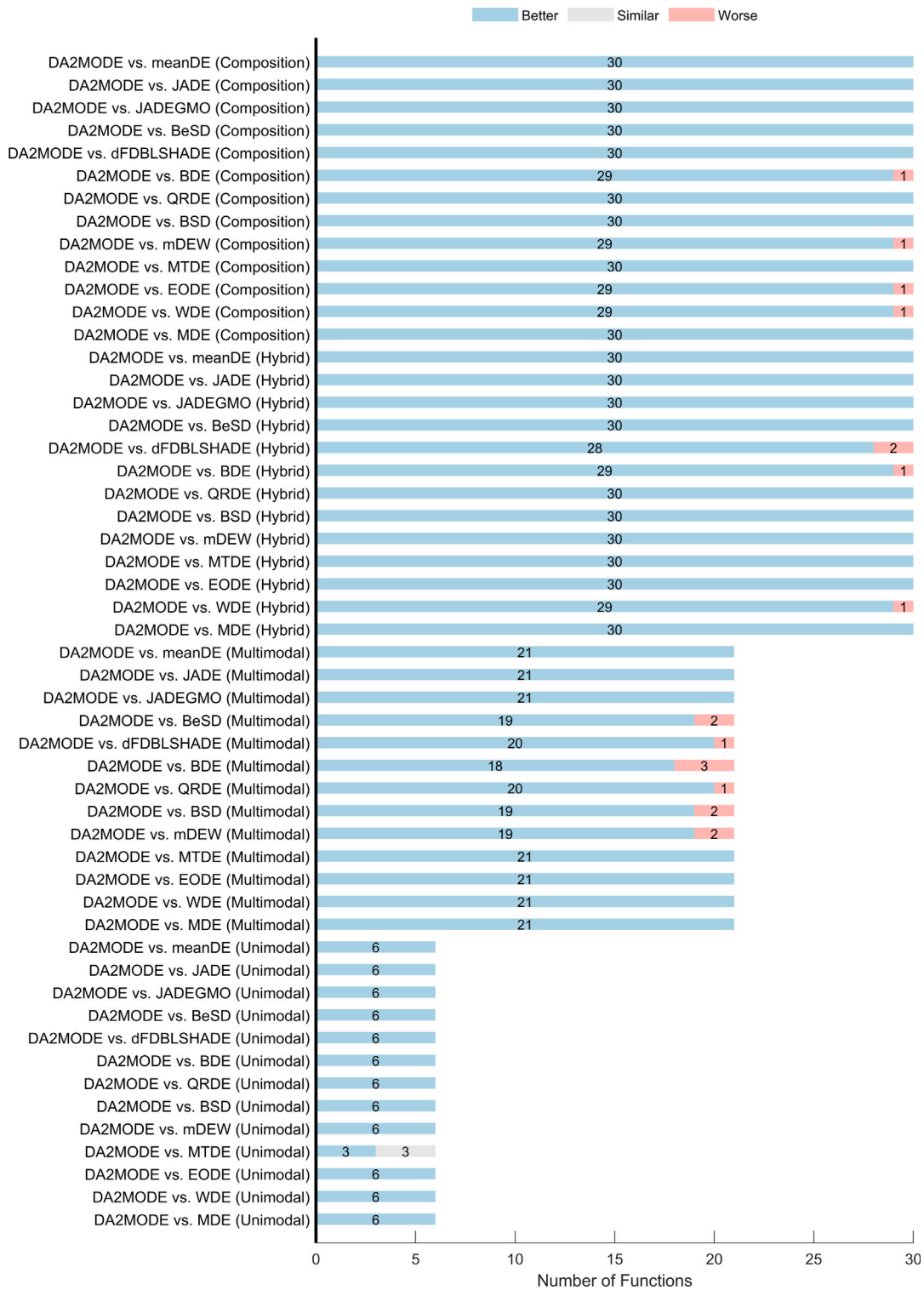


Fig. 25. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 30D, 50D, and 100D of CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference among 14 DE variants. (Categories perspective).

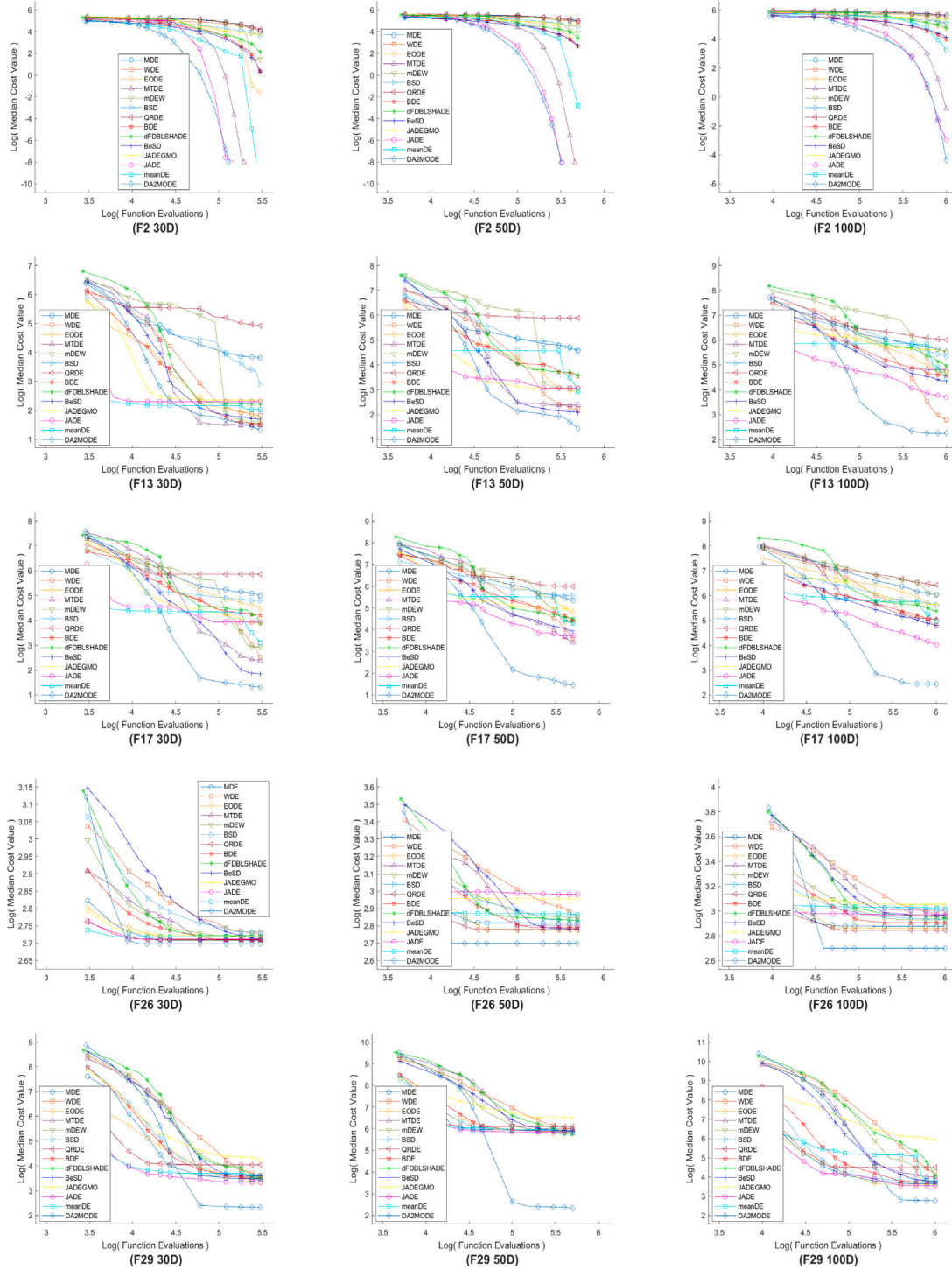


Fig. 26. Median convergence plots for 14 DE variants for selective 30D, 50D, and 100D 10D CEC2017-2018 benchmark functions.

from 10D to 1000D. Its dominance spans classical baselines, recent DE variants, CEC winners, and practical design problems, making it a scalable solution for numerical optimization. The clear performance gap, especially in high and large-scale dimensions, confirms that the proposed adaptation methods contribute meaningful advances over existing algorithms.

12. Conclusion

This paper introduced DA2MODE, a new multi-operator DE variant designed to tackle numerical optimization challenges across a

broad spectrum of problem dimensionalities. DA2MODE integrates a dynamic population, an innovative archive strategy for non-elite solutions (ANEAU), and the progressive PASES selection method for both mutation and crossover. The algorithm was evaluated on diverse benchmarks including CEC2017–2018 (30D–100D), CEC2020–2022 (10D and 20D), CEC2013-LSGO (1000D), and real-world engineering problems.

Experimental results confirmed that DA2MODE consistently outperforms 33 state-of-the-art competitors across all test groups, achieving first place in all statistical methods. It demonstrated superior accuracy, faster convergence, and robustness across all dimensions, achieving the highest SNE–SR scores and winning the majority of pairwise statistical

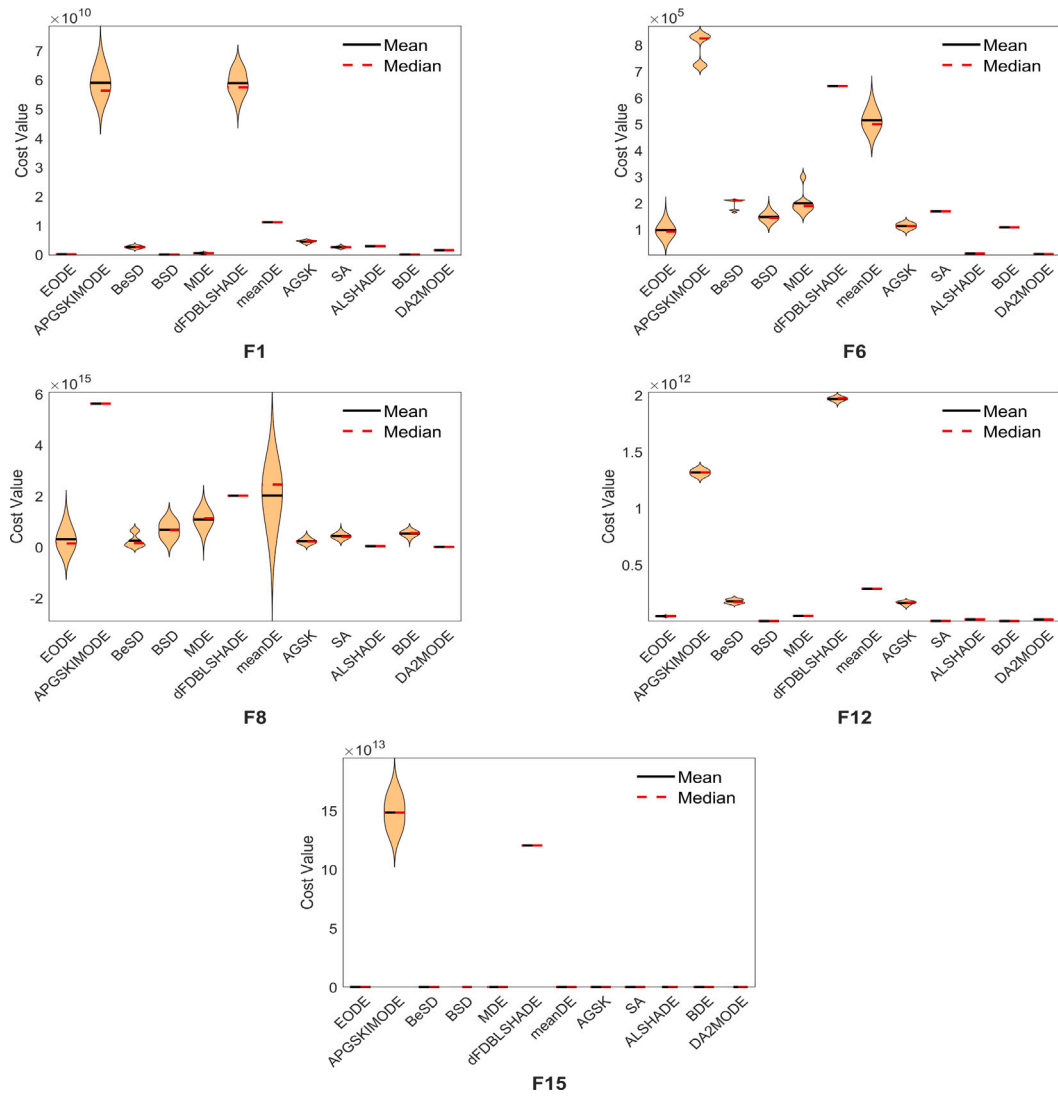


Fig. 27. Violin plots for selective 1000D CEC2013-LSGO benchmark functions.

Table 16

Detailed ranking of the algorithms based on Friedman test, FE-based, and SNE-SR-based ranking (CEC2013-LSGO, 1000D). Best or top-ranked results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	SNE-SR-based ranking						Median FE-based		Friedman test (1000D)		
	SNE	Score1	SR	Score2	total	Place	SR	Place	SumRanks	MeanRanks	Rank
EODE	2.4785	33.9617	75	27.3333	61.2950	7	126	3	75	5.0000	6
APGSKIMODE	14.4601	5.8212	177	11.5819	17.4031	12	20	12	177	11.8000	12
BeSD	3.2132	26.1970	113	18.1416	44.3386	9	82	9	113	7.5333	9
BSD	2.2555	37.3196	72	28.4722	65.7918	3	126	4	72	4.8000	4
MDE	2.1895	38.4443	79	25.9494	64.3936	5	112	7	79	5.2667	7
dFDBLSHADE	11.7557	7.1604	165	12.4242	19.5847	11	27	11	165	11.0000	11
meanDE	4.7249	17.8151	139	14.7482	32.5633	10	57	10	139	9.2667	10
AGSK	3.0864	27.2729	108	18.9815	46.2544	8	84	8	108	7.2000	8
SA	2.4666	34.1255	68	30.1471	64.2726	6	125	5	68	4.5333	3
ALSHADE	2.2389	37.5964	73	28.0822	65.6786	4	121	6	73	4.8667	5
BDE	1.6835	50.0000	60	34.1667	84.1667	2	137	2	60	4.0000	2
DA2MODE	2.2548	37.3315	41	50.0000	87.3315	1	153	1	41	2.7333	1

Friedman p -value = **1.6469E-17**

Table 17

Detailed sign test results between the DA2MODE and every other algorithm for the 1000D CEC2013-LSGO benchmark functions. Best results are shown in bold, highlighting cases where DA2MODE outperforms the competing algorithms.

Algorithm	Fully-separable	Partially separable I	Partially separable II	Overlapping	Fully non-separable	Total
EODE	+2/=0/-1	+3/=0/-1	+3/=0/-1	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+12/=0/-3
APGSKIMODE	+3/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+15/=0/-0
BeSD	+3/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+3/=0/-1	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+14/=0/-1
BSD	+0/=0/-3	+4/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+2/=0/-1	+1/=0/-0	+11/=0/-4
MDE	+1/=0/-2	+3/=0/-1	+2/=0/-2	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+10/=0/-5
dFDBLSHADE	+3/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+15/=0/-0
meanDE	+3/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+15/=0/-0
AGSK	+3/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+3/=0/-1	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+14/=0/-1
SA	+2/=0/-1	+3/=0/-1	+3/=0/-1	+2/=0/-1	+1/=0/-0	+11/=0/-4
ALSHADE	+1/=0/-2	+4/=0/-0	+4/=0/-0	+3/=0/-0	+1/=0/-0	+13/=0/-2
BDE	+0/=0/-3	+4/=0/-0	+2/=0/-2	+2/=0/-1	+1/=0/-0	+9/=0/-6

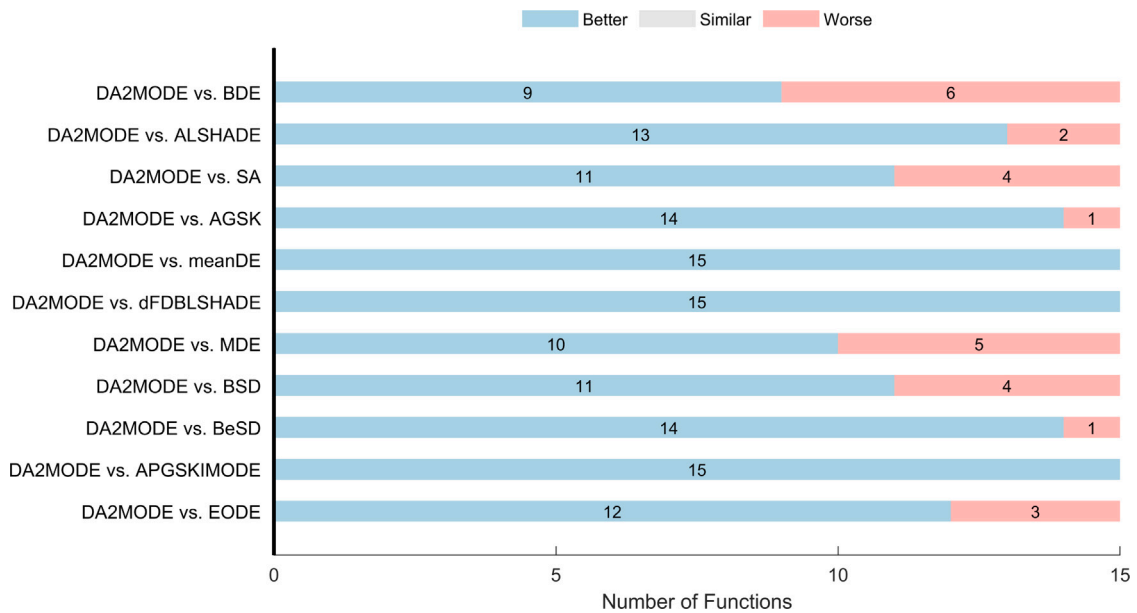


Fig. 28. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the function of CEC2013-LSGO benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Algorithm perspective).

Table 18

Median results of the tension/compression spring design problem. Best results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Median cost	Succ. Rate	Sol FEs	x_1	x_2	x_3
EODE	0.0126947830	0.00	12 000	0.053339	0.397608	9.248811
APGSKIMODE	0.0126658022	37.50	12 000	0.051930	0.362552	10.954932
BeSD	0.0131114826	0.00	12 000	0.054566	0.429775	8.398979
BSD	0.0131174746	0.00	12 000	0.060980	0.610352	4.380861
MDE	0.0140998749	0.00	12 000	0.062829	0.688620	3.425623
dFDBLSHADE	0.0126659614	0.00	12 000	0.052624	0.379631	10.062031
meanDE	0.0136312892	0.00	12 000	0.059380	0.546168	5.490775
AGSK	0.0126666457	0.00	12 000	0.051440	0.350649	11.659799
SA	0.0130846812	0.00	12 000	0.064166	0.716887	3.310312
ALSHADE	0.0126652585	37.50	12 000	0.051763	0.358493	11.185671
BDE	0.0127927368	0.00	12 000	0.055905	0.465903	6.938420
DA2MODE	0.0126652328	75.00	7848	0.052380	0.373573	10.365278

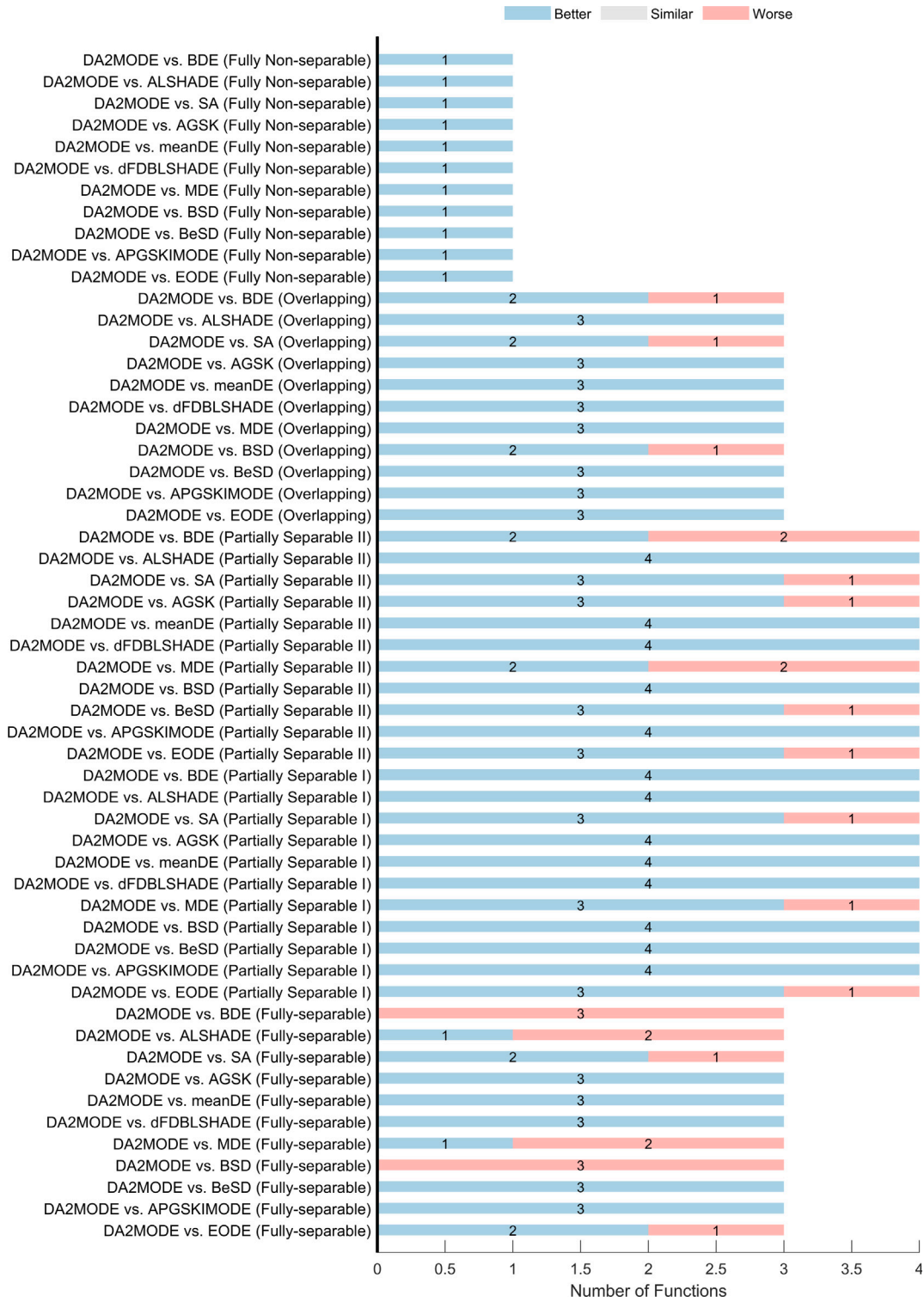


Fig. 29. Detailed Wilcoxon Signed-rank test results distributions for all the 1000D of CEC2013-LSGO benchmark functions, where the DA2MODE is the reference. (Categories perspective).

Table 19

Median results of the cantilever beam design problem. Best results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Median Cost	Succ. Rate	Sol FEs	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
EODE	1.3399577244	20.83	12000	6.019308	5.307639	4.497918	3.499033	2.149783
APGSKIMODE	1.3399739512	33.33	12000	6.006425	5.296584	4.495816	3.519379	2.155739
BeSD	1.4646629908	0.00	12000	5.108140	7.769389	4.154848	4.053347	2.386439
BSD	1.3417536471	0.00	12000	5.892062	5.319763	4.435833	3.547082	2.306807

(continued on next page)

Table 19 (continued).

Algorithm	Median Cost	Succ. Rate	Sol FEs	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5
MDE	1.3402370479	0.00	12 000	6.057879	5.329928	4.499783	3.489274	2.101293
dFDBLSHADE	1.3399608631	33.33	12 000	6.022240	5.300671	4.492697	3.508044	2.150081
meanDE	1.3399723734	0.00	12 000	6.026019	5.294916	4.487431	3.501561	2.163988
AGSK	1.3400136609	0.00	12 000	6.031549	5.285082	4.491689	3.491475	2.174780
SA	1.4056609990	0.00	12 000	7.419527	5.523391	3.753339	3.259404	2.570958
ALSHADE	1.3399576000	100.00	8532	6.017032	5.309745	4.491426	3.503439	2.152034
BDE	1.3410510309	0.00	12 000	5.930661	5.312495	4.460897	3.578980	2.208170
DA2MODE	1.3399576000	100.00	6523	6.016882	5.311336	4.494346	3.499258	2.151843

Table 20

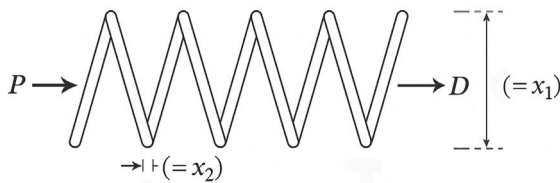
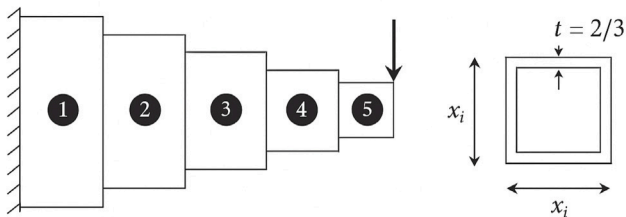
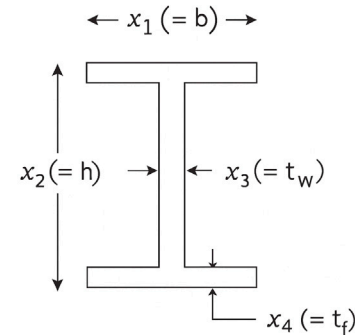
Median results of the I-shaped beam design problem. Best results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Median cost	Succ. rate	Sol FEs	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4
EODE	0.0130741189	0.00	12 000	79.9999999995	50.0000000000	0.9000000000	2.3217922607
APGSKIMODE	0.0130741198	0.00	12 000	80.0000000000	49.9999998785	0.9000002821	2.3217920171
BeSD	0.0134788381	0.00	12 000	79.6668883571	43.3633914452	0.9184379362	2.6374825631
BSD	0.0135848816	0.00	12 000	79.1530037873	46.8510132087	0.9785480344	2.4254775432
MDE	0.0130741190	0.00	12 000	80.0000000000	50.0000000000	0.9001536495	2.3216743532
dFDBLSHADE	0.0130741190	0.00	12 000	80.0000000000	49.9999966835	0.9000000000	2.3217924175
meanDE	0.0130741197	0.00	12 000	79.9999999207	49.9999910985	0.9000000859	2.3217925284
AGSK	0.0130741200	0.00	12 000	79.9999998774	49.9999753320	0.9000000387	2.3217932781
SA	0.0130751845	0.00	12 000	80.0000000000	50.0000000000	0.9000000000	2.3215687037
ALSHADE	0.0130741189	0.00	12 000	80.0000000000	50.0000000000	0.9000000000	2.3217922607
BDE	0.0131285688	0.00	12 000	79.9650476122	48.7543586659	0.9093159283	2.3746368813
DA2MODE	0.0130741000	100.00	8457	80.0000000000	50.0000000000	0.1500248127	2.6680416526

Table 21

Median results of the welded beam design problem. Best results are shown in bold.

Algorithm	Median cost	Succ. rate	Sol FEs	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4
EODE	1.7248523086	66.67	9900	0.20572964	3.47048863	9.03662390	0.20572964
APGSKIMODE	1.7248523086	66.67	11 860	0.20572964	3.47048867	9.03662398	0.20572964
BeSD	1.8783979946	0.00	12 000	0.19722337	4.68262551	9.07271589	0.20566983
BSD	2.0491255497	0.00	12 000	0.29879617	2.44094003	8.03249274	0.26054792
MDE	1.7368318603	0.00	12 000	0.20593366	3.43741086	9.11546296	0.20606427
dFDBLSHADE	1.7248526401	33.33	12 000	0.20572940	3.47049381	9.03662398	0.20572964
meanDE	1.7248920671	0.00	12 000	0.20572207	3.47071134	9.03657404	0.20573331
AGSK	1.7249273042	0.00	12 000	0.20568904	3.47145911	9.03664392	0.20572996
SA	1.7609354468	0.00	12 000	0.19909394	3.54884682	9.26675946	0.20521448
ALSHADE	1.7248523086	100.00	10 352	0.20572964	3.47048871	9.03662392	0.20572964
BDE	1.7343878130	0.00	12 000	0.20176216	3.57501182	9.03606294	0.20596291
DA2MODE	1.7248523086	100.00	9304	0.20572964	3.47048868	9.03662396	0.20572964

**Fig. 30.** Tension/compression spring schematic diagram.**Fig. 31.** Cantilever beam schematic diagram.**Fig. 32.** I-shaped beam schematic diagram.

tests. Importantly, it remained stable without parameter tuning and scaled well to ultra-high dimensions.

Several directions remain open for future research. First, more mutation operators could be tested within the DA2MODE framework, and their performance could be compared to the current version. Second, DA2MODE can be hybridized with other successful optimizers or local-search strategies to exploit complementary strengths, potentially creating an enhanced DA2MODE. Finally, exploring domains beyond single-objective optimization, such as multi-objective optimization problems, would further demonstrate DA2MODE's versatility and scalability.

Table A.1
CEC2020 and CEC2021 benchmark functions Test Suites [18].

Type	No.	Symbol	Functions	F_i^*
Unimodal Functions	1	F1	Shifted and Rotated Bent Cigar Function (CEC 2017 F1)	100
	2	F2	Shifted and Rotated Schwefel's Function (CEC 2014 F11)	1100
Basic Functions	3	F3	Shifted and Rotated Lunacek Bi-Rastrigin Function (CEC 2017 F7)	700
	4	F4	Expanded Rosenbrock's plus Griewank's Function (CEC2017 F9)	1900
Hybrid Functions	5	F5	Hybrid Function 1 (N=3) (CEC 2014 F17)	1700
	6	F6	Hybrid Function 2 (N=4) (CEC 2017 F16)	1600
	7	F7	Hybrid Function 3 (N=5) (CEC 2014 F21)	2100
Composition Functions	8	F8	Composition Function 1 (N=3) (CEC 2017 F22)	2200
	9	F9	Composition Function 2 (N=4) (CEC 2017 F24)	2400
	10	F10	Composition Function 3 (N=5) (CEC 2017 F25)	2500

Table A.2
CEC2022 benchmark functions Test Suite [37].

Type	No.	Symbol	Functions	F_i^*
Unimodal Function	1	F11	Shifted and full Rotated Zakharov Function	300
Basic Functions	2	F12	Shifted and full Rotated Rosenbrock's Function	400
	3	F13	Shifted and full Rotated Expanded Schaffer's f6 Function	600
	4	F14	Shifted and full Rotated Non-Continuous Rastrigin's Function	800
	5	F15	Shifted and full Rotated Levy Function	900
Hybrid Functions	6	F16	Hybrid Function 1 (N=3)	1800
	7	F17	Hybrid Function 2 (N=6)	2000
	8	F18	Hybrid Function 3 (N=5)	2200
Composition Functions	9	F19	Composition Function 1 (N=5)	2300
	10	F20	Composition Function 2 (N=4)	2400
	11	F21	Composition Function 3 (N=5)	2600
	12	F22	Composition Function 4 (N=6)	2700

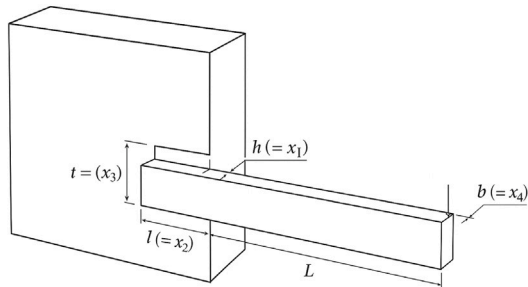


Fig. 33. Welded beam schematic diagram.

Onsy: Supervision, Resources, Project administration, Funding acquisition. **Amira Y. Haikal:** Supervision, Project administration, Funding acquisition. **Ali Ghanbari:** Supervision, Project administration, Funding acquisition.

Declaration of competing interest

The authors declare that they have no known competing financial interests or personal relationships that could have appeared to influence the work reported in this paper.

Acknowledgment

All authors approved the final version of the manuscript.

Appendix A. CEC benchmark functions

See [Tables A.1–A.4](#)

CRediT authorship contribution statement

Mohamed Reda: Writing – review & editing, Writing – original draft, Visualization, Validation, Software, Resources, Methodology, Investigation, Formal analysis, Data curation, Conceptualization. **Ahmed**

Table A.3
CEC2017 benchmark functions [57].

Type	Number	Function Name	$f_i(x^*)$
Unimodal	1	Shifted and Rotated Bent Cigar Function	100
	2	Shifted and Rotated Sum of Different Power Function*	200
	3	Shifted and Rotated Zakharov Function	300
Multimodal	4	Shifted and Rotated Rosenbrock's Function	400
	5	Shifted and Rotated Rastrigin's Function	500
	6	Shifted and Rotated Expanded Scaffer's F6 Function	600
	7	Shifted and Rotated Lunacek Bi_Rastrigin Function	700
	8	Shifted and Rotated Non-Continuous Rastrigin's Function	800
	9	Shifted and Rotated Levy Function	900
	10	Shifted and Rotated Schwefel's Function	1000
Hybrid	11	Hybrid Function 1 (N=3)	1100
	12	Hybrid Function 2 (N=3)	1200
	13	Hybrid Function 3 (N=3)	1300
	14	Hybrid Function 4 (N=4)	1400
	15	Hybrid Function 5 (N=4)	1500
	16	Hybrid Function 6 (N=4)	1600
	17	Hybrid Function 6 (N=5)	1700
	18	Hybrid Function 6 (N=5)	1800
	19	Hybrid Function 6 (N=5)	1900
	20	Hybrid Function 6 (N=6)	2000
Composition	21	Composition Function 1 (N=3)	2100
	22	Composition Function 2 (N=3)	2200
	23	Composition Function 3 (N=4)	2300
	24	Composition Function 4 (N=4)	2400
	25	Composition Function 5 (N=5)	2500
	26	Composition Function 6 (N=5)	2600
	27	Composition Function 7 (N=6)	2700
	28	Composition Function 8 (N=6)	2800
	29	Composition Function 9 (N=3)	2900
	30	Composition Function 10 (N=3)	3000

Table A.4
CEC2013 LSGO Benchmark Functions [58].

No.	Function name	Group	Dim.	Bounds
F1	Shifted Elliptic Function	Separable	1000	[−100, 100]
F2	Shifted Rastrigin's Function	Separable	1000	[−5, 5]
F3	Shifted Ackley's Function	Separable	1000	[−32, 32]
F4	Shifted and Rotated Elliptic Function (7 non-sep, 1 sep)	Partially Separable I	1000	[−100, 100]
F5	Shifted and Rotated Rastrigin's Function (7 non-sep, 1 sep)	Partially Separable I	1000	[−5, 5]
F6	Shifted and Rotated Ackley's Function (7 non-sep, 1 sep)	Partially Separable I	1000	[−32, 32]
F7	Shifted Schwefel's Function (7 non-sep, 1 sep)	Partially Separable I	1000	[−100, 100]
F8	Shifted and Rotated Elliptic Function (20 non-sep)	Partially Separable II	1000	[−100, 100]
F9	Shifted and Rotated Rastrigin's Function (20 non-sep)	Partially Separable II	1000	[−5, 5]
F10	Shifted and Rotated Ackley's Function (20 non-sep)	Partially Separable II	1000	[−32, 32]
F11	Shifted Schwefel's Function (20 non-sep)	Partially Separable II	1000	[−100, 100]
F12	Shifted Rosenbrock's Function	Overlapping (non-grouped)	1000	[−100, 100]
F13	Shifted Schwefel's Function (Conforming Overlap)	Overlapping	905	[−100, 100]
F14	Shifted Schwefel's Function (Conflicting Overlap)	Overlapping	905	[−100, 100]
F15	Shifted Schwefel's Function	Fully Non-separable	1000	[−100, 100]
Global Optimum: $F_i^* = 0$ for all functions				

Appendix B. CEC2020-2022 benchmark results tables**B.1. Part 1: Meta-heuristic algorithms and CEC winners**

See Tables B.5 and B.6

B.2. Part 2: Advanced DE variants

See Tables B.7 and B.8

Appendix C. CEC2020-2022 violin plots**C.1. Part 1: Meta-heuristic algorithms and CEC winners**

See Figs. C.1a–C.1d and Figs. C.2a–C.2d.

C.2. Part 2: Advanced DE variants

See Figs. C.3a–C.3d and Figs. C.4a–C.4d.

Appendix D. CEC2020-2022 convergence plots**D.1. Part 1: Meta-heuristic algorithms and CEC winners**

See Figs. D.5a–D.5d and Figs. D.6a–D.6d.

D.2. Part 2: Advanced DE variants

See Figs. D.7a–D.7d and Figs. D.8a–D.8d.

Table B.5

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 21 algorithms, CEC2020-2022 (F1–F3), (10 Dim).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	ABC	2.27E+01	2.65E+03	3.18E+02	6.24E+02	6.78E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.50E+04	1.78E+06	3.66E+05	5.05E+05	4.37E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.42E+06	2.04E+09	3.04E+08	5.82E+08	6.12E+08	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.77E+04	8.56E+04	4.06E+04	4.26E+04	9.30E+03	100.00
	SA	1.45E+06	8.04E+06	4.07E+06	4.24E+06	1.80E+06	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.98E+01	5.85E+03	7.77E+02	1.69E+03	1.79E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	8.55E+09	3.84E+10	2.04E+10	2.25E+10	7.55E+09	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	8.79E-01	5.84E+03	1.49E+03	2.01E+03	1.98E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.16E+07	8.49E+08	1.05E+08	1.87E+08	2.08E+08	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.37E+02	4.88E+08	1.15E+04	4.29E+07	1.21E+08	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.55E+00	1.60E+09	5.53E+03	1.97E+08	4.95E+08	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.10E+03	2.01E+05	9.25E+03	1.80E+04	3.55E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.68E+03	8.42E+09	4.33E+09	4.07E+09	1.98E+09	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.36E+05	1.43E+05	1.38E+05	1.39E+05	1.55E+03	100.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.34E+04	5.02E+04	3.52E+04	3.57E+04	2.85E+03	100.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.77E+04	1.04E+05	1.01E+05	1.00E+05	1.63E+03	100.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.74E+05	1.77E+05	1.76E+05	1.76E+05	6.18E+02	100.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.35E+04	5.90E+04	5.76E+04	5.73E+04	1.22E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	5.72E+03	1.98E+08	1.88E+07	3.66E+07	4.55E+07	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.99E+04	9.28E+04	9.13E+04	9.13E+04	8.56E+02	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.45E+04	4.62E+04	4.56E+04	4.56E+04	4.12E+02	100.00
F2	ABC	1.15E+03	1.65E+03	1.40E+03	1.43E+03	1.13E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.91E+01	8.24E+02	3.57E+02	3.89E+02	2.10E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.46E+02	1.46E+03	1.04E+03	1.02E+03	3.21E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.04E+01	4.69E+02	2.46E+02	2.28E+02	1.42E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.33E+01	3.53E+02	1.69E+02	1.66E+02	9.10E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	7.02E+00	4.30E+02	1.32E+02	1.54E+02	1.45E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.66E+03	2.90E+03	2.40E+03	2.39E+03	2.46E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.72E+00	9.95E+02	3.62E+02	3.50E+02	2.97E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.56E+02	2.01E+03	1.17E+03	1.18E+03	2.89E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.49E-01	7.98E+02	4.24E+02	4.04E+02	2.32E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.32E+02	1.51E+03	9.23E+02	8.97E+02	3.24E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.52E+02	1.34E+03	9.93E+02	9.60E+02	2.55E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.29E+03	2.14E+03	1.81E+03	1.78E+03	1.90E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.96E+01	2.63E+02	1.43E+02	1.29E+02	6.61E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.60E+00	1.85E+01	6.92E+00	8.83E+00	4.45E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.75E-01	1.30E+02	1.03E+01	1.98E+01	2.99E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.50E-01	1.40E+02	2.02E+01	2.63E+01	2.58E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.25E-01	1.52E+01	3.76E+00	5.39E+00	3.98E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.10E+01	1.35E+03	7.80E+02	7.36E+02	3.04E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.60E+00	1.26E+02	1.52E+01	1.94E+01	2.15E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.43E-01	1.54E+01	3.86E+00	4.79E+00	3.75E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F3	ABC	2.76E+01	4.70E+01	4.14E+01	4.03E+01	4.80E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.50E+01	5.23E+01	3.16E+01	3.20E+01	8.54E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.26E+01	9.78E+01	4.30E+01	4.85E+01	2.02E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.76E+01	2.43E+01	2.09E+01	2.09E+01	1.84E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.99E+01	4.02E+01	3.24E+01	3.12E+01	4.88E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.28E+01	2.60E+01	1.82E+01	1.89E+01	3.70E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.36E+02	6.66E+02	4.27E+02	4.28E+02	1.16E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.24E+01	2.68E+01	1.70E+01	1.73E+01	3.47E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.58E+01	1.37E+02	1.11E+02	1.05E+02	1.92E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.31E+01	4.77E+01	2.81E+01	2.77E+01	8.70E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.70E+01	7.93E+01	3.86E+01	4.20E+01	1.45E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.21E+01	1.23E+02	7.09E+01	7.47E+01	2.72E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.20E+01	3.23E+01	1.42E+01	1.51E+01	3.82E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.23E+01	1.83E+01	1.44E+01	1.49E+01	1.62E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.04E+01	1.34E+01	1.11E+01	1.14E+01	7.27E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.14E+01	1.59E+01	1.36E+01	1.37E+01	1.14E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.21E+01	1.65E+01	1.46E+01	1.46E+01	1.11E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.05E+01	1.50E+01	1.16E+01	1.19E+01	1.03E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.81E+01	6.08E+01	4.25E+01	4.42E+01	7.68E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.11E+01	1.60E+01	1.34E+01	1.34E+01	1.17E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.04E+01	1.24E+01	1.13E+01	1.14E+01	5.30E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	ABC	1.17E+00	2.54E+00	1.86E+00	1.89E+00	3.43E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.19E+00	1.38E+01	5.53E+00	6.17E+00	3.69E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.38E+01	2.03E+04	8.30E+02	2.58E+03	4.60E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	9.75E-01	1.88E+00	1.51E+00	1.49E+00	2.33E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.52E+00	3.14E+00	2.34E+00	2.34E+00	3.49E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.29E-01	2.87E+00	1.04E+00	1.09E+00	6.79E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.85E+04	1.98E+07	3.48E+06	4.72E+06	5.20E+06	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.66E-01	1.64E+00	7.65E-01	8.41E-01	3.02E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.13E+00	6.02E+02	1.75E+01	4.91E+01	1.18E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.04E-01	2.68E+00	1.80E+00	1.59E+00	7.41E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	7.73E-01	3.61E+02	1.93E+00	1.60E+01	6.57E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.95E+00	8.75E									

Table B.5 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F5	ABC	2.31E+04	2.37E+05	9.33E+04	9.82E+04	5.13E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.62E+04	3.89E+06	5.69E+05	1.16E+06	1.18E+06	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.18E+03	1.80E+06	4.05E+05	5.37E+05	4.99E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	5.02E+01	2.12E+00	6.43E+00	1.11E+01	1.73E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.99E+05	5.14E+03	6.67
	SA	2.73E+02	1.86E+04	3.28E+03	5.16E+03	5.06E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.54E+02	1.93E+03	5.28E+02	7.18E+02	4.94E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	8.84E+05	1.29E+08	9.33E+06	2.01E+07	2.93E+07	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.83E+01	7.31E+03	1.60E+03	2.50E+03	2.27E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.66E+03	7.36E+05	1.41E+05	2.96E+05	2.87E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	8.77E+02	3.45E+05	2.67E+03	1.53E+04	6.24E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	8.08E+02	2.94E+06	6.57E+03	1.18E+05	5.34E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.29E+03	3.70E+05	2.63E+04	7.63E+04	1.09E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.18E+04	1.60E+06	1.25E+05	2.47E+05	3.25E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.01E-02	7.72E+00	1.52E+00	2.05E+00	1.87E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.44E+01	6.92E+02	1.60E+02	2.12E+02	1.89E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	2.20E+00	4.16E-01	6.91E-01	5.71E-01	1.76E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.99E+05	4.35E+03	3.33
	IMODE	1.19E-04	6.18E+00	1.41E+00	1.91E+00	1.51E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.08E-01	2.61E+00	6.24E-01	9.52E-01	6.81E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	3.12E+02	1.63E+04	3.90E+03	5.02E+03	4.14E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.66E-07	2.20E+00	6.24E-01	8.25E-01	6.14E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	2.41E+00	5.20E-01	8.83E-01	7.22E-01	1.46E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.97E+05	1.24E+04	6.67
F6	ABC	3.53E+01	1.53E+02	9.52E+01	9.12E+01	3.13E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.76E+00	4.22E+02	1.23E+02	1.33E+02	1.07E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.21E+00	6.40E+02	3.12E+02	3.20E+02	1.81E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	7.77E-02	1.50E+02	6.56E-01	1.13E+01	3.41E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.21E+00	3.12E+02	1.23E+02	9.93E+01	8.44E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	7.29E-01	2.41E+02	6.15E+01	6.94E+01	7.23E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.27E+02	3.72E+03	1.26E+03	1.37E+03	6.33E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	8.06E-01	3.44E+02	6.69E+01	7.92E+01	8.76E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.43E+01	6.13E+02	3.50E+02	3.55E+02	1.40E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.51E+01	4.17E+02	1.53E+02	1.73E+02	9.92E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.82E+00	4.34E+02	2.60E+02	2.32E+02	1.11E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.53E+01	3.44E+02	1.73E+02	2.02E+02	8.91E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	9.23E+01	6.09E+02	3.91E+02	4.08E+02	1.21E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.09E-02	1.22E+00	4.14E-01	4.63E-01	3.60E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.04E-02	1.20E+02	8.11E-01	8.73E+00	3.01E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.96E-02	5.54E-01	9.42E-02	1.76E-01	1.66E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.83E-02	1.21E+00	3.68E-01	4.12E-01	3.71E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.96E-02	7.27E-01	2.47E-01	2.85E-01	1.94E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	5.68E+00	1.47E+02	3.79E+01	5.15E+01	4.04E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.77E-04	5.16E-01	4.25E-02	1.05E-01	1.34E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.53E-02	1.21E+00	3.24E-01	3.96E-01	3.19E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F7	ABC	3.76E+03	6.91E+04	2.44E+04	2.69E+04	1.50E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	4.63E+02	4.20E+06	2.16E+05	5.15E+05	9.87E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.28E+02	1.01E+06	1.68E+04	1.32E+05	2.68E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	5.86E-04	1.75E+01	3.16E-01	8.91E-01	3.15E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.77E+01	8.39E+02	3.25E+02	3.84E+02	2.57E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.33E-01	4.19E+02	6.81E+01	8.66E+01	8.82E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	9.91E+03	1.35E+08	5.25E+06	1.84E+07	3.30E+07	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	8.38E-02	6.78E+02	5.88E+01	1.11E+02	1.61E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.05E+03	1.06E+06	3.91E+04	1.53E+05	2.73E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.87E+02	1.21E+04	5.20E+03	5.63E+03	4.28E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.32E+02	3.06E+04	6.47E+03	8.22E+03	8.16E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.38E+03	8.77E+04	1.20E+04	1.55E+04	1.70E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.66E+03	3.35E+06	3.00E+05	5.39E+05	7.61E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.16E-04	7.86E-01	8.34E-02	2.15E-01	2.37E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.29E-03	1.19E+02	1.72E+01	2.75E+01	3.65E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.06E-06	1.12E+00	2.66E-02	1.47E-01	2.41E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	5.69E-03	8.07E-01	4.55E-02	2.03E-01	2.33E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.34E-04	8.00E-01	3.15E-01	2.93E-01	2.32E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.22E+02	7.25E+03	1.81E+03	2.15E+03	1.81E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.63E-04	8.03E-01	1.58E-02	1.73E-01	2.27E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.38E-05	8.12E-01	1.09E-01	2.40E-01	2.62E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F8	ABC	1.07E+02	1.23E+02	1.13E+02	1.13E+02	3.92E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.04E+02	1.24E+02	1.09E+02	1.10E+02	5.43E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.06E+02	2.14E+03	1.31E+02	2.13E+02	3.65E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.48E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.45E+00	1.14E+02	1.12E+02	1.06E+02	2.61E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.18E+01	1.09E+02	1.02E+02	9.96E+01	1.48E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.75E+02	3.09E+03	2.05E+03	2.07E+03	6.42E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.80E+01	1.02E+02	1.01E+02	9.29E+01	2.45E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.	

Table B.5 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F10	ABC	3.98E+02	4.46E+02	4.39E+02	4.33E+02	1.54E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.99E+02	4.62E+02	4.48E+02	4.41E+02	1.87E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.01E+02	6.99E+02	4.61E+02	4.71E+02	6.10E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.98E+02	4.46E+02	4.46E+02	4.30E+02	2.27E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.99E+02	4.46E+02	4.01E+02	4.06E+02	1.30E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.98E+02	4.71E+02	4.43E+02	4.25E+02	2.50E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	8.33E+02	3.87E+03	2.04E+03	1.99E+03	7.15E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.98E+02	4.46E+02	4.43E+02	4.26E+02	2.31E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.22E+02	6.75E+02	4.65E+02	4.81E+02	4.98E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.98E+02	4.50E+02	4.34E+02	4.31E+02	1.56E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.98E+02	4.97E+02	4.50E+02	4.42E+02	2.74E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.04E+02	4.58E+02	4.48E+02	4.24E+02	6.46E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.43E+02	8.74E+02	5.97E+02	6.07E+02	1.07E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.00E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	3.08E+02	1.39E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.44E+02	4.48E+02	4.46E+02	4.46E+02	1.18E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.98E+02	4.00E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	3.36E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	3.98E+02	4.00E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	8.83E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	3.98E+02	4.43E+02	3.98E+02	4.12E+02	2.11E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	3.98E+02	4.52E+02	4.44E+02	4.30E+02	2.32E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.00E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	2.98E+02	1.43E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.98E+02	4.43E+02	3.98E+02	4.08E+02	1.96E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F11	ABC	3.52E+03	1.97E+04	1.05E+04	1.11E+04	3.98E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.61E+03	2.45E+04	6.05E+03	7.79E+03	5.86E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.32E+02	1.65E+04	5.73E+03	5.69E+03	3.64E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.69E+04	6.06E+04	5.54E+04	5.51E+04	3.03E+03	100.00
	SA	1.04E+01	5.47E+01	3.68E+01	3.52E+01	1.18E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.00E+04	2.87E+04	2.40E+04	2.40E+04	2.24E+03	100.00
	BAS	1.22E+04	1.03E+08	4.21E+04	3.80E+06	1.88E+07	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	0.00E+00	7.33E-08	4.70E-08	4.72E-08	1.55E-08	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	5.57E+01	3.33
	HHO	4.24E+03	1.88E+04	7.96E+03	8.15E+03	2.74E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	7.50E-02	3.85E+03	1.80E+02	8.34E+02	1.18E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	0.00E+00	2.76E+04	3.74E+03	7.22E+03	7.43E+03	3.30E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.52E+05	7.51E+04	30.00
	WOA	1.52E+03	1.04E+04	4.21E+03	4.56E+03	2.17E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.08E+04	5.24E+04	2.39E+04	2.57E+04	8.41E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.33E+05	1.41E+05	1.36E+05	1.37E+05	2.09E+03	100.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.95E+04	3.95E+04	3.04E+04	3.10E+04	2.31E+03	100.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.28E+04	6.88E+04	6.55E+04	6.55E+04	1.51E+03	100.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.21E+05	1.27E+05	1.24E+05	1.24E+05	1.46E+03	100.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.07E+04	4.71E+04	4.53E+04	4.49E+04	1.46E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	1.82E-06	3.99E+02	1.21E+02	1.11E+02	9.68E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.22E+04	6.57E+04	6.35E+04	6.36E+04	8.37E+02	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.39E+04	3.56E+04	3.46E+04	3.47E+04	4.29E+02	100.00
F12	ABC	2.11E+00	4.66E+00	2.88E+00	2.82E+00	5.03E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.93E-01	9.13E+01	5.37E+00	2.02E+01	3.11E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.42E+00	2.64E+02	9.78E+01	1.01E+02	6.67E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	8.92E+00	8.92E+00	7.28E+00	2.48E+00	1.74E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.99E+05	4.66E+03	3.33
	SA	9.87E-01	9.66E+00	9.17E+00	8.02E+00	2.19E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.29E-03	7.08E+01	1.29E-01	6.92E+00	1.77E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	7.64E+02	9.09E+03	3.24E+03	4.04E+03	2.49E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	9.87E-05	8.92E+00	4.36E+00	4.89E+00	3.91E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.38E-01	5.08E+02	9.13E+01	1.18E+02	1.15E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.70E+00	6.24E+01	1.09E+01	1.85E+01	1.78E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.07E+00	7.08E+01	8.92E+00	1.46E+01	1.62E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	4.02E-02	8.85E+01	7.46E+00	1.80E+01	2.73E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	7.58E+01	3.92E+02	2.27E+02	2.41E+02	9.07E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	3.99E+00	0.00E+00	3.99E-01	1.22E+00	1.39E+05	2.00E+05	1.48E+05	1.53E+05	1.63E+04	90.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.86E+04	3.08E+04	2.99E+04	2.98E+04	5.99E+02	100.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.82E+04	9.18E+04	8.16E+04	8.23E+04	2.93E+03	100.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.66E+05	1.69E+05	1.68E+05	1.67E+05	8.72E+02	100.00
	ALSHADE	3.99E+00	8.92E+00	3.99E+00	4.32E+00	1.25E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.79E+00	6.56E+01	2.50E+01	2.58E+01	1.52E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.85E+04	1.72E+05	8.13E+04	8.77E+04	2.07E+04	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.03E+04	6.28E+04	5.96E+04	5.90E+04	2.87E+03	100.00
F13	ABC	2.89E-03	1.09E-02	6.36E-03	6.42E-03	1.97E-03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	7.56E-03	8.01E-01	1.05E-01	1.96E-01	2.18E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	9.83E+00	4.53E+01	3.13E+01	2.96E+01	9.45E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.47E+04	1.67E+04	1.57E+04	1.57E+04	4.52E+02	100.00
	SA	6.66E-01	1.93E+00	1.38E+00	1.36E+00	3.10E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.55E-07	4.14E+00	1.86E-02	4.27E-01	1.05E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.47E+01	9.70E+01	7.84E+01	7.72E+01	1.25E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	9.20E-05	1.53E-04	1.33E-04	1.28E-04	1.69E-05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.42E+01	6.92E+01	3.99E+01	4.17E+01	1.17E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.02E-03	1.35E+01	1.85E-01	1.12E+00	2.84E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	0.00E+00	1.52E+01	1.34E+00	2.92E+00	3						

Table B.5 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F14	ABC	2.23E+01	3.64E+01	3.10E+01	3.00E+01	3.53E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	4.99E+00	4.08E+01	2.64E+01	2.27E+01	1.05E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.19E+01	6.57E+01	2.49E+01	2.67E+01	1.19E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	9.60E+00	2.21E+01	1.74E+01	1.73E+01	3.08E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.08E+00	1.40E+01	9.14E+00	9.17E+00	2.64E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.98E+00	1.30E+01	7.96E+00	7.80E+00	2.97E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	7.70E+01	1.55E+02	1.16E+02	1.15E+02	1.72E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.98E+00	3.62E+01	1.05E+01	1.28E+01	6.47E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.09E+01	6.12E+01	3.05E+01	3.12E+01	1.04E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.98E+00	2.79E+01	1.31E+01	1.40E+01	5.86E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.97E+00	5.27E+01	2.94E+01	3.15E+01	1.25E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.60E+01	7.66E+01	3.73E+01	3.87E+01	1.54E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.99E+00	2.66E+01	3.98E+00	4.97E+00	4.48E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	3.09E+00	1.01E+01	6.05E+00	6.25E+00	1.58E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	1.99E+00	4.97E-01	5.97E-01	6.71E-01	2.56E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.48E+05	8.12E+04	30.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	4.97E+00	2.98E+00	2.92E+00	1.04E+00	1.58E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.99E+05	7.61E+03	3.33
	IMODE	1.99E+00	7.96E+00	5.40E+00	5.52E+00	1.34E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	3.98E+00	1.99E+00	1.79E+00	1.32E+00	7.81E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.81E+05	3.94E+04	20.00
	EA4eig	4.01E+00	3.57E+01	2.19E+01	2.18E+01	7.27E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	9.95E-01	4.97E+00	2.98E+00	3.12E+00	8.95E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	1.99E+00	9.95E-01	6.63E-01	6.58E-01	1.43E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.79E+05	2.60E+04	40.00
F15	ABC	2.44E-03	1.91E-01	5.56E-02	6.62E-02	5.20E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.60E+01	1.06E+03	1.30E+02	2.23E+02	2.39E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	5.44E+01	4.20E+02	1.80E+02	2.05E+02	1.07E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.13E+04	1.87E+04	1.22E+04	1.25E+04	1.35E+03	100.00
	SA	6.65E-01	3.09E+00	1.97E+00	1.88E+00	5.92E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	0.00E+00	1.33E+01	6.33E-01	1.73E+00	2.63E+00	2.01E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.94E+05	3.28E+04	3.33
	BAS	6.48E+02	2.69E+03	1.47E+03	1.56E+03	4.24E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	0.00E+00	2.01E-08	1.28E-08	1.22E-08	5.48E-09	1.94E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.17E+03	13.33
	HHO	1.28E+02	1.09E+03	5.17E+02	5.62E+02	2.28E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.16E-02	5.43E+01	1.54E+00	9.46E+00	1.59E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	0.00E+00	1.09E+03	6.32E+01	1.39E+02	2.18E+02	2.02E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.94E+05	3.28E+04	3.33
	WOA	2.78E+01	2.06E+03	4.09E+02	4.71E+02	4.05E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.38E+03	8.77E+03	8.06E+03	8.05E+03	3.23E+02	100.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.24E+05	1.33E+05	1.28E+05	1.28E+05	2.27E+03	100.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	5.63E-09	0.00E+00	8.34E-10	1.92E-09	2.56E+04	2.00E+05	2.60E+04	9.55E+04	8.68E+04	60.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.83E+04	8.56E+04	8.26E+04	8.28E+04	1.80E+03	100.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.66E+05	1.71E+05	1.68E+05	1.68E+05	1.12E+03	100.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.87E+04	4.29E+04	4.15E+04	4.13E+04	1.03E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	5.19E-06	1.97E+01	2.05E+00	4.11E+00	5.18E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.55E+04	7.83E+04	7.67E+04	7.66E+04	7.90E+02	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.21E+04	3.44E+04	3.32E+04	3.33E+04	6.02E+02	100.00
F16	ABC	3.97E+04	1.83E+06	5.30E+05	5.53E+05	4.27E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	8.50E+00	4.20E+04	2.08E+03	4.55E+03	8.56E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.19E+01	6.12E+03	8.70E+02	1.53E+03	1.66E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.13E-01	6.48E-01	5.04E-01	4.96E-01	7.19E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	5.28E+02	7.47E+03	4.16E+03	4.22E+03	2.22E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	7.57E+01	5.12E+03	1.12E+03	1.69E+03	1.67E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.57E+07	4.31E+09	1.10E+09	1.34E+09	8.78E+08	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.25E+01	6.09E+03	2.80E+03	2.74E+03	2.16E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.55E+02	1.99E+05	7.71E+03	2.72E+04	5.02E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	7.73E+01	6.31E+03	6.23E+03	4.33E+03	2.51E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.40E+01	6.35E+03	2.18E+03	2.92E+03	2.46E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.04E+02	6.22E+03	1.20E+03	1.86E+03	2.02E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.83E+05	1.58E+08	8.69E+06	3.25E+07	4.53E+07	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.92E-02	4.86E-01	2.31E-01	2.46E-01	1.23E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.73E-03	2.09E+00	3.02E-01	6.34E-01	6.14E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.78E-02	4.97E-01	2.69E-01	2.47E-01	1.56E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.35E-02	5.00E-01	4.15E-01	3.23E-01	1.86E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.31E-02	4.98E-01	2.37E-01	2.64E-01	1.61E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	8.77E+01	1.56E+06	3.81E+04	1.91E+05	3.67E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.48E-03	4.76E-01	3.56E-01	2.79E-01	1.78E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.27E-02	4.98E-01	4.67E-01	4.22E-01	1.11E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F17	ABC	2.24E+01	2.71E+01	2.44E+01	2.44E+01	9.28E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	6.89E-01	2.41E+01	2.03E+01	1.65E+01	7.70E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.52E+01	1.28E+02	6.03E+01	6.66E+01	2.26E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	9.95E-01	0.00E+00	8.71E-02	2.72E-01	3.35E+04	2.00E+05	5.42E+04	6.85E+04	4.56E+04	90.00
	SA	4.46E+00	2.59E+01	2.21E+01	1.64E+01	8.28E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	7.96E-07	3.03E+01	2.06E+01	1.44E+01	9.93E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	7.86E+01	2.69E+02	1.46E+02	1.57E+02	5.35E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	6.25E-01	2.46E+01	2.07E+01	1.45E+01	1.00E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05				

Table B.5 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F19	ABC	1.90E+02	2.08E+02	1.99E+02	1.99E+02	4.24E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.35E+02	3.76E+02	2.47E+02	2.52E+02	2.57E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.74E+02	4.02E+02	3.31E+02	3.31E+02	2.97E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.29E+02	2.30E+02	2.30E+02	2.30E+02	1.01E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	3.68E-13	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.11E+02	1.08E+03	6.79E+02	7.14E+02	1.43E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	4.10E-10	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.32E+02	4.35E+02	3.86E+02	3.75E+02	4.60E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.29E+02	3.42E+02	2.54E+02	2.60E+02	3.01E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.29E+02	3.27E+02	2.30E+02	2.41E+02	2.97E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.29E+02	3.76E+02	2.29E+02	2.36E+02	2.77E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.31E+02	3.99E+02	2.37E+02	2.55E+02	4.35E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	1.11E-04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.04E+02	2.47E+02	2.29E+02	2.25E+02	1.27E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.86E+02	1.86E+02	1.86E+02	1.86E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F20	ABC	1.01E+02	1.22E+02	1.08E+02	1.09E+02	4.85E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.00E+02	2.40E+02	1.01E+02	1.39E+02	5.94E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.01E+02	1.03E+03	2.23E+02	2.41E+02	1.85E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.00E+02	2.04E+02	1.00E+02	1.07E+02	2.60E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.00E+02	2.18E+02	1.00E+02	1.27E+02	4.96E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.00E+02	2.31E+02	1.00E+02	1.30E+02	5.06E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.25E+02	2.58E+03	1.19E+03	1.23E+03	6.90E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.00E+02	2.21E+02	1.00E+02	1.12E+02	3.54E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.01E+02	1.05E+03	1.02E+02	1.90E+02	1.77E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.00E+02	2.19E+02	2.10E+02	1.68E+02	5.60E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.00E+02	2.39E+02	1.01E+02	1.34E+02	5.59E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.00E+02	6.50E+02	1.01E+02	1.80E+02	1.13E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.22E+02	1.86E+03	4.20E+02	7.64E+02	6.55E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.22E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.00E+02	2.07E+02	1.37E+02	1.48E+02	4.84E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.60E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.39E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.05E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.00E+02	1.09E+02	1.01E+02	1.01E+02	1.48E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.70E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.28E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F21	ABC	6.26E-02	9.89E+00	4.26E-01	1.08E+00	1.98E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.76E+00	3.19E+02	1.51E+02	1.49E+02	1.17E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.18E+02	7.39E+02	1.76E+02	2.76E+02	1.85E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	3.00E+02	0.00E+00	4.56E+01	8.12E+01	1.46E+04	2.00E+05	1.58E+04	6.47E+04	8.30E+04	73.33
	SA	1.39E+01	3.63E+01	2.35E+01	2.48E+01	5.78E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	0.00E+00	4.00E+02	0.00E+00	8.43E+01	1.15E+02	1.85E+04	2.00E+05	2.95E+04	1.05E+05	9.07E+04	53.33
	BAS	7.84E+02	4.11E+03	2.52E+03	2.53E+03	9.41E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.03E-03	4.00E-02	1.79E-03	3.84E+01	8.88E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	6.15E+01	6.70E+02	1.56E+02	2.43E+02	1.75E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.07E-01	7.58E+02	1.50E+02	2.27E+02	1.88E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	0.00E+00	6.68E+02	1.67E+02	2.00E+02	1.56E+02	2.75E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.83E+05	5.22E+04	10.00
	WOA	3.92E-01	6.04E+02	1.51E+02	2.06E+02	1.53E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.19E+02	1.02E+03	3.00E+02	4.24E+02	2.48E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.22E+05	1.25E+05	1.23E+05	1.23E+05	8.71E+02	100.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	3.00E+02	0.00E+00	3.00E+01	9.15E+01	3.34E+04	2.00E+05	3.57E+04	5.18E+04	5.02E+04	90.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.04E+05	1.10E+05	1.07E+05	1.07E+05	1.48E+03	100.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.79E+05	1.81E+05	1.80E+05	1.80E+05	6.44E+02	100.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.82E+04	6.23E+04	6.06E+04	6.05E+04	9.51E+02	100.00
	EA4eig	2.75E-03	1.57E+02	5.44E+01	6.36E+01	5.08E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.64E+04	1.01E+05	9.83E+04	9.87E+04	1.28E+03	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.26E+04	5.52E+04	5.36E+04	5.37E+04	6.09E+02	100.00
F22	ABC	1.83E+02	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	1.98E+02	4.53E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.65E+02	1.94E+02	1.72E+02	1.74E+02	7.77E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.02E+02	4.33E+02	2.97E+02	3.07E+02	6.58E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.59E+02	1.64E+02	1.63E+02	1.62E+02	1.10E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.61E+02	1.64E+02	1.63E+02	1.62E+02	8.61E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.59E+02	1.76E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	2.79E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.77E+02	1.07E+03	4.93E+02	5.25E+02	1.65E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.59E+02	1.67E+02	1.64E+02	1.64E+02	1.89E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.84E+02	4.27E+02	2.50E+02	2.58E+02	5.24E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.60E+02	1.97E+02	1.64E+02	1.68E+02	9.41E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.61E+02	1.74E+02	1.64E+02	1.65E+02	2.69E+00	2.00E+0					

Table B.6

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 21 algorithms, CEC2020-2022 (F1-F3), (20 Dim).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	ABC	9.46E+00	1.11E+04	2.06E+03	2.89E+03	2.78E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.24E+04	2.66E+05	5.38E+04	7.44E+04	6.42E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.18E+09	1.54E+10	6.59E+09	7.57E+09	3.60E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.04E+04	9.95E+04	7.64E+04	7.80E+04	5.99E+03	100.00
	SA	6.52E+05	2.40E+06	1.62E+06	1.60E+06	4.76E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	8.13E-01	3.02E+03	2.92E+02	5.56E+02	7.58E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.82E+10	8.64E+10	6.37E+10	6.46E+10	1.12E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	4.41E+00	1.17E+04	1.88E+03	3.09E+03	3.57E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.44E+07	4.97E+08	1.59E+08	1.70E+08	1.05E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.98E+02	3.07E+09	4.63E+08	7.00E+08	8.51E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.21E+04	1.64E+10	1.71E+09	2.73E+09	3.32E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	6.02E+03	3.33E+04	1.36E+04	1.42E+04	5.30E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.13E+02	2.17E+10	9.82E+09	8.46E+09	7.70E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.36E+05	3.43E+05	3.40E+05	3.40E+05	1.84E+03	100.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.70E+04	5.04E+04	4.86E+04	4.86E+04	7.72E+02	100.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.89E+05	3.96E+05	3.93E+05	3.93E+05	1.73E+03	100.00
	IMODE	4.19E-06	1.32E-04	2.26E-05	3.03E-05	2.69E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.23E+05	1.34E+05	1.28E+05	1.28E+05	2.93E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	2.03E+06	5.32E+08	1.50E+08	1.91E+08	1.54E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E+05	2.82E+05	2.80E+05	2.80E+05	1.10E+03	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.34E+04	1.04E+05	9.77E+04	9.79E+04	2.63E+03	100.00
F2	ABC	3.51E+03	4.49E+03	4.17E+03	4.16E+03	2.37E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.12E+01	7.65E+02	4.08E+02	4.11E+02	2.14E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.38E+03	3.11E+03	2.35E+03	2.26E+03	5.07E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.68E+01	1.59E+03	1.17E+03	1.06E+03	4.18E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.84E+01	8.39E+02	3.39E+02	3.85E+02	2.26E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	4.89E+02	2.03E+03	9.30E+02	9.85E+02	3.02E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	4.68E+03	6.21E+03	5.81E+03	5.71E+03	3.43E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.56E+02	2.30E+03	1.28E+03	1.26E+03	4.38E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.67E+03	3.83E+03	2.89E+03	2.86E+03	5.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.11E+02	2.16E+03	1.40E+03	1.36E+03	3.92E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.87E+02	3.00E+03	2.14E+03	2.05E+03	5.65E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.35E+03	3.43E+03	2.56E+03	2.42E+03	5.25E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.96E+03	5.10E+03	4.67E+03	4.64E+03	2.67E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.89E+01	2.78E+02	1.53E+02	1.53E+02	5.78E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.63E+00	5.96E+02	1.76E+02	1.79E+02	1.66E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.56E-01	1.26E+02	5.15E+00	2.13E+01	4.15E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.27E+02	6.71E+02	3.84E+02	4.15E+02	1.48E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	9.37E-02	1.34E+01	3.51E+00	3.84E+00	2.90E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.86E+03	3.78E+03	3.50E+03	3.46E+03	2.34E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.81E-01	1.30E+02	8.77E+00	1.80E+01	3.06E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.59E-01	7.82E+00	2.10E+00	2.26E+00	1.83E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F3	ABC	1.10E+02	1.44E+02	1.30E+02	1.29E+02	8.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.51E+01	5.25E+01	3.77E+01	3.92E+01	5.78E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	8.41E+01	2.26E+02	1.45E+02	1.53E+02	3.30E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.62E+01	6.56E+01	5.88E+01	5.89E+01	5.23E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.50E+01	7.45E+01	5.84E+01	5.63E+01	8.62E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	5.30E+01	1.32E+02	7.92E+01	8.10E+01	1.72E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.07E+03	1.84E+03	1.41E+03	1.46E+03	2.07E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.23E+01	7.49E+01	4.41E+01	4.57E+01	1.04E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.00E+02	3.60E+02	2.91E+02	2.85E+02	3.91E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.25E+01	9.62E+01	6.62E+01	6.80E+01	1.39E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.81E+01	2.67E+02	9.53E+01	1.23E+02	6.54E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.43E+02	3.36E+02	2.04E+02	2.12E+02	4.32E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.33E+01	4.31E+01	3.13E+01	3.21E+01	5.83E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.20E+01	2.85E+01	2.51E+01	2.54E+01	1.53E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.05E+01	2.68E+01	2.35E+01	2.34E+01	1.58E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.12E+01	3.07E+01	2.49E+01	2.56E+01	2.37E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.65E+01	4.28E+01	3.74E+01	3.66E+01	4.36E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.04E+01	2.24E+01	2.10E+01	2.11E+01	4.86E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.20E+02	1.69E+02	1.47E+02	1.45E+02	1.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.18E+01	2.51E+01	2.33E+01	2.33E+01	9.10E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.04E+01	2.51E+01	2.13E+01	2.18E+01	1.32E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	ABC	7.80E+00	1.18E+01	1.03E+01	1.00E+01	1.13E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.03E+00	4.20E+01	5.31E+00	7.53E+00	8.11E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.65E+02	6.93E+04	6.67E+03	1.39E+04	1.53E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.17E+00	6.92E+00	5.72E+00	5.70E+00	6.61E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.77E+00	5.30E+00	4.08E+00	4.09E+00	6.57E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.84E+00	4.99E+01	1.28E+01	1.47E+01	9.18E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.47E+06	4.35E+07	1.02E+07	1.24E+07	9.64E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	8.78E-01	3.14E+00	1.79E+00	1.95E+00	5.83E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.07E+01	2.10E+03	6.68E+01	1.77E+02	4.00E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.76E+00	1.33E+03	8.13E+00	6.15E+01	2.40E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	7.03E+00	3.74E+05	3.02E+03	2.42E+04	7.14E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

Table B.6 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F5	ABC	5.43E+05	5.69E+06	2.45E+06	2.59E+06	1.14E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.68E+05	9.12E+06	1.46E+06	2.00E+06	1.80E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.25E+05	6.28E+06	1.51E+06	1.80E+06	1.45E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.12E+03	2.64E+04	2.12E+03	3.90E+03	4.70E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.98E+03	1.51E+05	3.13E+04	4.56E+04	3.50E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.03E+03	7.39E+04	2.27E+04	2.53E+04	1.91E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	9.40E+06	3.38E+08	1.58E+08	1.59E+08	9.31E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.11E+03	2.40E+05	5.29E+04	7.47E+04	6.60E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.88E+05	3.42E+06	1.23E+06	1.39E+06	7.74E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.54E+04	2.34E+06	2.44E+05	5.31E+05	6.53E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.59E+03	1.61E+07	3.57E+05	1.54E+06	3.39E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.90E+04	2.13E+06	3.64E+05	5.54E+05	5.26E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.27E+06	3.88E+07	1.05E+07	1.25E+07	8.94E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.27E+01	4.33E+02	2.53E+02	2.39E+02	1.17E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.55E+02	1.03E+03	6.23E+02	5.99E+02	2.27E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	9.26E+00	1.53E+02	2.58E+01	3.27E+01	3.21E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.46E+02	3.87E+02	2.10E+02	2.29E+02	6.96E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.20E+00	1.41E+02	1.79E+01	4.56E+01	5.26E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.45E+03	5.81E+05	2.54E+05	2.61E+05	1.57E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.10E+00	1.43E+02	1.00E+01	1.72E+01	3.25E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.40E+00	1.65E+02	2.37E+01	3.96E+01	4.51E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F6	ABC	4.53E+02	9.58E+02	7.91E+02	7.71E+02	1.14E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	7.34E-01	7.74E+00	2.84E+00	3.27E+00	1.68E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.71E+02	1.68E+03	9.87E+02	9.56E+02	3.01E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	8.06E-01	7.42E+01	1.60E+01	2.21E+01	1.93E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.29E+00	1.56E+02	2.88E+01	5.28E+01	5.62E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.94E+00	4.76E+02	1.41E+02	1.74E+02	1.13E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.04E+03	5.11E+03	3.05E+03	3.23E+03	7.82E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.11E+00	4.40E+02	1.43E+02	1.49E+02	1.17E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.62E+02	1.73E+03	9.50E+02	9.24E+02	2.96E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.26E+01	6.77E+02	2.68E+02	3.12E+02	1.67E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.34E+01	9.81E+02	3.96E+02	3.99E+02	2.20E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	7.22E+01	1.15E+03	5.07E+02	5.38E+02	2.45E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	9.14E+02	1.64E+03	1.25E+03	1.24E+03	2.05E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.59E-01	1.53E+00	1.16E+00	1.15E+00	2.68E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.93E+00	2.19E+02	2.39E+00	3.70E+01	6.11E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.08E+00	2.53E+00	1.97E+00	1.93E+00	3.92E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.63E+00	3.50E+00	2.32E+00	2.37E+00	3.83E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.15E-01	2.31E+00	5.73E-01	8.18E-01	5.63E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.69E+02	9.75E+02	4.45E+02	4.67E+02	1.39E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	9.71E-02	1.63E+00	9.03E-01	8.84E-01	4.36E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	6.61E-01	3.58E+00	1.89E+00	1.95E+00	6.13E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F7	ABC	3.80E+05	1.92E+06	8.02E+05	8.71E+05	4.35E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	7.13E+04	3.73E+06	1.11E+06	1.30E+06	1.00E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	9.56E+04	8.83E+06	7.02E+05	1.14E+06	1.64E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.64E+01	3.76E+02	1.15E+02	1.32E+02	7.91E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.29E+03	3.39E+04	1.42E+04	1.52E+04	9.10E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	8.92E+02	1.41E+04	3.50E+03	4.25E+03	2.68E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.06E+06	4.20E+08	8.16E+07	9.79E+07	9.32E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.64E+03	1.31E+05	1.20E+04	2.31E+04	2.98E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.00E+05	2.13E+06	3.48E+05	6.05E+05	6.01E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.38E+03	8.37E+05	9.11E+04	1.48E+05	1.99E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	8.04E+03	4.90E+06	6.69E+04	4.15E+05	1.05E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.38E+04	9.95E+05	2.28E+05	3.34E+05	2.64E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	9.98E+05	2.13E+07	4.04E+06	5.71E+06	5.34E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.72E+00	9.16E+01	3.25E+01	3.66E+01	2.69E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.48E+00	8.93E+02	2.93E+02	3.33E+02	2.19E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.14E+00	1.36E+01	2.77E+00	4.51E+00	3.87E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	4.43E+00	2.22E+02	5.06E+01	7.96E+01	6.19E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	3.64E-01	9.87E+00	9.72E-01	2.06E+00	2.63E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.73E+03	2.21E+05	8.83E+04	9.16E+04	6.29E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.60E-01	9.23E+00	9.34E-01	2.62E+00	3.37E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.26E-01	1.85E+01	1.15E+00	2.24E+00	3.31E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F8	ABC	1.42E+03	4.37E+03	2.89E+03	2.96E+03	8.62E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.01E+02	3.42E+03	1.05E+02	1.09E+03	1.15E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.30E+02	3.85E+03	1.39E+03	1.83E+03	1.26E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.00E+02	3.42E+03	1.00E+02	2.11E+02	6.05E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.12E+02	7.64E+02	1.13E+02	1.61E+02	1.57E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.00E+02	1.95E+03	1.02E+02	1.65E+02	3.36E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	4.80E+03	6.90E+03	6.07E+03	5.99E+03	5.22E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.45E-11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05		

Table B.6 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F10	ABC	4.06E+02	4.07E+02	4.07E+02	4.07E+02	5.16E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	4.02E+02	5.24E+02	4.68E+02	4.65E+02	3.75E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.05E+02	1.70E+03	8.49E+02	8.92E+02	2.36E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	2.04E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.46E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	4.02E+02	5.24E+02	4.86E+02	4.78E+02	3.31E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.03E+03	2.19E+04	9.51E+03	1.06E+04	4.56E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	4.03E+02	4.93E+02	4.14E+02	4.26E+02	2.48E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.89E+02	7.09E+02	5.39E+02	5.44E+02	4.13E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.19E+02	5.08E+02	4.73E+02	4.67E+02	2.80E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.11E+02	1.87E+03	4.85E+02	5.70E+02	2.90E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	4.16E+02	5.36E+02	4.92E+02	4.87E+02	2.93E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.54E+02	2.11E+03	1.14E+03	1.10E+03	3.84E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	8.33E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.14E+02	4.86E+02	4.14E+02	4.29E+02	2.85E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	2.98E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	4.92E+02	4.94E+02	4.93E+02	4.93E+02	4.51E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	7.10E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	4.17E+02	5.75E+02	4.81E+02	4.79E+02	4.37E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	3.35E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.06E+02	4.06E+02	4.06E+02	4.06E+02	5.82E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F11	ABC	3.76E+04	9.26E+04	6.24E+04	6.31E+04	1.39E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	4.33E+03	4.72E+04	1.63E+04	1.81E+04	9.19E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.77E+04	5.99E+04	3.50E+04	3.61E+04	1.31E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.62E+05	3.15E+05	2.91E+05	2.92E+05	1.25E+04	100.00
	SA	2.76E+00	9.27E+00	6.18E+00	6.02E+00	1.67E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.86E+04	1.15E+05	9.47E+04	9.52E+04	7.78E+03	100.00
	BAS	4.75E+04	1.31E+11	8.47E+05	5.96E+09	2.40E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.38E+05	2.47E+05	2.43E+05	2.43E+05	2.43E+03	100.00
	HHO	1.16E+04	7.59E+04	3.52E+04	3.63E+04	1.40E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	9.71E+02	1.65E+04	6.40E+03	7.77E+03	4.16E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	0.00E+00	8.07E+04	3.11E+04	3.35E+04	2.19E+04	1.54E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	4.88E+05	6.31E+04	3.33
	WOA	1.31E+01	1.14E+03	1.43E+02	1.99E+02	2.39E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.07E+04	1.15E+05	7.08E+04	7.51E+04	2.06E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.00E+05	4.21E+05	4.15E+05	4.15E+05	4.06E+03	100.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.06E+04	4.30E+04	4.18E+04	4.18E+04	5.59E+02	100.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.70E+05	2.81E+05	2.76E+05	2.76E+05	2.38E+03	100.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.25E+05	4.40E+05	4.27E+05	4.28E+05	3.41E+03	100.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.07E+05	1.21E+05	1.13E+05	1.14E+05	3.33E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	9.90E+02	4.81E+03	2.73E+03	2.83E+03	9.77E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.95E+05	2.08E+05	1.98E+05	1.99E+05	3.34E+03	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.68E+04	8.13E+04	7.87E+04	7.86E+04	9.07E+02	100.00
F12	ABC	1.18E+01	1.43E+01	1.23E+01	1.25E+01	5.35E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	9.31E+00	9.47E+01	4.93E+01	5.52E+01	1.81E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.33E+02	8.64E+02	4.31E+02	4.50E+02	1.58E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.05E-02	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.70E+01	8.97E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.50E+01	4.51E+01	4.51E+01	4.51E+01	3.07E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.72E-02	6.83E+01	4.91E+01	4.12E+01	2.13E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.46E+03	1.68E+04	8.64E+03	9.20E+03	3.26E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	4.45E+00	7.55E+01	4.91E+01	4.89E+01	1.08E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.02E+02	3.14E+02	1.99E+02	1.91E+02	4.91E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.54E+01	2.82E+02	8.41E+01	1.01E+02	4.95E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.98E+01	6.19E+02	1.05E+02	1.46E+02	1.27E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	4.94E-01	1.70E+02	7.20E+01	7.29E+01	3.92E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.15E+02	1.51E+03	6.81E+02	7.55E+02	3.50E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.49E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.82E+01	1.70E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.49E+01	4.91E+01	4.49E+01	4.50E+01	7.65E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	3.54E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.06E-12	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	4.49E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.88E+01	1.06E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	3.92E+01	1.55E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	2.89E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	3.61E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.06E+05	2.32E+05	2.21E+05	2.21E+05	5.01E+03	100.00
F13	ABC	1.01E-05	6.33E-05	1.71E-05	2.56E-05	1.74E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.54E-03	4.23E-01	5.53E-02	6.95E-02	7.66E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.00E+01	7.43E+01	5.44E+01	5.40E+01	8.13E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.24E+04	3.71E+04	3.43E+04	3.45E+04	1.07E+03	100.00
	SA	4.55E-01	9.95E-01	7.30E-01	7.11E-01	1.44E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	6.74E-01	1.37E+01	4.80E+00	5.53E+00	3.24E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	6.43E+01	1.38E+02	1.16E+02	1.13E+02	1.79E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.14E+05	4.28E+05	4.24E+05	4.24E+05	2.76E+03	100.00
	HHO	3.94E+01	9.05E+01	7.04E+01	6.92E+01	1.13E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	6.17E-02	1.74E+01	2.74E+00	4.02E+00	4.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	9.83E+00	4.62E+01	2.06E+01	2.22E+01	8.67E+00						

Table B.6 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F14	ABC	9.07E+01	1.27E+02	1.14E+02	1.13E+02	8.35E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.09E+01	1.04E+02	6.04E+01	6.24E+01	1.94E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.12E+01	1.18E+02	8.35E+01	8.48E+01	1.95E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	6.12E+01	9.72E+01	8.41E+01	8.30E+01	7.65E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	9.83E+00	2.65E+01	1.95E+01	1.92E+01	4.08E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.89E+01	5.57E+01	3.48E+01	3.68E+01	1.02E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.49E+02	3.73E+02	3.03E+02	3.07E+02	3.28E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.39E+01	7.52E+01	3.84E+01	3.92E+01	1.37E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.52E+01	1.37E+02	1.03E+02	1.03E+02	1.65E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.11E+01	8.17E+01	4.23E+01	4.53E+01	1.35E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.68E+01	1.65E+02	8.61E+01	8.99E+01	2.66E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	6.67E+01	1.78E+02	1.11E+02	1.24E+02	3.16E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	6.96E+00	1.91E+02	1.74E+01	4.77E+01	5.31E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.84E+01	3.76E+01	2.69E+01	2.64E+01	4.77E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	9.95E-01	8.95E+00	3.98E+00	4.38E+00	2.03E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.79E+01	3.88E+01	2.89E+01	2.84E+01	4.24E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.09E+01	5.45E+01	3.73E+01	3.70E+01	7.25E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	6.96E+00	2.49E+00	2.55E+00	1.91E+00	2.45E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	4.72E+05	6.95E+04	20.00
EA4eig	7.98E+01	1.10E+02	9.73E+01	9.69E+01	7.93E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	8.95E+00	2.39E+01	1.59E+01	1.64E+01	3.31E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	9.95E-01	4.98E+00	3.48E+00	3.28E+00	1.28E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F15	ABC	5.62E-06	9.25E-03	5.91E-05	4.01E-04	1.68E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.42E+02	4.20E+03	1.06E+03	1.19E+03	8.79E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.21E+02	2.37E+03	1.38E+03	1.37E+03	4.09E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.42E+04	3.23E+04	2.77E+04	2.74E+04	1.93E+03	100.00
	SA	4.56E-01	8.23E-01	6.81E-01	6.67E-01	8.50E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.91E+00	3.22E+02	3.20E+01	5.81E+01	6.51E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.52E+03	9.95E+03	7.17E+03	7.09E+03	1.68E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	0.00E+00	2.19E+01	0.00E+00	7.30E-01	4.00E+00	2.21E+05	5.00E+05	2.25E+05	2.33E+05	5.04E+04	96.67
	HHO	1.55E+03	3.31E+03	2.20E+03	2.34E+03	5.02E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	9.74E+00	8.73E+02	1.38E+02	2.00E+02	1.81E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	6.57E+02	4.65E+03	2.03E+03	2.09E+03	1.01E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.13E+03	4.97E+03	2.31E+03	2.35E+03	8.53E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.53E+04	1.73E+04	1.63E+04	1.63E+04	4.65E+02	100.00
	AGSK	0.00E+00	8.95E-02	0.00E+00	5.97E-03	2.27E-02	3.52E+05	5.00E+05	3.60E+05	3.69E+05	3.61E+04	93.33
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.86E+04	3.01E+04	2.93E+04	2.92E+04	3.53E+02	100.00
	MadDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.58E+05	3.69E+05	3.64E+05	3.64E+05	2.56E+03	100.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	4.01E-03	1.39E-04	5.38E-04	1.03E-03	4.97E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.48E+02	10.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.55E+04	9.29E+04	8.97E+04	8.96E+04	1.84E+03	100.00
EA4eig	1.84E+01	1.09E+02	5.71E+01	5.60E+01	2.42E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.62E+05	2.71E+05	2.65E+05	2.66E+05	2.29E+03	100.00	
DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.96E+04	7.34E+04	7.11E+04	7.11E+04	8.57E+02	100.00	
F16	ABC	1.52E+07	1.77E+08	5.98E+07	6.20E+07	3.58E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.55E+02	3.11E+04	8.62E+03	9.81E+03	7.96E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.11E+02	1.82E+08	1.93E+04	7.52E+06	3.31E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.68E+03	1.43E+05	1.54E+04	2.72E+04	3.32E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.18E+04	5.81E+04	3.03E+04	3.13E+04	1.20E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	8.45E+01	1.14E+04	1.71E+03	2.89E+03	3.32E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.67E+09	1.38E+10	8.71E+09	8.53E+09	2.99E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	7.94E+01	1.70E+04	2.54E+03	4.58E+03	5.18E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.75E+05	2.17E+06	5.68E+05	8.14E+05	5.47E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.92E+02	5.52E+06	3.74E+03	5.07E+05	1.48E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.97E+02	4.32E+07	1.88E+04	7.40E+06	1.33E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.42E+02	2.37E+04	5.71E+03	6.64E+03	6.02E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	5.24E+06	1.29E+09	2.59E+08	3.83E+08	3.56E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.31E-01	3.70E+01	1.30E+01	1.57E+01	9.35E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.19E+00	1.55E+01	4.80E+00	5.23E+00	3.29E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.92E-01	1.49E+00	4.29E-01	4.31E-01	2.19E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	8.34E+00	4.61E+01	2.92E+01	2.85E+01	7.37E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.06E-01	1.48E+00	4.44E-01	4.78E-01	2.66E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
EA4eig	7.73E+04	3.99E+07	1.50E+07	1.57E+07	1.25E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	1.74E-01	1.48E+00	4.55E-01	5.50E-01	3.63E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	2.81E-01	2.28E+00	4.77E-01	5.62E-01	4.14E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F17	ABC	8.47E+01	1.42E+02	1.17E+02	1.15E+02	1.23E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.07E+01	1.93E+02	6.78E+01	7.75E+01	4.18E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.83E+01	3.02E+02	1.55E+02	1.59E+02	6.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.05E+01	2.90E+01	2.13E+01	2.08E+01	4.37E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.38E+01	1.72E+02	2.94E+01	4.76E+01	4.09E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.62E+01	8.69E+01	4.47E+01	4.73E+01	1.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.85E+02	7.05E+02	4.87E+02	4.93E+02	1.16E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.30E+00	1.17E+02	5.29E+01	5.00E+01	2.34E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05			

Table B.6 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F19	ABC	1.85E+02	2.18E+02	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	7.99E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.81E+02	2.03E+02	1.85E+02	1.86E+02	5.93E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.71E+02	6.25E+02	3.81E+02	3.98E+02	8.62E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	8.67E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.39E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.57E-12	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	8.14E+02	3.13E+03	1.88E+03	2.02E+03	6.26E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.28E-11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.16E+02	3.82E+02	2.79E+02	2.82E+02	4.82E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.81E+02	2.78E+02	1.98E+02	2.06E+02	2.70E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.81E+02	3.41E+02	1.88E+02	2.05E+02	3.77E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.81E+02	1.94E+02	1.83E+02	1.83E+02	2.53E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.41E+02	7.27E+02	4.48E+02	4.30E+02	1.25E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.38E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	8.23E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	8.67E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	6.24E-09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	8.67E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.82E+02	2.23E+02	2.01E+02	2.01E+02	1.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	8.67E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F20	ABC	1.87E+02	4.14E+03	9.34E+02	1.52E+03	1.39E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.08E-01	2.77E+02	5.06E+01	6.77E+01	8.43E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.16E+02	3.18E+03	2.20E+03	2.01E+03	7.97E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.27E+01	1.98E+02	1.00E+02	1.04E+02	3.58E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	8.55E+01	8.55E+02	1.96E+02	2.43E+02	1.84E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.00E+02	1.18E+03	1.00E+02	2.37E+02	3.04E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.39E+03	6.28E+03	5.52E+03	5.36E+03	8.01E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.00E+02	1.75E+03	1.00E+02	3.09E+02	4.72E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.02E+02	3.99E+03	2.55E+03	2.48E+03	1.03E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.00E+02	1.78E+03	9.29E+02	8.65E+02	5.65E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.01E+02	3.37E+03	1.75E+03	1.57E+03	1.05E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.01E+02	3.98E+03	1.87E+03	1.53E+03	1.34E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.78E+02	4.63E+03	4.34E+03	3.75E+03	1.40E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.48E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	5.28E+00	4.18E+02	1.01E+02	1.44E+02	8.08E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.27E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	6.53E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.54E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.01E+02	1.32E+02	1.01E+02	1.03E+02	7.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.78E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.61E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F21	ABC	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	9.59E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	4.31E+00	4.02E+02	3.05E+02	3.21E+02	7.36E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.24E+03	4.65E+03	3.07E+03	2.90E+03	9.41E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.72E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.29E+01	4.09E+02	4.00E+02	3.55E+02	1.11E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	0.00E+00	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.13E+02	9.73E+01	5.56E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	4.71E+05	1.12E+05	6.67
	BAS	8.05E+03	1.78E+04	1.38E+04	1.35E+04	2.43E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	4.98E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.33E+02	3.66E+03	8.20E+02	9.32E+02	5.92E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.38E+02	1.85E+03	7.81E+02	8.67E+02	3.18E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.00E+02	3.27E+03	1.50E+03	1.69E+03	8.44E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.36E+00	5.97E+03	3.05E+02	6.23E+02	1.16E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.53E+03	5.95E+03	4.61E+03	4.47E+03	9.80E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.73E+02	4.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.07E-10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.73E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.31E-07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.17E+02	3.79E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	3.36E+02	9.05E+02	6.76E+02	6.65E+02	1.56E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.02E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.17E+02	3.79E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F22	ABC	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	5.22E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.53E+02	3.17E+02	2.81E+02	2.83E+02	1.81E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.68E+02	1.45E+03	8.92E+02	9.71E+02	2.28E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.36E+02	2.45E+02	2.40E+02	2.40E+02	3.26E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.32E+02	2.45E+02	2.35E+02	2.37E+02	3.74E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.45E+02	3.22E+02	2.73E+02	2.75E+02	2.24E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	9.12E+02	2.79E+03	1.74E+03	1.77E+03	3.83E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.36E+02	2.68E+02	2.48E+02	2.49E+02	8.74E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.10E+02	9.40E+02	4.70E+02	5.38E+02	1.43E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.42E+02	3.17E+02	2.66E+02	2.68E+02	1.88E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.44E+02	3.29E+02	2.52E+02	2.63E+02	2.29E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.56E+02	5.06E+02	3.04E+02	3.17E+02	5.61E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

Table B.7

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 14 advanced DE variants, CEC2020-2022 (F1–F5), (10 Dim).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	MDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.02E+05	1.39E+05	1.36E+05	1.28E+05	1.62E+04	100.00
	WDE	8.00E-04	2.93E-03	1.52E-03	1.59E-03	8.74E-04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E+05	1.13E+05	1.09E+05	1.09E+05	3.52E+03	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.00E+04	6.50E+04	6.16E+04	6.21E+04	1.72E+03	100.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.72E+04	7.91E+04	7.76E+04	7.79E+04	7.58E+02	100.00
	BSD	8.08E-05	2.70E+01	2.46E-02	6.66E+00	1.15E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.58E+03	5.53E+03	1.93E+03	2.83E+03	1.47E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.38E+04	9.07E+04	8.56E+04	8.72E+04	2.58E+03	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	1.04E-07	0.00E+00	2.78E-08	4.70E-08	8.36E+04	2.00E+05	1.63E+05	1.42E+05	4.97E+04	73.33
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.42E+05	1.56E+05	1.52E+05	1.51E+05	4.72E+03	100.00
	JADEGMO	0.00E+00	7.12E-06	1.77E-07	5.86E-07	1.78E-06	1.67E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.95E+05	1.25E+04	16.67
	JADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.01E+04	2.40E+04	1.18E+04	1.51E+04	5.58E+03	100.00
	meanDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.24E+05	1.27E+05	1.26E+05	1.26E+05	8.07E+02	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.45E+04	4.62E+04	4.56E+04	4.56E+04	4.12E+02	100.00
F2	MDE	2.70E+01	2.66E+02	4.43E+01	1.03E+02	8.76E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.56E+01	1.23E+02	2.27E+01	3.24E+01	2.45E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.04E+01	8.63E+02	2.61E+02	3.06E+02	2.79E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.19E+01	1.97E+02	1.32E+02	1.28E+02	6.54E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.13E+01	2.40E+02	1.58E+01	6.99E+01	9.33E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.35E+01	2.24E+02	1.34E+02	1.24E+02	7.07E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	6.51E+01	4.96E+02	1.32E+02	1.69E+02	1.07E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.03E+01	1.52E+02	3.68E+01	6.19E+01	5.74E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.88E-01	1.54E+01	7.21E+00	7.56E+00	5.36E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	4.66E+01	1.57E+02	9.89E+01	1.03E+02	4.31E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.76E+02	9.63E+02	6.88E+02	6.45E+02	2.58E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.80E+01	7.59E+02	2.85E+02	2.88E+02	1.94E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.75E-01	1.27E+02	6.95E+00	3.02E+01	4.95E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.43E-01	1.54E+01	3.86E+00	4.79E+00	3.75E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F3	MDE	1.34E+01	2.24E+01	1.73E+01	1.83E+01	3.85E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.70E+01	2.56E+01	2.36E+01	2.17E+01	3.45E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.49E+01	1.97E+01	1.69E+01	1.69E+01	2.04E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	6.59E+00	2.43E+01	9.56E+00	1.22E+01	6.96E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.27E+01	2.07E+01	1.61E+01	1.65E+01	2.84E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.41E+01	1.96E+01	1.78E+01	1.70E+01	2.26E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.31E+01	1.90E+01	1.76E+01	1.66E+01	2.13E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.37E+01	1.68E+01	1.63E+01	1.59E+01	9.06E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.61E+00	5.81E+00	3.61E+00	3.93E+00	1.23E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.26E+01	1.48E+01	1.40E+01	1.38E+01	8.97E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.39E+01	1.68E+01	1.60E+01	1.57E+01	1.16E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.86E+00	1.97E+01	1.39E+01	1.31E+01	5.52E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.21E+01	1.61E+01	1.51E+01	1.47E+01	1.41E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.04E+01	1.24E+01	1.13E+01	1.14E+01	5.30E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	MDE	5.12E-01	9.70E-01	6.14E-01	6.25E-01	1.28E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.91E-01	1.18E+00	7.47E-01	7.33E-01	1.76E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	7.83E-01	1.04E+00	1.01E+00	9.23E-01	1.14E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.29E-01	8.36E-01	5.66E-01	6.17E-01	1.61E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.45E-01	6.25E-01	4.34E-01	4.61E-01	1.08E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	3.88E-01	1.81E+00	1.32E+00	1.23E+00	5.80E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.50E-01	1.14E+00	7.90E-01	7.68E-01	1.38E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.37E-01	8.61E-01	6.88E-01	6.36E-01	1.31E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.59E-01	4.50E-01	3.40E-01	3.12E-01	9.92E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.32E-02	3.69E-01	2.48E-01	2.38E-01	1.22E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	7.21E-01	1.15E+00	1.02E+00	9.88E-01	1.68E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.48E-01	9.36E-01	6.93E-01	6.47E-01	1.54E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.60E-01	7.09E-01	5.86E-01	5.67E-01	1.21E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.49E-01	4.70E-01	3.23E-01	3.36E-01	6.72E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

(continued on next page)

Table B.7 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F5	MDE	4.08E+01	4.92E+03	5.29E+02	1.11E+03	1.57E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.44E+01	3.52E+01	2.28E+01	2.38E+01	7.96E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.64E+00	1.25E+02	1.39E+01	4.87E+01	4.94E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.08E-01	4.60E+00	2.41E+00	2.30E+00	1.59E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.55E+00	1.53E+01	3.70E+00	6.03E+00	5.71E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	7.62E+01	8.38E+02	4.74E+02	4.19E+02	2.94E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.61E+04	5.87E+05	3.21E+04	1.63E+05	2.24E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.08E-01	5.12E+01	2.61E+00	1.65E+01	2.16E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.03E+00	2.46E+02	2.18E+02	1.96E+02	5.12E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.41E+01	2.64E+01	1.82E+01	2.00E+01	5.82E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.74E+01	3.96E+02	1.16E+02	1.63E+02	1.11E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	5.99E+01	3.32E+02	1.66E+02	1.74E+02	8.42E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.20E+00	1.74E+02	4.90E+01	7.20E+01	6.52E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	2.41E+00	5.20E-01	8.83E-01	7.22E-01	1.46E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.97E+05	1.24E+04	6.67
F6	MDE	1.61E+00	1.35E+02	1.30E+01	5.59E+01	6.15E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.91E-01	1.50E+00	1.17E+00	1.19E+00	2.33E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	6.16E-01	1.26E+01	1.43E+00	6.11E+00	5.55E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.22E-02	1.14E+00	6.58E-01	5.44E-01	4.29E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.85E-01	6.67E-01	5.44E-01	5.61E-01	6.37E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.86E-01	7.70E-01	7.45E-01	7.01E-01	7.43E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	7.70E-01	2.60E+02	6.02E+01	6.91E+01	7.64E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	7.45E-02	1.41E+00	2.58E-01	5.52E-01	5.36E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.24E-01	1.19E+00	2.47E-01	4.74E-01	4.42E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.28E-01	1.46E+00	6.80E-01	9.03E-01	3.19E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.50E+00	3.73E+02	6.35E+00	1.17E+02	1.51E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	7.50E-01	1.09E+02	1.65E+00	1.63E+01	3.71E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	9.09E-01	2.80E+00	1.79E+00	1.74E+00	7.54E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.53E-02	1.21E+00	3.24E-01	3.96E-01	3.19E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F7	MDE	1.68E+01	1.37E+02	1.18E+02	8.05E+01	5.23E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	7.93E-01	2.08E+00	1.27E+00	1.47E+00	5.17E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.25E-01	1.91E+02	6.30E-01	3.85E+01	7.73E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.06E-03	9.95E-01	6.32E-01	5.36E-01	2.77E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.04E-02	6.44E-01	7.06E-02	2.15E-01	2.35E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.50E+00	5.99E+01	2.04E+01	2.48E+01	2.07E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.20E+03	7.44E+04	1.63E+03	1.78E+04	2.89E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.99E-04	6.28E-01	3.12E-01	2.04E-01	2.05E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.58E-03	1.37E+02	8.15E-01	3.23E+01	5.38E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.34E-01	1.04E+00	6.72E-01	6.25E-01	2.87E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	8.22E+00	2.04E+03	1.91E+02	6.48E+02	7.53E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.20E-01	1.71E+01	9.29E-01	5.48E+00	7.21E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	6.20E-04	5.91E+01	1.18E+00	1.32E+01	2.18E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.38E-05	8.12E-01	1.09E-01	2.40E-01	2.62E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F8	MDE	1.00E+02	1.02E+02	1.01E+02	1.01E+02	7.22E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.32E+01	1.01E+02	7.42E+01	6.70E+01	3.51E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.67E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	8.03E+01	4.08E+01	6.51E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.73E+05	5.49E+04	20.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	1.00E+02	1.87E+01	3.51E+01	4.05E+01	1.45E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.89E+05	2.23E+04	20.00
	BSD	1.40E+00	1.01E+02	4.57E+00	4.57E+01	4.91E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.01E+02	1.01E+02	2.93E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	7.36E+01	4.52E+01	7.06E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.65E+05	5.82E+04	26.67
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	1.01E+02	1.01E+02	6.07E+01	4.49E+01	3.93E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.68E+05	6.54E+04	20.00
	BeSD	2.91E+01	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	8.12E+01	3.20E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.00E+02	1.02E+02	1.01E+02	1.01E+02	5.02E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.54E+01	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	8.77E+01	2.83E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	6.63E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F9	MDE	1.00E+02	3.44E+02	3.41E+02	3.25E+02	6.12E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.31E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.38E+02	3.48E+02	3.43E+02	3.42E+02	2.80E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.37E+02	3.43E+02	3.40E+02	3.40E+02	2.11E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.31E-13	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	7.79E-04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.36E+02	3.53E+02	3.51E+02	3.48E+02	6.34E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.00E+02	3.36E+02	2.17E+02	2.18E+02	1.20E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.00E+02	2.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.27E+02	4.55E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	6.62E-03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.39E+02	3.82E+02	3.45E+02	3.45E+02	7.56E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.34E+02	3.84E+02	3.37E+02	3.51E+02	2.24E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.21E+02	3.31E+02	3.30E+02	3.28E+02	3.95E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	3.30E+02	3.00E+02	2.39E+02	1.08E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

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Table B.7 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F10	MDE	3.98E+02	4.49E+02	4.22E+02	4.23E+02	2.41E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.01E+02	3.98E+02	2.02E+02	2.07E+02	1.24E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.98E+02	4.46E+02	4.22E+02	4.22E+02	2.36E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	1.70E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.00E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	3.59E+02	6.11E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.00E+02	4.44E+02	4.44E+02	4.32E+02	1.98E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.98E+02	4.44E+02	4.44E+02	4.23E+02	2.34E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	3.98E+02	1.81E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.98E+02	4.01E+02	4.00E+02	4.00E+02	8.87E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.98E+02	4.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.99E+02	9.35E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.98E+02	4.46E+02	3.98E+02	4.12E+02	2.13E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.98E+02	4.46E+02	3.98E+02	4.19E+02	2.41E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.98E+02	4.46E+02	4.01E+02	4.20E+02	2.33E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.98E+02	4.43E+02	3.98E+02	4.08E+02	1.96E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F11	MDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.70E+04	8.87E+04	7.96E+04	8.15E+04	3.61E+03	100.00
	WDE	3.57E-03	1.31E-02	6.76E-03	7.21E-03	3.59E-03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.52E+04	3.87E+04	3.77E+04	3.73E+04	1.23E+03	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.54E+04	5.80E+04	5.60E+04	5.66E+04	1.03E+03	100.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.62E+04	8.92E+04	8.75E+04	8.76E+04	1.03E+03	100.00
	BSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.30E+05	1.39E+05	1.31E+05	1.32E+05	2.67E+03	100.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.67E+04	7.40E+04	7.27E+04	7.15E+04	2.73E+03	100.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.46E+04	9.67E+04	9.33E+04	8.85E+04	8.19E+03	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.29E+04	7.94E+04	7.00E+04	6.93E+04	6.83E+03	100.00
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.11E+05	1.24E+05	1.20E+05	1.18E+05	4.84E+03	100.00
	JADEGMO	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.85E+04	7.64E+04	6.97E+04	6.88E+04	6.07E+03	100.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	4.15E+03	0.00E+00	9.69E+02	1.79E+03	9.27E+03	2.00E+05	1.71E+04	5.80E+04	7.98E+04	76.67
	meanDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.45E+04	1.84E+04	1.67E+04	1.63E+04	1.36E+03	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.39E+04	3.56E+04	3.46E+04	3.47E+04	4.29E+02	100.00
F12	MDE	8.92E+00	8.92E+00	8.92E+00	8.92E+00	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	6.59E-04	1.66E-03	9.44E-04	1.19E-03	4.33E-04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	8.92E+00	8.92E+00	5.55E+00	3.91E+00	9.78E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.73E+05	4.60E+04	26.67
	MTDE	3.99E+00	3.99E+00	3.99E+00	3.99E+00	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	2.87E-07	5.60E-08	1.07E-07	1.22E-07	1.47E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.87E+05	2.15E+04	26.67
	BSD	3.72E-06	1.38E-02	3.70E-03	5.44E-03	5.97E-03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	7.55E+00	8.92E+00	8.92E+00	8.64E+00	5.54E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	3.99E+00	0.00E+00	7.97E-01	1.62E+00	7.41E+04	2.00E+05	9.82E+04	1.19E+05	4.26E+04	80.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.01E+00	8.92E+00	4.10E+00	6.32E+00	2.47E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.10E+05	1.45E+05	1.26E+05	1.24E+05	1.44E+04	100.00
	JADEGMO	3.99E+00	9.26E+02	8.92E+00	1.66E+02	3.47E+02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	8.92E+00	8.92E+00	4.76E+00	4.52E+00	1.06E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.12E+05	9.59E+04	46.67
	meanDE	0.00E+00	4.64E-02	1.16E-06	1.08E-02	2.00E-02	1.50E+05	2.00E+05	1.93E+05	1.83E+05	2.12E+04	50.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.03E+04	6.28E+04	5.96E+04	5.90E+04	2.87E+03	100.00
F13	MDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.58E+04	2.87E+04	2.72E+04	2.73E+04	1.00E+03	100.00
	WDE	4.66E-03	1.94E-02	1.26E-02	1.12E-02	5.83E-03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.25E+04	2.44E+04	2.30E+04	2.33E+04	7.56E+02	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	1.13E-05	0.00E+00	1.13E-06	3.46E-06	6.89E+04	2.00E+05	7.01E+04	8.28E+04	3.97E+04	90.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.36E+04	8.02E+04	7.71E+04	7.68E+04	2.48E+03	100.00
	BSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.93E+04	5.19E+04	5.12E+04	5.08E+04	9.89E+02	100.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.70E+04	1.88E+04	1.81E+04	1.79E+04	6.10E+02	100.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.53E+04	6.85E+04	6.68E+04	6.68E+04	1.09E+03	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.13E-05	3.73E-04	2.43E-04	1.81E-04	1.47E-04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.68E+05	1.77E+05	1.70E+05	1.72E+05	3.82E+03	100.00
	JADEGMO	1.82E-05	5.46E-03	3.57E-05	4.15E-04	1.37E-03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	5.56E-01	1.33E-04	1.48E-01	2.50E-01	1.39E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.63E+05	7.57E+04	20.00
	meanDE	0.00E+00	3.55E-07	0.00E+00	4.74E-08	1.23E-07	1.26E+04	2.00E+05	1.34E+04	3.79E+04	6.47E+04	86.67
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.32E+04	7.74E+04	7.50E+04	7.52E+04	1.00E+03	100.00

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Table B.7 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F14	MDE	4.97E+00	1.59E+01	8.95E+00	1.09E+01	4.59E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	9.96E+00	1.69E+01	1.40E+01	1.40E+01	2.49E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.97E+00	1.09E+01	6.96E+00	7.50E+00	1.81E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.98E+00	1.79E+01	1.04E+01	1.01E+01	5.26E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.97E+00	1.29E+01	1.09E+01	1.11E+01	2.33E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.97E+00	1.19E+01	8.95E+00	9.09E+00	1.93E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.19E+01	1.90E+01	1.51E+01	1.48E+01	3.01E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.97E+00	1.49E+01	7.96E+00	1.06E+01	4.24E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	9.95E-01	2.98E+00	1.99E+00	2.16E+00	8.70E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.40E+00	5.22E+00	4.18E+00	4.04E+00	1.01E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.98E+00	1.19E+01	6.96E+00	6.77E+00	2.66E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.28E+00	1.19E+01	5.99E+00	6.77E+00	3.22E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	9.95E-01	6.96E+00	4.97E+00	4.21E+00	1.84E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	1.99E+00	9.95E-01	6.63E-01	6.58E-01	1.43E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.79E+05	2.60E+04	40.00
F15	MDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.80E+04	5.56E+04	5.52E+04	5.36E+04	2.88E+03	100.00
	WDE	1.38E+01	5.76E+01	2.77E+01	3.22E+01	1.67E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E+04	1.38E+04	1.12E+04	1.20E+04	1.02E+03	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.38E+04	5.87E+04	5.66E+04	5.60E+04	1.93E+03	100.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.27E+04	7.54E+04	7.29E+04	7.34E+04	1.01E+03	100.00
	BSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.16E+05	1.68E+05	1.43E+05	1.44E+05	1.79E+04	100.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.55E+04	1.79E+04	1.63E+04	1.65E+04	9.35E+02	100.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.66E+04	5.85E+04	5.08E+04	5.16E+04	3.62E+03	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	8.95E-02	0.00E+00	2.39E-02	4.03E-02	2.97E+04	2.00E+05	4.10E+04	7.84E+04	7.47E+04	73.33
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.34E+04	1.06E+05	9.98E+04	9.98E+04	4.62E+03	100.00
	JADEGMO	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.83E+04	8.06E+04	6.23E+04	6.70E+04	8.67E+03	100.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	4.07E+02	0.00E+00	1.36E+01	7.43E+01	7.20E+03	2.00E+05	8.06E+03	1.53E+04	3.50E+04	96.67
	meanDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.91E+03	6.36E+03	6.00E+03	6.12E+03	1.90E+02	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.21E+04	3.44E+04	3.32E+04	3.33E+04	6.02E+02	100.00
F16	MDE	3.31E-01	1.33E+01	1.24E+01	7.61E+00	5.69E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	3.74E-01	1.78E+00	5.37E-01	6.57E-01	3.77E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.97E-01	7.54E+00	1.62E+00	3.80E+00	3.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.86E-02	1.22E+00	3.24E-01	4.61E-01	4.46E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.78E-02	3.78E-01	2.34E-01	2.08E-01	9.32E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.77E+00	1.39E+01	1.31E+01	9.01E+00	5.03E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.04E+02	7.64E+03	5.43E+03	4.83E+03	2.84E+03	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.47E-01	1.29E+00	1.16E+00	1.08E+00	2.98E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.81E-01	2.20E+01	8.08E+00	1.05E+01	8.13E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	9.38E-02	6.66E-01	1.14E-01	2.36E-01	2.21E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.75E+00	5.43E+01	2.14E+01	1.92E+01	1.63E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.24E-01	9.03E+00	1.09E+00	2.97E+00	2.75E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.40E-01	2.51E+01	2.60E+00	7.09E+00	1.02E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.27E-02	4.98E-01	4.67E-01	4.22E-01	1.11E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F17	MDE	0.00E+00	2.10E+01	2.65E-08	9.53E+00	1.04E+01	8.97E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.82E+05	4.18E+04	16.67
	WDE	1.21E-01	7.06E-01	2.24E-01	4.05E-01	2.56E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.06E+01	2.24E+01	2.07E+01	2.13E+01	7.23E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	9.95E-01	9.95E-01	5.31E-01	5.05E-01	8.30E+04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.46E+05	5.91E+04	46.67
	mDEW	0.00E+00	1.84E-04	6.05E-05	6.55E-05	7.69E-05	1.51E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.90E+05	1.98E+04	20.00
	BSD	3.36E-04	1.14E-03	4.24E-04	6.02E-04	3.32E-04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.97E+00	2.09E+01	2.02E+01	1.65E+01	7.05E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.62E+04	1.18E+05	9.83E+04	1.03E+05	1.41E+04	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	9.54E-08	0.00E+00	4.04E-09	1.79E-08	1.66E+05	2.00E+05	1.75E+05	1.73E+05	8.33E+03	93.33
	BeSD	1.23E+00	2.87E+00	1.45E+00	1.60E+00	4.65E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.04E+01	2.21E+01	2.09E+01	2.12E+01	5.70E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.41E+00	2.50E+01	5.85E+00	9.49E+00	8.88E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.44E-04	2.06E+01	5.60E+00	9.39E+00	8.77E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	9.95E-01	0.00E+00	1.12E-01	2.95E-01	1.52E+05	2.00E+05	1.81E+05	1.84E+05	1.30E+04	70.00
F18	MDE	1.76E-01	2.08E+01	2.00E+01	1.24E+01	9.92E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.37E-01	4.86E+00	7.38E-01	1.60E+00	1.86E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.28E-01	4.28E+00	2.13E+00	2.20E+00	1.44E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	6.08E-04	6.48E-01	6.46E-02	2.21E-01	2.43E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.78E-02	8.35E-01	1.06E-01	2.93E-01	3.35E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	7.26E-01	2.02E+01	1.18E+01	1.26E+01	7.98E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.40E+00	2.42E+01	1.62E+01	1.43E+01	8.70E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	5.14E-03	2.00E+01	6.25E-01	2.31E+00	6.02E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	7.07E-03	5.74E+00	1.94E-01	1.78E+00	2.29E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.22E+00	7.83E+00	6.86E+00	5.24E+00	2.42E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	6.48E-01	2.19E+01	1.06E+01	1.05E+01	8.06E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	8.63E-01	3.30E+01	2.06E+01	1.55E+01	1.32E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.84E-02	2.07E+01	2.02E+01	1.17E+01	9.98E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.84E-02	5.92E-01	2.24E-01	2.31E-01	1.30E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

(continued on next page)

Table B.7 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F19	MDE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.00E+02	2.29E+02	2.00E+02	1.87E+02	5.47E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.00E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.21E+02	1.31E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	1.11E-11	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.29E+02	2.33E+02	2.29E+02	2.30E+02	1.26E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	2.29E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.86E+02	1.86E+02	1.86E+02	1.86E+02	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F20	MDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.10E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.00E-01	3.74E+00	2.57E-01	1.73E+00	1.75E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.00E+02	2.10E+02	1.00E+02	1.34E+02	4.89E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.34E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.53E-01	2.90E-01	2.84E-01	2.72E-01	1.68E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.92E-01	7.00E+00	5.41E-01	2.24E+00	2.99E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.55E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.14E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.29E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.04E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.00E+02	2.12E+02	1.24E+02	1.53E+02	5.51E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.41E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.00E+02	2.07E+02	2.05E+02	1.78E+02	4.76E+01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.28E-02	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F21	MDE	0.00E+00	1.50E+02	0.00E+00	3.01E+01	6.12E+01	3.99E+04	2.00E+05	4.35E+04	7.45E+04	6.39E+04	80.00
	WDE	2.78E-04	7.23E-04	5.08E-04	5.11E-04	1.61E-04	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.82E+04	1.93E+04	1.88E+04	1.87E+04	4.60E+02	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.35E+04	6.57E+04	6.42E+04	6.46E+04	8.57E+02	100.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.48E+04	8.70E+04	8.10E+04	8.07E+04	4.42E+03	100.00
	BSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.77E+04	1.11E+05	5.79E+04	6.66E+04	2.83E+04	100.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	1.50E+02	0.00E+00	3.01E+01	6.12E+01	1.94E+04	2.00E+05	2.02E+04	5.59E+04	7.33E+04	80.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.91E+04	6.43E+04	5.97E+04	6.12E+04	2.11E+03	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.37E+04	4.43E+04	4.41E+04	4.41E+04	2.01E+02	100.00
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.32E+05	1.43E+05	1.39E+05	1.37E+05	4.54E+03	100.00
	JADEGMO	0.00E+00	1.82E+02	3.80E-08	1.16E+01	4.43E+01	1.90E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	1.97E+05	4.44E+03	30.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	3.00E+02	0.00E+00	1.00E+01	5.48E+01	9.93E+03	2.00E+05	1.02E+04	1.67E+04	3.46E+04	96.67
	meanDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.46E+03	1.25E+05	9.38E+03	4.00E+04	5.22E+04	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.26E+04	5.52E+04	5.36E+04	5.37E+04	6.09E+02	100.00
F22	MDE	1.62E+02	1.64E+02	1.63E+02	1.63E+02	7.32E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.63E+02	1.64E+02	1.64E+02	1.64E+02	4.52E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.64E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	5.19E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.59E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.63E+02	2.10E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.61E+02	1.65E+02	1.64E+02	1.64E+02	1.30E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.63E+02	1.66E+02	1.66E+02	1.65E+02	8.57E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.59E+02	1.65E+02	1.63E+02	1.63E+02	2.11E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.63E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.64E+02	1.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.63E+02	1.65E+02	1.64E+02	1.64E+02	6.33E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.63E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	6.79E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.61E+02	1.77E+02	1.61E+02	1.63E+02	4.26E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.59E+02	1.63E+02	1.61E+02	1.61E+02	1.15E+00	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.65E+02	1.67E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	4.94E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.45E+02	1.46E+02	1.46E+02	1.46E+02	1.40E-01	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	2.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

Table B.8

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 14 advanced DE variants, CEC2020-2022 (F1-F5), (20 Dim).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	MDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.08E+05	2.11E+05	1.65E+05	1.58E+05	4.16E+04	100.00
	WDE	3.33E-05	1.13E-04	4.95E-05	6.26E-05	3.18E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.72E+05	2.21E+05	1.94E+05	1.94E+05	1.69E+04	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.31E+05	1.40E+05	1.39E+05	1.36E+05	3.67E+03	100.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.75E+05	1.98E+05	1.77E+05	1.80E+05	7.64E+03	100.00
	BSD	7.39E-08	2.20E-04	2.72E-06	6.50E-05	9.56E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.45E+02	1.13E+04	3.97E+02	3.30E+03	4.91E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.54E+05	1.96E+05	1.66E+05	1.67E+05	1.20E+04	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	2.69E-06	1.21E-06	1.07E-06	1.11E-06	3.46E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	4.59E+05	6.91E+04	26.67
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.77E+05	3.05E+05	2.97E+05	2.96E+05	1.01E+04	100.00
	JADEGMO	1.80E-02	3.40E+01	1.07E+00	1.32E+01	1.52E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	8.93E+08	0.00E+00	1.79E+08	3.63E+08	2.58E+04	5.00E+05	3.65E+04	1.26E+05	1.90E+05	80.00
meanDE	0.00E+00	1.64E+03	6.84E+02	7.22E+02	5.66E+02	3.11E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	4.50E+05	8.49E+04	26.67	
DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.34E+04	1.04E+05	9.77E+04	9.79E+04	2.63E+03	100.00	
F2	MDE	1.70E+01	5.11E+02	2.50E+02	2.94E+02	1.78E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.37E+02	2.57E+02	1.39E+02	1.62E+02	4.79E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.04E+02	1.48E+03	5.39E+02	9.23E+02	4.41E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.70E+02	4.77E+02	3.33E+02	3.55E+02	8.42E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.68E+01	2.53E+02	1.34E+02	1.49E+02	9.43E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	7.08E+00	1.33E+02	1.28E+02	7.38E+01	6.21E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.78E+02	6.01E+02	5.77E+02	5.01E+02	1.21E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	5.09E+00	1.18E+01	9.27E+00	8.61E+00	2.54E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.77E+00	3.59E+00	2.69E+00	2.68E+00	9.14E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	9.02E+01	2.25E+02	1.51E+02	1.61E+02	5.94E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.51E+03	2.35E+03	1.96E+03	1.99E+03	3.08E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.77E+03	3.63E+03	2.55E+03	2.69E+03	6.84E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
meanDE	5.19E+00	3.65E+02	2.22E+02	1.94E+02	1.29E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	1.59E-01	7.82E+00	2.10E+00	2.26E+00	1.83E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F3	MDE	2.62E+01	4.42E+01	3.86E+01	3.73E+01	6.65E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.82E+01	3.31E+01	2.49E+01	2.45E+01	6.14E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.47E+01	4.88E+01	4.57E+01	4.39E+01	5.75E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	9.23E+00	4.14E+01	3.55E+01	3.08E+01	1.28E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.90E+01	3.20E+01	3.06E+01	3.06E+01	1.10E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.40E+01	2.75E+01	2.44E+01	2.54E+01	1.47E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.63E+01	3.62E+01	3.52E+01	3.33E+01	3.99E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.24E+01	2.73E+01	2.42E+01	2.44E+01	1.90E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.40E+00	2.18E+01	2.59E+00	7.98E+00	9.04E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.81E+01	3.17E+01	2.82E+01	2.93E+01	1.40E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.28E+01	6.16E+01	4.61E+01	4.91E+01	6.80E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.88E+01	1.24E+02	5.19E+01	7.35E+01	3.18E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
meanDE	2.55E+01	3.45E+01	2.90E+01	2.95E+01	3.11E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	2.04E+01	2.51E+01	2.13E+01	2.18E+01	1.32E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F4	MDE	9.61E-01	4.17E+00	1.12E+00	1.30E+00	5.79E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.45E+00	2.26E+00	1.74E+00	1.78E+00	3.06E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.44E+00	3.56E+00	2.49E+00	2.31E+00	8.71E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.29E+00	1.84E+00	1.45E+00	1.50E+00	2.19E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.13E+00	1.23E+00	1.21E+00	1.20E+00	2.96E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.11E+00	1.58E+00	1.23E+00	1.30E+00	1.82E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.36E+00	2.13E+00	1.66E+00	1.69E+00	2.90E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.81E-01	1.09E+00	8.48E-01	8.75E-01	1.44E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	7.31E-01	8.45E-01	7.65E-01	7.72E-01	4.68E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.52E+00	1.83E+00	1.71E+00	1.71E+00	1.19E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.98E+00	8.68E+02	4.42E+00	2.06E+02	3.72E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.66E+00	3.33E+00	2.72E+00	2.59E+00	6.19E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
meanDE	1.39E+00	2.94E+00	1.70E+00	1.82E+00	4.66E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	5.46E-01	8.23E-01	6.77E-01	6.79E-01	7.27E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F5	MDE	3.45E+03	2.21E+05	6.45E+04	6.30E+04	6.05E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.28E+02	5.19E+02	4.77E+02	4.68E+02	3.59E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.47E+02	1.37E+03	6.69E+02	7.55E+02	3.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.72E+01	3.40E+02	1.30E+02	1.28E+02	1.21E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.92E+02	2.92E+02	2.12E+02	2.27E+02	4.11E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.81E+03	5.10E+04	1.36E+04	2.02E+04	1.93E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.75E+04	2.87E+05	1.29E+05	1.52E+05	9.37E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.77E+02	2.57E+03	4.23E+02	5.57E+02	4.91E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.47E+03	1.25E+04	2.43E+03	5.27E+03	4.18E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.30E+02	3.38E+02	2.68E+02	2.46E+02	7.97E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	7.57E+02	1.97E+03	1.25E+03	1.22E+03	2.32E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.96E+02	5.10E+03	1.85E+03	2.44E+03	1.66E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
meanDE	4.93E+01	8.87E+02	4.58E+02	4.20E+02	2.78E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	3.40E+00	1.65E+02	2.37E+01	3.96E+01	4.51E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F6	MDE	9.52E-01	7.70E+00	2.19E+00	4.29E+00	3.08E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.78E+00	1.94E+00	1.78E+00	1.84E+00	7.15E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.57E+01	1.96E+02	2.71E+01	7.17E+01	7.60E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.03E+00	1.30E+01	7.0								

Table B.8 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F7	MDE	4.72E+02	1.46E+04	7.79E+03	8.07E+03	4.60E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.90E+01	2.16E+02	2.11E+02	1.73E+02	6.42E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.18E+01	3.42E+02	2.73E+02	1.95E+02	1.23E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	8.87E+00	1.18E+02	1.73E+01	5.28E+01	4.57E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	6.17E+00	6.67E+01	1.41E+01	2.36E+01	2.24E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	6.83E+02	8.21E+03	2.44E+03	3.42E+03	2.66E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.31E+03	1.36E+06	6.07E+03	3.90E+05	5.97E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	9.23E+01	7.87E+02	2.89E+02	3.12E+02	2.56E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.87E+02	5.06E+02	3.13E+02	3.21E+02	1.23E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.43E+01	1.37E+02	5.36E+01	6.62E+01	3.73E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.37E+01	2.27E+05	6.15E+02	3.08E+04	7.81E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.39E+02	1.11E+03	4.55E+02	5.61E+02	3.12E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.74E+02	3.41E+02	2.76E+02	2.49E+02	6.32E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.26E-01	1.85E+01	1.15E+00	2.24E+00	3.31E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F8	MDE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.12E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	9.17E+01	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	9.81E+01	3.95E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.00E+02	2.46E+03	1.00E+02	2.57E+02	5.99E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.85E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.03E-02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	7.59E+01	3.92E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.38E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	5.40E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.00E+02	1.03E+02	1.02E+02	1.01E+02	9.62E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.00E+02	2.74E+03	1.01E+02	2.45E+02	5.01E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.00E+02	1.02E+02	1.01E+02	1.01E+02	9.08E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	5.16E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	8.30E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F9	MDE	4.26E+02	4.56E+02	4.43E+02	4.42E+02	1.13E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.01E+02	4.53E+02	1.02E+02	2.63E+02	1.76E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.03E+02	4.26E+02	4.24E+02	4.17E+02	9.88E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.07E+02	4.33E+02	4.18E+02	4.19E+02	9.57E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.00E+02	4.43E+02	4.33E+02	3.69E+02	1.04E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.00E+02	4.29E+02	4.17E+02	3.55E+02	1.30E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.35E+02	4.70E+02	4.50E+02	4.50E+02	1.24E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.22E+02	4.43E+02	4.34E+02	4.32E+02	7.63E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.01E+02	4.09E+02	4.05E+02	4.05E+02	3.12E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.77E+02	4.27E+02	4.06E+02	4.00E+02	1.51E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.46E+02	5.76E+02	4.67E+02	4.77E+02	3.64E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.27E+02	4.84E+02	4.37E+02	4.45E+02	2.12E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.95E+02	4.14E+02	4.13E+02	4.08E+02	6.89E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.02E+02	4.07E+02	4.04E+02	4.04E+02	1.29E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F10	MDE	4.14E+02	4.91E+02	4.14E+02	4.30E+02	2.72E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	3.99E+02	4.01E+02	4.00E+02	4.00E+02	8.29E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.14E+02	4.95E+02	4.14E+02	4.22E+02	2.48E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	1.49E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.00E+02	4.10E+02	3.99E+02	3.24E+02	1.37E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.61E+02	4.96E+02	4.93E+02	4.86E+02	1.54E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	5.06E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.99E+02	4.14E+02	4.14E+02	4.10E+02	6.39E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.14E+02	4.62E+02	4.14E+02	4.27E+02	2.15E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	4.48E+02	4.93E+02	4.60E+02	4.72E+02	2.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.10E+02	4.62E+02	4.14E+02	4.35E+02	2.48E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.11E+02	4.75E+02	4.14E+02	4.37E+02	2.69E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.14E+02	4.88E+02	4.27E+02	4.34E+02	1.94E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.06E+02	4.06E+02	4.06E+02	4.06E+02	5.82E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F11	MDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.97E+05	3.72E+05	3.25E+05	3.33E+05	2.26E+04	100.00
	WDE	3.25E+00	6.41E+00	5.53E+00	4.99E+00	1.17E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.54E+05	1.74E+05	1.66E+05	1.64E+05	6.85E+03	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.33E+05	1.48E+05	1.38E+05	1.38E+05	3.90E+03	100.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.74E+05	2.96E+05	2.90E+05	2.84E+05	9.70E+03	100.00
	BSD	0.00E+00	1.45E-06	0.00E+00	3.99E-07	6.48E-07	4.87E+05	5.00E+05	4.94E+05	4.95E+05	5.48E+03	53.33
	QRDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.96E+05	3.32E+05	3.00E+05	3.09E+05	1.49E+04	100.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.60E+05	3.24E+05	2.95E+05	2.92E+05	2.25E+04	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	1.62E-08	0.00E+00	4.31E-09	7.27E-09	3.87E+05	5.00E+05	3.95E+05	4.31E+05	4.71E+04	73.33
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.85E+05	3.52E+05	3.24E+05	3.30E+05	1.69E+04	100.00
	JADEGMO	1.35E-03	5.70E+02	7.56E-01	1.63E+02	2.40E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	1.20E+03	0.00E+00	2.64E+02	4.59E+02	3.88E+04	5.00E+05	4.55E+04	1.66E+05	2.05E+05	73.33
	meanDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.22E+05	3.39E+05	3.39E+05	3.32E+05	7.93E+03	100.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.68E+04	8.13E+04	7.87E+04	7.86E+04	9.07E+02	100.00
F12	MDE	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	4.28E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.18E-01	3.04E+01	4.09E+00	1.05E+01	1.24E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.38E-02	4.91E+01	4.91E+01	3.11E+01	2.40E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MT											

Table B.8 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F13	MDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.32E+04	1.10E+05	4.85E+04	6.24E+04	2.41E+04	100.00
	WDE	2.85E-02	1.13E-01	6.17E-02	6.47E-02	3.13E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.54E-06	3.54E-04	5.95E-05	1.13E-04	1.49E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.72E-06	4.98E-04	1.97E-04	1.85E-04	1.84E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	7.97E-08	0.00E+00	2.13E-08	3.59E-08	1.75E+05	5.00E+05	1.76E+05	2.62E+05	1.46E+05	73.33
	BSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.82E+04	8.99E+04	8.16E+04	8.37E+04	4.59E+03	100.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.93E+04	4.00E+04	3.97E+04	3.96E+04	2.87E+02	100.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.19E+05	1.30E+05	1.24E+05	1.24E+05	3.66E+03	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.98E-03	3.92E-01	5.83E-02	5.54E-02	6.88E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.16E+05	3.45E+05	3.27E+05	3.28E+05	1.23E+04	100.00
	JADEGMO	4.66E-02	1.78E+01	2.02E-01	1.60E+00	3.76E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.11E-04	9.68E+00	7.29E-04	1.20E+00	3.14E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.87E-06	8.82E-04	1.28E-04	1.65E-04	2.52E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.39E+05	1.46E+05	1.44E+05	1.43E+05	1.67E+03	100.00
F14	MDE	1.29E+01	2.19E+01	1.79E+01	1.77E+01	3.22E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.18E+01	4.88E+01	4.68E+01	4.63E+01	2.45E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.49E+01	4.18E+01	1.89E+01	2.18E+01	7.56E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.79E+01	3.78E+01	2.14E+01	2.56E+01	8.35E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.98E+01	4.97E+01	4.58E+01	4.47E+01	3.90E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	3.18E+01	5.77E+01	4.08E+01	4.53E+01	1.05E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.39E+01	6.73E+01	3.98E+01	4.18E+01	1.58E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.19E+01	3.58E+01	2.98E+01	2.96E+01	5.19E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.98E+00	7.96E+00	6.97E+00	6.57E+00	1.10E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.85E+01	2.38E+01	2.22E+01	2.17E+01	2.04E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.40E+01	5.05E+01	3.70E+01	3.68E+01	1.02E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.43E+01	7.83E+01	4.72E+01	4.76E+01	1.87E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	7.96E+00	1.99E+01	1.69E+01	1.45E+01	4.86E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	9.95E-01	4.98E+00	3.48E+00	3.28E+00	1.28E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F15	MDE	0.00E+00	4.24E+00	1.79E-01	5.04E-01	8.20E-01	9.86E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	4.06E+05	1.73E+05	23.33
	WDE	7.24E+02	9.24E+02	7.85E+02	8.18E+02	7.74E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.92E+04	4.22E+04	3.27E+04	3.44E+04	5.05E+03	100.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	1.43E+00	0.00E+00	2.62E-01	5.32E-01	1.06E+05	5.00E+05	1.18E+05	2.80E+05	1.96E+05	56.67
	mDEW	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.87E+05	2.13E+05	2.00E+05	2.01E+05	9.80E+03	100.00
	BSD	5.87E+01	2.10E+02	1.08E+02	1.16E+02	5.23E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.38E+04	3.95E+04	3.42E+04	3.54E+04	2.06E+03	100.00
	BDE	8.95E-02	6.15E+00	1.45E+00	2.52E+00	2.19E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.18E+00	1.09E+01	3.16E+00	4.19E+00	3.64E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.33E+05	2.67E+05	2.46E+05	2.48E+05	1.21E+04	100.00
	JADEGMO	1.79E-01	2.14E+01	1.82E+00	4.32E+00	5.65E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.33E-01	1.58E+02	1.79E+00	3.71E+01	5.21E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	0.00E+00	5.44E-01	0.00E+00	1.45E-01	2.45E-01	3.09E+05	5.00E+05	3.99E+05	4.02E+05	9.24E+04	73.33
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.96E+04	7.34E+04	7.11E+04	7.11E+04	8.57E+02	100.00
F16	MDE	1.00E+02	7.38E+03	1.63E+02	3.07E+03	3.28E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.24E+01	2.10E+01	1.78E+01	1.68E+01	3.23E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.18E+02	6.71E+03	2.90E+03	3.27E+03	2.46E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.12E+00	7.20E+01	3.03E+01	3.47E+01	2.20E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.44E+01	3.80E+01	2.13E+01	2.28E+01	8.26E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	7.03E+01	3.16E+03	9.12E+02	1.15E+03	1.29E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.64E+01	2.30E+04	1.84E+04	1.18E+04	9.92E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.36E+01	1.38E+03	7.74E+01	4.22E+02	5.82E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.07E+01	9.46E+01	7.53E+01	6.38E+01	2.45E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	9.35E+00	6.36E+01	3.01E+01	3.36E+01	1.92E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	8.96E+01	4.10E+02	2.05E+02	2.20E+02	1.04E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	8.97E+00	2.01E+04	6.31E+01	4.81E+03	7.01E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.82E+01	7.43E+01	4.43E+01	4.96E+01	1.95E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.81E-01	2.28E+00	4.77E-01	5.62E-01	4.14E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F17	MDE	2.63E+01	4.57E+01	3.23E+01	3.40E+01	7.54E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.29E+01	3.00E+01	2.53E+01	2.59E+01	2.73E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.26E+01	3.81E+01	3.02E+01	2.92E+01	6.19E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.11E+01	2.80E+01	2.20E+01	2.38E+01	2.50E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.31E+00	2.44E+01	1.11E+01	1.27E+01	9.23E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.33E+01	2.58E+01	2.32E+01	2.13E+01	4.20E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.61E+01	6.46E+01	4.60E+01	4.64E+01	1.44E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.30E+00	2.10E+01	4.29E+00	8.35E+00	7.82E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	5.47E+00	2.47E+01	1.20E+01	1.43E+01	7.31E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.39E+01	2.61E+01	2.44E+01	2.20E+01	5.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.46E+01	5.41E+01	4.89E+01	4.16E+01	1.06E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.78E+01	1.31E+02	5.12E+01	6.56E+01	3.84E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.02E+01	2.95E+01	2.24E+01	2.47E+01	3.27E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.01E+00	2.09E+01	1.70E+01	1.27E+01	8.06E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F18	MDE	2.05E+01	2.15E+01	2.10E+01	2.10E+01	3.90E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.06E+01	2.09E+01	2.08E+01	2.07E+01	9.16E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.18E+01	2.58E+01	2.26E+01	2.33E+01	1.60E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00</

Table B.8 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F19	MDE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.25E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.00E+02	1.81E+02	1.00E+02	1.38E+02	4.09E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	8.67E-14	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	5.06E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.00E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.75E+02	2.05E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.33E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	5.27E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.02E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	3.94E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.05E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	2.26E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.81E+02	2.27E+02	1.81E+02	2.01E+02	2.35E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	1.81E+02	8.67E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	1.65E+02	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F20	MDE	1.27E+01	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	6.18E+01	4.22E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.14E+00	6.62E+00	4.42E+00	4.78E+00	1.47E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.00E+02	2.85E+02	2.34E+02	1.85E+02	8.31E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.92E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.56E-01	2.50E-01	2.19E-01	2.25E-01	3.11E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.86E-01	1.00E+02	1.11E+01	4.04E+01	4.66E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.01E+02	2.47E+02	1.24E+02	1.48E+02	6.15E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.75E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.89E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.92E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.61E+02	3.00E+03	2.94E+02	1.18E+03	1.10E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.00E+02	1.97E+03	1.07E+02	5.39E+02	8.01E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.00E+02	2.27E+02	1.00E+02	1.32E+02	5.32E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.61E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F21	MDE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.82E-11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.04E-01	7.20E-01	2.80E-01	3.79E-01	2.30E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.10E+02	3.05E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.73E+02	4.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	1.07E-01	0.00E+00	2.13E-02	4.34E-02	2.81E+05	5.00E+05	3.08E+05	3.90E+05	1.05E+05	53.33
	BSD	3.40E-01	3.00E+02	1.10E+01	1.34E+02	1.48E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.48E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	5.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	0.00E+00	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.47E+02	2.03E+02	1.47E+02	2.57E+05	5.00E+05	4.21E+05	1.13E+05	33.33
	BeSD	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.27E+02	4.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.27E+02	4.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	1.43E+03	3.00E+02	3.69E+02	3.94E+02	2.15E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	3.72E+05	2.15E+05	26.67
	meanDE	3.00E+02	3.01E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	4.48E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.00E+02	4.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.17E+02	3.79E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F22	MDE	2.37E+02	2.45E+02	2.37E+02	2.40E+02	3.14E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.46E+02	2.56E+02	2.53E+02	2.52E+02	3.87E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.33E+02	2.65E+02	2.48E+02	2.48E+02	1.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.34E+02	2.45E+02	2.40E+02	2.40E+02	3.60E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.40E+02	2.47E+02	2.45E+02	2.44E+02	2.73E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.46E+02	2.72E+02	2.52E+02	2.55E+02	1.03E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.37E+02	2.57E+02	2.41E+02	2.44E+02	7.05E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.35E+02	2.51E+02	2.40E+02	2.41E+02	6.28E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.46E+02	2.57E+02	2.47E+02	2.49E+02	4.25E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.34E+02	2.47E+02	2.44E+02	2.42E+02	4.67E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.45E+02	3.62E+02	2.47E+02	2.74E+02	4.65E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.46E+02	2.84E+02	2.48E+02	2.57E+02	1.62E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.35E+02	2.63E+02	2.58E+02	2.54E+02	1.10E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	2.00E+02	2.91E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

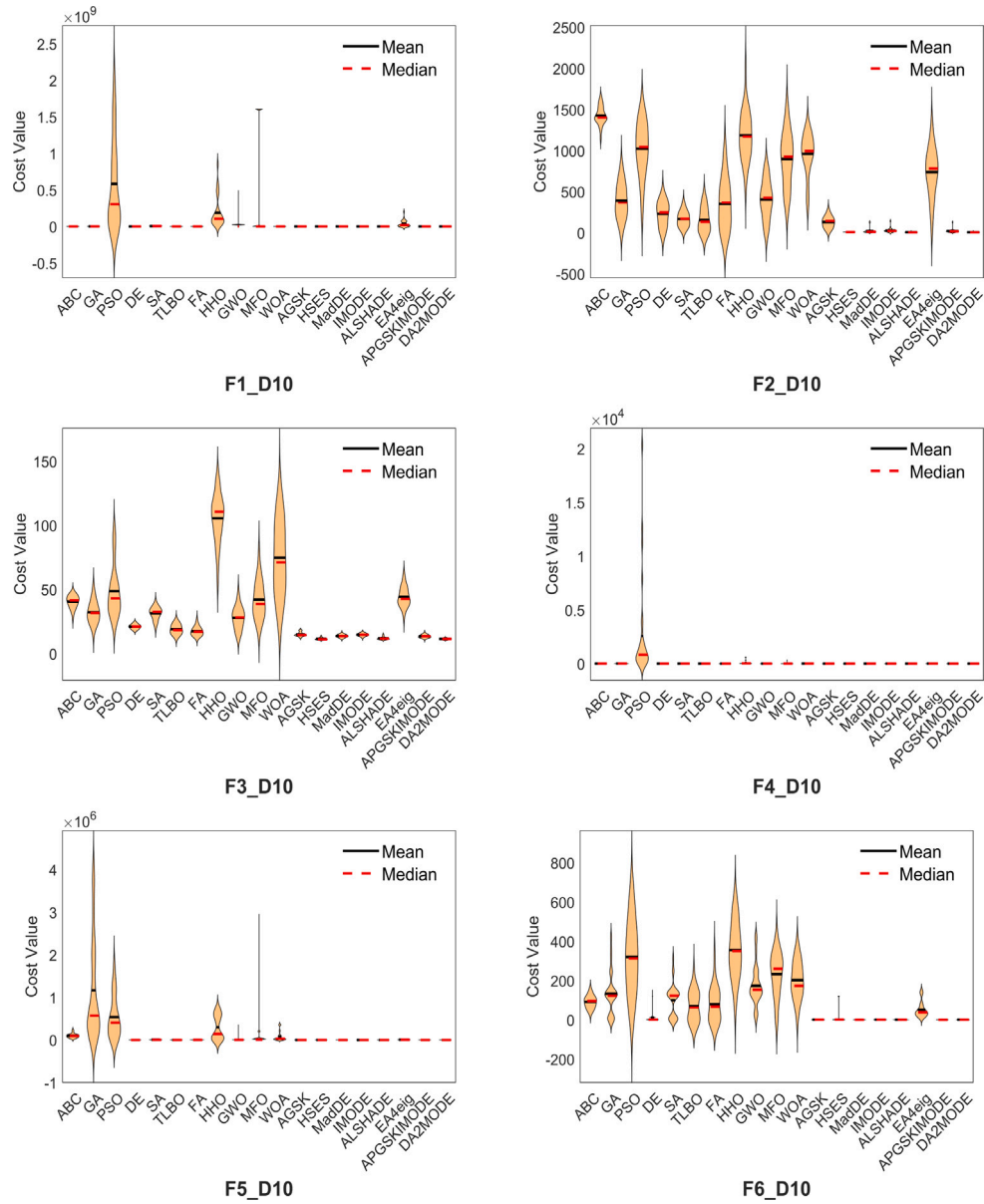


Fig. C.1a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 30 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F1–F6 (10D).

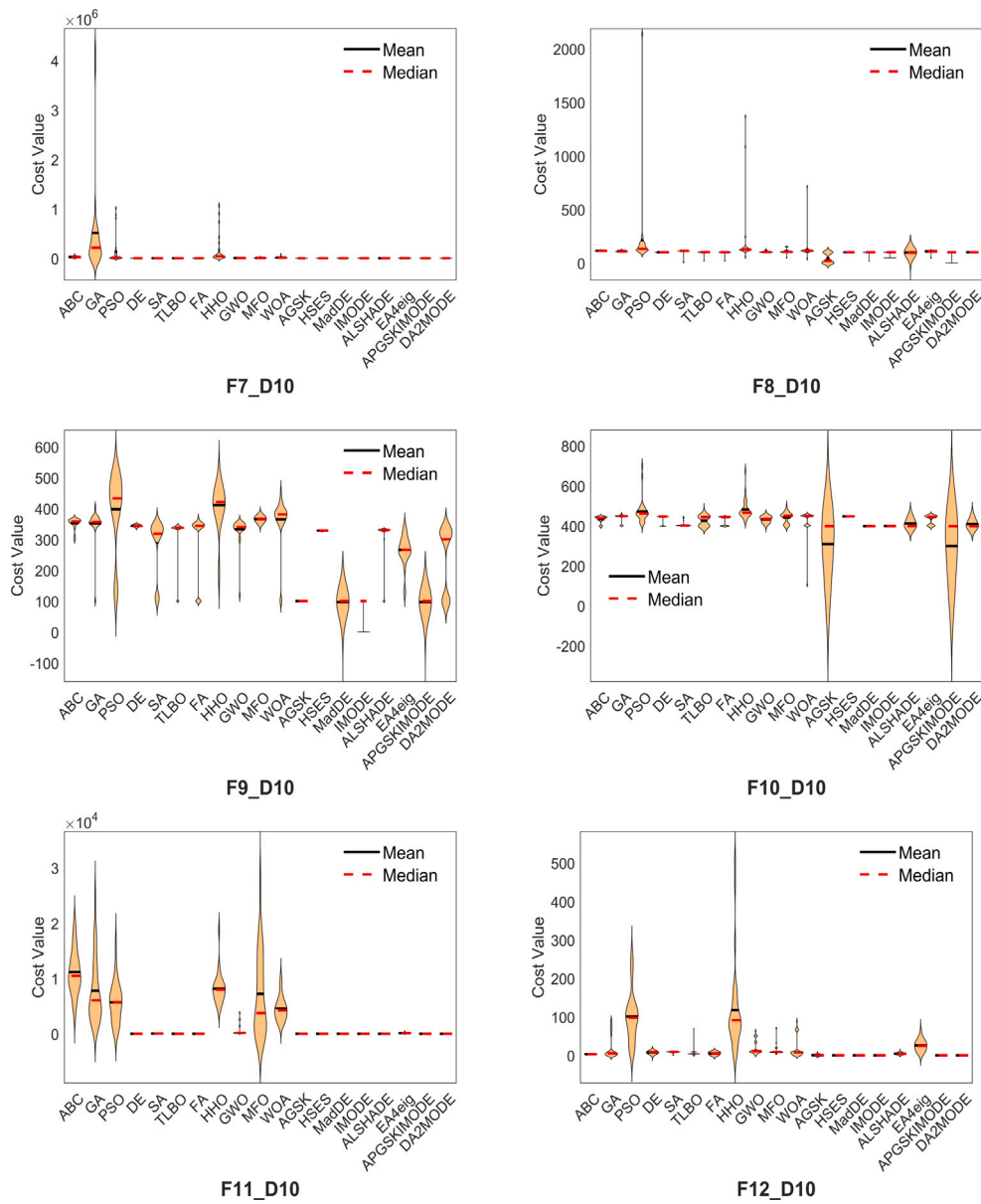


Fig. C.1b. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F7–F12 (10D).

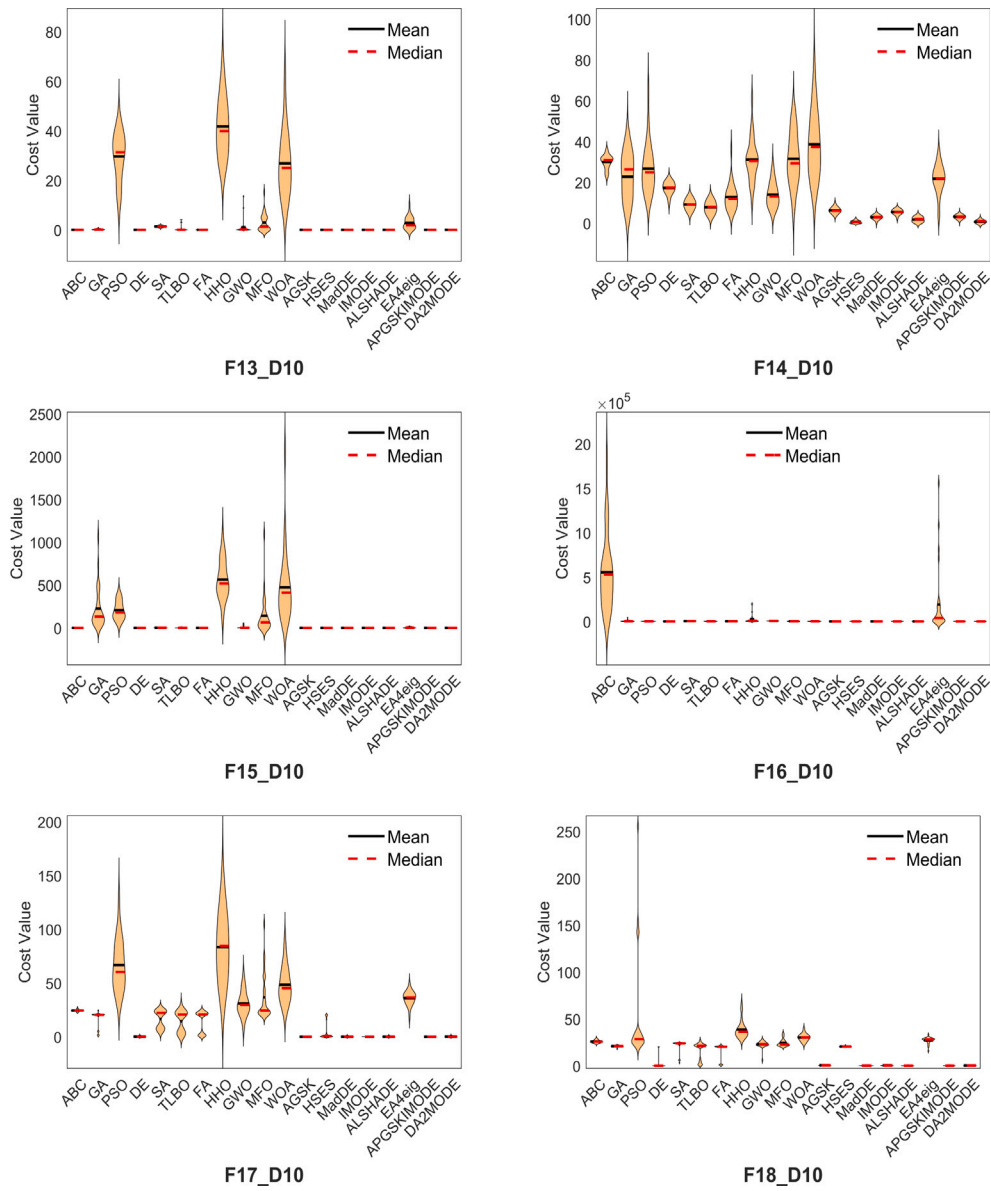


Fig. C.1c. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F13–F18 (10D).

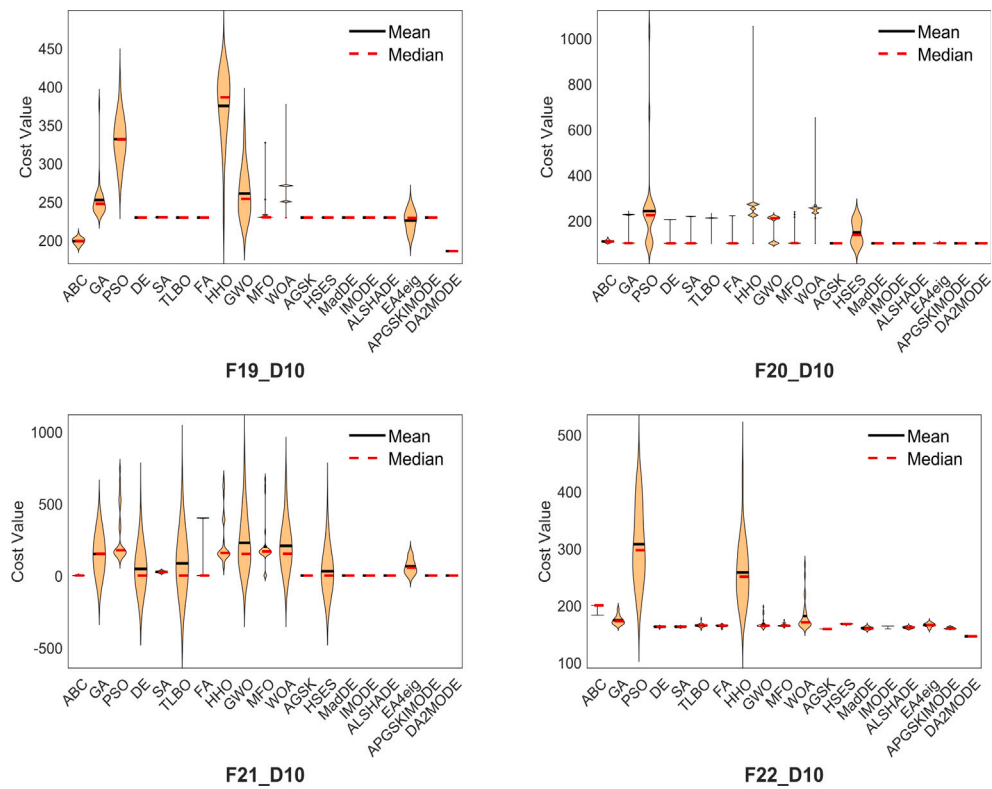


Fig. C.1d. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F19–F12 (10D).

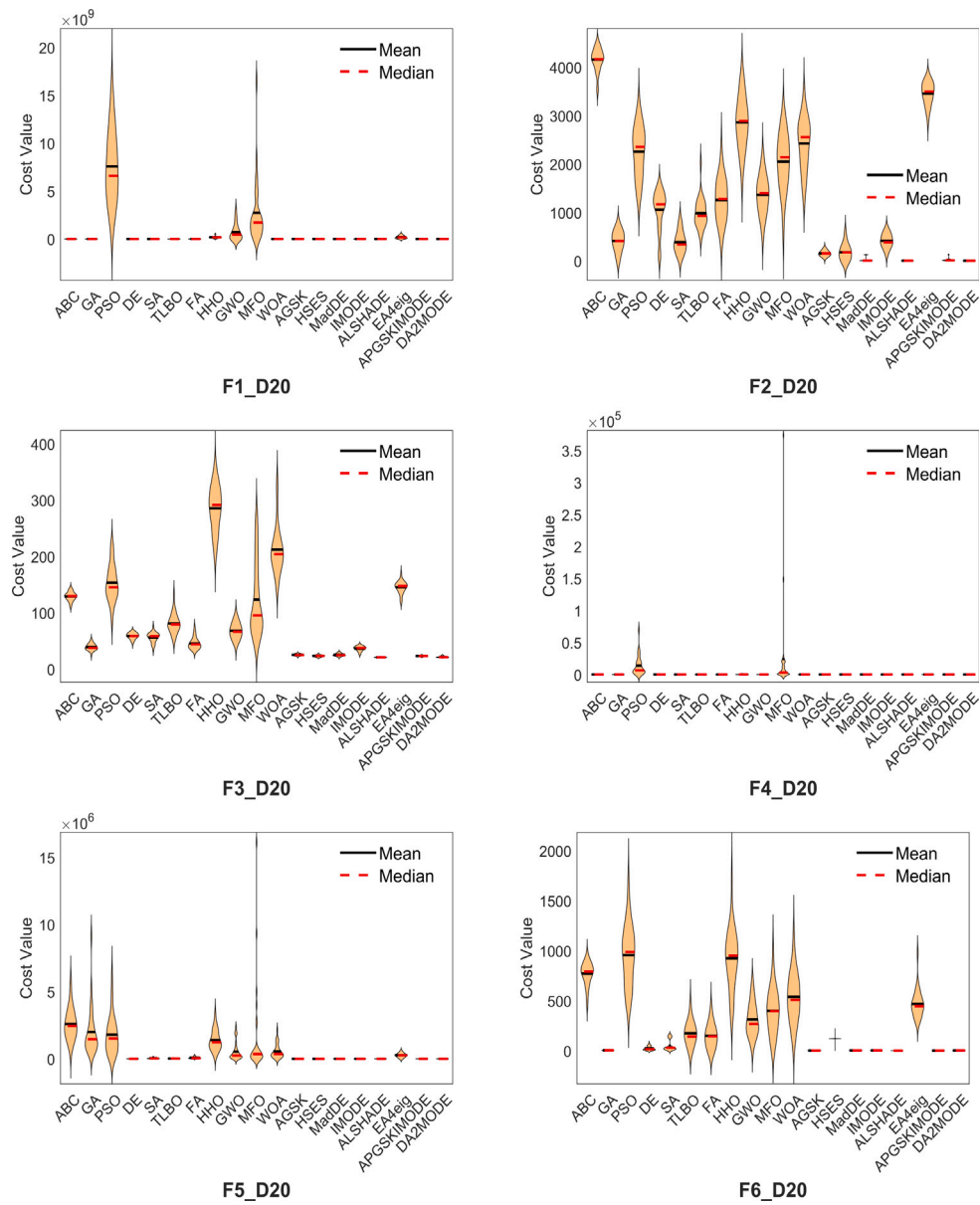


Fig. C.2a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 30 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F1-F6 (20D).

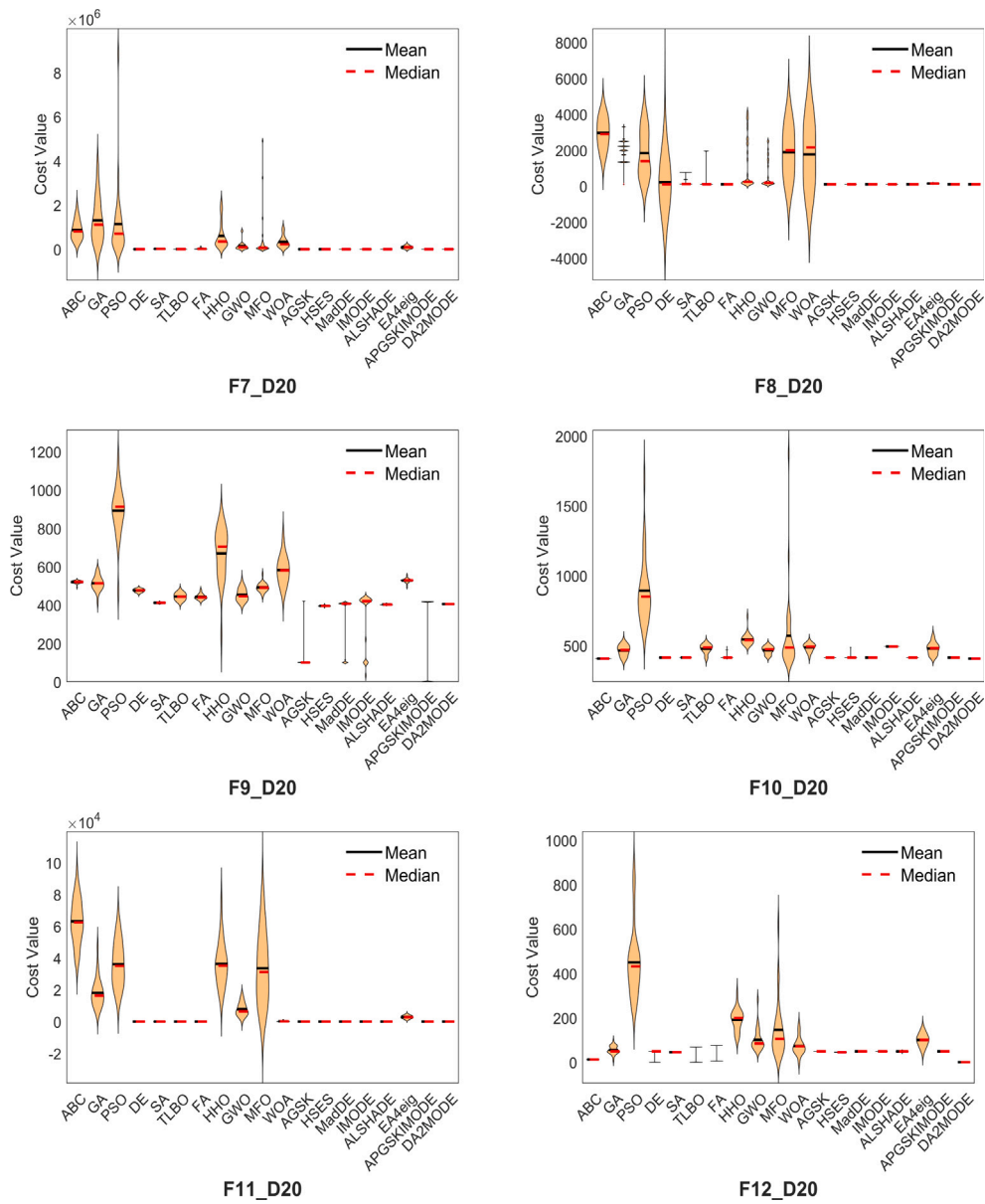


Fig. C.2b. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F7-F12 (20D).

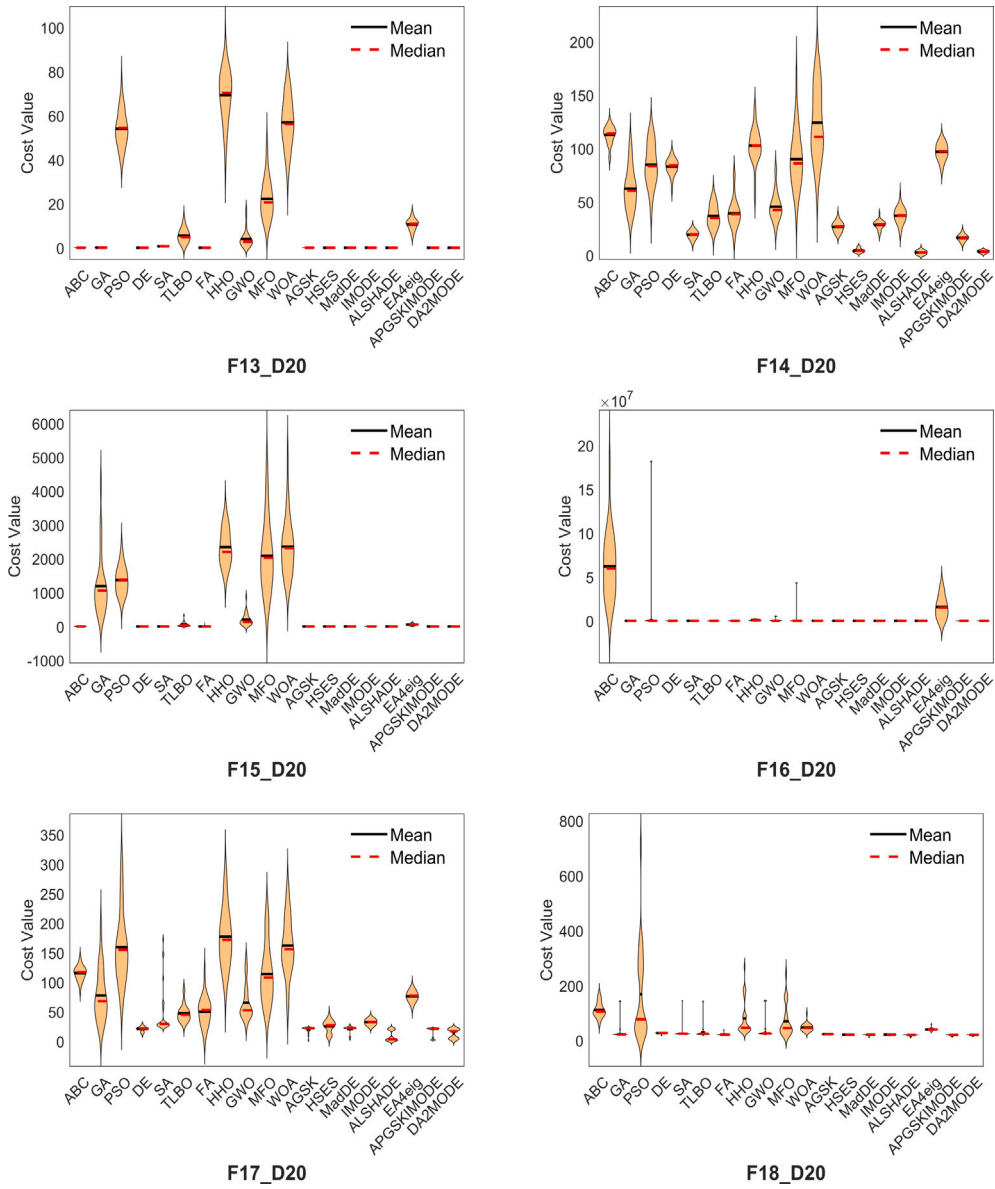


Fig. C.2c. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F13-F18 (20D).

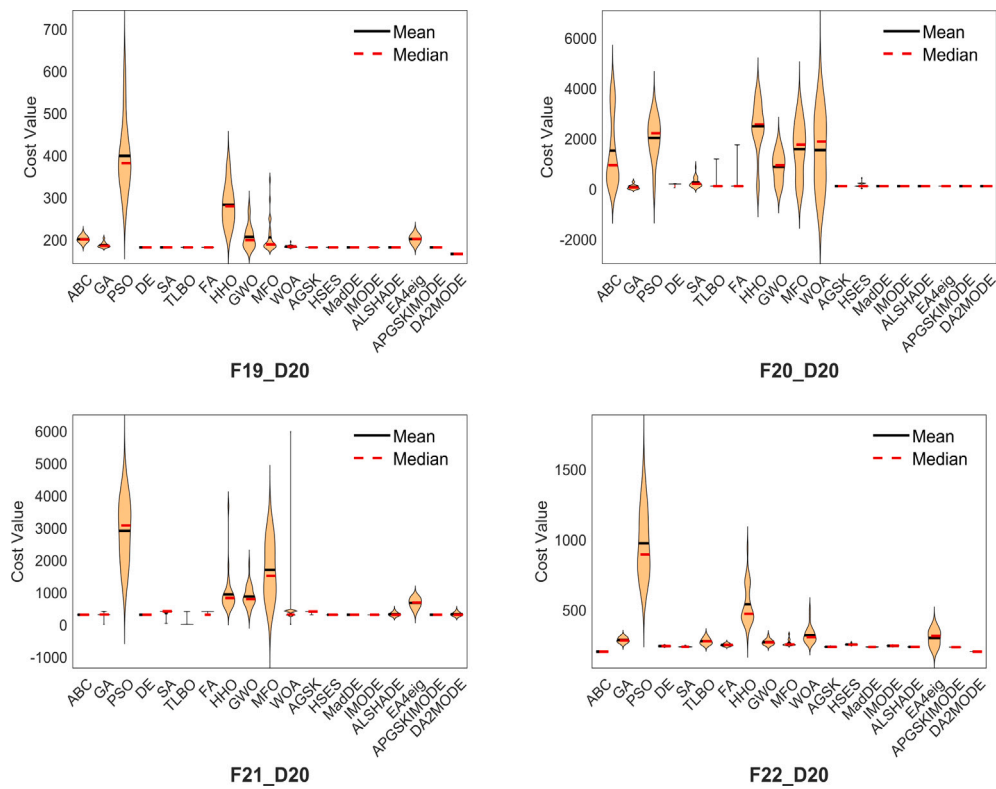


Fig. C.2d. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F19-F22 (20D).

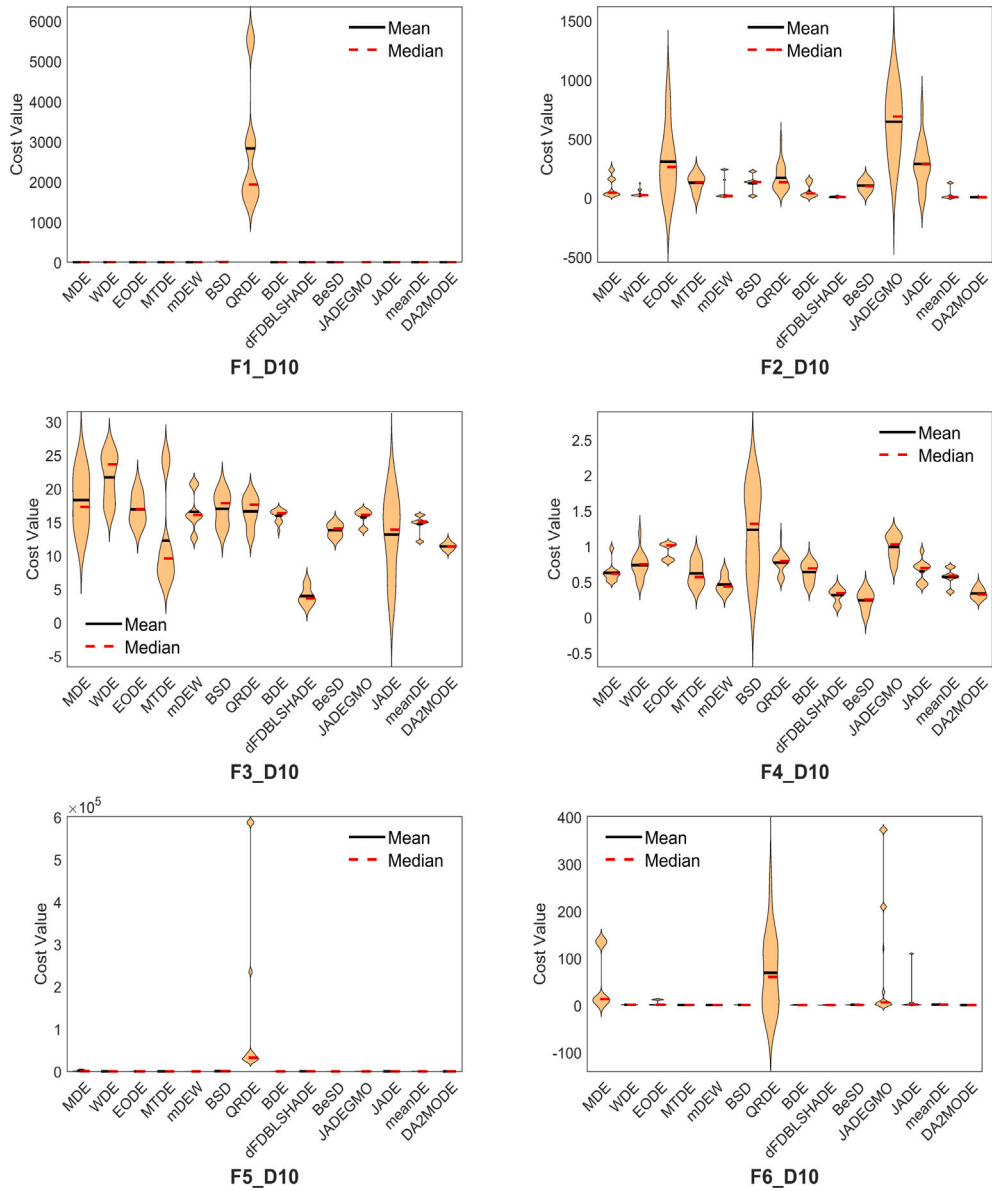


Fig. C.3a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 30 runs for all the 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F1-F6 (10D).

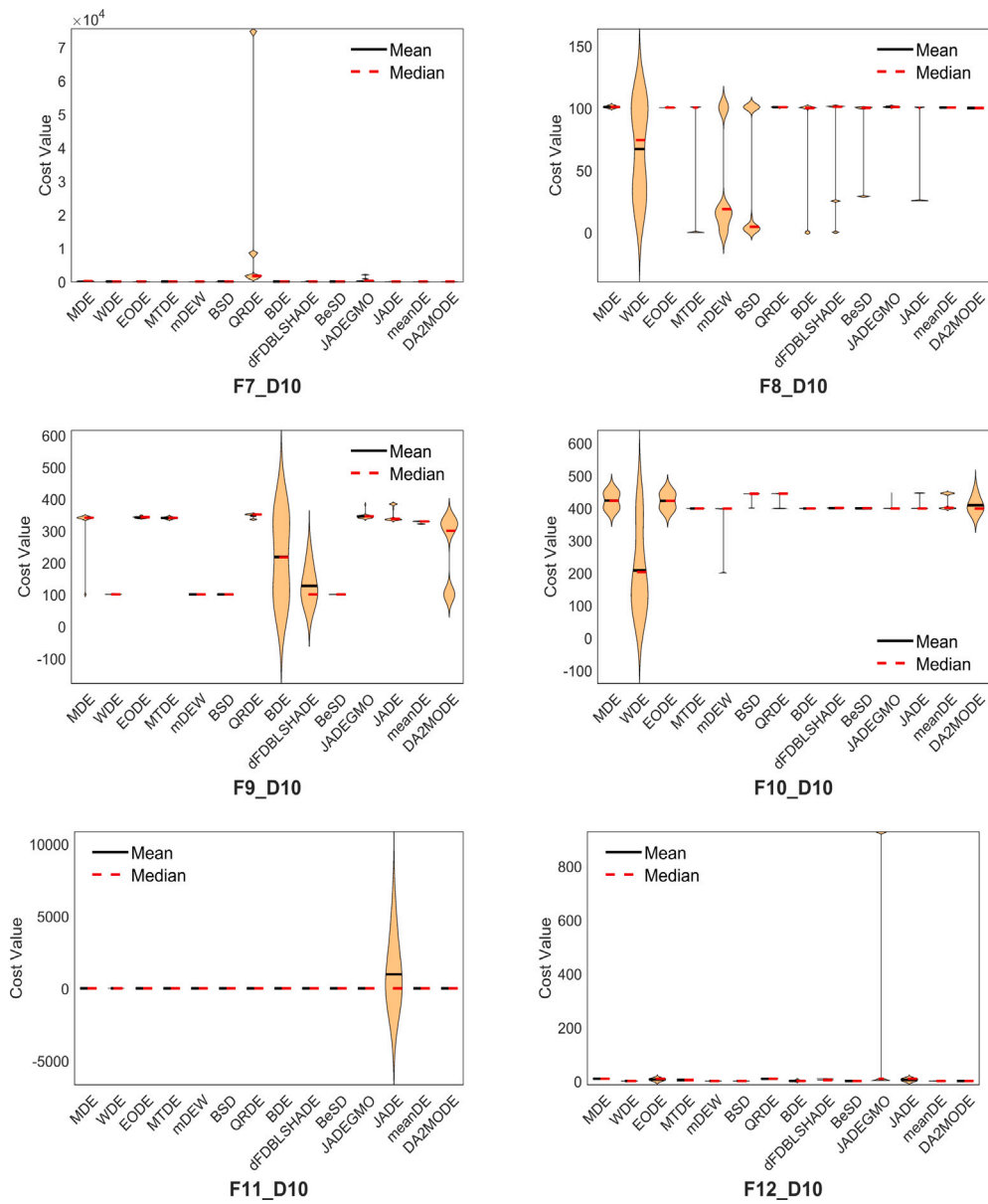


Fig. C.3b. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F7-F12 (10D).

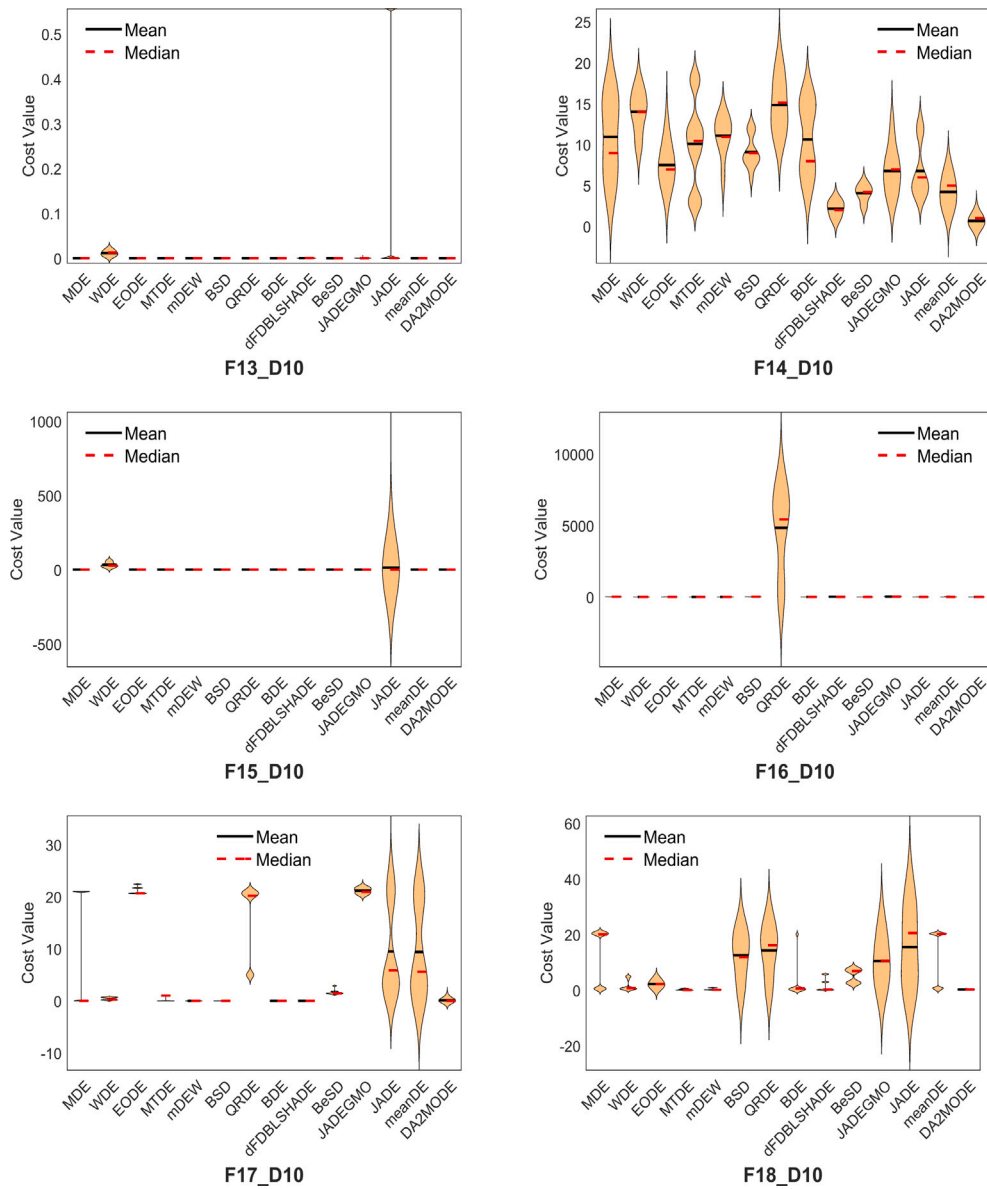


Fig. C.3c. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F13-F18 (10D).

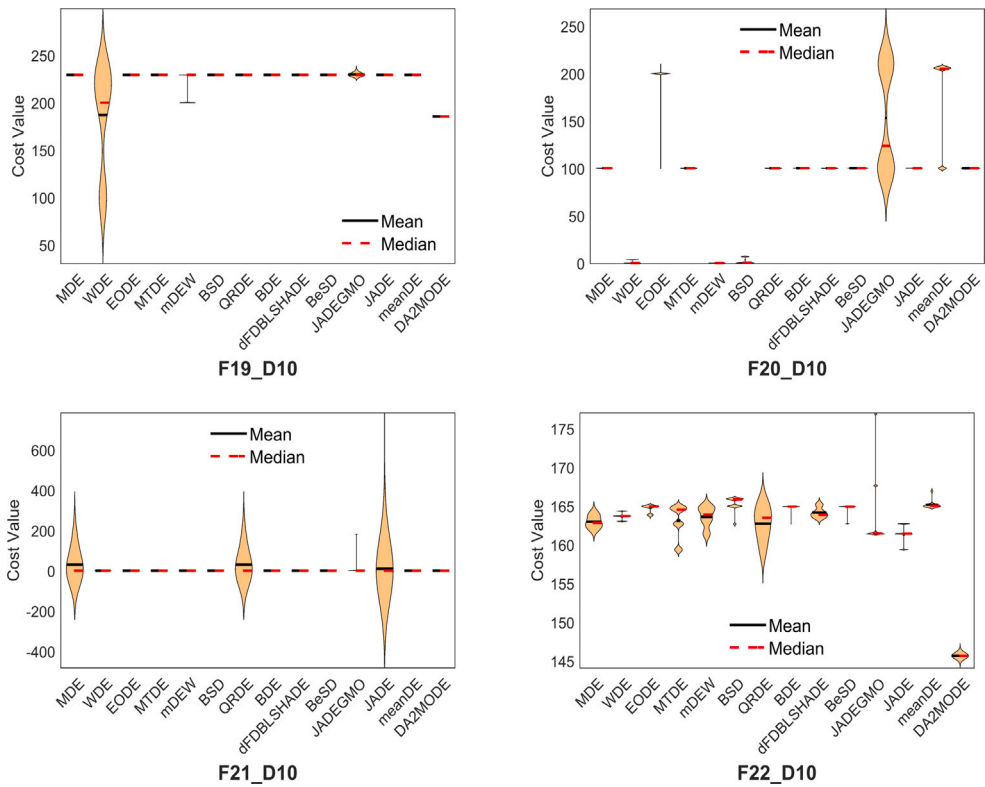


Fig. C.3d. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F19-F12 (10D).

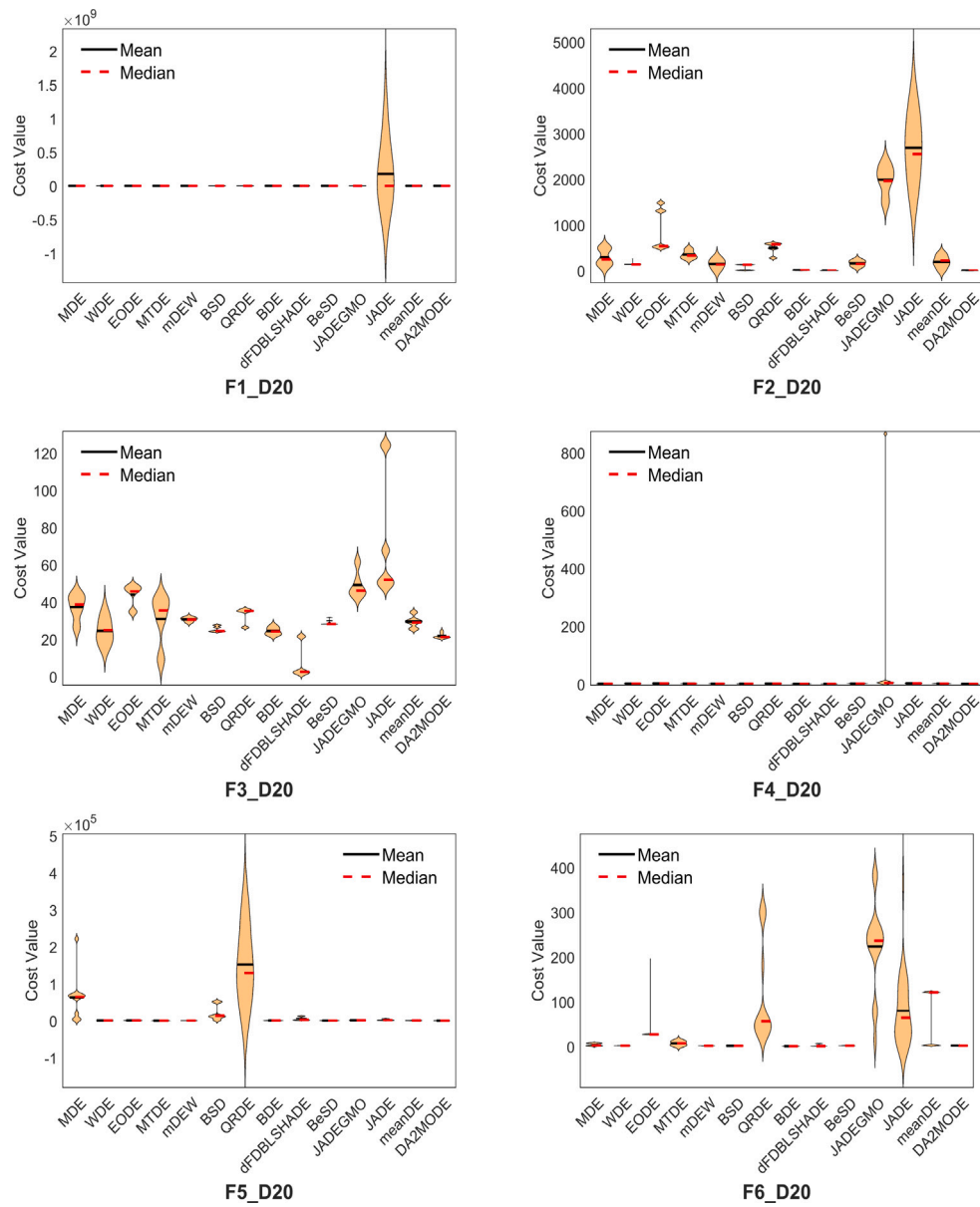


Fig. C.4a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 30 runs for all the 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F1-F6 (20D).

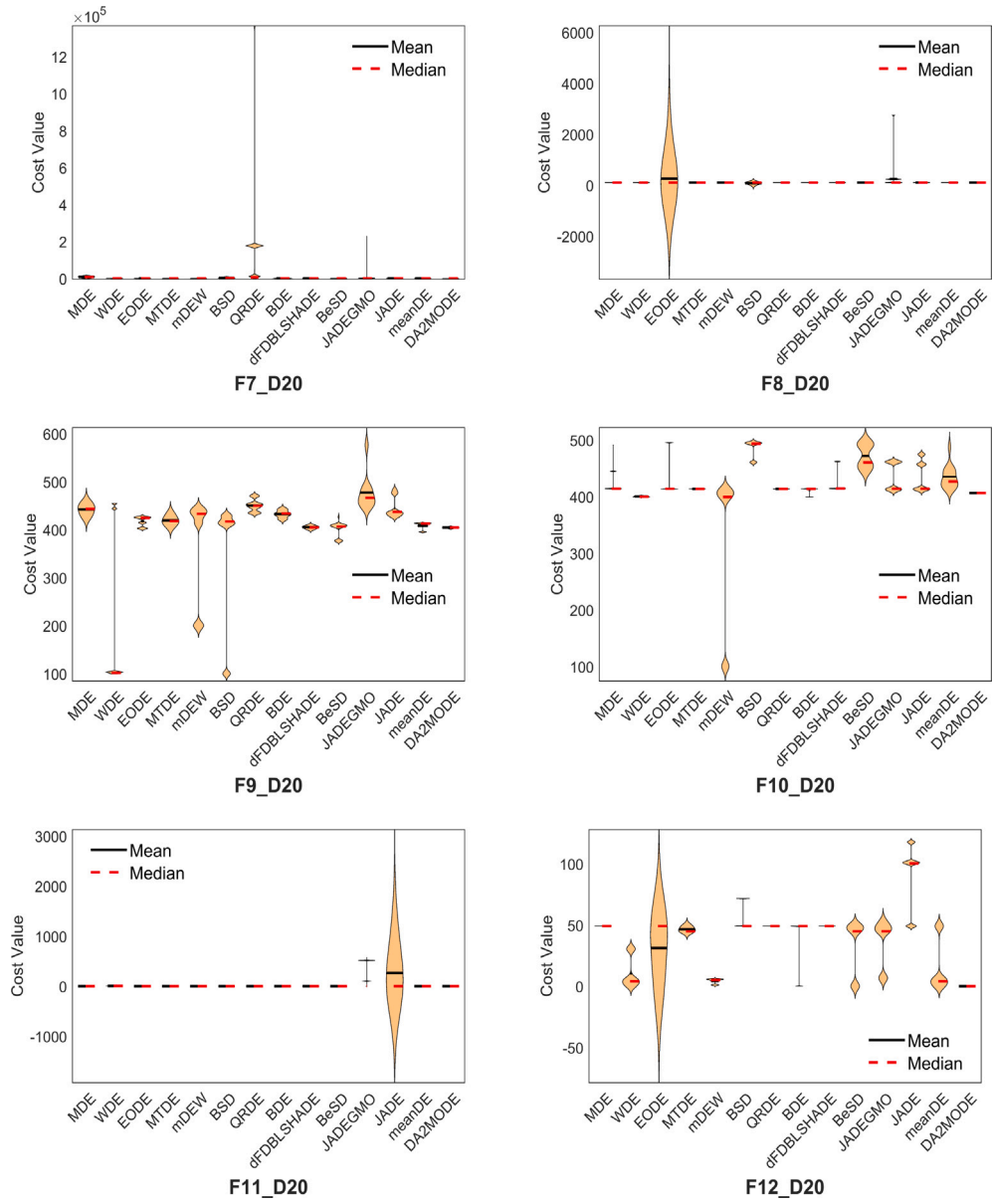


Fig. C.4b. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F7-F12 (20D).

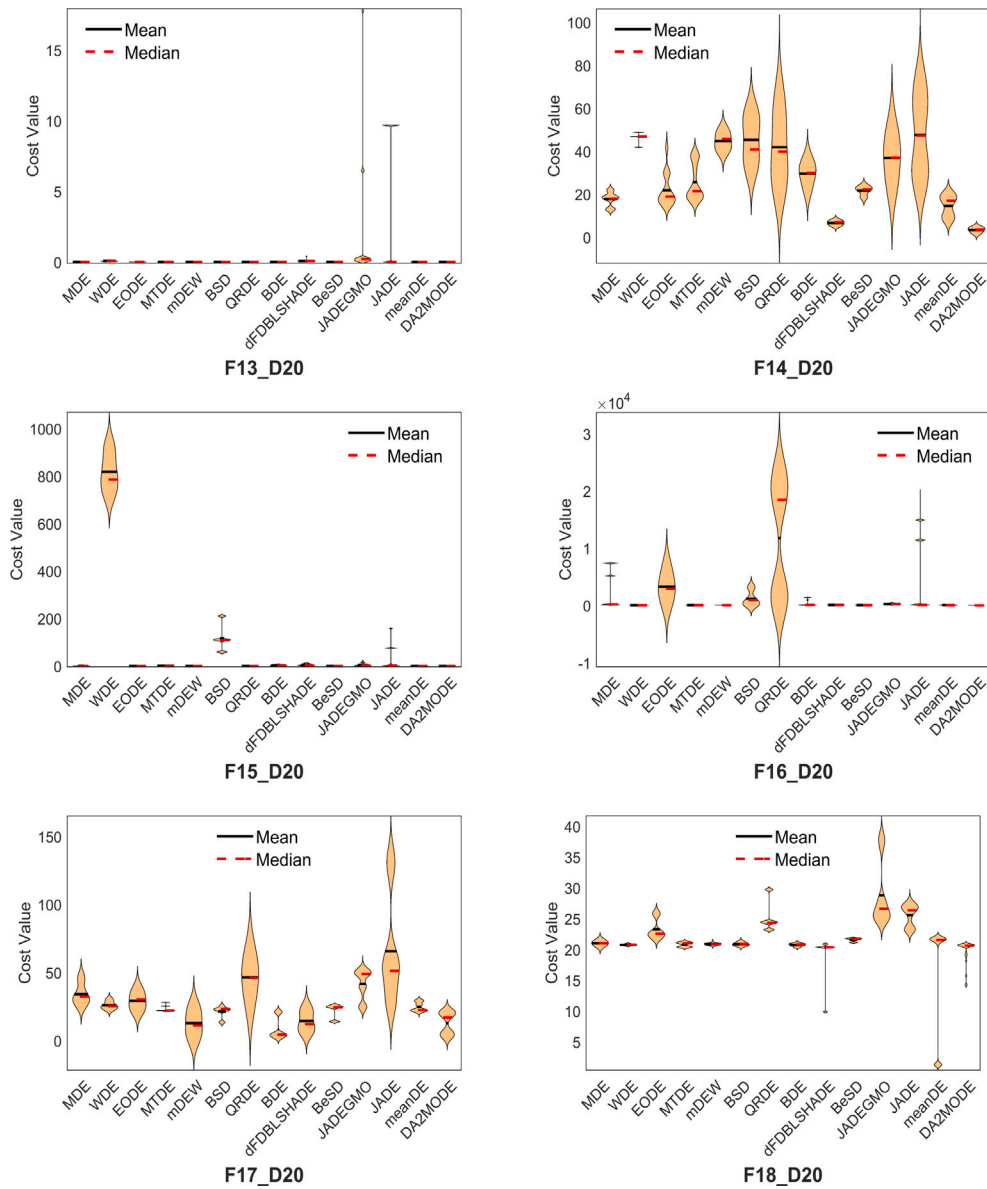


Fig. C.4c. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F13-F18 (20D).

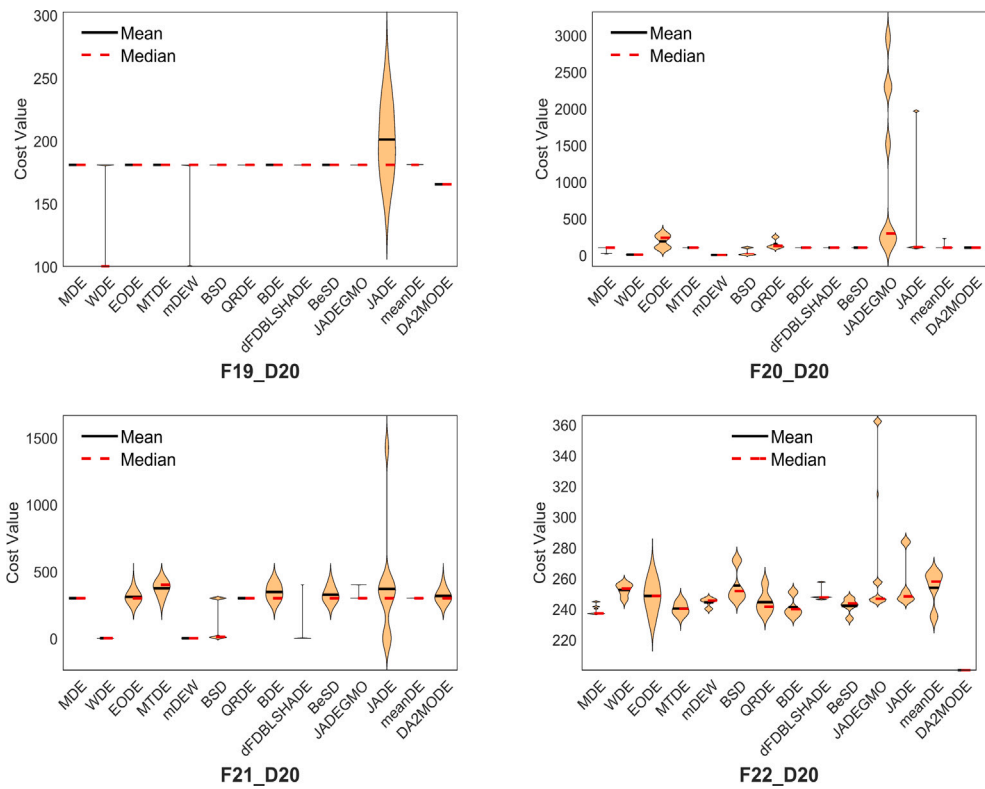


Fig. C.4d. Violin plots for best fitness in 30 runs for all 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F19-F22 (20D).

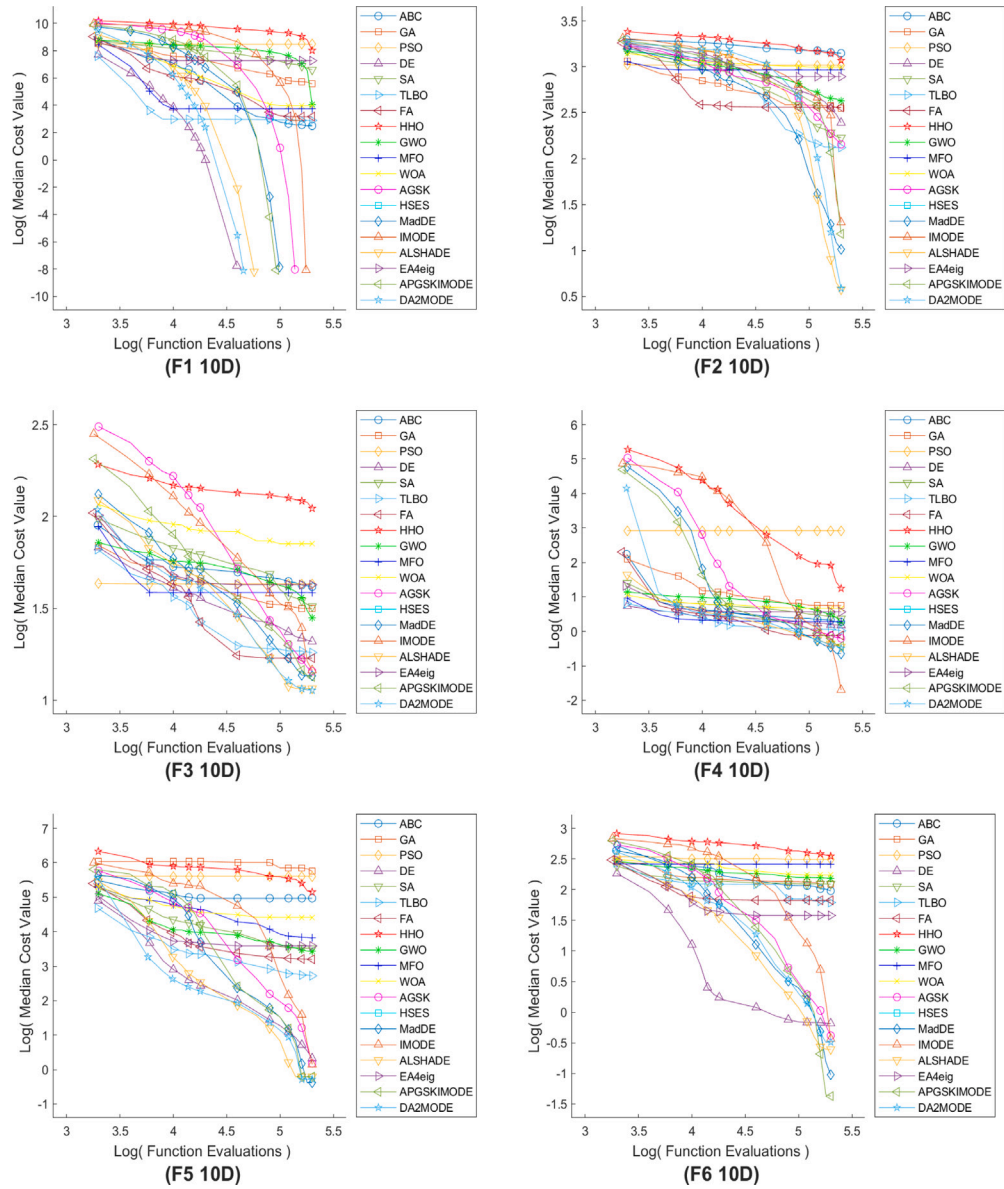


Fig. D.5a. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F1-F6 (10 Dim).

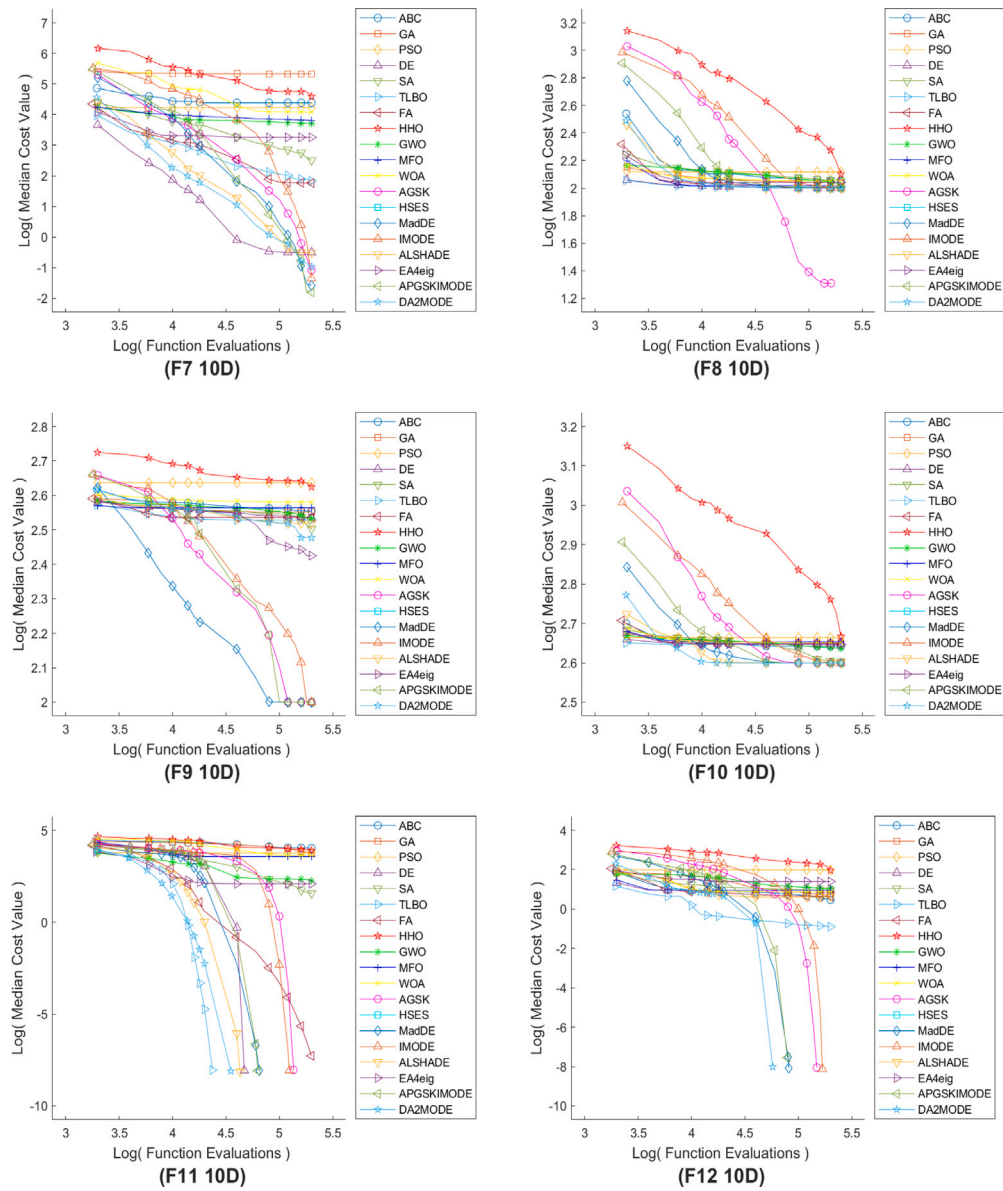


Fig. D.5b. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F7-F12 (10 Dim).

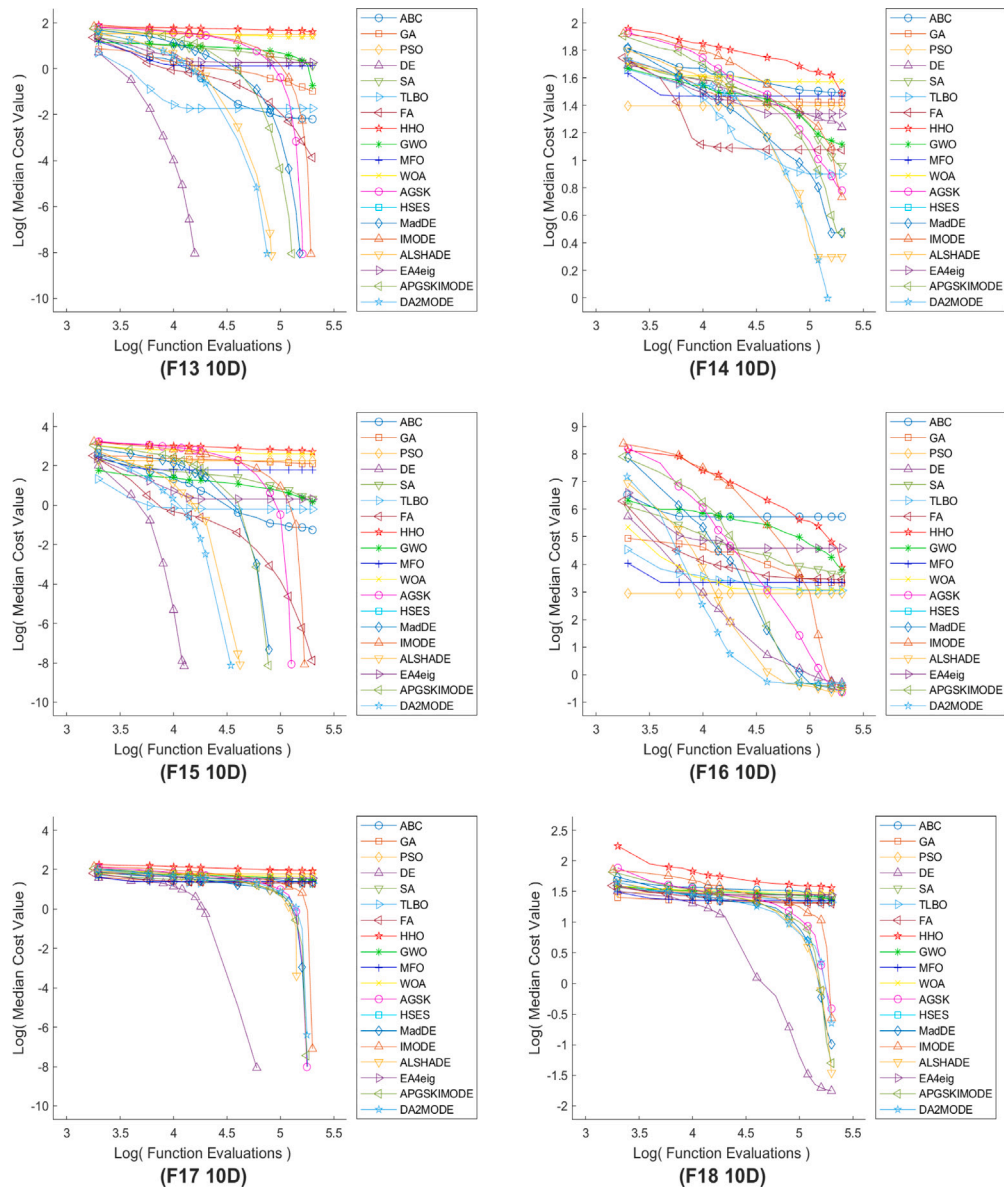


Fig. D.5c. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F13-F18 (10 Dim).

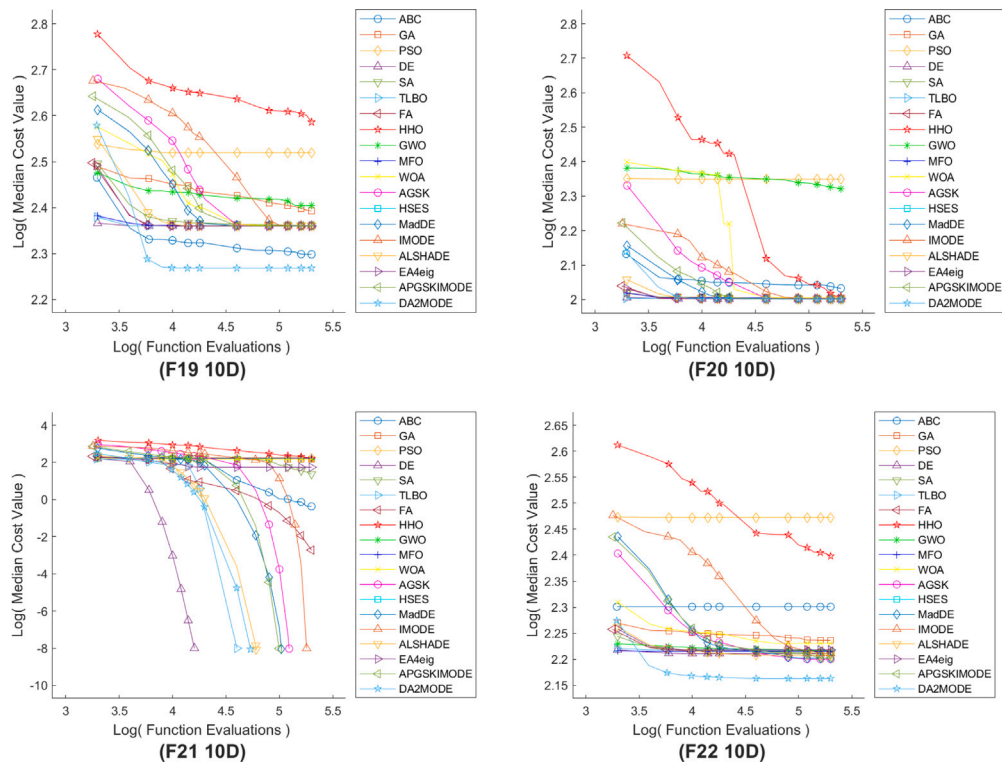


Fig. D.5d. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F19-F22 (10 Dim).

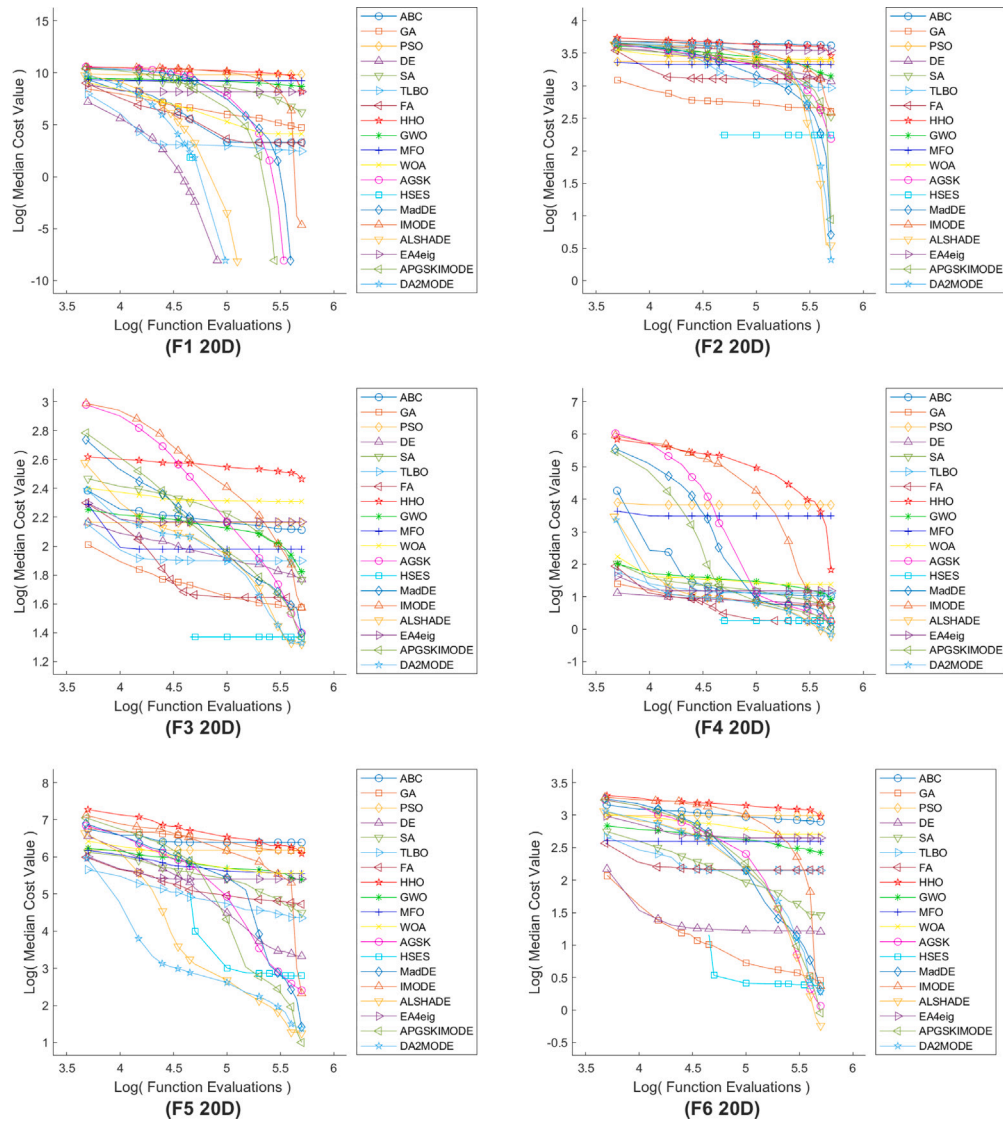


Fig. D.6a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F1-F6 (20 Dim).

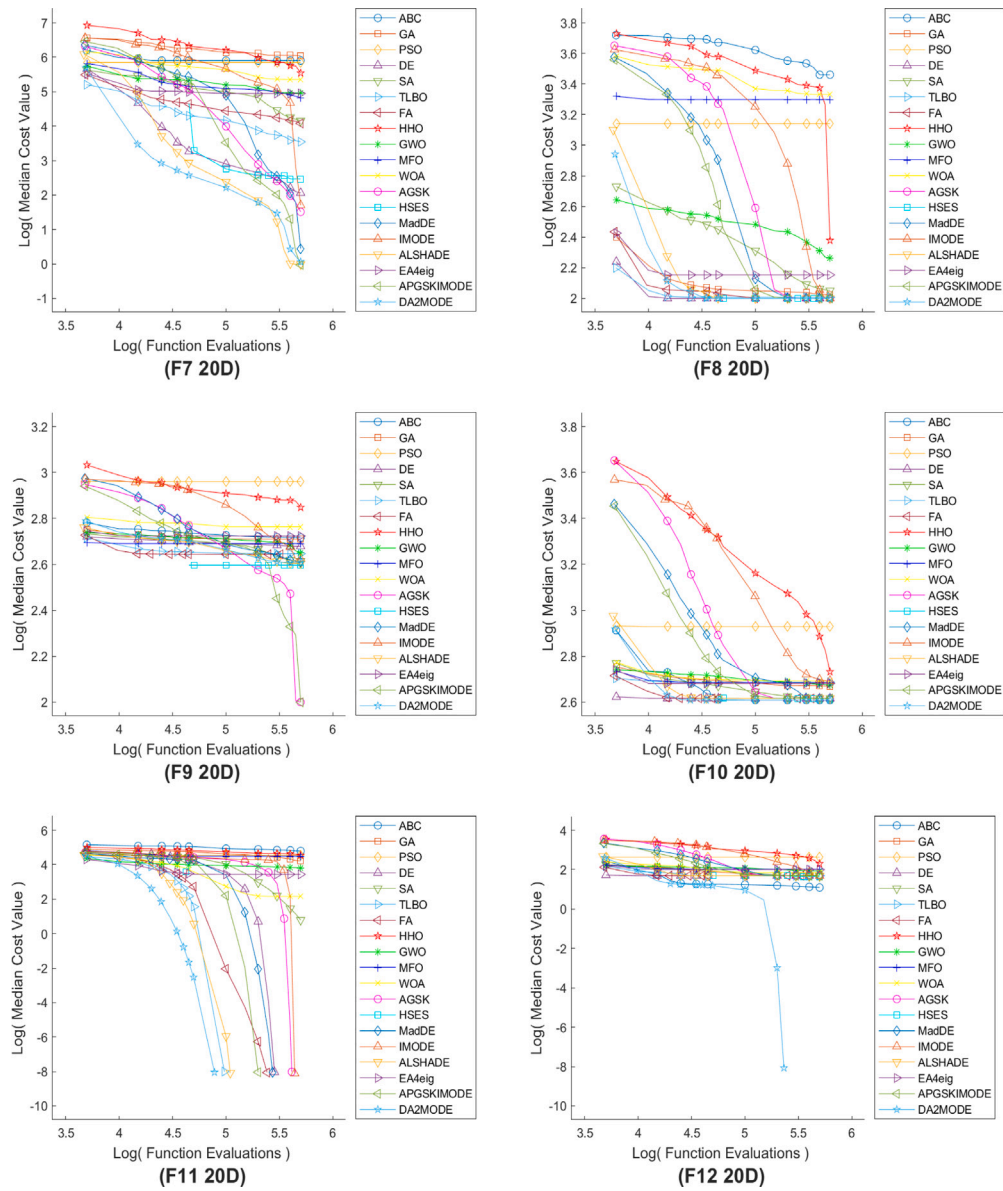


Fig. D.6b. Convergence for median fitness, 30 runs for all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F7-F12(20 Dim).

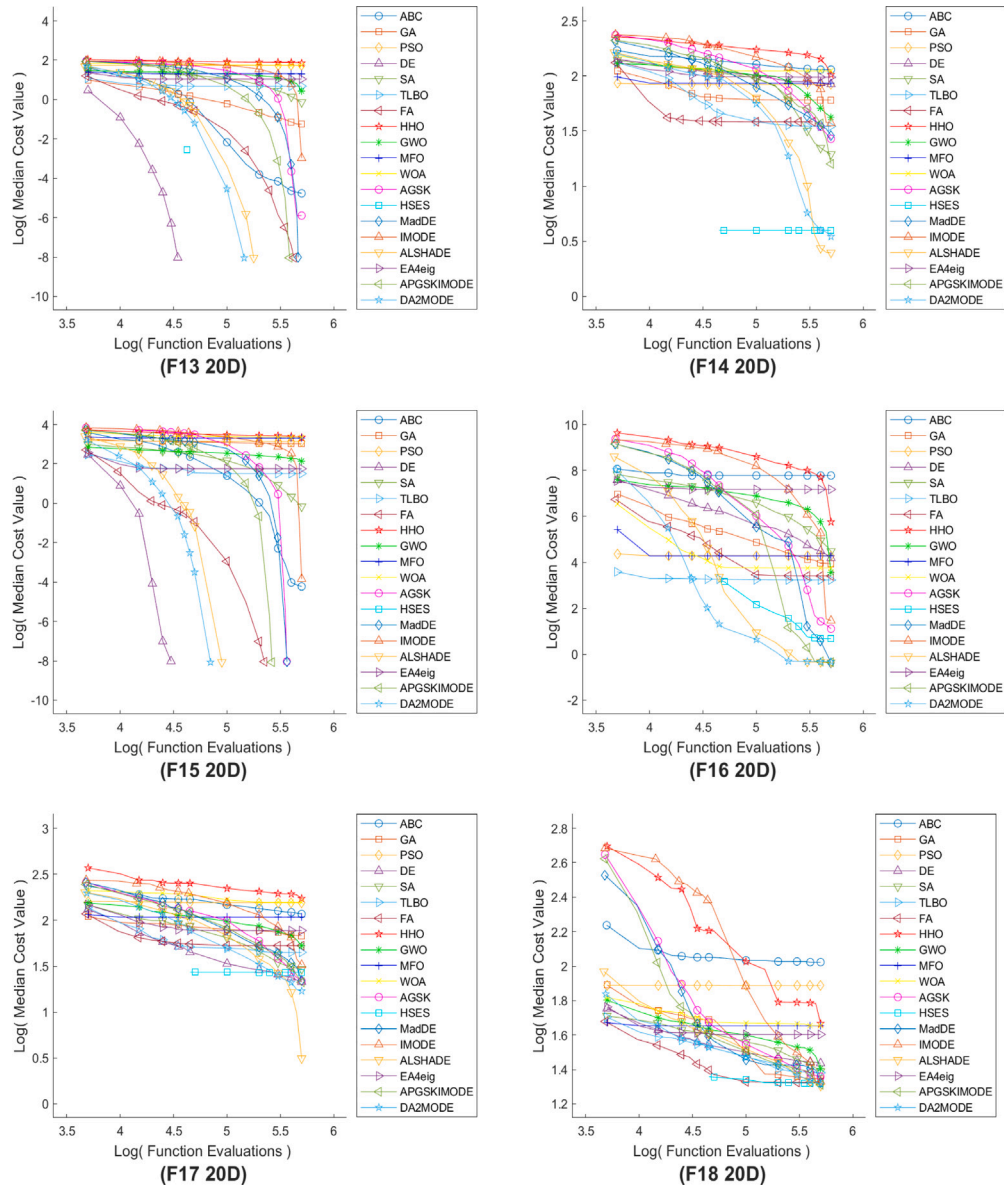


Fig. D.6c. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F13-F18(20 Dim).

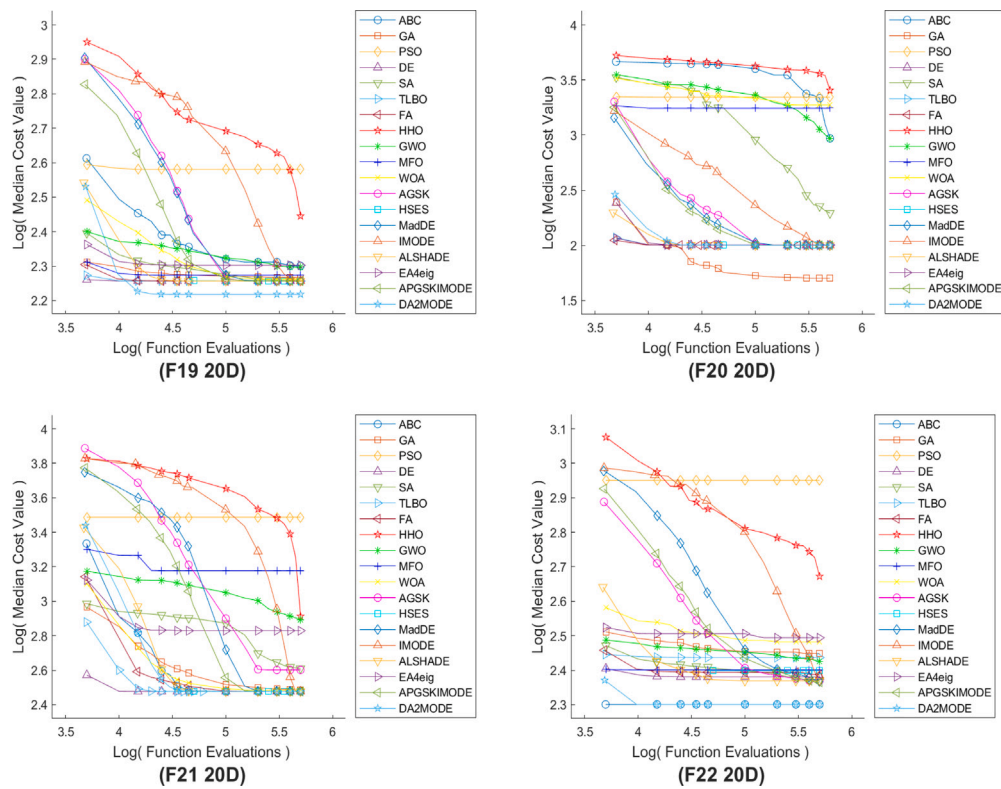


Fig. D.6d. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, all algorithms in CEC2020-2022, F19-F22(20 Dim).

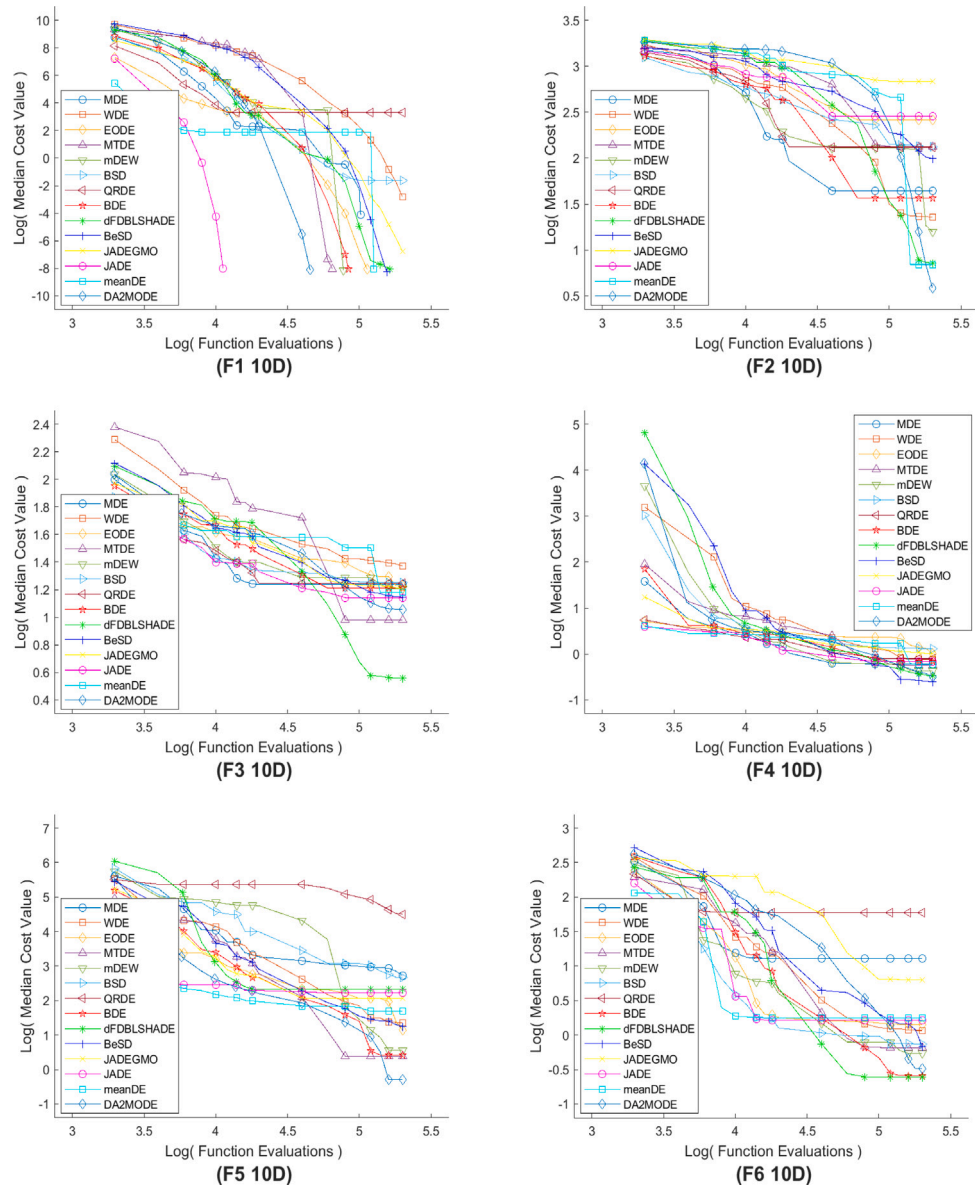


Fig. D.7a. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F1-F6 (10 Dim).

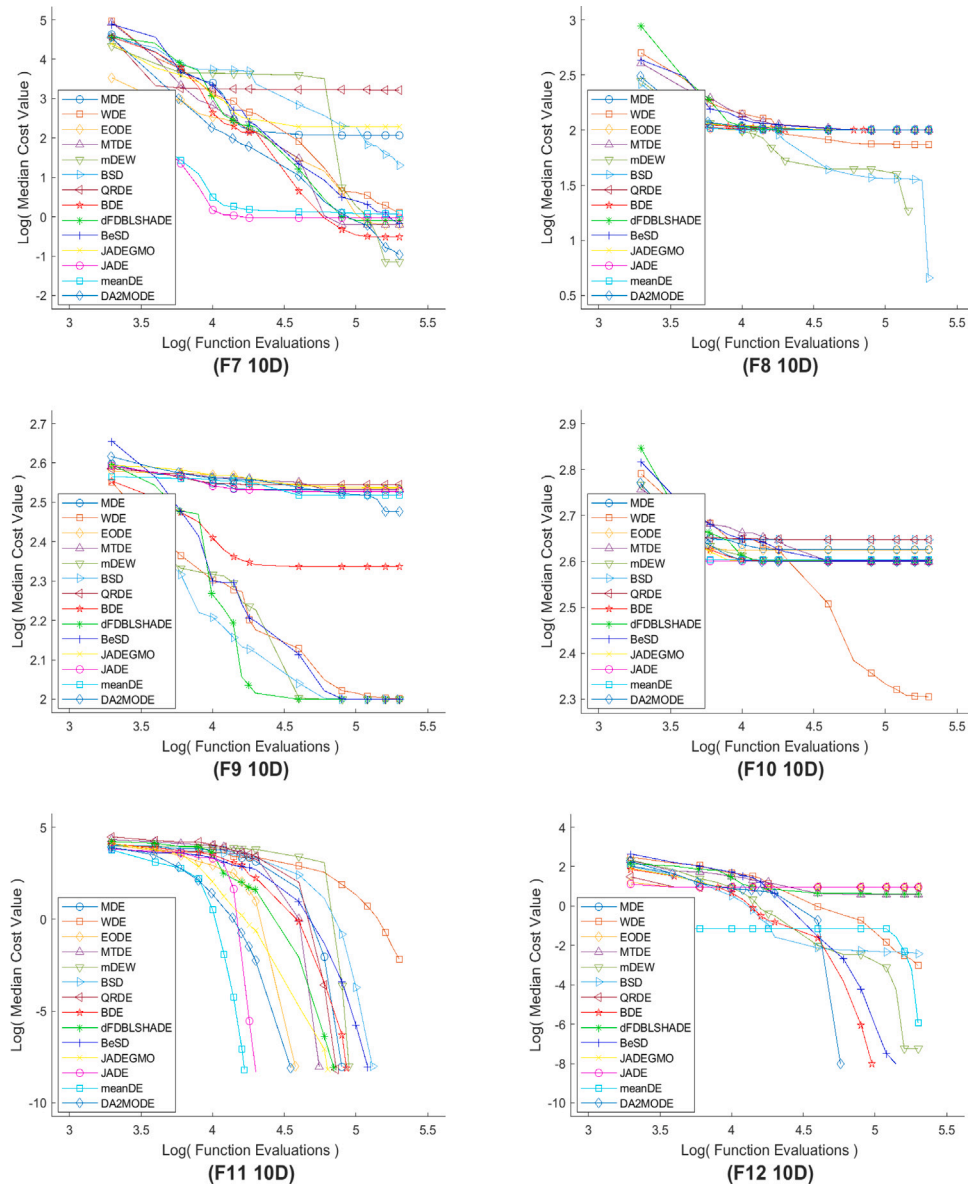


Fig. D.7b. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F7-F12 (10 Dim).

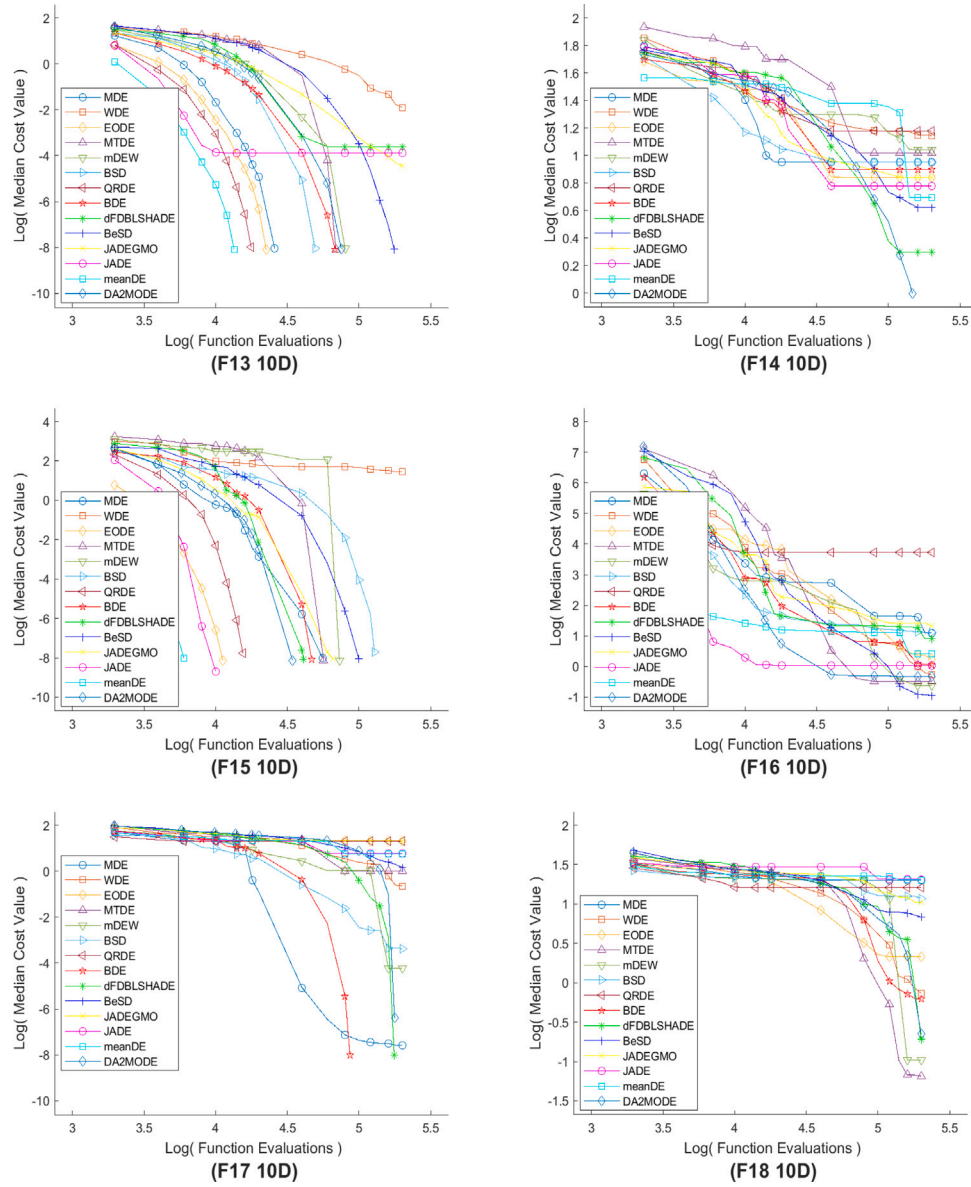


Fig. D.7c. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, 14 DE variants in CEC2020- 2022, F13-F18 (10 Dim).

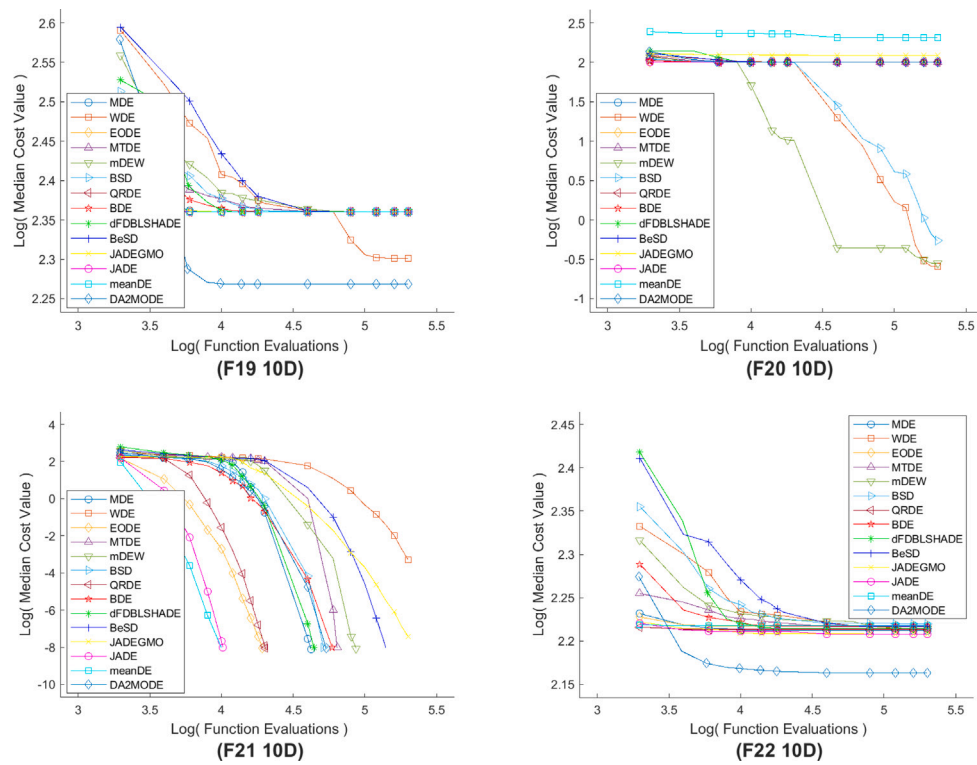


Fig. D.7d. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F19-F22 (10 Dim).

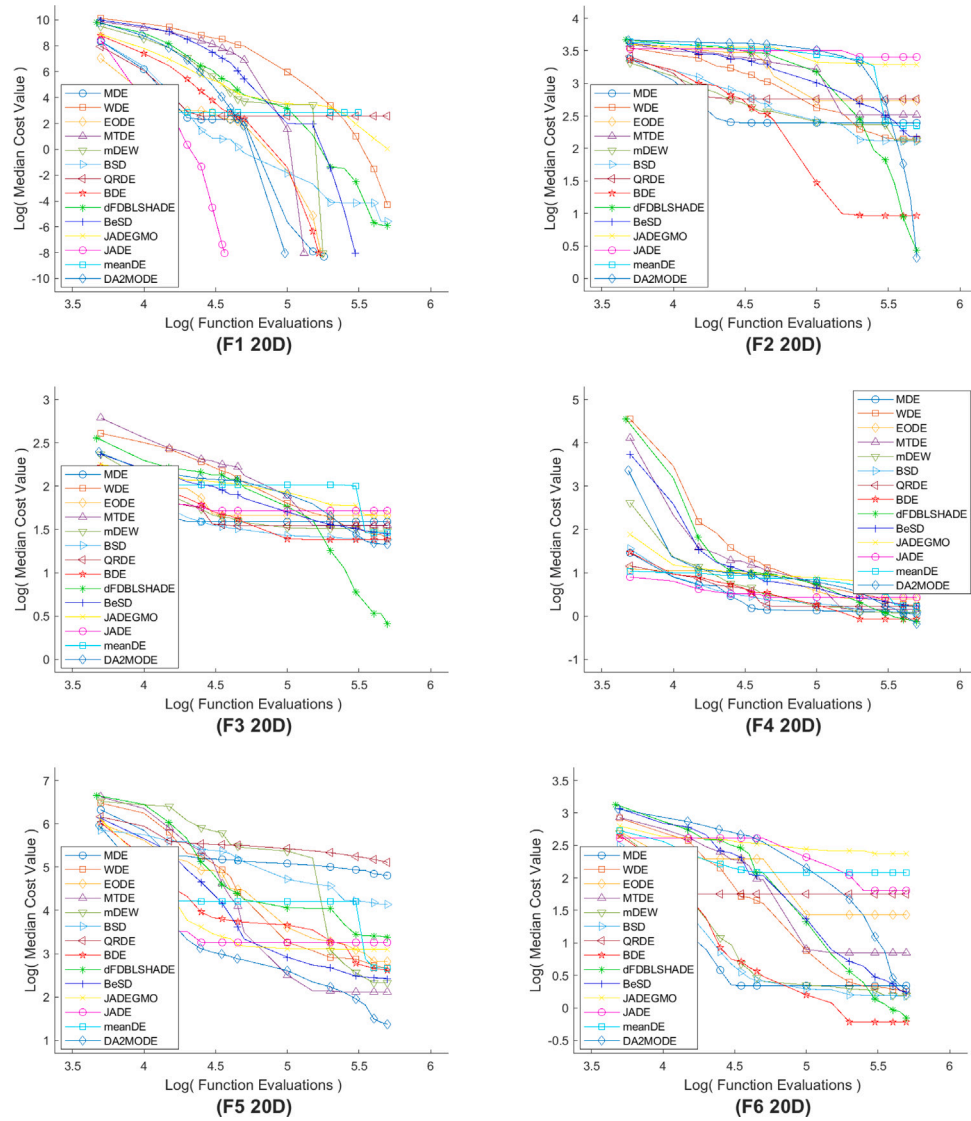


Fig. D.8a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 30 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F1-F6 (20 Dim).

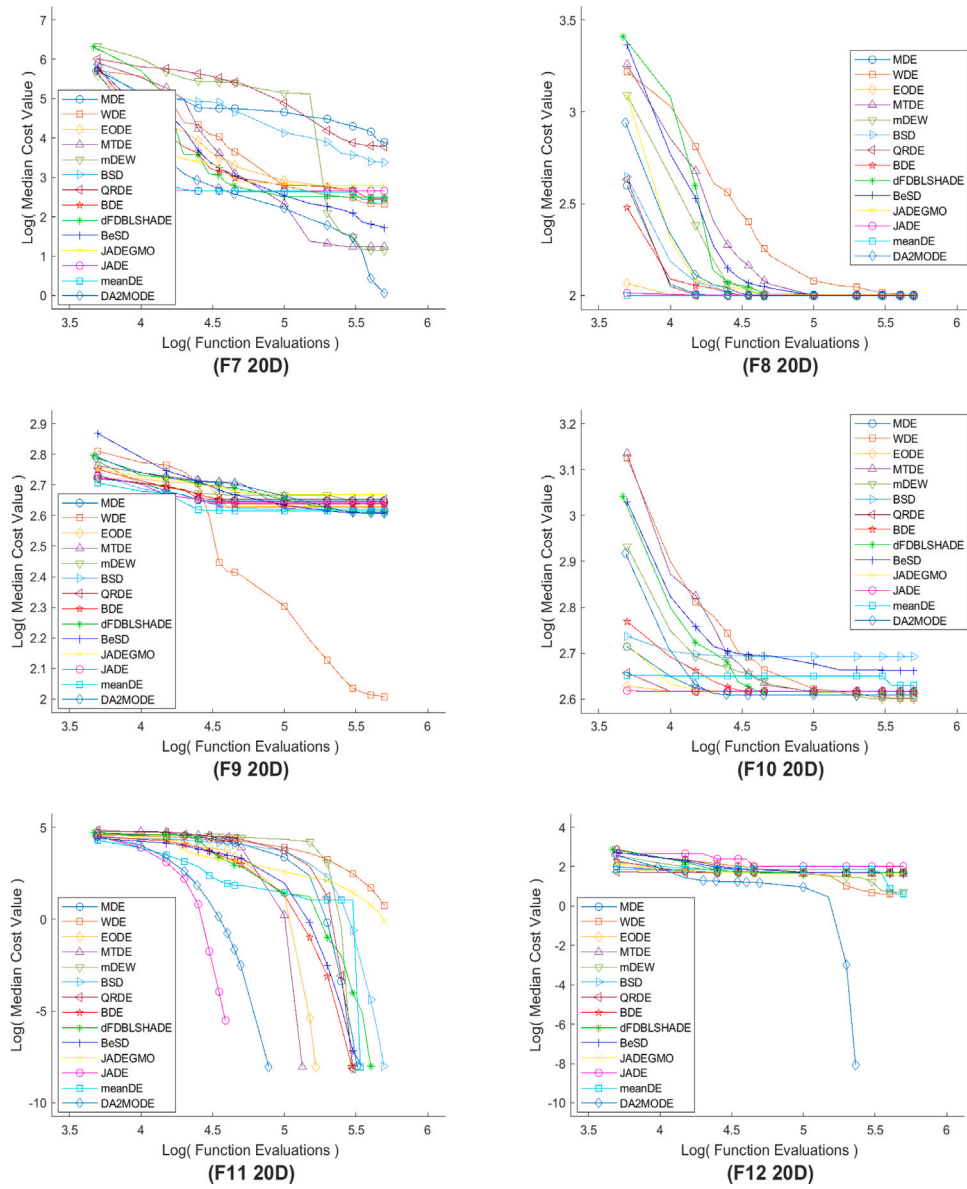


Fig. D.8b. Convergence for median fitness, 30 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F7-F12(20 Dim).

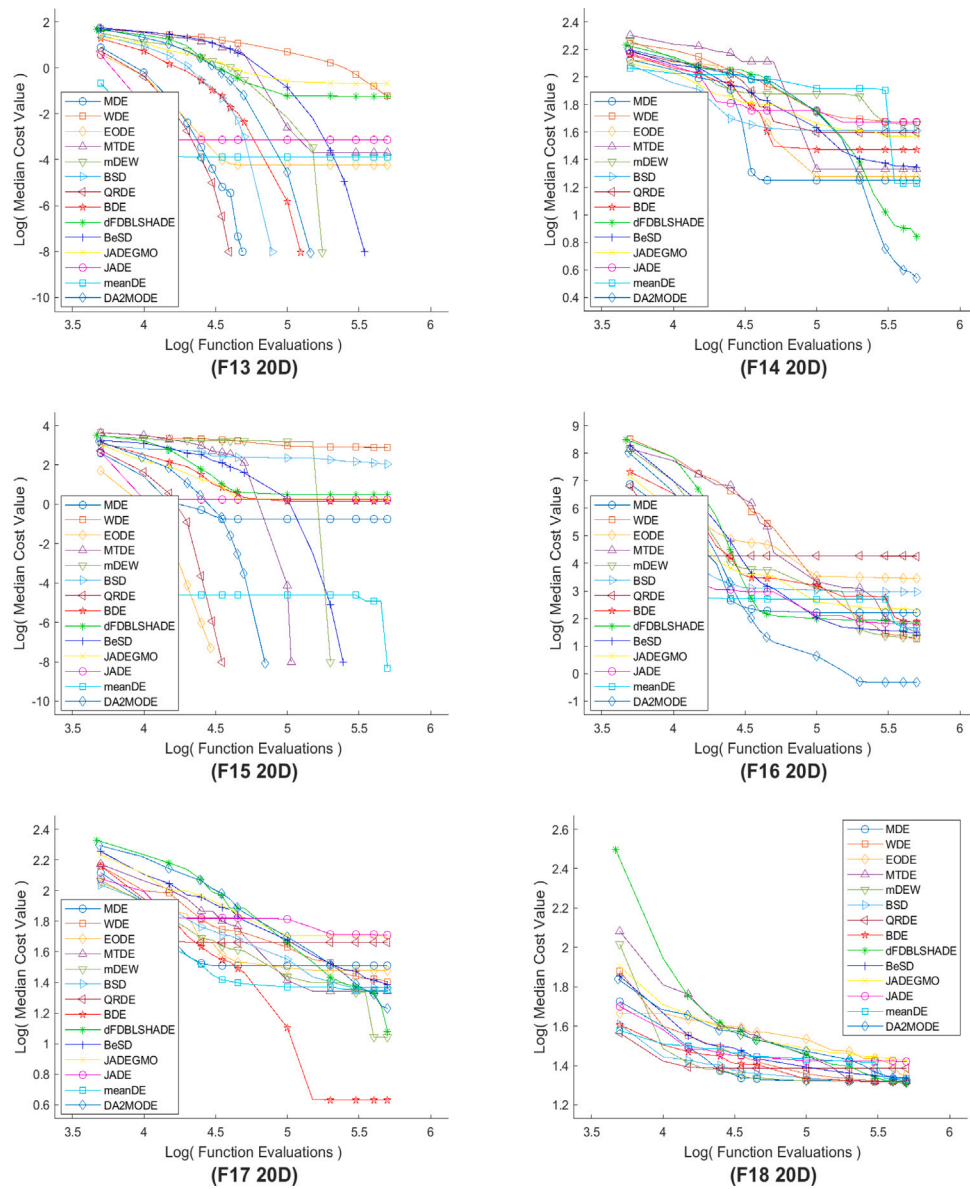


Fig. D.8c. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, 14 DE variants in CEC2020-2022, F13-F18(20 Dim).

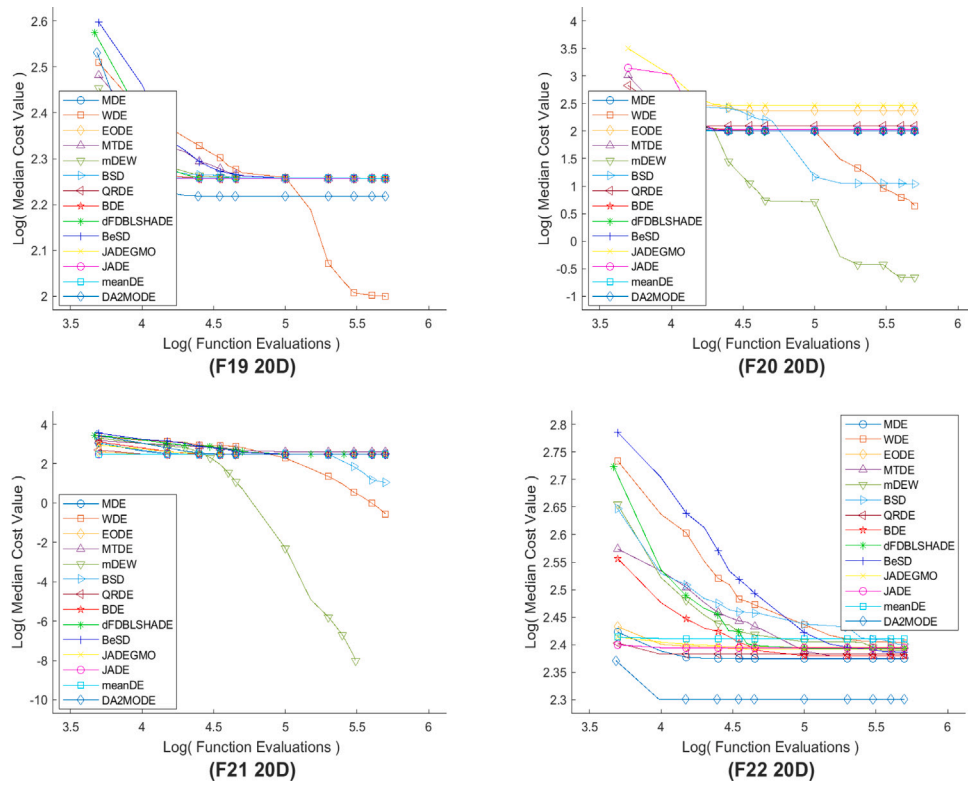


Fig. D.8d. Convergence for median fitness in 30 runs, 14 DE variants in CEC2020- 2022, F19-F22(20 Dim).

Table E.9

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 21 algorithms, CEC2017–2018 (F1-F3, 30 Dim).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)	
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD		
F1	ABC	2.42E+01	1.10E+04	3.29E+02	2.37E+03	3.65E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GA	1.71E+05	1.67E+06	6.46E+05	5.89E+05	3.88E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	PSO	1.43E+10	2.98E+10	1.85E+10	1.97E+10	3.79E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.90E+05	2.53E+05	2.18E+05	2.22E+05	1.41E+04	100.00	
	SA	7.35E+07	1.58E+08	1.16E+08	1.12E+08	2.31E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	5.68E-01	1.44E+04	1.59E+03	2.33E+03	2.65E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BAS	9.94E+10	1.65E+11	1.44E+11	1.43E+11	1.98E+10	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	1.28E+02	2.01E+04	4.01E+03	5.21E+03	5.01E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	1.86E+09	9.74E+09	4.30E+09	4.92E+09	2.05E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GWO	1.03E+08	6.12E+09	1.79E+09	2.23E+09	1.79E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MFO	2.42E+08	3.96E+10	7.72E+09	9.82E+09	6.90E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WOA	7.46E+05	1.20E+07	2.37E+06	3.49E+06	2.79E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	CMAES	1.22E+01	3.48E+10	3.09E+03	4.31E+09	1.05E+10	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	AGSK	3.18E-08	3.69E-03	1.91E-05	3.02E-04	7.03E-04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.82E+04	9.85E+04	5.97E+04	6.12E+04	7.49E+03	100.00	
	MadDE	5.53E+02	2.46E+03	1.51E+03	1.48E+03	4.85E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	IMODE	9.35E-03	1.01E-02	1.01E-02	9.89E-03	3.19E-04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.70E+05	1.81E+05	1.77E+05	1.76E+05	2.38E+03	100.00	
	EA4eig	7.72E+07	1.18E+09	6.72E+08	6.37E+08	2.64E+08	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	APGSKIMODE	1.15E-04	8.48E-02	4.92E-03	1.01E-02	1.48E-02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.38E+05	1.57E+05	1.51E+05	1.51E+05	4.21E+03	100.00	
F2	ABC	9.42E+04	1.48E+05	1.29E+05	1.27E+05	1.20E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GA	4.33E+04	1.66E+05	8.29E+04	9.16E+04	2.90E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	PSO	5.46E+04	2.05E+05	1.07E+05	1.08E+05	2.74E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	6.59E+03	1.80E+04	1.25E+04	1.26E+04	2.91E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	SA	9.59E+03	1.89E+05	5.37E+04	6.35E+04	4.23E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	0.00E+00	6.61E-08	0.00E+00	1.27E-08	2.39E-08	2.51E+05	3.00E+05	2.79E+05	2.79E+05	1.70E+04	68.63	
	BAS	1.61E+05	8.60E+10	3.69E+08	1.68E+10	3.11E+10	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	9.01E-06	1.86E+01	3.05E-03	4.84E-01	2.60E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	7.44E+04	3.64E+05	9.04E+04	1.20E+05	7.71E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GWO	1.53E+04	4.45E+04	3.38E+04	3.15E+04	8.61E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MFO	1.43E+03	3.01E+05	1.07E+05	1.07E+05	5.95E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WOA	8.00E+04	2.50E+05	1.53E+05	1.50E+05	4.65E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F3	CMAES	1.13E+05	3.00E+05	1.89E+05	1.96E+05	4.04E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	AGSK	1.33E+01	9.08E+02	2.25E+02	2.99E+02	2.32E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.64E+04	9.60E+04	5.81E+04	6.01E+04	8.47E+03	100.00	
	MadDE	1.72E-03	3.03E-01	2.40E-02	5.32E-02	6.38E-02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	IMODE	1.74E-07	1.97E-07	1.94E-07	1.92E-07	5.21E-09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.59E+05	1.72E+05	1.65E+05	1.65E+05	3.17E+03	100.00	
	EA4eig	1.18E+04	5.30E+04	3.04E+04	3.33E+04	1.11E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	3.37E-06	1.28E-08	1.01E-07	4.71E-07	2.83E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.97E+05	4.47E+03	45.10	
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.22E+05	1.38E+05	1.29E+05	1.29E+05	3.37E+03	100.00	
	F4	ABC	8.66E+01	1.15E+02	8.74E+01	9.11E+01	9.35E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		GA	7.61E+00	1.78E+02	1.09E+02	9.57E+01	4.65E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		PSO	1.98E+03	8.04E+03	3.37E+03	3.85E+03	1.85E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
DE		5.86E+01	8.94E+01	5.86E+01	5.99E+01	5.81E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
SA		9.52E+01	9.96E+01	9.59E+01	9.70E+01	1.63E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
TLBO		4.21E-02	1.13E+02	7.24E+01	6.74E+01	2.55E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
BAS		3.07E+04	8.04E+04	5.86E+04	5.70E+04	1.43E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
FA		4.02E+00	1.18E+02	8.67E+01	8.59E+01	1.66E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
HHO		3.16E+02	2.76E+03	1.09E+03	1.25E+03	7.97E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
GWO		8.59E+01	2.86E+02	1.81E+02	1.79E+02	6.19E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
MFO		1.87E+02	5.81E+03	6.83E+02	9.55E+02	1.01E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
WOA		9.08E+01	1.97E+02	1.36E+02	1.42E+02	2.77E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F5	CMAES	8.66E+02	6.32E+03	2.20E+03	2.55E+03	1.22E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	AGSK	5.86E+01	5.86E+01	5.86E+01	5.86E+01	8.23E-13	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HSES	0.00E+00	3.99E+00	3.99E+00	2.66E+00	1.90E+00	5.98E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.28E+05	1.04E+05	33.33	
	MadDE	7.21E+01	8.96E+01	7.34E+01	7.50E+01	3.65E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	IMODE	0.00E+00	6.41E+01	3.99E+00	4.94E+00	1.22E+01	2.59E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.89E+05	1.57E+04	35.29	
	ALSHADE	5.86E+01	5.86E+01	5.86E+01	5.86E+01	0.00E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EA4eig	2.08E+02	5.45E+02	3.53E+02	3.70E+02	1.04E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	APGSKIMODE	4.81E+00	1.12E+02	7.34E+01	7.82E+01	1.83E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	5.17E-06	4.12E+00	9.58E-02	1.31E+00	1.84E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	F6	ABC	1.96E+02	2.27E+02	2.16E+02	2.14E+02	8.86E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		GA	1.89E+01	1.41E+02	8.00E+01	8.47E+01	2.69E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		PSO	1.84E+02	3.39E+02	2.54E+02	2.71E+02	4.87E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
DE		1.21E+02	1.81E+02	1.60E+02	1.61E+02	1.22E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
SA		7.19E+01	1.13E+02	9.28E+01	9.30E+01	9.60E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
TLBO		7.36E+01	1.56E+02	1.11E+02	1.15E+02	2.08E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
BAS		5.46E+02	7.79E+02	6.52E+02	6.57E+02	7.38E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
FA		3.98E+01	1.04E+02	6.17E+01	6.38E+01	1.29E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
HHO		2.65E+02	3.96E+02	3.39E+02	3.47E+02	3.16E+0							

Table E.9 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F6	APGSKIMODE	3.94E-05	5.27E-04	1.15E-04	1.37E-04	8.10E-05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	2.00E-06	0.00E+00	1.10E-07	3.21E-07	1.64E+05	3.00E+05	1.72E+05	2.08E+05	5.80E+04	72.55
	ABC	1.96E+02	2.77E+02	2.61E+02	2.61E+02	1.34E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.15E+02	1.91E+02	1.50E+02	1.52E+02	1.92E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.72E+02	5.98E+02	4.08E+02	4.13E+02	9.02E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.68E+02	2.12E+02	1.94E+02	1.93E+02	1.04E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.82E+02	2.35E+02	2.19E+02	2.15E+02	1.02E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	9.87E+01	2.45E+02	1.77E+02	1.82E+02	5.34E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.47E+03	3.19E+03	2.89E+03	2.82E+03	2.11E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	6.86E+01	1.01E+02	8.01E+01	8.11E+01	8.72E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	5.72E+02	8.08E+02	6.96E+02	6.87E+02	6.18E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	9.99E+01	2.40E+02	1.64E+02	1.63E+02	4.19E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.34E+02	1.16E+03	3.23E+02	3.90E+02	2.35E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.83E+02	6.60E+02	5.28E+02	5.29E+02	7.59E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.63E+01	2.05E+02	1.91E+02	1.70E+02	4.98E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	9.68E+01	1.35E+02	1.18E+02	1.18E+02	8.95E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.32E+01	4.92E+01	3.77E+01	3.86E+01	3.53E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	7.30E+01	1.24E+02	1.05E+02	1.05E+02	1.06E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.76E+02	2.21E+02	1.92E+02	1.93E+02	1.31E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	3.25E+01	5.12E+01	3.57E+01	3.59E+01	2.57E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
EA4eig	2.07E+02	2.99E+02	2.56E+02	2.54E+02	2.40E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	7.07E+01	1.29E+02	9.59E+01	9.72E+01	1.56E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	3.42E+01	4.14E+01	3.83E+01	3.83E+01	1.62E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F7	ABC	1.89E+02	2.31E+02	2.10E+02	2.12E+02	1.04E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.51E+01	1.34E+02	9.27E+01	9.40E+01	2.26E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.08E+02	2.61E+02	1.95E+02	1.89E+02	3.72E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.34E+02	1.79E+02	1.62E+02	1.62E+02	1.08E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	6.33E+01	1.19E+02	9.52E+01	9.41E+01	1.45E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	5.67E+01	1.09E+02	8.16E+01	8.00E+01	1.34E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.52E+02	7.14E+02	6.46E+02	6.29E+02	4.05E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	4.28E+01	9.84E+01	6.27E+01	6.26E+01	1.77E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.05E+02	3.07E+02	2.62E+02	2.57E+02	2.50E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.73E+01	1.45E+02	8.76E+01	8.70E+01	2.08E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.06E+02	2.97E+02	1.96E+02	1.94E+02	4.98E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.29E+02	2.91E+02	1.97E+02	2.09E+02	4.02E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.09E+01	3.51E+02	1.64E+02	1.46E+02	1.05E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.08E+01	8.76E+01	7.69E+01	7.60E+01	7.74E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.98E+00	2.39E+01	7.96E+00	7.90E+00	2.97E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.09E+01	8.33E+01	6.83E+01	6.85E+01	8.35E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	6.27E+01	1.36E+02	9.15E+01	8.85E+01	1.18E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	1.49E+01	2.99E+00	3.46E+00	2.47E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.96E+05	1.54E+04	5.88
	EA4eig	1.55E+02	2.16E+02	1.85E+02	1.87E+02	1.30E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.24E+01	8.88E+01	6.53E+01	6.21E+01	1.28E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	4.95E+00	1.71E+01	1.01E+01	9.95E+00	2.56E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F8	ABC	7.81E+00	1.30E+02	2.05E+01	3.19E+01	3.36E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.66E+02	2.76E+03	6.46E+02	7.52E+02	5.48E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.92E+03	5.44E+03	4.14E+03	3.99E+03	7.36E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.95E+04	4.55E+04	4.22E+04	4.18E+04	1.36E+03	100.00
	SA	3.41E+01	6.65E+01	5.25E+01	5.15E+01	8.10E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	9.35E+01	1.78E+03	7.00E+02	8.02E+02	5.01E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.51E+04	2.79E+04	2.31E+04	2.23E+04	2.70E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	0.00E+00	6.29E+01	2.27E+00	7.94E+00	1.50E+01	2.38E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.88E+05	2.40E+04	19.61
	HHO	6.92E+03	1.28E+04	9.20E+03	9.84E+03	1.53E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.00E+02	4.32E+03	8.03E+02	1.25E+03	1.10E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.22E+03	1.04E+04	5.82E+03	6.15E+03	1.70E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.89E+03	1.24E+04	5.88E+03	6.79E+03	2.61E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	0.00E+00	4.54E-01	0.00E+00	1.07E-02	6.46E-02	2.26E+04	3.00E+05	2.40E+04	3.48E+04	5.41E+04	96.08
	AGSK	0.00E+00	1.72E+00	1.79E-01	3.17E-01	3.22E-01	2.59E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.94E+05	1.38E+04	17.65
	HSES	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.20E+04	3.43E+04	3.29E+04	3.31E+04	5.49E+02	100.00
	MadDE	1.76E-01	4.41E+00	8.99E-01	1.08E+00	8.30E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	7.30E-02	2.03E+03	1.29E+03	1.32E+03	4.09E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.12E+05	1.23E+05	1.17E+05	1.17E+05	2.26E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	9.12E+01	5.87E+02	2.67E+02	2.72E+02	1.11E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	0.00E+00	1.54E-04	2.40E-07	7.35E-06	2.58E-05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	4.06E+01	1.96
DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.68E+04	1.04E+05	9.95E+04	9.95E+04	1.63E+03	100.00	
F9	ABC	6.82E+03	7.56E+03	7.20E+03	7.20E+03	2.12E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.91E+03	3.51E+03	2.74E+03	2.76E+03	4.49E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.65E+03	6.30E+03	4.39E+03	4.51E+03	6.09E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	5.91E+03	6.97E+03	6.53E+03	6.50E+03	2.78E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.19E+03	3.37E+03	2.93E+03	2.75E+03	4.08E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.11E+03	7.20E+03	4.96E+03	4.71E+03	1.76E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+0				

Table E.9 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F11	EA4eig	2.46E+02	6.01E+02	4.02E+02	4.24E+02	8.03E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	6.16E+00	7.98E+01	1.47E+01	2.06E+01	1.78E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.56E-01	1.23E+01	3.99E+00	4.02E+00	2.06E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	2.20E+06	1.00E+07	5.80E+06	5.83E+06	1.98E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.71E+05	1.65E+07	3.76E+06	4.25E+06	3.91E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.18E+08	3.63E+09	2.31E+09	2.15E+09	6.14E+08	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.75E+04	4.80E+06	2.38E+05	9.06E+05	1.26E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.96E+06	1.90E+07	9.86E+06	1.05E+07	3.16E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	9.64E+03	4.11E+05	2.82E+04	6.65E+04	1.15E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.60E+10	4.49E+10	2.86E+10	2.90E+10	6.47E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.48E+04	3.30E+05	1.09E+05	1.08E+05	6.45E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	8.42E+07	1.04E+09	3.71E+08	4.44E+08	2.81E+08	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.54E+06	2.74E+08	1.56E+07	4.14E+07	7.19E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.03E+05	4.77E+09	3.65E+07	7.86E+08	1.62E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	7.16E+06	1.02E+08	3.98E+07	4.67E+07	2.83E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	7.46E+08	6.31E+09	3.59E+09	3.59E+09	1.41E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.62E+03	5.49E+04	1.17E+04	1.32E+04	8.99E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.29E+02	1.54E+03	8.79E+02	8.85E+02	2.99E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.42E+04	2.77E+05	7.83E+04	9.44E+04	6.64E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	5.72E+02	1.86E+03	8.26E+02	1.03E+03	3.40E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
ALSHADE	3.43E+02	1.69E+03	1.03E+03	1.02E+03	3.22E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F12	EA4eig	1.11E+07	3.14E+08	1.40E+08	1.75E+08	8.73E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.43E+03	1.02E+04	4.69E+03	5.06E+03	1.92E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.23E+02	1.26E+03	5.80E+02	6.13E+02	2.43E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	5.23E+02	2.99E+04	1.04E+04	1.25E+04	6.65E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.91E+04	4.54E+05	1.32E+05	1.80E+05	1.21E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.31E+04	1.39E+10	1.32E+09	1.95E+09	3.14E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.79E+03	6.10E+04	4.80E+03	1.38E+04	1.91E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.88E+05	2.39E+06	9.64E+05	1.21E+06	7.30E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	6.68E+02	6.15E+04	8.92E+03	1.68E+04	1.82E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	9.52E+09	5.25E+10	2.75E+10	3.07E+10	1.10E+10	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.19E+02	5.09E+04	4.04E+03	1.91E+04	2.03E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.41E+06	3.47E+07	8.85E+06	1.19E+07	9.46E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.64E+04	2.69E+07	7.44E+04	2.79E+06	7.80E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	9.72E+03	1.79E+09	3.19E+05	5.93E+07	2.89E+08	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.45E+04	4.53E+05	1.22E+05	1.37E+05	7.81E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.13E+08	5.78E+09	2.62E+09	2.88E+09	1.56E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.45E+01	1.67E+02	5.87E+01	6.94E+01	3.60E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.10E+01	1.75E+02	7.56E+01	8.73E+01	3.30E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.14E+02	5.23E+03	1.28E+03	1.52E+03	8.70E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.92E+02	8.32E+02	3.94E+02	4.35E+02	1.89E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
ALSHADE	9.95E-01	2.44E+01	1.80E+01	1.66E+01	5.95E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F13	EA4eig	3.33E+06	2.13E+08	4.51E+07	4.94E+07	4.44E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	5.77E+00	1.06E+02	2.15E+01	2.73E+01	2.08E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.05E-01	3.51E+01	1.69E+01	1.60E+01	6.48E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	9.15E+03	9.36E+04	5.11E+04	5.25E+04	2.76E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.54E+04	7.68E+06	9.15E+05	1.13E+06	1.30E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.01E+05	4.05E+06	7.94E+05	1.19E+06	1.14E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	7.38E+01	1.15E+02	8.06E+01	8.62E+01	1.16E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.70E+03	2.98E+04	1.85E+04	1.59E+04	9.93E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.94E+02	1.18E+04	2.03E+03	2.69E+03	2.58E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.20E+07	2.61E+08	1.01E+08	9.74E+07	5.67E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.53E+03	6.11E+04	1.14E+04	2.18E+04	1.87E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.98E+05	4.66E+06	1.65E+06	1.97E+06	1.24E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.40E+03	4.56E+05	4.58E+04	9.77E+04	1.37E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.30E+03	1.67E+06	6.71E+04	2.87E+05	4.55E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	4.20E+03	2.77E+06	5.07E+05	9.24E+05	9.19E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	6.53E+05	1.45E+07	4.09E+06	5.81E+06	4.34E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.75E+01	4.17E+01	3.50E+01	3.50E+01	3.01E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.90E+01	2.26E+02	4.98E+01	6.20E+01	3.68E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.64E+01	8.06E+01	6.42E+01	6.27E+01	8.28E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	9.37E+01	1.77E+02	1.36E+02	1.38E+02	3.15E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
ALSHADE	6.73E+00	2.44E+01	2.11E+01	2.09E+01	2.30E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F14	EA4eig	2.77E+02	2.73E+05	5.44E+04	5.90E+04	4.29E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	8.32E+00	4.09E+01	3.07E+01	3.01E+01	5.65E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.42E+00	2.50E+01	2.15E+01	1.90E+01	5.97E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	7.87E+01	7.26E+03	9.82E+02	1.68E+03	1.81E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.49E+03	1.88E+05	2.68E+04	4.06E+04	3.68E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.90E+03	1.04E+05	1.55E+04	2.01E+04	2.32E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	6.64E+01	1.50E+02	7.89E+01	8.51E+01	2.30E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.02E+04	1.15E+05	6.37E+04	6.51E+04	2.50E+04	3.					

Table E.9 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F16	EA4eig	1.09E+03	2.24E+03	1.70E+03	1.69E+03	3.09E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.42E+02	7.63E+02	5.31E+02	5.20E+02	1.18E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.30E+01	2.86E+02	4.18E+01	7.79E+01	7.44E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	3.68E+02	6.81E+02	5.70E+02	5.40E+02	8.86E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	8.15E+01	1.11E+03	6.30E+02	6.05E+02	2.83E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.33E+02	1.70E+03	9.93E+02	9.90E+02	2.93E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	5.80E+01	2.46E+02	1.63E+02	1.47E+02	6.23E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.03E+02	4.41E+02	1.44E+02	1.78E+02	8.16E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	8.97E+01	5.63E+02	2.99E+02	2.94E+02	1.43E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	4.89E+03	2.83E+05	1.48E+04	4.99E+04	6.84E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.15E+01	9.69E+02	3.44E+02	3.72E+02	2.38E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.44E+02	1.73E+03	1.10E+03	1.11E+03	3.63E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	8.38E+01	7.13E+02	2.85E+02	2.98E+02	1.71E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.14E+02	1.26E+03	9.24E+02	8.77E+02	2.45E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.26E+02	1.34E+03	7.56E+02	7.70E+02	2.54E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.01E+03	2.08E+03	1.78E+03	1.77E+03	1.85E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.90E+01	1.61E+02	1.10E+02	1.11E+02	2.10E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.18E+01	4.26E+02	2.80E+01	4.99E+01	8.72E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.86E+01	9.01E+01	7.18E+01	7.16E+01	9.95E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.05E+02	3.38E+02	2.15E+02	2.28E+02	8.89E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
ALSHADE	1.03E+01	4.89E+01	3.46E+01	3.37E+01	7.29E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
EA4eig	2.81E+02	8.20E+02	4.87E+02	4.96E+02	1.28E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	5.59E+01	1.90E+02	1.03E+02	1.03E+02	2.94E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	2.64E+01	7.73E+01	4.25E+01	4.51E+01	1.01E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F17	ABC	1.50E+06	4.63E+06	2.81E+06	2.85E+06	8.97E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.82E+05	1.56E+07	1.07E+06	2.54E+06	3.23E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.05E+05	2.07E+07	2.40E+06	4.90E+06	5.77E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.67E+05	3.61E+05	2.10E+05	2.28E+05	5.42E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	6.07E+04	5.72E+05	1.34E+05	2.11E+05	1.47E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.34E+04	5.83E+05	1.69E+05	2.11E+05	1.48E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.19E+08	1.94E+09	1.09E+09	9.21E+08	5.26E+08	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.50E+04	6.02E+05	1.04E+05	1.91E+05	1.79E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.41E+05	4.92E+07	1.74E+07	1.80E+07	1.39E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.19E+04	7.27E+06	4.62E+05	7.11E+05	1.37E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	8.15E+04	2.90E+07	1.02E+06	4.28E+06	7.44E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	6.65E+04	1.52E+07	1.68E+06	3.37E+06	4.13E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	6.45E+06	1.19E+08	3.97E+07	4.72E+07	3.05E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.55E+01	1.96E+02	4.58E+01	6.05E+01	3.80E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.33E+01	1.78E+02	9.99E+01	1.03E+02	3.47E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.70E+01	3.37E+02	9.84E+01	1.08E+02	4.66E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	6.01E+01	1.83E+02	8.21E+01	9.42E+01	3.64E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.03E+01	2.65E+01	2.15E+01	2.17E+01	1.18E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	7.29E+04	3.12E+06	1.34E+06	1.33E+06	9.75E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.18E+01	3.99E+01	2.79E+01	2.84E+01	3.83E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	2.02E+01	2.26E+01	2.06E+01	2.11E+01	6.77E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F18	ABC	3.67E+02	2.16E+04	3.38E+03	5.27E+03	4.71E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.77E+03	1.90E+05	3.28E+04	4.42E+04	4.86E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.77E+03	3.44E+06	8.81E+04	4.16E+05	8.61E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.23E+01	7.67E+01	3.95E+01	4.16E+01	9.47E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	9.48E+03	1.52E+05	3.70E+04	5.14E+04	4.61E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	4.53E+02	3.27E+04	5.76E+03	9.37E+03	8.94E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	6.12E+08	1.79E+10	1.16E+10	9.47E+09	5.22E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.74E+01	5.44E+04	1.05E+04	1.36E+04	1.29E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.13E+05	4.36E+07	5.12E+06	1.19E+07	1.26E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	9.42E+03	3.32E+07	4.27E+05	8.06E+06	1.33E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.86E+03	1.79E+08	1.39E+05	7.23E+06	2.71E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.49E+05	9.64E+06	1.21E+06	2.81E+06	2.96E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.94E+07	9.51E+08	3.77E+08	4.16E+08	2.12E+08	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.55E+00	1.84E+01	1.48E+01	1.46E+01	2.67E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	9.40E+00	2.97E+01	1.53E+01	1.56E+01	3.37E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.09E+01	4.95E+01	3.22E+01	3.27E+01	6.16E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	6.42E+01	2.55E+02	1.13E+02	1.13E+02	4.03E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.65E+00	8.94E+00	5.08E+00	5.30E+00	1.59E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	7.63E+05	2.30E+07	1.05E+07	8.68E+06	6.30E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	6.04E+00	1.45E+01	1.10E+01	1.06E+01	1.76E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	3.34E+00	7.80E+00	5.37E+00	5.40E+00	1.06E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F19	ABC	3.47E+02	7.90E+02	6.19E+02	5.87E+02	1.35E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.96E+02	9.38E+02	5.62E+02	5.65E+02	1.63E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.65E+02	1.12E+03	7.74E+02	7.77E+02	2.47E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.95E+01	2.83E+02	5.44E+01	8.44E+01	6.97E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	7.31E+01	3.72E+02	1.41E+02	1.63E+02	7.49E+01	3					

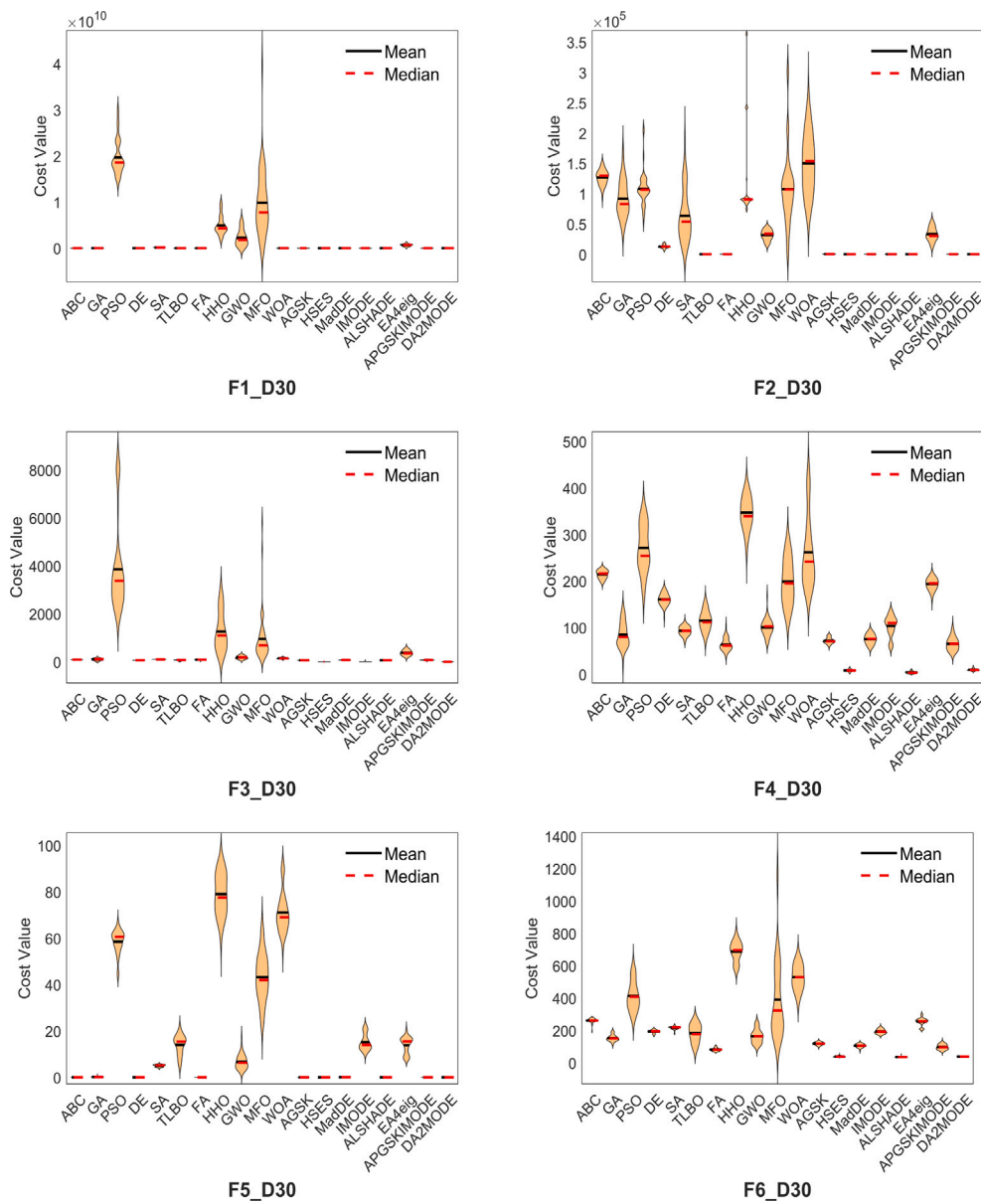


Fig. F.9a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F1-F6 (30D).

E.2. Part 2: Advanced DE variants

See Tables E.12–E.14

Appendix F. CEC2017-2018 violin plots

F.1. Part 1: Meta-heuristic algorithms and CEC winners

See Figs. F.9a–F.9e, Figs. F.10a–F.10e and Figs. F.11a–F.11e.

F.2. Part 2: Advanced DE variants

See Figs. F.12a–F.12e, Figs. F.13a–F.13e and Figs. F.14a–F.14e.

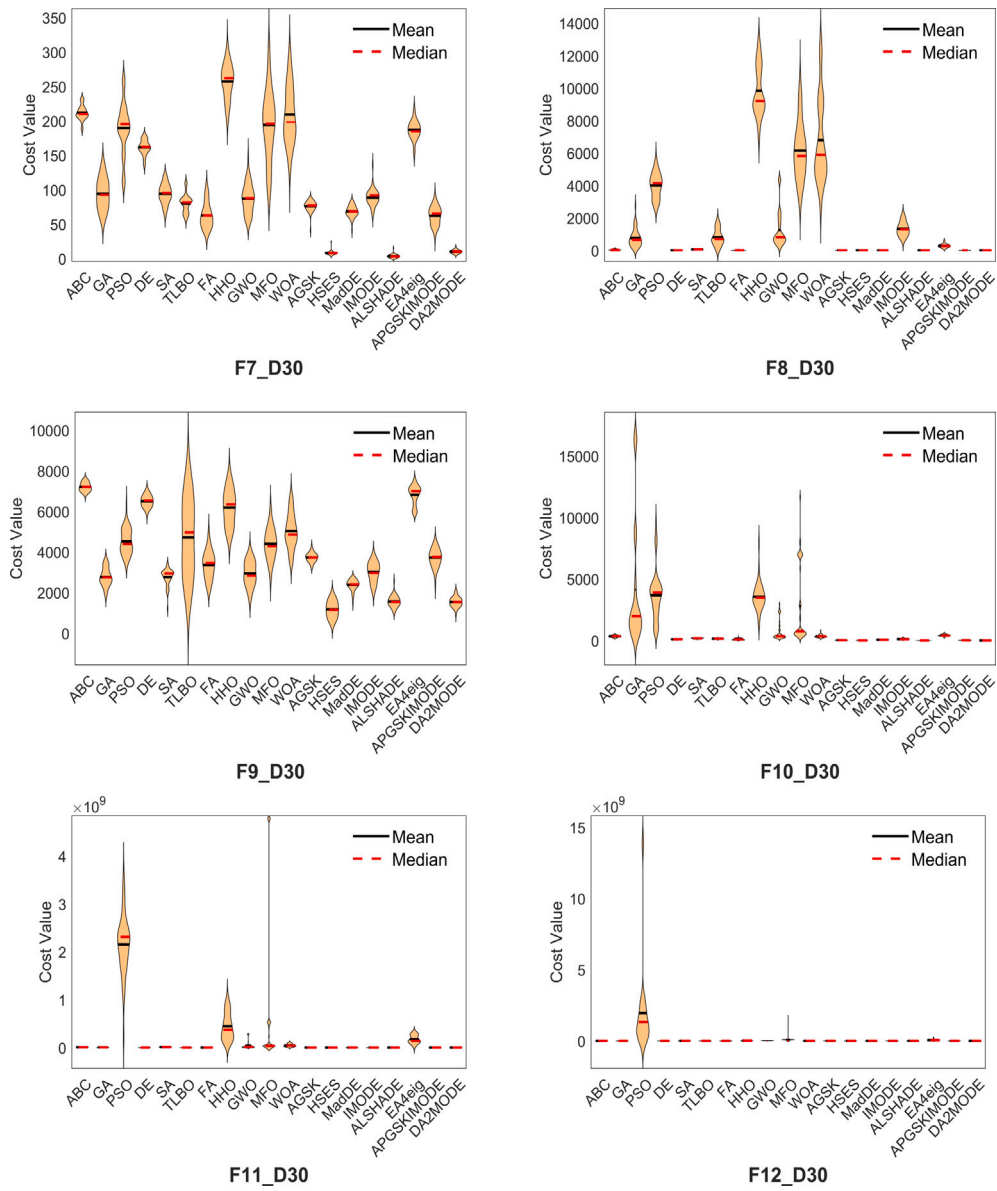


Fig. F.9b. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F7-F12 (30D).

Table E.9 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F21	EA4eig	3.56E+02	4.09E+02	3.88E+02	3.87E+02	1.33E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.12E+02	2.99E+02	2.61E+02	2.43E+02	5.05E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.03E+02	2.18E+02	2.08E+02	2.08E+02	2.70E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	7.76E+02	3.83E+03	2.03E+03	2.21E+03	7.52E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.04E+02	3.77E+03	2.69E+03	2.42E+03	1.13E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.99E+03	6.44E+03	5.11E+03	4.75E+03	1.17E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.00E+02	6.74E+03	6.43E+03	4.46E+03	2.99E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.56E+02	2.78E+03	1.65E+02	7.50E+02	1.02E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.00E+02	6.85E+03	1.00E+02	3.74E+02	1.16E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	9.45E+03	1.08E+04	1.01E+04	1.02E+04	4.62E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.00E+02	3.35E+03	1.00E+02	4.13E+02	9.59E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.24E+03	7.72E+03	6.44E+03	5.95E+03	1.29E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.67E+02	7.31E+03	2.86E+03	2.88E+03	2.25E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.02E+03	6.32E+03	4.79E+03	4.29E+03	1.33E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.95E+02	6.38E+03	4.80E+03	4.30E+03	1.86E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	7.30E+03	8.24E+03	7.78E+03	7.80E+03	2.30E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.35E-12	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	9.88E-10	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	4.95E-05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.00E+02	1.03E+02	1.00E+02	1.01E+02	1.38E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
ALSHADE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.24E-13	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
EA4eig	1.29E+02	4.03E+02	2.55E+02	2.44E+02	6.31E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	9.49E-09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	2.05E-13	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F22	ABC	5.38E+02	5.63E+02	5.49E+02	5.50E+02	7.84E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.93E+02	5.48E+02	4.67E+02	4.68E+02	2.83E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	9.59E+02	1.52E+03	1.21E+03	1.19E+03	1.45E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.90E+02	5.30E+02	5.10E+02	5.12E+02	1.09E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.27E+02	4.58E+02	4.36E+02	4.40E+02	8.98E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	4.20E+02	5.98E+02	4.66E+02	4.75E+02	4.55E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.30E+03	2.32E+03	1.59E+03	1.66E+03	2.59E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.84E+02	4.79E+02	4.34E+02	4.34E+02	2.28E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	7.23E+02	1.44E+03	8.85E+02	9.01E+02	1.29E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.11E+02	5.46E+02	4.39E+02	4.53E+02	3.88E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.78E+02	6.27E+02	5.71E+02	5.55E+02	4.51E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	5.93E+02	9.59E+02	7.36E+02	7.36E+02	9.13E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	6.59E+02	8.13E+02	7.27E+02	7.28E+02	3.77E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	3.97E+02	4.24E+02	4.12E+02	4.12E+02	5.84E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.24E+02	3.69E+02	3.50E+02	3.52E+02	9.01E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.86E+02	4.32E+02	4.11E+02	4.11E+02	9.40E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	4.74E+02	5.39E+02	5.08E+02	5.06E+02	1.85E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	3.45E+02	3.61E+02	3.51E+02	3.51E+02	3.58E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	5.61E+02	6.41E+02	5.83E+02	5.92E+02	2.22E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.16E+02	4.39E+02	4.12E+02	4.10E+02	1.96E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	3.49E+02	3.65E+02	3.57E+02	3.57E+02	3.33E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F23	ABC	5.97E+02	6.30E+02	6.14E+02	6.15E+02	9.12E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.08E+02	7.15E+02	5.96E+02	5.96E+02	5.56E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.02E+03	1.64E+03	1.34E+03	1.29E+03	1.72E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	5.67E+02	6.04E+02	5.89E+02	5.86E+02	1.16E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.93E+02	5.18E+02	5.06E+02	5.05E+02	7.05E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	4.97E+02	6.47E+02	5.37E+02	5.45E+02	4.00E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.49E+03	2.62E+03	1.80E+03	1.89E+03	2.93E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	4.61E+02	5.65E+02	4.91E+02	4.89E+02	2.24E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	8.22E+02	1.34E+03	1.03E+03	1.03E+03	1.44E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.81E+02	6.57E+02	5.14E+02	5.18E+02	4.05E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.16E+02	6.37E+02	5.94E+02	5.91E+02	3.16E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	6.22E+02	9.66E+02	8.31E+02	8.31E+02	8.32E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	7.07E+02	7.87E+02	7.66E+02	7.60E+02	2.11E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.65E+02	4.81E+02	4.72E+02	4.72E+02	4.35E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.12E+02	4.31E+02	4.20E+02	4.20E+02	4.54E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.61E+02	4.99E+02	4.80E+02	4.80E+02	9.55E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	4.81E+02	5.94E+02	5.54E+02	5.46E+02	3.75E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	4.24E+02	4.37E+02	4.29E+02	4.29E+02	2.64E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	5.81E+02	6.72E+02	6.45E+02	6.43E+02	2.08E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	4.27E+02	5.12E+02	4.85E+02	4.84E+02	1.54E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	4.27E+02	4.37E+02	4.32E+02	4.32E+02	2.05E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F24	ABC	3.87E+02	3.87E+02	3.87E+02	3.87E+02	8.96E-02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.88E+02	4.45E+02	3.98E+02	4.04E+02	1.43E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.45E+02	1.57E+03	1.10E+03	1.05E+03	1.98E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.87E+02	3.88E+02	3.87E+02	3.87E+02	2.16E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.95E+02	3.98E+02	3.97E+02	3.97E+02	7.76E-01	3					

Table E.9 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)	
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD		
F26	APGSKIMODE	2.18E+02	1.62E+03	3.00E+02	4.65E+02	4.18E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	2.00E+02	1.19E+03	3.00E+02	3.90E+02	2.62E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ABC	5.02E+02	5.26E+02	5.13E+02	5.14E+02	5.80E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GA	5.08E+02	6.01E+02	5.33E+02	5.43E+02	2.47E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	PSO	1.09E+03	2.21E+03	1.62E+03	1.60E+03	2.63E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	4.96E+02	5.18E+02	5.04E+02	5.05E+02	4.96E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	SA	4.82E+02	5.16E+02	5.07E+02	5.03E+02	1.09E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	5.24E+02	6.55E+02	5.52E+02	5.54E+02	2.13E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BAS	2.24E+03	4.59E+03	3.02E+03	3.12E+03	6.26E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	4.98E+02	5.51E+02	5.15E+02	5.18E+02	1.36E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	6.75E+02	1.97E+03	9.47E+02	1.10E+03	3.52E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GWO	5.13E+02	5.75E+02	5.49E+02	5.45E+02	1.30E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MFO	5.18E+02	6.64E+02	5.53E+02	5.58E+02	2.78E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WOA	5.38E+02	7.73E+02	6.41E+02	6.41E+02	6.46E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	CMAES	6.02E+02	7.82E+02	6.79E+02	6.83E+02	3.12E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	AGSK	4.76E+02	5.11E+02	4.98E+02	4.97E+02	7.05E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HSES	5.02E+02	5.48E+02	5.19E+02	5.21E+02	1.07E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MadDE	5.03E+02	5.23E+02	5.17E+02	5.16E+02	4.48E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	IMODE	5.61E+02	5.93E+02	5.79E+02	5.79E+02	9.65E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ALSHADE	4.91E+02	5.16E+02	5.05E+02	5.05E+02	5.73E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EA4eig	5.00E+02	7.82E+02	6.17E+02	6.22E+02	5.76E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	APGSKIMODE	4.95E+02	5.20E+02	5.10E+02	5.09E+02	4.80E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	1.73E-04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F27	ABC	4.00E+02	4.25E+02	4.08E+02	4.08E+02	4.90E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GA	4.11E+02	4.85E+02	4.31E+02	4.42E+02	2.23E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	PSO	1.08E+03	3.05E+03	1.82E+03	1.83E+03	4.20E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	3.00E+02	4.67E+02	3.00E+02	3.37E+02	6.26E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	SA	3.92E+02	4.34E+02	4.27E+02	4.25E+02	1.11E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	3.00E+02	4.60E+02	4.02E+02	3.88E+02	3.66E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BAS	8.67E+03	1.51E+04	1.20E+04	1.16E+04	1.78E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	3.00E+02	4.83E+02	4.10E+02	4.19E+02	3.55E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	5.91E+02	1.71E+03	1.03E+03	1.00E+03	2.40E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GWO	5.01E+02	7.93E+02	5.85E+02	6.14E+02	7.92E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MFO	4.84E+02	3.92E+03	1.06E+03	1.55E+03	1.09E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WOA	4.41E+02	6.03E+02	5.07E+02	5.09E+02	3.03E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	CMAES	1.68E+03	4.24E+03	4.11E+03	3.66E+03	6.65E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	AGSK	3.00E+02	4.52E+02	3.00E+02	3.14E+02	3.89E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HSES	3.00E+02	4.14E+02	3.00E+02	3.25E+02	4.47E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MadDE	3.91E+02	4.07E+02	3.99E+02	3.99E+02	4.69E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	IMODE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.42E-06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ALSHADE	3.00E+02	4.54E+02	3.00E+02	3.45E+02	5.69E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EA4eig	5.09E+02	7.81E+02	6.13E+02	6.35E+02	7.66E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	APGSKIMODE	3.00E+02	4.09E+02	3.00E+02	3.10E+02	2.69E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	3.00E+02	4.53E+02	3.00E+02	3.51E+02	6.28E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	F28	ABC	1.01E+03	1.51E+03	1.34E+03	1.36E+03	1.02E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		GA	4.77E+02	1.23E+03	8.45E+02	8.67E+02	1.97E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
PSO		1.40E+03	4.16E+03	2.42E+03	2.66E+03	6.98E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DE		5.74E+02	1.12E+03	8.36E+02	8.26E+02	1.33E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
SA		5.38E+02	6.47E+02	5.74E+02	5.76E+02	2.40E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
TLBO		5.04E+02	1.30E+03	8.91E+02	8.69E+02	1.88E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
BAS		8.58E+03	5.24E+05	3.86E+04	9.47E+04	1.32E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
FA		5.35E+02	1.33E+03	8.45E+02	8.22E+02	2.18E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
HHO		1.70E+03	5.53E+03	2.87E+03	2.99E+03	7.22E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
GWO		5.61E+02	1.24E+03	8.54E+02	8.80E+02	1.79E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
MFO		7.54E+02	1.91E+03	1.31E+03	1.28E+03	3.50E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
WOA		1.08E+03	2.82E+03	2.05E+03	1.99E+03	3.99E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
CMAES		1.85E+03	3.23E+03	2.80E+03	2.77E+03	2.61E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
AGSK		3.97E+02	6.41E+02	5.60E+02	5.63E+02	4.06E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
HSES		4.18E+02	8.24E+02	4.50E+02	4.78E+02	8.37E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
MadDE		4.80E+02	6.09E+02	5.43E+02	5.39E+02	2.73E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
IMODE		6.26E+02	1.00E+03	8.07E+02	8.01E+02	1.43E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
ALSHADE		4.19E+02	4.86E+02	4.41E+02	4.44E+02	1.43E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
EA4eig		8.09E+02	1.42E+03	1.07E+03	1.10E+03	1.57E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE		4.79E+02	6.63E+02	5.60E+02	5.62E+02	3.82E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE		2.33E+02	3.98E+02	3.63E+02	3.37E+02	5.47E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F29		ABC	9.72E+03	4.10E+04	1.94E+04	1.86E+04	5.78E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		GA	8.10E+03	6.47E+04	2.52E+04	2.92E+04	1.70E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.97E+06	9.08E+07	1.99E+07	2.57E+07	2.26E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	4.26E+03	1.18E+04	7.82E+03	7.70E+03	1.91E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	SA	1.03E+05	1.21E+06	3.13E+05	4.87E+05	3.72E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	2.09E+03	1.05E+04	3.97E+03	4.61E+03	2.28E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BAS	1.53E+09	1.00E+10	4.51E+09	4.86E+09	2.12E+09	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	2.18E+03	1.25E+04	3.28E+03	4.15E+03	2.35E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	9.73E+06	1.88E+08	3.90E+07	7.31								

Table E.10

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 21 algorithms, CEC2017–2018 (F1-F3, 50 Dim).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	ABC	4.03E+00	1.14E+04	2.00E+03	2.86E+03	2.81E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	4.89E+05	1.85E+06	1.07E+06	1.06E+06	3.64E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.39E+10	6.89E+10	5.60E+10	5.48E+10	8.16E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.37E+00	1.25E+04	9.77E+02	2.99E+03	3.64E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.04E+07	3.56E+07	3.01E+07	2.91E+07	3.87E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	4.58E+01	2.11E+04	3.21E+03	4.51E+03	5.79E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.34E+11	3.13E+11	2.58E+11	2.61E+11	2.05E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	6.47E-01	1.88E+04	1.31E+03	3.29E+03	4.50E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.74E+09	1.34E+10	9.02E+09	8.72E+09	2.42E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.43E+09	1.16E+10	7.23E+09	7.20E+09	2.63E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.13E+10	6.88E+10	4.10E+10	3.85E+10	1.88E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.83E+06	4.87E+07	7.75E+06	1.18E+07	1.00E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.34E-02	7.05E+10	5.84E+03	1.12E+10	2.31E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.77E-01	3.48E+03	6.55E+01	3.47E+02	6.82E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	5.08E-07	0.00E+00	1.14E-08	7.13E-08	8.07E+04	5.00E+05	8.28E+04	1.15E+05	1.13E+05	92.16
	MadDE	2.82E+04	1.91E+05	5.05E+04	5.64E+04	2.77E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.16E-02	1.66E-02	1.64E-02	1.52E-02	2.01E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.63E+05	3.91E+05	3.80E+05	3.81E+05	4.94E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	2.27E+08	6.48E+09	2.40E+09	2.65E+09	1.41E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.40E+01	2.18E+03	7.28E+02	7.51E+02	4.61E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.29E+05	3.84E+05	3.58E+05	3.58E+05	9.65E+03	100.00
F2	ABC	1.64E+05	3.05E+05	2.67E+05	2.63E+05	2.77E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.12E+04	1.91E+05	9.92E+04	1.02E+05	3.23E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.63E+05	3.14E+05	2.43E+05	2.43E+05	4.54E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.68E+04	1.02E+05	8.78E+04	8.26E+04	1.66E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.72E+05	3.48E+05	2.57E+05	2.56E+05	4.69E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	7.03E+00	2.14E+03	1.01E+02	3.00E+02	4.38E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.94E+05	3.94E+12	5.16E+09	2.56E+11	8.03E+11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	9.74E+02	7.19E+03	4.32E+03	4.11E+03	1.35E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.50E+05	3.76E+05	2.08E+05	2.15E+05	5.22E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.15E+04	1.14E+05	8.31E+04	8.05E+04	1.24E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.69E+02	4.13E+05	2.27E+05	2.30E+05	1.16E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.96E+04	2.18E+05	8.38E+04	8.71E+04	4.06E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.69E+05	4.94E+05	3.69E+05	3.67E+05	5.22E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.81E+04	5.69E+04	3.29E+04	3.49E+04	8.31E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	1.72E-08	0.00E+00	5.71E-10	2.90E-09	1.00E+05	5.00E+05	1.03E+05	1.19E+05	7.77E+04	96.08
	MadDE	3.21E+04	1.47E+05	1.17E+05	1.08E+05	3.03E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	8.41E-07	9.95E-07	9.81E-07	9.53E-07	4.95E-08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.50E+05	3.90E+05	3.68E+05	3.69E+05	9.65E+03	100.00
	EA4eig	5.92E+04	1.59E+05	1.17E+05	1.15E+05	2.47E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.77E+00	7.34E+01	1.09E+01	1.56E+01	1.51E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.96E+05	3.49E+05	3.23E+05	3.22E+05	1.21E+04	100.00
F3	ABC	1.04E+02	2.09E+02	1.25E+02	1.31E+02	2.04E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.64E+01	2.52E+02	1.60E+02	1.63E+02	5.24E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	7.96E+03	1.86E+04	1.22E+04	1.27E+04	2.82E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	8.05E+00	1.33E+02	2.85E+01	6.18E+01	4.85E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.38E+01	1.54E+02	1.01E+02	8.73E+01	4.31E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.75E-01	2.12E+02	1.03E+02	1.15E+02	4.91E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.71E+04	1.65E+05	8.64E+04	8.62E+04	2.07E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.17E+01	1.79E+02	9.91E+01	8.67E+01	5.41E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	9.06E+02	2.98E+03	1.76E+03	1.92E+03	5.56E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.58E+02	1.69E+03	6.52E+02	7.09E+02	3.03E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.04E+03	1.92E+04	5.08E+03	5.87E+03	3.88E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.93E+02	4.13E+02	2.78E+02	2.89E+02	5.69E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.48E+03	1.08E+04	7.34E+03	7.44E+03	1.60E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.85E+01	2.02E+02	1.26E+02	1.07E+02	5.35E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	1.14E+02	2.85E+01	3.91E+01	4.47E+01	1.05E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	3.81E+05	1.66E+05	35.29
	MadDE	1.08E+02	1.86E+02	1.57E+02	1.56E+02	1.86E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	1.14E+02	0.00E+00	3.34E+01	4.78E+01	4.34E+05	5.00E+05	4.90E+05	4.76E+05	2.55E+04	58.82
	ALSHADE	8.17E+00	1.43E+02	5.13E+01	7.03E+01	4.87E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.36E+02	1.55E+03	6.05E+02	7.42E+02	3.27E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.01E+01	2.15E+02	1.31E+02	1.17E+02	3.94E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.22E-07	7.85E+01	2.50E+01	2.50E+01	8.76E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	ABC	4.25E+02	4.76E+02	4.49E+02	4.50E+02	1.40E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.13E+02	2.28E+02	1.62E+02	1.64E+02	2.92E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.66E+02	5.96E+02	5.06E+02	4.88E+02	5.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.19E+02	3.78E+02	3.53E+02	3.51E+02	1.43E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	7.56E+01	1.14E+02	1.04E+02	1.00E+02	1.04E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.63E+02	2.72E+02	2.30E+02	2.24E+02	2.69E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.05E+03	1.33E+03	1.22E+03	1.22E+03	6.99E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	8.06E+01	2.19E+02	1.54E+02	1.55E+02	3.20E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.36E+02	5.93E+02	5.42E+02	5.32E+02	4.03E+						

Table E.10 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)	
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD		
F6	APGSKIMODE	1.49E-03	1.21E-02	3.56E-03	3.75E-03	1.50E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	1.92E-07	2.96E-02	2.50E-05	1.65E-03	5.55E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ABC	5.04E+02	6.01E+02	5.43E+02	5.49E+02	2.40E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GA	2.10E+02	3.92E+02	2.61E+02	2.76E+02	4.74E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	PSO	7.63E+02	1.28E+03	9.66E+02	9.43E+02	1.46E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	3.75E+02	4.30E+02	4.08E+02	4.09E+02	1.29E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	SA	2.27E+02	3.61E+02	3.12E+02	3.06E+02	2.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	3.11E+02	6.48E+02	4.69E+02	4.91E+02	8.84E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BAS	4.78E+03	6.11E+03	5.40E+03	5.44E+03	3.22E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	1.41E+02	2.45E+02	2.01E+02	2.01E+02	2.52E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	1.19E+03	1.41E+03	1.31E+03	1.30E+03	4.94E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GWO	2.63E+02	5.17E+02	3.62E+02	3.60E+02	5.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MFO	6.45E+02	2.09E+03	1.27E+03	1.23E+03	3.57E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WOA	7.48E+02	1.17E+03	1.00E+03	1.01E+03	1.05E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	CMAES	8.31E+01	3.76E+02	1.01E+02	1.15E+02	6.41E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	AGSK	2.55E+02	3.16E+02	2.88E+02	2.89E+02	1.59E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HSES	5.88E+01	9.15E+01	7.16E+01	7.11E+01	7.95E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MadDE	2.96E+02	3.77E+02	3.31E+02	3.31E+02	1.84E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	IMODE	4.93E+02	6.39E+02	6.01E+02	5.92E+02	3.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ALSHADE	5.62E+01	6.76E+01	6.24E+01	6.23E+01	2.52E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EA4eig	4.76E+02	5.86E+02	5.19E+02	5.25E+02	3.52E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	APGSKIMODE	1.66E+02	2.79E+02	2.53E+02	2.48E+02	2.49E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	6.66E+01	7.91E+01	7.08E+01	7.15E+01	2.93E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F7	ABC	4.24E+02	4.71E+02	4.53E+02	4.53E+02	1.61E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GA	1.40E+02	2.63E+02	1.88E+02	1.95E+02	3.01E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	PSO	3.80E+02	5.78E+02	4.84E+02	4.81E+02	4.94E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	3.18E+02	3.80E+02	3.54E+02	3.55E+02	9.91E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	SA	6.49E+01	1.35E+02	9.75E+01	9.80E+01	1.70E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	1.62E+02	3.35E+02	2.24E+02	2.27E+02	3.96E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BAS	1.06E+03	1.32E+03	1.22E+03	1.22E+03	7.21E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	9.15E+01	2.28E+02	1.50E+02	1.51E+02	3.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	4.12E+02	6.19E+02	5.19E+02	5.12E+02	5.01E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	GWO	1.57E+02	4.33E+02	2.04E+02	2.20E+02	6.53E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MFO	3.69E+02	7.08E+02	4.74E+02	5.00E+02	9.43E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WOA	2.74E+02	6.61E+02	4.22E+02	4.27E+02	8.79E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	CMAES	3.08E+01	6.39E+02	5.47E+01	2.13E+02	2.43E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	AGSK	1.77E+02	2.32E+02	2.13E+02	2.10E+02	1.32E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HSES	7.96E+00	3.28E+01	2.09E+01	2.10E+01	5.60E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MadDE	2.03E+02	2.75E+02	2.49E+02	2.46E+02	1.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	IMODE	2.03E+02	3.19E+02	2.63E+02	2.63E+02	3.02E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	ALSHADE	1.99E+00	1.99E+01	7.55E+00	8.02E+00	3.33E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EA4eig	3.58E+02	4.28E+02	3.85E+02	3.88E+02	1.52E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	APGSKIMODE	1.22E+02	2.38E+02	2.03E+02	1.96E+02	2.57E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	1.76E+01	3.92E+01	2.91E+01	2.87E+01	5.12E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	F8	ABC	2.30E+03	4.13E+03	2.83E+03	3.00E+03	5.53E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		GA	5.90E+02	6.27E+03	1.96E+03	2.56E+03	1.61E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
PSO		1.16E+04	2.19E+04	1.61E+04	1.60E+04	2.59E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DE		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.83E+04	8.91E+04	8.58E+04	8.49E+04	3.67E+03	100.00	
SA		1.15E+01	3.58E+01	1.76E+01	1.84E+01	5.12E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
TLBO		1.50E+03	8.87E+03	4.41E+03	4.90E+03	2.05E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
BAS		4.79E+04	9.12E+04	7.02E+04	6.81E+04	1.01E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
FA		2.81E+01	1.53E+03	3.79E+02	3.98E+02	2.95E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
HHO		2.71E+04	4.43E+04	3.50E+04	3.47E+04	3.26E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
GWO		1.30E+03	1.57E+04	5.02E+03	5.72E+03	3.31E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
MFO		1.03E+04	2.81E+04	1.73E+04	1.88E+04	5.52E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
WOA		1.17E+04	3.77E+04	1.68E+04	1.94E+04	6.02E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
CMAES		0.00E+00	2.28E+04	0.00E+00	2.90E+03	7.35E+03	3.59E+04	5.00E+05	3.79E+04	1.92E+05	2.20E+05	66.67	
AGSK		8.95E-02	4.45E+00	9.98E-01	1.28E+00	9.15E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
HSES		0.00E+00	9.46E-08	0.00E+00	2.94E-09	1.42E-08	4.49E+04	5.00E+05	4.71E+04	7.37E+04	1.08E+05	94.12	
MadDE		1.95E+03	6.73E+03	4.40E+03	4.33E+03	9.21E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
IMODE		6.42E+03	1.15E+04	8.46E+03	8.69E+03	1.61E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
ALSHADE		0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.00E+05	2.14E+05	2.08E+05	2.08E+05	3.17E+03	100.00	
EA4eig		9.52E+02	2.97E+03	1.90E+03	1.89E+03	6.07E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE		4.44E+00	2.13E+02	3.07E+01	4.62E+01	4.32E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE		0.00E+00	5.44E-01	0.00E+00	6.37E-02	1.31E-01	1.80E+05	5.00E+05	1.89E+05	2.92E+05	1.49E+05	66.67	
F9		ABC	1.24E+04	1.39E+04	1.34E+04	1.34E+04	3.33E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
		GA	3.49E+03	6.08E+03	5.27E+03	5.12E+03	5.28E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.21E+03	1.07E+04	8.96E+03	8.84E+03	8.78E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DE	1.23E+04	1.32E+04	1.29E+04	1.28E+04	3.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	SA	2.14E+03	3.75E+03	2.92E+03	2.88E+03	3.77E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	TLBO	3.79E+03	1.38E+04	6.83E+03	8.75E+03	3.39E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BAS	1.54E+04	1.77E+04	1.69E+04	1.69E+04	5.63E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	FA	4.29E+03	7.28E+03	5.73E+03	5.72E+03	8.19E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	HHO	9.66E+03	1.37E+04	1.16E+04	1.1.								

Table E.10 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F10	ABC	1.75E+03	3.33E+03	2.53E+03	2.57E+03	3.63E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.98E+02	1.67E+04	1.43E+03	3.42E+03	3.77E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.87E+03	2.89E+04	1.65E+04	1.71E+04	7.20E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.37E+02	2.23E+02	1.61E+02	1.60E+02	1.68E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.48E+02	2.86E+02	2.15E+02	2.23E+02	4.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.11E+02	4.76E+02	2.02E+02	2.12E+02	6.86E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	4.32E+04	1.72E+07	2.05E+05	1.46E+06	3.25E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	7.10E+01	3.33E+02	2.18E+02	2.00E+02	7.44E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.66E+03	9.16E+03	3.85E+03	4.71E+03	1.68E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.91E+02	1.05E+04	3.09E+03	3.85E+03	2.80E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	9.12E+02	6.19E+04	8.02E+03	1.59E+04	1.73E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.62E+02	9.51E+02	4.66E+02	4.98E+02	1.42E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.70E+04	1.05E+05	6.51E+04	6.77E+04	1.50E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.86E+01	7.54E+01	6.40E+01	6.45E+01	4.21E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.02E+01	8.09E+01	4.71E+01	4.92E+01	1.03E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.42E+02	3.63E+02	3.16E+02	3.15E+02	2.52E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.29E+02	3.16E+02	1.91E+02	1.97E+02	4.98E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	3.02E+01	6.30E+01	4.41E+01	4.41E+01	6.97E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	9.96E+02	2.41E+03	1.52E+03	1.51E+03	3.77E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	4.99E+01	1.17E+02	7.69E+01	7.68E+01	1.54E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.34E+01	6.47E+01	3.03E+01	3.02E+01	1.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F11	ABC	1.86E+08	2.84E+08	2.45E+08	2.41E+08	2.39E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.05E+06	2.14E+07	1.15E+07	1.24E+07	5.92E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.14E+10	3.98E+10	2.40E+10	2.53E+10	7.35E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.17E+06	4.56E+07	8.11E+06	1.21E+07	1.40E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.06E+07	3.89E+07	2.93E+07	2.80E+07	8.23E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.41E+04	3.04E+06	1.16E+05	2.11E+05	4.19E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	9.72E+10	2.00E+11	1.52E+11	1.57E+11	2.70E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.81E+05	1.89E+06	1.26E+06	1.22E+06	5.68E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	6.13E+08	5.17E+09	1.66E+09	1.85E+09	1.02E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.09E+07	7.69E+09	3.78E+08	9.56E+08	1.51E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.40E+08	2.69E+10	7.59E+09	7.54E+09	5.70E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.52E+07	4.04E+08	1.18E+08	1.55E+08	9.59E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.34E+10	3.52E+10	1.82E+10	1.98E+10	4.86E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.62E+04	4.34E+05	1.22E+05	1.57E+05	1.13E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.57E+03	4.09E+03	2.66E+03	2.62E+03	5.65E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.21E+06	4.11E+06	3.18E+06	3.12E+06	4.27E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.43E+03	2.79E+03	2.02E+03	2.01E+03	3.26E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.41E+03	4.79E+03	2.24E+03	2.47E+03	6.78E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.81E+08	2.10E+09	9.74E+08	1.05E+09	5.27E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	4.29E+04	6.96E+05	2.13E+05	2.51E+05	1.51E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.05E+03	3.30E+03	1.97E+03	2.01E+03	5.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F12	ABC	3.54E+02	1.29E+04	1.91E+03	3.25E+03	3.57E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.32E+04	1.26E+06	2.77E+05	3.08E+05	2.47E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.86E+09	2.68E+10	6.59E+09	8.70E+09	6.36E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.08E+02	2.39E+04	8.62E+03	9.78E+03	7.41E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	8.47E+05	1.92E+06	1.37E+06	1.36E+06	2.29E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.12E+03	2.12E+04	4.89E+03	6.39E+03	5.15E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.32E+10	1.30E+11	8.76E+10	8.45E+10	2.27E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	9.35E+02	3.97E+04	7.97E+03	1.36E+04	1.27E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.06E+07	3.69E+08	9.64E+07	1.04E+08	6.65E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.02E+04	3.11E+08	3.24E+07	8.15E+07	9.86E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.55E+05	8.70E+09	2.46E+08	1.45E+09	2.61E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	5.19E+04	4.17E+05	1.61E+05	1.83E+05	7.50E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.37E+09	1.78E+10	1.02E+10	1.07E+10	2.86E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.56E+02	2.30E+03	4.27E+02	5.68E+02	4.05E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.89E+01	3.28E+02	9.82E+01	1.06E+02	4.52E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	6.14E+03	1.83E+04	1.13E+04	1.17E+04	2.91E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.17E+02	1.03E+03	4.89E+02	5.43E+02	2.11E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.70E+01	1.29E+02	5.34E+01	6.35E+01	3.30E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.61E+07	9.68E+08	3.84E+08	4.21E+08	2.34E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.26E+02	1.45E+03	6.41E+02	7.04E+02	2.22E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.03E+01	1.29E+02	5.28E+01	7.22E+01	3.55E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F13	ABC	3.68E+05	1.13E+06	5.81E+05	6.27E+05	1.77E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	8.25E+05	1.16E+07	5.11E+06	5.54E+06	2.72E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.63E+05	6.03E+07	2.91E+07	3.11E+07	1.78E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.95E+03	3.32E+04	1.06E+04	1.21E+04	7.70E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.26E+03	1.77E+05	3.05E+04	5.39E+04	5.25E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	5.95E+03	9.04E+04	1.91E+04	2.97E+04	2.06E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.19E+08	1.15E+09	4.75E+08	5.26E+08	3.21E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	4.89E+03	9.27E+04	2.69E+04	3.65E+04	2.43E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO</											

Table E.10 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F15	ABC	2.66E+03	3.54E+03	3.29E+03	3.27E+03	2.17E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.15E+03	2.82E+03	2.06E+03	1.96E+03	4.96E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.18E+03	5.34E+03	3.62E+03	3.81E+03	7.87E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.25E+03	3.12E+03	2.68E+03	2.67E+03	2.27E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.39E+02	6.57E+02	4.03E+02	3.98E+02	1.42E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	6.32E+02	2.06E+03	1.37E+03	1.42E+03	3.88E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.12E+04	2.16E+04	1.52E+04	1.60E+04	3.68E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.10E+03	2.78E+03	1.63E+03	1.74E+03	4.19E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.44E+03	6.09E+03	4.14E+03	4.26E+03	9.43E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	7.09E+02	2.10E+03	1.28E+03	1.30E+03	3.17E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.47E+03	4.01E+03	2.82E+03	2.87E+03	5.93E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.64E+03	4.45E+03	3.04E+03	2.92E+03	8.49E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.23E+03	6.12E+03	5.39E+03	5.30E+03	4.35E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	8.54E+02	1.37E+03	1.11E+03	1.12E+03	1.04E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.45E+02	1.04E+03	5.41E+02	5.33E+02	2.20E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	6.80E+02	1.22E+03	9.36E+02	9.47E+02	1.23E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	5.61E+02	2.31E+03	1.46E+03	1.43E+03	4.51E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F16	ALSHADE	1.33E+02	8.24E+02	3.57E+02	3.92E+02	1.71E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.15E+03	3.90E+03	3.20E+03	3.13E+03	5.13E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	6.42E+02	1.67E+03	1.26E+03	1.23E+03	2.50E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.47E+02	5.66E+02	3.80E+02	3.53E+02	1.00E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	1.60E+03	2.23E+03	1.97E+03	1.95E+03	1.77E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	8.67E+02	2.25E+03	1.41E+03	1.46E+03	3.65E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.45E+03	3.31E+03	2.21E+03	2.26E+03	4.04E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	8.14E+02	1.58E+03	1.14E+03	1.17E+03	2.00E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.54E+02	6.37E+02	3.27E+02	3.39E+02	1.12E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	6.52E+02	1.59E+03	1.24E+03	1.18E+03	2.85E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	4.99E+04	7.97E+06	3.20E+06	3.64E+06	3.05E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.54E+02	1.79E+03	1.21E+03	1.17E+03	3.37E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.64E+03	3.26E+03	2.40E+03	2.31E+03	3.94E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	4.44E+02	1.88E+03	1.11E+03	1.06E+03	3.08E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.36E+03	5.94E+03	2.20E+03	2.49E+03	1.02E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.58E+03	3.04E+03	2.40E+03	2.29E+03	4.08E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.06E+02	1.57E+03	7.04E+02	7.52E+02	4.16E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F17	AGSK	5.86E+02	9.63E+02	7.89E+02	7.82E+02	8.65E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.66E+02	7.95E+02	3.85E+02	3.51E+02	1.52E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	6.28E+02	9.92E+02	7.83E+02	7.95E+02	8.64E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.05E+03	1.80E+03	1.39E+03	1.39E+03	2.16E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	7.84E+01	4.74E+02	2.37E+02	2.57E+02	9.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.47E+03	2.46E+03	2.06E+03	2.02E+03	2.21E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.85E+02	1.15E+03	8.48E+02	8.39E+02	2.11E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.54E+02	5.40E+02	3.77E+02	3.73E+02	8.77E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	5.36E+06	1.93E+07	1.07E+07	1.09E+07	3.37E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.55E+06	2.49E+07	6.34E+06	8.25E+06	6.40E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.91E+06	9.99E+07	2.52E+07	3.37E+07	2.51E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.05E+06	6.97E+06	2.48E+06	2.71E+06	1.21E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.52E+05	6.09E+05	3.19E+05	3.60E+05	1.44E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	8.29E+04	2.65E+06	4.04E+05	5.57E+05	6.10E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.44E+08	3.38E+09	1.11E+09	1.23E+09	6.10E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	3.43E+04	4.61E+05	1.64E+05	1.90E+05	1.09E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.22E+06	1.08E+08	3.48E+07	3.65E+07	2.07E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F18	GWO	6.69E+05	4.36E+07	1.75E+06	4.15E+06	8.21E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	9.96E+04	1.91E+08	1.47E+06	1.97E+07	5.15E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	6.14E+05	1.90E+07	6.94E+06	7.43E+06	4.72E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.39E+07	2.26E+08	8.64E+07	1.03E+08	5.69E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.61E+02	1.04E+04	3.09E+03	3.41E+03	1.95E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	7.91E+01	5.44E+02	2.32E+02	2.56E+02	9.90E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	8.69E+04	1.65E+06	7.61E+05	8.08E+05	3.26E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.30E+02	3.54E+02	1.98E+02	2.11E+02	5.99E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.34E+01	6.53E+01	3.29E+01	3.56E+01	9.48E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.10E+06	1.18E+07	5.22E+06	6.07E+06	2.78E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	7.16E+01	1.33E+04	4.00E+02	1.17E+03	2.17E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.31E+01	3.81E+01	2.89E+01	2.90E+01	3.57E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	7.33E+03	2.86E+04	1.47E+04	1.68E+04	6.31E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.53E+03	5.39E+04	2.40E+04	2.65E+04	1.64E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.67E+05	1.36E+09	1.44E+07	1.18E+08	2.84E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.74E+02	2.41E+04	1.06E+03	4.98E+03	6.32E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	F19	SA	8.27E+04	1.21E+06	4.69E+05	5.42E+05	2.89E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00
TLBO		3.90E+02	4.26E+04	1.79E+04	1.79E+04	1.01E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
BAS		4.69E+09	2.35E+10	1.49E+10	1.43E+10	4.85E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
FA		5.06E+02	4.22E+04	1.27E+04	1.61E+04	1.05E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05			

Table E.10 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F20	ABC	6.05E+02	6.67E+02	6.40E+02	6.40E+02	1.77E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.52E+02	4.55E+02	3.99E+02	4.01E+02	2.88E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.47E+02	9.47E+02	8.18E+02	8.10E+02	8.09E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.95E+02	5.88E+02	5.45E+02	5.47E+02	2.18E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.71E+02	3.10E+02	2.87E+02	2.91E+02	1.13E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.60E+02	5.28E+02	4.29E+02	4.44E+02	4.58E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.28E+03	1.64E+03	1.48E+03	1.47E+03	9.91E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.88E+02	4.52E+02	3.48E+02	3.51E+02	3.55E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	7.24E+02	1.18E+03	9.05E+02	9.05E+02	1.08E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.41E+02	6.21E+02	4.04E+02	4.14E+02	5.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.19E+02	8.24E+02	6.88E+02	6.73E+02	7.89E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	6.36E+02	1.04E+03	7.63E+02	7.99E+02	1.30E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.30E+02	8.48E+02	3.04E+02	5.18E+02	2.72E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	3.79E+02	4.33E+02	4.09E+02	4.10E+02	1.17E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.13E+02	2.36E+02	2.21E+02	2.22E+02	5.28E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.82E+02	4.39E+02	4.09E+02	4.10E+02	1.66E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	4.23E+02	5.92E+02	4.73E+02	4.87E+02	5.23E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.04E+02	2.15E+02	2.09E+02	2.09E+02	2.64E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	5.40E+02	6.17E+02	5.86E+02	5.84E+02	1.75E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	3.28E+02	4.51E+02	3.97E+02	3.92E+02	2.82E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.11E+02	2.24E+02	2.17E+02	2.18E+02	2.99E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F21	ABC	1.06E+04	1.41E+04	1.37E+04	1.32E+04	1.19E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.38E+03	7.38E+03	5.46E+03	5.60E+03	8.74E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	8.41E+03	1.20E+04	1.01E+04	1.01E+04	8.90E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.22E+04	1.36E+04	1.31E+04	1.30E+04	3.41E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.43E+02	4.05E+03	2.85E+03	2.47E+03	1.39E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.00E+02	1.35E+04	1.03E+04	8.10E+03	5.19E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.58E+04	1.86E+04	1.76E+04	1.75E+04	8.83E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.00E+02	7.81E+03	6.63E+03	6.30E+03	1.49E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	9.74E+03	1.44E+04	1.23E+04	1.25E+04	1.11E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.09E+03	1.29E+04	6.39E+03	6.26E+03	1.15E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	5.24E+03	1.13E+04	8.77E+03	8.87E+03	1.15E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	7.45E+03	1.22E+04	1.02E+04	9.97E+03	1.09E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.19E+04	1.46E+04	1.39E+04	1.38E+04	4.90E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.00E+02	9.62E+03	8.36E+03	4.97E+03	4.47E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.00E+02	2.25E+03	1.00E+02	1.42E+02	3.00E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.29E+02	2.71E+02	1.45E+02	1.49E+02	2.37E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.00E+02	7.16E+03	5.22E+03	4.20E+03	2.36E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.00E+02	5.82E+03	3.53E+03	2.56E+03	1.96E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	5.00E+02	1.41E+04	1.29E+04	1.17E+04	4.08E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.00E+02	8.98E+03	1.12E+02	4.72E+02	1.65E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.04E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	6.48E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F22	ABC	8.24E+02	8.89E+02	8.64E+02	8.61E+02	1.58E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.55E+02	8.71E+02	6.44E+02	6.72E+02	9.38E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.61E+03	2.61E+03	2.03E+03	2.09E+03	1.85E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	7.33E+02	7.88E+02	7.72E+02	7.69E+02	1.39E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.80E+02	5.37E+02	5.08E+02	5.06E+02	1.43E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	6.76E+02	1.01E+03	7.85E+02	8.07E+02	8.05E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.11E+03	4.02E+03	2.94E+03	3.05E+03	4.51E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	5.28E+02	7.20E+02	5.93E+02	6.00E+02	4.21E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.14E+03	2.24E+03	1.59E+03	1.63E+03	2.81E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.92E+02	7.90E+02	6.66E+02	6.68E+02	4.96E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	7.55E+02	1.14E+03	8.89E+02	9.03E+02	6.96E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	9.95E+02	1.64E+03	1.21E+03	1.23E+03	1.55E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.03E+03	1.21E+03	1.11E+03	1.12E+03	4.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.89E+02	6.37E+02	6.16E+02	6.16E+02	1.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.15E+02	4.79E+02	4.43E+02	4.44E+02	1.31E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	6.12E+02	7.02E+02	6.62E+02	6.62E+02	2.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	8.63E+02	1.03E+03	9.48E+02	9.51E+02	3.46E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	4.26E+02	4.51E+02	4.38E+02	4.39E+02	6.08E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	8.80E+02	1.01E+03	9.40E+02	9.31E+02	3.67E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	4.99E+02	6.68E+02	6.19E+02	6.14E+02	3.61E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.32E+02	4.58E+02	4.43E+02	4.43E+02	5.45E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F23	ABC	8.80E+02	9.31E+02	9.04E+02	9.04E+02	1.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	6.68E+02	1.08E+03	8.79E+02	8.96E+02	9.38E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.06E+03	2.80E+03	2.51E+03	2.43E+03	2.48E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	8.20E+02	8.69E+02	8.52E+02	8.50E+02	1.13E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	5.49E+02	5.90E+02	5.73E+02	5.71E+02	8.90E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	6.75E+02	9.76E+02	8.26E+02	8.26E+02	6.84E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.45E+03	4.42E+03	3.64E+03	3.59E+03	4.88E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	5.75E+02	7.30E+02	6.42E+02	6.51E+02	4.41E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05			

Table E.10 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F25	ABC	4.91E+03	5.76E+03	5.54E+03	5.47E+03	2.37E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.03E+03	6.08E+03	3.57E+03	3.69E+03	4.88E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	9.45E+03	1.34E+04	1.11E+04	1.14E+04	9.58E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.23E+03	4.92E+03	4.59E+03	4.56E+03	1.71E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.72E+03	2.60E+03	2.00E+03	2.00E+03	1.81E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.00E+02	9.27E+03	6.88E+03	5.79E+03	3.02E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.77E+04	4.19E+04	3.02E+04	2.98E+04	4.42E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.33E+03	4.03E+03	2.96E+03	3.07E+03	4.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	7.93E+03	1.26E+04	1.08E+04	1.08E+04	9.51E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.46E+03	5.79E+03	3.71E+03	3.65E+03	5.79E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.35E+03	7.67E+03	5.78E+03	5.98E+03	8.01E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	6.99E+03	1.40E+04	1.01E+04	1.03E+04	1.72E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	7.37E+03	1.00E+04	8.39E+03	8.57E+03	6.16E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.76E+03	3.25E+03	3.00E+03	2.99E+03	1.07E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	8.62E+02	1.27E+03	1.16E+03	1.13E+03	9.51E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.19E+02	3.87E+02	3.43E+02	3.43E+02	1.38E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	3.00E+02	6.01E+03	3.00E+02	2.22E+03	2.44E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.10E+03	1.38E+03	1.24E+03	1.24E+03	6.75E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	5.44E+03	7.25E+03	5.99E+03	6.04E+03	4.47E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.20E+03	3.53E+03	2.88E+03	2.89E+03	2.76E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.31E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F26	ABC	6.87E+02	7.87E+02	7.18E+02	7.21E+02	2.30E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	5.91E+02	1.04E+03	8.15E+02	8.19E+02	1.17E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.16E+03	5.63E+03	3.64E+03	3.86E+03	6.77E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	5.16E+02	6.58E+02	5.51E+02	5.56E+02	2.61E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.74E+02	5.24E+02	5.04E+02	5.03E+02	1.19E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	7.71E+02	1.54E+03	9.98E+02	1.01E+03	1.62E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	4.89E+03	7.93E+03	5.80E+03	6.10E+03	9.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	5.60E+02	8.64E+02	6.59E+02	6.81E+02	6.37E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.59E+03	3.96E+03	2.68E+03	2.60E+03	5.79E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	6.84E+02	1.05E+03	8.72E+02	8.70E+02	1.12E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	6.73E+02	1.15E+03	1.01E+03	9.79E+02	1.15E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	8.59E+02	2.57E+03	1.46E+03	1.53E+03	3.76E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	9.40E+02	1.23E+03	1.11E+03	1.12E+03	5.70E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.96E+02	6.93E+02	5.49E+02	5.50E+02	4.36E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	5.44E+02	6.59E+02	6.07E+02	6.09E+02	2.58E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	6.74E+02	8.12E+02	7.56E+02	7.55E+02	2.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	8.82E+02	1.46E+03	1.26E+03	1.24E+03	1.52E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	5.11E+02	5.93E+02	5.33E+02	5.37E+02	1.73E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	9.68E+02	1.79E+03	1.20E+03	1.21E+03	1.87E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	5.02E+02	6.03E+02	5.35E+02	5.39E+02	2.30E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	2.31E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F27	ABC	4.60E+02	4.65E+02	4.61E+02	4.61E+02	1.34E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	4.85E+02	6.56E+02	5.40E+02	5.52E+02	3.76E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.91E+03	9.37E+03	5.29E+03	5.46E+03	8.67E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.59E+02	5.14E+02	5.08E+02	4.92E+02	2.39E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.62E+02	4.65E+02	4.64E+02	4.64E+02	9.28E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	4.72E+02	5.88E+02	5.06E+02	5.09E+02	2.67E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.90E+04	3.09E+04	2.41E+04	2.45E+04	3.44E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	4.59E+02	5.17E+02	5.01E+02	4.94E+02	2.01E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.69E+03	3.17E+03	2.29E+03	2.29E+03	3.48E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	8.66E+02	1.98E+03	1.34E+03	1.36E+03	3.22E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	7.47E+02	7.27E+03	5.38E+03	5.11E+03	1.61E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	5.45E+02	7.81E+02	6.42E+02	6.40E+02	5.82E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	6.16E+03	7.36E+03	6.59E+03	6.59E+03	2.26E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.59E+02	5.08E+02	4.59E+02	4.60E+02	6.84E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.70E+02	5.08E+02	5.08E+02	5.04E+02	9.60E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	5.73E+02	6.13E+02	5.94E+02	5.93E+02	8.25E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	4.59E+02	5.08E+02	4.97E+02	4.87E+02	2.08E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	4.59E+02	5.08E+02	4.59E+02	4.73E+02	2.25E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	7.83E+02	1.83E+03	1.22E+03	1.25E+03	2.56E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	4.63E+02	5.17E+02	5.09E+02	5.09E+02	8.47E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.44E+02	4.63E+02	4.44E+02	4.44E+02	3.71E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F28	ABC	1.83E+03	2.51E+03	2.19E+03	2.16E+03	1.79E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	9.31E+02	1.80E+03	1.45E+03	1.43E+03	2.25E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.41E+03	1.39E+04	6.57E+03	7.12E+03	2.32E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.16E+03	1.91E+03	1.54E+03	1.56E+03	1.96E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.32E+02	7.60E+02	5.48E+02	5.50E+02	7.69E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.17E+03	2.40E+03	1.92E+03	1.82E+03	3.33E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.88E+05	1.35E+07	4.43E+06	3.75E+06	3.17E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	6.86E+02	2.02E+03	1.14E+03	1.21E+03	3.25E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	

Table E.11

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 21 algorithms, CEC2017–2018 (F1-F3, 100 Dim).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	ABC	1.16E+10	1.77E+10	1.54E+10	1.48E+10	2.16E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.03E+06	6.94E+06	3.93E+06	4.23E+06	1.24E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.62E+11	2.23E+11	1.81E+11	1.84E+11	1.48E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.69E-01	5.06E+04	8.01E+03	1.50E+04	1.61E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.71E+05	2.84E+05	2.22E+05	2.23E+05	3.64E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	7.24E+02	6.14E+04	5.60E+03	8.30E+03	8.86E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.26E+11	6.96E+11	6.22E+11	6.19E+11	3.78E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.42E+01	6.13E+04	4.91E+03	1.16E+04	1.59E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.10E+10	2.94E+10	1.80E+10	1.91E+10	4.60E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.81E+10	7.84E+10	4.77E+10	4.62E+10	9.19E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.14E+10	2.09E+11	1.18E+11	1.21E+11	4.03E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.96E+07	8.37E+07	4.58E+07	4.57E+07	1.59E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	9.42E+01	1.25E+11	3.77E+04	1.97E+10	4.60E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	7.74E-01	1.01E+04	7.82E+02	1.49E+03	2.01E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	2.95E-08	0.00E+00	1.14E-09	4.92E-09	1.27E+05	1.00E+06	1.30E+05	1.81E+05	2.07E+05	94.12
	MadDE	4.74E+09	7.85E+09	6.29E+09	6.29E+09	5.86E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	7.92E-02	1.46E-01	1.45E-01	1.36E-01	1.54E-02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	1.37E-08	0.00E+00	2.68E-10	1.92E-09	9.22E+05	1.00E+06	9.51E+05	9.54E+05	1.60E+04	98.04
	EA4eig	5.53E+09	2.19E+10	1.35E+10	1.37E+10	3.93E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.12E+03	5.42E+03	3.63E+03	3.79E+03	8.04E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.18E-08	2.21E-04	1.41E-06	8.36E-06	3.14E-05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F2	ABC	6.15E+05	7.81E+05	7.02E+05	6.96E+05	4.32E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.47E+05	2.97E+05	2.02E+05	2.08E+05	3.50E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.01E+05	5.83E+05	4.86E+05	4.84E+05	3.90E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.14E+05	4.28E+05	3.68E+05	3.64E+05	3.13E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	5.51E+05	8.25E+05	7.04E+05	6.84E+05	6.36E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.08E+04	6.44E+04	3.56E+04	3.80E+04	8.50E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	6.12E+05	1.65E+14	1.21E+11	8.20E+12	2.65E+13	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	7.59E+04	1.93E+05	1.06E+05	1.21E+05	3.20E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.33E+05	7.67E+05	3.65E+05	4.17E+05	1.23E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.80E+05	2.56E+05	2.09E+05	2.13E+05	2.08E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	9.68E+04	9.05E+05	4.76E+05	4.62E+05	2.55E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.51E+05	9.70E+05	6.78E+05	6.23E+05	2.21E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	6.86E+05	9.27E+05	8.19E+05	8.17E+05	6.70E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.83E+05	3.20E+05	2.46E+05	2.47E+05	3.18E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	4.43E-08	0.00E+00	2.63E-09	8.22E-09	2.70E+05	1.00E+06	2.80E+05	3.63E+05	2.35E+05	88.24
	MadDE	2.96E+05	3.81E+05	3.56E+05	3.52E+05	1.68E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	6.31E-05	7.31E-05	7.07E-05	6.96E-05	2.31E-06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	7.02E-06	6.08E-04	7.21E-05	1.10E-04	1.29E-04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.84E+05	4.62E+05	4.01E+05	3.97E+05	3.56E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.74E+04	7.76E+04	4.72E+04	4.72E+04	1.11E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.78E-06	2.05E-04	4.47E-05	5.55E-05	4.94E-05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F3	ABC	1.93E+03	2.74E+03	2.35E+03	2.35E+03	2.22E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.99E+02	4.85E+02	3.55E+02	3.77E+02	5.65E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.28E+04	6.79E+04	4.76E+04	4.68E+04	7.95E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.93E+02	2.26E+02	2.04E+02	2.05E+02	7.74E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.97E+02	2.70E+02	2.22E+02	2.19E+02	1.75E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.88E+02	4.08E+02	2.89E+02	2.89E+02	5.56E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.22E+05	4.09E+05	3.10E+05	3.08E+05	4.46E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.95E+02	3.41E+02	2.47E+02	2.52E+02	3.94E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.58E+03	5.31E+03	3.72E+03	3.69E+03	6.96E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.27E+03	6.50E+03	3.52E+03	3.81E+03	9.20E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.89E+03	7.50E+04	2.33E+04	2.58E+04	1.49E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	4.57E+02	8.80E+02	6.21E+02	6.08E+02	9.62E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.23E+04	2.83E+04	1.63E+04	1.67E+04	3.88E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.97E+02	2.34E+02	2.20E+02	2.21E+02	7.62E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	1.88E+02	1.66E-01	1.76E+01	4.73E+01	2.17E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	7.36E+05	3.51E+05	37.25
	MadDE	1.02E+03	1.37E+03	1.21E+03	1.22E+03	5.45E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	0.00E+00	1.97E+02	3.99E+00	6.19E+01	7.66E+01	9.17E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	9.96E+05	1.38E+04	17.65
	ALSHADE	1.83E+02	2.46E+02	1.97E+02	2.03E+02	1.28E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.46E+03	5.41E+03	2.34E+03	2.70E+03	1.02E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.27E+02	3.19E+02	2.83E+02	2.73E+02	2.56E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.51E+01	1.75E+02	1.05E+02	1.04E+02	2.62E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	ABC	1.09E+03	1.17E+03	1.13E+03	1.13E+03	1.86E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.68E+02	6.47E+02	5.02E+02	4.95E+02	6.68E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.12E+03	1.45E+03	1.26E+03	1.25E+03	8.09E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	8.18E+02	9.20E+02	8.76E+02	8.80E+02	1.90E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.54E+02	2.65E+02	2.01E+02	2.05E+02	2.64E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	5.51E+02	7.48E+02	6.13E+02	6.29E+02	5.44E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.31E+03	2.87E+03	2.70E+03	2.65E+03	1.40E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.77E+02	5.77E+02	3.95E+02	4.24E+02	7.08E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.19E+03	1.40E+03	1.27E+03	1.28E+03	4						

Table E.11 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F6	APGSKIMODE	1.01E-02	3.13E-02	1.99E-02	2.04E-02	5.70E-03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.64E-03	5.57E-01	1.84E-01	2.00E-01	1.08E-01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	1.92E+03	2.21E+03	2.07E+03	2.07E+03	6.58E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	6.60E+02	9.58E+02	7.92E+02	8.16E+02	9.28E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.39E+03	3.30E+03	2.88E+03	2.90E+03	2.40E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	9.38E+02	1.02E+03	1.01E+03	9.96E+02	2.57E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	2.73E+02	4.04E+02	3.20E+02	3.24E+02	3.37E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.41E+03	2.11E+03	1.66E+03	1.72E+03	2.01E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.06E+04	1.41E+04	1.27E+04	1.26E+04	7.98E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	6.13E+02	1.06E+03	8.04E+02	8.16E+02	1.28E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.03E+03	3.32E+03	3.23E+03	3.21E+03	6.29E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	8.52E+02	1.51E+03	1.18E+03	1.16E+03	1.48E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.72E+03	5.74E+03	3.93E+03	4.13E+03	8.06E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.35E+03	2.83E+03	2.56E+03	2.59E+03	1.58E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.12E+02	2.69E+02	2.45E+02	2.43E+02	1.78E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	6.43E+02	7.92E+02	7.41E+02	7.39E+02	2.79E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.34E+02	2.37E+02	1.74E+02	1.74E+02	2.08E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.23E+03	1.47E+03	1.37E+03	1.37E+03	5.33E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.60E+03	2.33E+03	2.15E+03	2.03E+03	2.12E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.20E+02	1.74E+02	1.46E+02	1.44E+02	1.29E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
EA4eig	1.21E+03	1.57E+03	1.36E+03	1.37E+03	1.03E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	6.35E+02	7.99E+02	7.51E+02	7.48E+02	3.10E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	1.56E+02	2.07E+02	1.74E+02	1.74E+02	1.05E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
F7	ABC	1.08E+03	1.16E+03	1.13E+03	1.12E+03	2.84E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	3.78E+02	6.28E+02	4.56E+02	4.67E+02	5.71E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.18E+03	1.56E+03	1.38E+03	1.38E+03	7.83E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	8.26E+02	8.98E+02	8.74E+02	8.68E+02	1.80E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.82E+02	2.80E+02	2.02E+02	2.10E+02	2.66E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	5.81E+02	8.83E+02	6.68E+02	6.83E+02	9.05E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.48E+03	3.06E+03	2.81E+03	2.83E+03	1.56E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.96E+02	5.95E+02	4.74E+02	4.64E+02	6.99E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.33E+03	1.57E+03	1.45E+03	1.45E+03	5.72E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	5.12E+02	7.59E+02	6.03E+02	6.24E+02	6.98E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.08E+03	1.75E+03	1.38E+03	1.43E+03	1.83E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	9.03E+02	1.18E+03	1.05E+03	1.05E+03	6.11E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.15E+02	1.29E+03	1.25E+02	4.39E+02	5.14E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.76E+02	6.50E+02	6.17E+02	6.17E+02	1.76E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.28E+01	1.11E+02	7.06E+01	7.28E+01	1.75E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	8.49E+02	1.02E+03	9.47E+02	9.45E+02	3.62E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	7.53E+02	1.07E+03	8.60E+02	8.75E+02	7.49E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	9.95E+00	3.48E+01	2.19E+01	2.27E+01	5.44E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	8.76E+02	1.09E+03	9.78E+02	9.84E+02	4.29E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	5.20E+02	6.83E+02	6.39E+02	6.29E+02	4.25E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	6.37E+01	1.46E+02	8.95E+01	9.47E+01	1.84E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
F8	ABC	2.17E+04	3.71E+04	2.98E+04	2.93E+04	2.96E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	7.22E+03	2.25E+04	1.34E+04	1.38E+04	3.64E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.16E+04	4.51E+04	3.84E+04	3.83E+04	3.51E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	0.00E+00	5.44E-01	0.00E+00	6.02E-02	1.29E-01	2.09E+05	1.00E+06	2.30E+05	4.84E+05	3.68E+05	66.67
	SA	1.11E+01	7.80E+01	3.58E+01	3.48E+01	1.49E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.40E+04	5.81E+04	4.16E+04	4.00E+04	1.04E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.53E+05	2.19E+05	1.87E+05	1.88E+05	1.62E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.83E+03	8.79E+03	5.01E+03	5.28E+03	1.93E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	6.26E+04	8.37E+04	7.13E+04	7.11E+04	5.50E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.12E+04	5.03E+04	2.20E+04	2.63E+04	1.19E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.44E+04	6.06E+04	4.75E+04	4.66E+04	5.94E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.21E+04	7.57E+04	3.62E+04	3.86E+04	1.37E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	0.00E+00	4.79E+04	9.09E-01	1.17E+04	1.97E+04	7.14E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	9.64E+05	1.82E+05	3.92
	AGSK	6.33E-01	6.16E+00	2.81E+00	2.87E+00	1.20E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	0.00E+00	1.08E+01	4.54E-01	1.07E+00	1.93E+00	7.34E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	6.92E+05	4.40E+05	33.33
	MadDE	2.82E+04	3.83E+04	3.48E+04	3.47E+04	2.24E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.81E+04	2.61E+04	2.21E+04	2.25E+04	2.38E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	0.00E+00	9.98E-01	1.79E-01	3.14E-01	3.05E-01	4.80E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	8.96E+05	2.00E+05	21.57
	EA4eig	7.20E+03	1.58E+04	9.82E+03	9.98E+03	1.94E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	2.42E+01	1.53E+03	4.26E+02	4.69E+02	3.19E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	4.48E-01	1.15E+01	3.63E+00	4.21E+00	2.22E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
F9	ABC	2.88E+04	3.10E+04	3.02E+04	3.01E+04	5.79E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	9.54E+03	1.54E+04	1.19E+04	1.20E+04	1.11E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.95E+04	2.48E+04	2.23E+04	2.23E+04	1.29E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.81E+04	3.06E+04	3.01E+04	2.99E+04	5.02E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	5.05E+03	8.43E+03	6.66E+03	6.59E+03	8.35E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.15E+04	2.96E+04	1.65E+04	1.83E+04	5.42E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.38E+04	3.71E+04	3.51E+04	3.54E+04	9.40E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.15E+04	1.60E+04	1.32E+04	1.33E+04	1.01E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.18E+04	2.83E+04	2.52E+04	2.51E+04	1.48E+03	1.00E+06	1				

Table E.11 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F10	APGSKIMODE	1.87E+04	2.13E+04	2.03E+04	2.02E+04	6.55E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	8.64E+03	1.07E+04	9.62E+03	9.65E+03	4.61E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	1.21E+05	1.83E+05	1.47E+05	1.44E+05	1.31E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.02E+04	6.04E+04	2.36E+04	2.61E+04	1.36E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.09E+05	3.78E+05	1.91E+05	1.91E+05	6.60E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	6.94E+02	9.29E+02	7.22E+02	7.51E+02	7.38E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.30E+03	2.45E+03	1.73E+03	1.67E+03	2.73E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	9.43E+02	1.72E+03	1.28E+03	1.31E+03	2.02E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.13E+05	7.83E+10	1.46E+08	4.90E+09	1.42E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	9.36E+02	1.77E+03	1.38E+03	1.38E+03	2.33E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	8.73E+04	4.24E+05	1.71E+05	1.80E+05	6.78E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.52E+04	6.79E+04	4.35E+04	4.32E+04	1.00E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	3.04E+03	3.14E+05	1.53E+05	1.54E+05	8.20E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.78E+03	2.41E+04	7.99E+03	9.50E+03	4.62E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.06E+05	6.24E+05	4.72E+05	4.89E+05	6.96E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	5.02E+02	7.73E+02	6.38E+02	6.37E+02	6.36E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	5.16E+02	1.13E+03	8.25E+02	8.46E+02	1.28E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.07E+04	5.71E+04	4.92E+04	4.81E+04	6.05E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	8.61E+02	1.61E+03	1.17E+03	1.15E+03	2.01E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.15E+02	7.64E+02	4.73E+02	4.63E+02	1.28E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.79E+04	5.28E+04	3.27E+04	3.35E+04	1.05E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	6.11E+02	1.58E+03	1.04E+03	1.07E+03	2.14E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	1.54E+02	6.50E+02	2.64E+02	2.81E+02	9.48E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
F11	ABC	2.14E+09	3.41E+09	2.76E+09	2.72E+09	2.70E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.32E+07	1.25E+08	4.18E+07	4.57E+07	2.44E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.47E+10	1.41E+11	1.02E+11	1.01E+11	1.63E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	6.33E+06	9.75E+07	1.89E+07	2.74E+07	2.03E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	7.90E+06	3.20E+07	1.78E+07	1.90E+07	7.35E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	5.20E+05	1.54E+07	2.43E+06	2.35E+06	2.10E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.65E+11	4.73E+11	3.85E+11	3.96E+11	6.01E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	8.33E+05	4.60E+06	1.61E+06	1.74E+06	8.49E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.55E+09	5.28E+09	2.94E+09	3.13E+09	1.02E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.55E+09	2.66E+10	8.84E+09	1.06E+10	6.00E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.12E+10	1.15E+11	5.21E+10	5.10E+10	2.45E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.57E+08	1.17E+09	7.40E+08	6.74E+08	2.54E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	4.55E+10	7.45E+10	5.14E+10	5.50E+10	7.90E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.10E+05	1.22E+06	4.22E+05	4.26E+05	1.79E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	4.09E+03	7.32E+03	5.40E+03	5.37E+03	6.88E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	3.37E+08	5.34E+08	4.54E+08	4.53E+08	4.55E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	3.11E+03	5.41E+03	4.29E+03	4.37E+03	6.09E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.16E+04	6.29E+04	3.43E+04	3.56E+04	1.30E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.12E+09	1.08E+10	4.02E+09	4.01E+09	2.08E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.62E+06	7.20E+06	3.63E+06	3.73E+06	1.21E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.25E+04	1.04E+05	3.44E+04	3.78E+04	1.91E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	F12	ABC	1.10E+03	7.64E+03	3.94E+03	3.66E+03	1.96E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00
GA		6.03E+03	5.61E+04	1.55E+04	2.02E+04	1.11E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
PSO		1.01E+10	3.18E+10	1.84E+10	1.88E+10	4.78E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
DE		4.44E+02	2.91E+04	1.60E+03	4.73E+03	6.67E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
SA		5.79E+04	2.85E+05	1.20E+05	1.26E+05	4.66E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
TLBO		5.89E+03	3.45E+04	8.88E+03	1.14E+04	6.98E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
BAS		7.74E+10	1.20E+11	1.00E+11	1.00E+11	1.05E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
FA		3.43E+03	3.73E+04	8.97E+03	1.00E+04	6.24E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
HHO		4.73E+07	2.12E+08	9.47E+07	9.08E+07	2.91E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
GWO		7.43E+06	4.25E+09	8.35E+08	9.71E+08	9.44E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
MFO		1.09E+07	1.49E+10	4.39E+09	5.83E+09	4.30E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
WOA		3.79E+04	2.13E+05	9.82E+04	9.89E+04	3.61E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
CMAES		7.05E+09	1.37E+10	1.10E+10	1.07E+10	1.85E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
AGSK		6.58E+02	6.84E+03	1.89E+03	2.28E+03	1.42E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
HSES		6.10E+02	1.34E+03	9.08E+02	9.47E+02	1.74E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
MadDE		5.11E+04	2.31E+05	1.37E+05	1.35E+05	3.50E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
IMODE		4.25E+02	9.62E+02	6.66E+02	6.66E+02	1.30E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
ALSHADE		2.91E+02	4.01E+03	1.27E+03	1.60E+03	1.02E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
EA4eig		3.73E+07	1.60E+09	5.80E+08	7.09E+08	4.54E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
APGSKIMODE		1.78E+03	3.60E+03	2.75E+03	2.71E+03	4.79E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE		1.41E+02	5.01E+02	2.52E+02	2.52E+02	6.94E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F13		ABC	1.10E+07	3.79E+07	2.71E+07	2.56E+07	6.77E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00
	GA	1.70E+06	2.05E+07	9.13E+06	9.48E+06	5.07E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	4.23E+06	6.26E+07	1.78E+07	2.58E+07	1.76E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	3.61E+06	2.22E+07	1.18E+07	1.17E+07	4.67E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.38E+04	1.98E+05	7.48E+04	8.72E+04	3.98E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.48E+04	3.25E+05	6.26E+04	1.01E+05	9.53E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+0			

Table E.11 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F15	APGSKIMODE	4.94E+02	1.11E+03	6.91E+02	7.31E+02	1.46E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.60E+02	3.96E+02	2.81E+02	2.76E+02	6.34E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ABC	7.87E+03	9.03E+03	8.71E+03	8.68E+03	2.51E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.68E+03	5.67E+03	4.24E+03	4.26E+03	7.72E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.10E+04	1.72E+04	1.34E+04	1.33E+04	1.14E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	7.23E+03	8.36E+03	7.83E+03	7.79E+03	2.69E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.64E+02	2.16E+03	1.19E+03	1.19E+03	4.12E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.67E+03	5.06E+03	3.73E+03	3.77E+03	5.52E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.57E+04	5.66E+04	4.41E+04	4.36E+04	6.61E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.45E+03	5.27E+03	4.06E+03	3.79E+03	6.88E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	7.72E+03	1.15E+04	9.18E+03	9.79E+03	1.18E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.22E+03	5.41E+03	4.16E+03	4.14E+03	6.20E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.71E+03	9.20E+03	6.75E+03	6.71E+03	8.98E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	5.67E+03	1.07E+04	7.36E+03	7.95E+03	1.31E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.09E+04	1.27E+04	1.18E+04	1.16E+04	5.12E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	3.88E+03	4.84E+03	4.36E+03	4.34E+03	2.14E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.07E+02	2.02E+03	1.07E+03	1.09E+03	4.10E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	4.86E+03	6.24E+03	5.66E+03	5.64E+03	3.27E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	3.19E+03	6.20E+03	4.18E+03	4.29E+03	5.15E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	7.82E+02	2.40E+03	1.61E+03	1.58E+03	3.65E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
EA4eig	6.65E+03	9.02E+03	8.17E+03	8.06E+03	6.35E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
APGSKIMODE	2.74E+03	5.62E+03	4.57E+03	4.45E+03	5.94E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
DA2MODE	6.61E+02	2.10E+03	1.45E+03	1.42E+03	4.00E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
F16	ABC	4.73E+03	5.86E+03	5.59E+03	5.53E+03	2.27E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.28E+03	4.74E+03	3.81E+03	3.81E+03	5.61E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.58E+04	9.11E+05	1.55E+05	2.64E+05	2.53E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.41E+03	5.31E+03	4.94E+03	4.96E+03	1.81E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	5.47E+02	1.53E+03	1.01E+03	9.82E+02	1.63E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	2.41E+03	5.02E+03	3.48E+03	3.50E+03	6.06E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	6.62E+06	3.32E+08	1.58E+08	1.55E+08	9.01E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.62E+03	4.08E+03	3.01E+03	3.01E+03	6.01E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	4.71E+03	1.11E+04	6.74E+03	7.28E+03	1.67E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	2.04E+03	5.61E+03	3.03E+03	3.22E+03	7.79E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	4.56E+03	4.94E+04	6.83E+03	9.69E+03	8.00E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	3.95E+03	7.48E+03	5.53E+03	5.61E+03	7.14E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.80E+04	9.78E+04	2.66E+04	4.77E+04	3.23E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.36E+03	2.98E+03	2.69E+03	2.71E+03	1.23E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.04E+02	1.84E+03	8.44E+02	9.15E+02	4.21E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.79E+03	3.86E+03	3.53E+03	3.49E+03	2.30E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	2.49E+03	5.41E+03	3.92E+03	3.81E+03	6.38E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	6.79E+02	1.62E+03	1.30E+03	1.24E+03	2.31E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	4.99E+03	6.77E+03	5.90E+03	5.96E+03	3.68E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	1.58E+03	3.53E+03	2.92E+03	2.86E+03	4.15E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	6.70E+02	2.09E+03	1.29E+03	1.24E+03	2.82E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
F17	ABC	3.06E+07	5.84E+07	4.67E+07	4.67E+07	8.82E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.72E+06	1.57E+07	8.12E+06	8.21E+06	3.81E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	9.38E+06	1.25E+08	3.30E+07	4.26E+07	2.61E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.70E+07	3.44E+07	2.59E+07	2.67E+07	5.15E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	1.56E+05	5.23E+05	2.73E+05	2.64E+05	7.54E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.29E+05	6.94E+05	3.07E+05	3.04E+05	1.33E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	6.25E+08	3.18E+09	2.01E+09	1.89E+09	7.29E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.33E+05	1.40E+06	4.25E+05	5.78E+05	3.94E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.61E+06	2.58E+07	8.80E+06	1.10E+07	4.97E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	7.71E+05	8.44E+06	2.38E+06	3.23E+06	1.98E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	2.74E+05	8.57E+07	3.20E+06	1.04E+07	1.82E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	4.80E+05	4.65E+06	1.51E+06	1.93E+06	1.04E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.01E+07	2.38E+08	1.27E+08	1.41E+08	3.53E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.68E+04	1.51E+05	1.04E+05	1.03E+05	2.94E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.07E+02	3.67E+02	2.04E+02	2.09E+02	5.43E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.64E+06	4.20E+06	2.98E+06	2.91E+06	5.42E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.68E+02	3.46E+02	2.33E+02	2.34E+02	4.55E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.14E+02	4.07E+02	2.17E+02	2.23E+02	5.81E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	3.69E+06	2.48E+07	1.08E+07	1.08E+07	4.42E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	9.63E+04	2.44E+05	1.42E+05	1.46E+05	3.18E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
DA2MODE	1.55E+02	7.30E+02	2.76E+02	2.93E+02	1.05E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00	
F18	ABC	2.50E+02	1.22E+04	1.18E+03	1.80E+03	2.39E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.39E+03	2.40E+04	8.43E+03	9.64E+03	5.85E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.76E+09	8.94E+09	4.28E+09	4.93E+09	2.36E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.85E+02	1.43E+04	4.58E+03	6.22E+03	5.30E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.74E+05	9.74E+05	7.56E+05	7.30E+05	1.13E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.83E+02	6.71E+03	1.20E+03	2.20E+03	2.22E+03						

Table E.11 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F20	ABC	1.32E+03	1.40E+03	1.38E+03	1.37E+03	2.26E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	6.06E+02	1.02E+03	7.47E+02	7.63E+02	1.02E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.21E+03	2.88E+03	2.44E+03	2.47E+03	1.65E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.03E+03	1.15E+03	1.11E+03	1.11E+03	2.36E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	3.81E+02	4.80E+02	4.25E+02	4.27E+02	2.27E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	9.08E+02	1.26E+03	1.01E+03	1.05E+03	9.76E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	2.96E+03	4.05E+03	3.48E+03	3.52E+03	2.61E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	5.75E+02	8.97E+02	7.33E+02	7.28E+02	9.24E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	1.85E+03	2.80E+03	2.20E+03	2.24E+03	1.96E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	6.84E+02	9.62E+02	8.67E+02	8.75E+02	6.83E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.34E+03	1.87E+03	1.63E+03	1.63E+03	1.35E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.27E+03	2.11E+03	1.79E+03	1.74E+03	1.87E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	3.24E+02	1.68E+03	1.53E+03	1.35E+03	4.42E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	8.03E+02	8.97E+02	8.56E+02	8.56E+02	1.93E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	2.70E+02	3.72E+02	3.11E+02	3.10E+02	1.94E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	9.78E+02	1.14E+03	1.07E+03	1.07E+03	3.12E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.12E+03	1.61E+03	1.41E+03	1.40E+03	1.03E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	2.41E+02	2.62E+02	2.53E+02	2.53E+02	4.86E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.13E+03	1.32E+03	1.20E+03	1.22E+03	5.56E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	7.35E+02	9.09E+02	8.55E+02	8.49E+02	3.81E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.64E+02	2.99E+02	2.87E+02	2.86E+02	8.18E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F21	ABC	2.99E+04	3.18E+04	3.13E+04	3.12E+04	3.75E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.15E+04	1.58E+04	1.32E+04	1.34E+04	1.12E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	2.18E+04	2.81E+04	2.43E+04	2.42E+04	1.03E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	2.86E+04	3.13E+04	3.03E+04	3.03E+04	6.82E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	5.36E+03	9.25E+03	7.11E+03	7.18E+03	9.94E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.24E+04	3.11E+04	2.67E+04	2.47E+04	5.61E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	3.49E+04	3.85E+04	3.68E+04	3.67E+04	9.27E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.07E+04	1.66E+04	1.41E+04	1.36E+04	1.61E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.44E+04	2.94E+04	2.68E+04	2.69E+04	1.40E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.23E+04	3.14E+04	1.59E+04	1.76E+04	5.72E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.46E+04	2.04E+04	1.78E+04	1.78E+04	1.60E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.77E+04	2.62E+04	2.17E+04	2.22E+04	2.34E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	2.79E+04	2.91E+04	2.86E+04	2.85E+04	3.84E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	2.38E+04	2.66E+04	2.55E+04	2.53E+04	7.00E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	1.00E+02	1.14E+04	6.04E+03	4.39E+03	4.33E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.15E+04	2.23E+04	2.12E+04	1.97E+04	3.12E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.19E+04	1.62E+04	1.36E+04	1.37E+04	9.78E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	1.10E+04	1.39E+04	1.24E+04	1.24E+04	6.02E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.90E+04	3.20E+04	3.07E+04	3.07E+04	6.48E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	8.84E+02	2.27E+04	2.14E+04	2.01E+04	5.11E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.03E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.51E-01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F22	ABC	1.53E+03	1.61E+03	1.57E+03	1.57E+03	2.41E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	7.20E+02	1.04E+03	8.90E+02	9.02E+02	6.74E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.99E+03	5.76E+03	4.89E+03	4.94E+03	4.51E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.25E+03	1.37E+03	1.31E+03	1.31E+03	2.67E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	6.61E+02	7.81E+02	7.12E+02	7.11E+02	2.66E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.29E+03	1.75E+03	1.50E+03	1.49E+03	1.34E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	4.84E+03	7.70E+03	6.44E+03	6.33E+03	7.37E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	8.75E+02	1.16E+03	1.06E+03	1.03E+03	6.16E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.63E+03	3.90E+03	3.12E+03	3.18E+03	3.04E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	1.12E+03	1.29E+03	1.21E+03	1.20E+03	6.13E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.32E+03	1.78E+03	1.56E+03	1.56E+03	1.16E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.02E+03	2.94E+03	2.42E+03	2.44E+03	1.95E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.71E+03	1.98E+03	1.88E+03	1.88E+03	4.22E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	1.04E+03	1.12E+03	1.09E+03	1.08E+03	1.88E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	6.42E+02	7.93E+02	7.09E+02	7.07E+02	3.43E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.30E+03	1.47E+03	1.38E+03	1.38E+03	3.74E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.84E+03	2.44E+03	2.17E+03	2.17E+03	1.39E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	5.55E+02	5.93E+02	5.72E+02	5.72E+02	8.61E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.62E+03	2.17E+03	1.83E+03	1.85E+03	1.11E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	8.21E+02	1.07E+03	1.04E+03	1.02E+03	5.36E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.85E+02	6.43E+02	6.16E+02	6.15E+02	1.38E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F23	ABC	1.86E+03	1.98E+03	1.92E+03	1.93E+03	2.42E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	1.30E+03	1.64E+03	1.47E+03	1.47E+03	8.74E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.24E+03	1.09E+04	8.17E+03	8.47E+03	8.97E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.67E+03	1.75E+03	1.71E+03	1.71E+03	1.88E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	9.57E+02	1.12E+03	1.04E+03	1.05E+03	3.53E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.94E+03	2.87E+03	2.34E+03	2.36E+03	2.13E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.04E+04	1.50E+04	1.25E+04	1.25E+04	1.10E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	1.24E+03	1.48E+03	1.38E+03	1.36E+03	6.82E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06		

Table E.11 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F25	ABC	1.38E+04	1.47E+04	1.44E+04	1.44E+04	2.47E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	8.64E+03	1.23E+04	9.71E+03	1.00E+04	8.77E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	3.47E+04	4.81E+04	4.03E+04	4.09E+04	2.81E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	1.14E+04	1.24E+04	1.19E+04	1.19E+04	2.56E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.35E+03	5.62E+03	4.96E+03	4.95E+03	3.09E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.72E+04	2.61E+04	2.39E+04	2.32E+04	2.31E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	7.73E+04	1.18E+05	9.99E+04	9.87E+04	1.17E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	6.69E+03	1.08E+04	8.82E+03	8.76E+03	7.63E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.49E+04	3.62E+04	3.01E+04	2.98E+04	2.09E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	9.21E+03	1.39E+04	1.20E+04	1.19E+04	9.81E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.39E+04	2.17E+04	1.69E+04	1.69E+04	1.43E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	2.11E+04	3.30E+04	2.84E+04	2.85E+04	2.85E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.80E+04	2.13E+04	1.98E+04	1.98E+04	9.09E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	8.50E+03	9.37E+03	8.85E+03	8.87E+03	1.67E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.07E+03	4.13E+03	3.63E+03	3.58E+03	2.27E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.65E+04	2.01E+04	1.91E+04	1.91E+04	6.39E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	3.00E+02	1.61E+04	1.33E+04	1.17E+04	4.47E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	3.23E+03	3.74E+03	3.45E+03	3.46E+03	1.19E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.42E+04	1.84E+04	1.55E+04	1.57E+04	1.00E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	7.35E+03	9.48E+03	9.08E+03	8.92E+03	4.89E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.00E+02	4.49E+03	4.07E+03	3.16E+03	1.69E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F26	ABC	1.02E+03	1.25E+03	1.12E+03	1.14E+03	6.67E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	8.70E+02	1.13E+03	9.77E+02	9.75E+02	7.02E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	6.13E+03	1.18E+04	9.44E+03	9.27E+03	1.50E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	5.96E+02	7.02E+02	6.27E+02	6.34E+02	2.20E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	5.31E+02	5.84E+02	5.53E+02	5.57E+02	1.44E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	1.23E+03	2.21E+03	1.80E+03	1.76E+03	2.38E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	1.15E+04	2.02E+04	1.58E+04	1.58E+04	1.81E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	7.12E+02	9.34E+02	8.27E+02	8.34E+02	5.91E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	2.33E+03	5.68E+03	4.08E+03	3.92E+03	7.41E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	9.98E+02	1.56E+03	1.28E+03	1.27E+03	1.71E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	9.89E+02	1.84E+03	1.36E+03	1.34E+03	2.17E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	1.46E+03	3.99E+03	2.07E+03	2.29E+03	6.16E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.45E+03	1.89E+03	1.71E+03	1.69E+03	9.13E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	6.02E+02	7.04E+02	6.48E+02	6.48E+02	2.39E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	6.57E+02	7.64E+02	7.10E+02	7.12E+02	2.42E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	1.33E+03	1.50E+03	1.42E+03	1.42E+03	3.75E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	1.19E+03	2.02E+03	1.50E+03	1.57E+03	2.16E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	6.11E+02	6.93E+02	6.36E+02	6.42E+02	1.87E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	1.63E+03	2.96E+03	2.41E+03	2.30E+03	3.84E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	5.82E+02	6.91E+02	6.38E+02	6.39E+02	2.27E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	1.19E-04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F27	ABC	1.82E+03	2.87E+03	2.21E+03	2.21E+03	2.30E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	6.45E+02	8.10E+02	7.49E+02	7.39E+02	3.43E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.69E+04	2.47E+04	2.14E+04	2.14E+04	2.18E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	5.20E+02	1.43E+03	5.22E+02	5.52E+02	1.27E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	4.78E+02	5.78E+02	5.09E+02	5.16E+02	2.75E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	5.65E+02	7.15E+02	6.31E+02	6.31E+02	3.39E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.71E+04	9.19E+04	7.24E+04	7.42E+04	9.37E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	5.15E+02	6.77E+02	5.94E+02	5.93E+02	3.59E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HHO	3.53E+03	6.05E+03	5.01E+03	4.89E+03	6.78E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GWO	3.67E+03	7.60E+03	5.69E+03	5.60E+03	1.21E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MFO	1.23E+04	2.42E+04	1.76E+04	1.79E+04	2.74E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WOA	7.90E+02	1.09E+03	8.93E+02	9.03E+02	6.33E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	CMAES	1.55E+04	1.76E+04	1.59E+04	1.61E+04	4.90E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	AGSK	4.79E+02	5.79E+02	5.36E+02	5.36E+02	2.25E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	HSES	3.00E+02	5.90E+02	5.35E+02	5.18E+02	8.01E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MadDE	2.78E+03	3.43E+03	3.08E+03	3.07E+03	1.24E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	IMODE	3.00E+02	5.93E+02	5.19E+02	4.44E+02	1.12E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	ALSHADE	4.78E+02	6.27E+02	5.22E+02	5.26E+02	2.32E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EA4eig	2.87E+03	7.42E+03	5.00E+03	4.72E+03	1.26E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	APGSKIMODE	6.17E+02	7.15E+02	6.49E+02	6.56E+02	2.38E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.87E+02	5.19E+02	4.95E+02	4.96E+02	1.00E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F28	ABC	5.97E+03	7.08E+03	6.71E+03	6.67E+03	2.93E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	GA	2.43E+03	4.78E+03	3.74E+03	3.73E+03	5.87E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	PSO	1.25E+04	1.16E+05	2.72E+04	3.86E+04	2.86E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DE	4.57E+03	5.84E+03	5.29E+03	5.31E+03	3.24E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	SA	9.31E+02	2.09E+03	1.51E+03	1.51E+03	3.04E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	TLBO	3.79E+03	6.58E+03	4.75E+03	4.76E+03	6.21E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BAS	5.35E+05	1.12E+08	2.73E+07	3.04E+07	2.61E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	FA	2.35E+03	5.07E+03	3.67E+03	3.67E+03	5.73E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00</	

Table E.12

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 14 DE variants, CEC2017–2018 (F1-F5, 30 Dim).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	MDE	0.00E+00	4.98E+03	1.33E-03	2.68E+02	1.01E+03	2.70E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.98E+05	7.17E+03	15.69
	WDE	2.11E+04	5.56E+04	3.55E+04	3.61E+04	1.04E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.18E-06	4.17E-02	7.05E-04	1.08E-02	1.62E-02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.72E+05	2.26E+05	1.89E+05	1.93E+05	1.99E+04	100.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	1.03E-08	0.00E+00	1.61E-09	3.78E-09	1.46E+05	3.00E+05	2.06E+05	2.15E+05	4.07E+04	84.31
	BSD	5.84E-06	3.92E-01	4.48E-03	9.09E-02	1.44E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	8.56E+01	1.77E+04	4.88E+03	6.83E+03	5.40E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	1.99E-06	9.98E-08	3.79E-07	7.06E-07	2.79E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.97E+05	7.17E+03	19.61
	dFDBLSHADE	1.70E-01	9.22E+03	1.56E+03	3.16E+03	3.15E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.18E-01	1.81E+00	5.11E-01	7.50E-01	6.12E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.81E+01	2.08E+04	1.03E+03	4.74E+03	7.28E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	5.91E+09	0.00E+00	1.51E+09	2.18E+09	5.19E+04	3.00E+05	7.76E+04	1.66E+05	1.13E+05	58.82
	meanDE	0.00E+00	5.22E+03	0.00E+00	4.41E+02	1.25E+03	2.26E+05	3.00E+05	2.43E+05	2.57E+05	3.22E+04	64.71
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.38E+05	1.57E+05	1.51E+05	1.51E+05	4.21E+03	100.00
F2	MDE	4.17E+03	2.77E+04	1.02E+04	9.86E+03	3.87E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.14E+04	1.69E+04	1.37E+04	1.40E+04	1.72E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.68E-03	1.60E+00	2.71E-02	3.41E-01	5.94E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.75E+05	1.95E+05	1.85E+05	1.87E+05	7.47E+03	100.00
	mDEW	8.16E-01	3.66E+02	2.88E+01	5.43E+01	6.93E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.20E+03	6.11E+03	3.73E+03	3.98E+03	1.58E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	6.93E+03	5.76E+05	1.47E+04	3.60E+04	1.10E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.32E-01	2.29E+01	2.41E+00	6.80E+00	8.05E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.21E+01	4.72E+02	1.33E+02	1.31E+02	1.35E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	7.35E-01	7.90E+00	1.89E+00	2.92E+00	2.38E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.39E+03	3.20E+05	5.38E+03	7.45E+04	1.13E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	5.07E+04	0.00E+00	7.25E+03	1.48E+04	9.55E+04	3.00E+05	1.23E+05	1.67E+05	8.31E+04	72.55
	meanDE	0.00E+00	2.38E-08	0.00E+00	3.73E-09	8.73E-09	2.41E+05	3.00E+05	2.67E+05	2.70E+05	1.96E+04	84.31
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.22E+05	1.38E+05	1.29E+05	1.29E+05	3.37E+03	100.00
F3	MDE	5.86E+01	1.15E+02	7.54E+01	8.21E+01	1.63E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.12E+01	7.38E+01	7.06E+01	6.45E+01	1.82E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.54E-01	1.36E+02	7.28E+01	6.70E+01	4.37E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.85E+01	8.47E+01	8.44E+01	7.86E+01	1.31E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	9.46E-01	7.51E+01	4.98E+01	4.25E+01	2.82E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	6.66E+01	1.18E+02	1.13E+02	1.01E+02	1.96E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.86E+01	9.03E+01	8.80E+01	8.39E+01	1.11E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.84E-02	7.22E+01	4.01E+00	2.28E+01	3.15E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.52E+01	1.19E+02	9.04E+01	9.40E+01	1.87E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.48E-01	9.43E+01	6.80E+01	5.06E+01	3.80E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	6.80E+01	1.90E+02	9.03E+01	1.03E+02	3.11E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.62E-04	4.13E+02	6.41E+01	1.59E+02	1.57E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	6.25E-03	1.09E+02	7.00E+01	5.66E+01	3.84E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.17E-06	4.12E+00	9.58E-02	1.31E+00	1.84E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	MDE	2.19E+01	6.57E+01	3.18E+01	3.30E+01	1.04E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	6.00E+01	9.88E+01	8.70E+01	8.50E+01	1.25E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.38E+01	6.17E+01	5.37E+01	5.08E+01	9.56E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.89E+01	7.16E+01	5.57E+01	5.32E+01	1.56E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.98E+01	9.25E+01	6.77E+01	6.51E+01	1.24E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.44E+01	9.55E+01	8.36E+01	8.05E+01	1.17E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.29E+01	8.25E+01	5.66E+01	5.82E+01	1.61E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.59E+01	6.37E+01	4.88E+01	4.80E+01	9.38E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.20E+01	1.90E+01	1.61E+01	1.59E+01	2.26E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.22E+01	7.88E+01	6.57E+01	6.95E+01	6.50E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	5.91E+01	1.27E+02	1.06E+02	9.93E+01	2.31E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.07E+01	1.27E+02	9.01E+01	9.83E+01	2.15E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.79E+01	3.98E+01	2.39E+01	2.59E+01	7.43E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.12E+00	1.72E+01	8.94E+00	9.40E+00	2.31E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F5	MDE	0.00E+00	8.04E-03	0.00E+00	5.32E-04	1.90E-03	5.88E+04	3.00E+05	2.02E+05	1.84E+05	1.05E+05	58.82
	WDE	2.35E+00	4.07E+00	3.01E+00	2.98E+00	4.29E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.40E-05	2.32E-02	1.80E-04	7.31E-04	3.23E-03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.48E-05	2.96E-02	4.73E-03	5.17E-03	6.71E-03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	1.37E-07	0.00E+00	2.95E-08	5.69E-08	1.41E+05	3.00E+05	1.61E+05	1.85E+05	6.18E+04	78.43
	BSD	3.32E-05	3.16E-03	5.50E-04	1.09E-03	1.00E-03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	1.15E-02	0.00E+00	1.13E-03	3.46E-03	5.80E+04	3.00E+05	6.30E+04	1.09E+05	9.53E+04	80.39
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.67E+05	1.78E+05	1.72E+05	1.72E+05	3.20E+03	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	5.08E-03	9.72E-01	3.06E-01	3.30E-01	2.64E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.76E-05	1.08E-03	4.41E-04	4.72E-04	3.13E-04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.11E+00	1.21E+01	3.82E+00	5.29E+00	3.65E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.75E-03	5.53E+01	4.61E-02	1.58E+01	2.46E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.66E-03	2.26E+00	3.09E-02	1.44E-01	4.37E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	2.00E-06	0.00E+00	1.10E-07	3.21E-07	1.64E+05	3.00E+05	1.72E+05	2.08E+05	5.80E+04	72.55
F6	MDE	5.21E+01	8.72E+01	7.07E+01	6.79E+01	9.13E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.30E+02	1.86E+02	1.69E+02	1.65E+02	1.81E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E				

Table E.12 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)	
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD		
F8	MDE	0.00E+00	1.13E+01	6.33E-01	2.12E+00	2.91E+00	4.94E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.90E+05	4.91E+04	3.92
	WDE	6.54E+02	1.85E+03	1.54E+03	1.40E+03	3.65E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EODE	0.00E+00	7.55E+00	6.33E-01	1.84E+00	2.13E+00	3.92E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.40E+05	1.10E+05	23.53
	MTDE	2.26E+00	3.26E+01	1.03E+01	1.23E+01	8.58E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	mDEW	4.63E+00	9.29E+01	2.10E+01	3.42E+01	2.95E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BSD	1.93E+02	1.13E+03	6.00E+02	5.99E+02	3.45E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	QRDE	0.00E+00	2.56E-05	0.00E+00	2.51E-06	7.70E-06	5.33E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	5.75E+04	8.21E+04	7.27E+04	90.20
	BDE	0.00E+00	2.45E+00	4.54E-01	1.08E+00	9.87E-01	1.32E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	2.74E+05	6.16E+04	15.69	
	dFDBLSHADE	2.63E+00	6.41E+01	2.56E+01	2.69E+01	1.51E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BeSD	8.95E-02	9.46E+00	4.54E-01	1.86E+00	3.32E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADEGMO	5.43E+01	1.18E+03	4.67E+02	4.41E+02	2.49E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADE	3.54E+00	8.39E+03	4.77E+02	1.16E+03	2.43E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	meanDE	4.48E-01	8.54E+01	3.52E+00	1.59E+01	2.59E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.68E+04	1.04E+05	9.95E+04	9.95E+04	1.63E+03	100.00	
F9	MDE	1.81E+03	4.02E+03	2.36E+03	2.62E+03	6.74E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WDE	1.89E+03	2.83E+03	2.49E+03	2.41E+03	3.17E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EODE	2.31E+03	4.76E+03	3.09E+03	3.45E+03	8.34E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MTDE	1.76E+03	3.57E+03	2.37E+03	2.45E+03	6.23E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	mDEW	1.81E+03	2.61E+03	2.16E+03	2.16E+03	2.28E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BSD	2.02E+03	3.05E+03	2.78E+03	2.57E+03	3.66E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	QRDE	2.46E+03	4.36E+03	3.00E+03	3.16E+03	5.43E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BDE	1.47E+03	2.42E+03	2.12E+03	2.01E+03	3.28E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	dFDBLSHADE	9.78E+02	1.82E+03	1.34E+03	1.40E+03	2.14E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BeSD	2.95E+03	3.56E+03	3.09E+03	3.17E+03	2.22E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADEGMO	3.60E+03	7.64E+03	5.31E+03	5.34E+03	6.95E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADE	4.00E+03	6.26E+03	5.36E+03	5.32E+03	6.13E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	meanDE	2.13E+03	3.71E+03	2.95E+03	2.89E+03	4.76E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	8.91E+02	2.07E+03	1.53E+03	1.53E+03	2.46E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F10	MDE	1.09E+01	7.69E+01	2.30E+01	3.90E+01	2.56E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WDE	3.18E+01	1.05E+02	7.75E+01	7.31E+01	1.12E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EODE	6.26E+00	8.58E+01	1.81E+01	3.05E+01	2.60E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MTDE	5.97E+00	2.09E+01	1.62E+01	1.36E+01	5.95E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	mDEW	3.54E+00	7.31E+01	1.11E+01	2.33E+01	2.55E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BSD	4.95E+01	1.04E+02	6.31E+01	7.16E+01	1.88E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	QRDE	1.29E+01	3.46E+03	6.90E+01	6.60E+02	1.17E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BDE	1.39E+01	3.58E+01	2.09E+01	2.36E+01	8.69E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	dFDBLSHADE	4.58E+01	1.97E+02	1.03E+02	1.07E+02	3.20E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BeSD	2.79E+01	9.43E+01	4.00E+01	4.74E+01	2.15E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADEGMO	8.52E+01	4.44E+03	2.30E+02	8.72E+02	1.56E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADE	6.47E+01	6.39E+02	1.20E+02	2.30E+02	1.92E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	meanDE	1.90E+01	1.24E+02	7.29E+01	7.89E+01	3.59E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	4.56E-01	1.23E-01	3.99E+00	4.02E+00	2.06E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F11	MDE	1.07E+04	1.26E+05	3.31E+04	4.44E+04	2.83E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WDE	1.34E+04	2.99E+04	1.91E+04	1.87E+04	4.12E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EODE	1.25E+03	3.96E+04	1.12E+04	1.73E+04	1.32E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MTDE	1.13E+03	3.02E+04	2.32E+03	8.08E+03	1.08E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	mDEW	6.98E+03	1.20E+05	4.38E+04	4.64E+04	3.47E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BSD	1.66E+04	4.90E+04	3.25E+04	3.28E+04	8.75E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	QRDE	3.35E+04	3.87E+06	2.95E+05	8.33E+05	1.08E+06	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BDE	2.44E+03	4.14E+04	1.59E+04	1.90E+04	1.07E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	dFDBLSHADE	5.94E+03	8.29E+04	3.76E+04	4.16E+04	2.63E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BeSD	1.10E+04	3.10E+04	2.33E+04	2.38E+04	5.60E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADEGMO	2.92E+04	6.37E+05	1.35E+05	1.85E+05	1.61E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADE	7.90E+02	2.67E+08	5.08E+03	9.70E+07	1.18E+08	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	meanDE	1.90E+03	1.32E+04	4.04E+03	5.26E+03	3.39E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	1.23E+02	1.26E+03	5.80E+02	6.13E+02	2.43E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F12	MDE	4.45E+01	5.73E+04	3.63E+03	1.54E+04	2.05E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WDE	2.08E+02	2.75E+02	2.59E+02	2.49E+02	2.41E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	EODE	4.69E+02	2.90E+04	2.69E+03	6.59E+03	6.41E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	MTDE	8.55E+01	1.49E+03	2.70E+02	6.01E+02	5.09E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	mDEW	3.71E+01	2.25E+02	5.06E+01	7.06E+01	4.07E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BSD	2.37E+03	2.77E+04	8.67E+03	1.25E+04	9.74E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	QRDE	6.08E+02	4.21E+04	6.50E+03	1.38E+04	1.45E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BDE	2.07E+02	1.49E+04	3.96E+03	6.52E+03	5.03E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	dFDBLSHADE	4.42E+01	6.09E+04	3.07E+03	7.20E+03	1.38E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	BeSD	8.84E+01	1.33E+04	5.98E+03	5.72E+03	4.84E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADEGMO	5.54E+03	7.12E+04	9.42E+03	2.28E+04	2.46E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	JADE	1.45E+02	1.22E+05	7.34E+02	2.79E+04	4.47E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	meanDE	3.62E+01	2.38E+04	1.77E+03	5.45E+03	7.11E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	DA2MODE	2.05E-01	3.51E+01	1.69E+01	1.60E+01	6.48E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
F13	MDE	2.23E+03	1.38E+04	6.66E+03	7.10E+03	4.11E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00	
	WDE	5.02E+01	7.96E+01	6.59E+01</									

Table E.12 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F15	MDE	1.77E+02	8.33E+02	5.49E+02	5.34E+02	2.32E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.81E+02	7.71E+02	5.71E+02	5.27E+02	1.72E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.78E+02	7.16E+02	5.38E+02	4.45E+02	1.76E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.48E+01	9.84E+02	4.13E+02	4.26E+02	3.03E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.83E+02	7.92E+02	5.60E+02	6.12E+02	1.54E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.52E+02	8.33E+02	6.06E+02	6.07E+02	1.23E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.97E+02	1.55E+03	1.12E+03	1.07E+03	2.23E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.56E+02	9.55E+02	4.12E+02	4.89E+02	2.30E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	6.82E+00	5.28E+02	1.55E+02	2.50E+02	1.88E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.53E+02	6.46E+02	5.68E+02	5.41E+02	8.01E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.46E+02	3.57E+03	7.78E+02	1.44E+03	1.14E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.42E+02	2.11E+03	1.21E+03	1.11E+03	5.32E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.47E+00	8.39E+02	1.43E+02	2.27E+02	2.28E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.30E+01	2.86E+02	4.18E+01	7.79E+01	7.44E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F16	MDE	3.89E+01	4.31E+02	2.95E+02	2.50E+02	1.47E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.35E+01	2.71E+02	9.68E+01	1.19E+02	6.33E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.12E+01	3.29E+02	1.19E+02	1.35E+02	7.68E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.15E+01	3.89E+02	9.29E+01	1.49E+02	1.31E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.05E+01	2.00E+02	9.25E+01	1.19E+02	4.95E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.68E+01	3.18E+02	1.83E+02	1.82E+02	7.47E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.24E+02	8.47E+02	6.11E+02	6.08E+02	1.69E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.53E+01	2.62E+02	1.60E+02	1.62E+02	7.17E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.26E+01	4.19E+01	3.62E+01	3.52E+01	6.24E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.48E+01	1.09E+02	7.88E+01	8.52E+01	1.71E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.15E+02	4.02E+02	2.79E+02	2.69E+02	7.99E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.12E+02	1.45E+03	2.32E+02	4.70E+02	4.60E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.71E+01	2.35E+02	9.27E+01	1.22E+02	6.43E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.64E+01	7.73E+01	4.25E+01	4.51E+01	1.01E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F17	MDE	2.20E+04	2.48E+05	1.02E+05	1.07E+05	7.82E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.52E+02	5.09E+02	3.17E+02	3.54E+02	8.76E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.31E+04	5.15E+04	2.99E+04	2.85E+04	1.06E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.98E+01	1.43E+03	2.35E+02	3.64E+02	4.72E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.23E+02	1.37E+04	8.46E+02	1.68E+03	2.06E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.01E+04	9.60E+04	6.32E+04	5.99E+04	1.79E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.48E+04	3.31E+06	7.32E+05	9.09E+05	8.83E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.42E+03	3.70E+04	1.65E+04	1.72E+04	1.11E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.27E+03	2.02E+04	7.67E+03	1.02E+04	6.20E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.26E+01	2.36E+02	7.14E+01	9.06E+01	3.86E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.09E+03	2.40E+06	7.49E+03	1.11E+05	4.07E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.43E+02	1.13E+05	8.54E+03	2.20E+04	2.30E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.98E+01	2.36E+04	1.28E+03	3.30E+03	4.83E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.02E+01	2.26E+01	2.06E+01	2.11E+01	6.77E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F18	MDE	5.32E+02	3.93E+04	2.01E+03	7.89E+03	1.25E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.79E+01	3.21E+01	2.32E+01	2.31E+01	4.53E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.63E+01	3.72E+03	2.34E+01	3.19E+02	1.00E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	8.85E+00	3.14E+01	1.61E+01	1.62E+01	5.60E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	9.50E+00	1.64E+01	1.11E+01	1.20E+01	2.23E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	3.84E+01	1.08E+04	7.33E+01	2.85E+03	4.09E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.11E+02	8.62E+04	9.17E+03	1.39E+04	2.19E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.62E+00	7.32E+02	9.95E+01	1.90E+02	2.57E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	6.43E+01	2.86E+03	1.02E+02	2.88E+02	6.51E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.43E+01	3.22E+01	2.02E+01	2.07E+01	4.02E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	7.91E+01	7.40E+07	2.50E+02	8.70E+06	2.41E+07	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.38E+01	5.14E+04	1.44E+02	5.31E+03	1.54E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.47E+01	1.19E+02	8.57E+01	7.03E+01	3.47E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.34E+00	7.80E+00	5.37E+00	5.40E+00	1.06E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F19	MDE	1.22E+01	4.45E+02	1.77E+02	2.29E+02	1.66E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	7.16E+01	2.75E+02	1.89E+02	1.71E+02	7.10E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.90E+01	5.31E+02	1.93E+02	2.20E+02	1.55E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.96E+01	3.11E+02	5.16E+01	1.18E+02	1.04E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.54E+01	4.07E+02	8.38E+01	1.38E+02	9.84E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.64E+01	2.80E+02	1.67E+02	1.73E+02	8.72E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.89E+02	7.12E+02	4.05E+02	4.37E+02	1.71E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.07E+01	2.64E+02	1.57E+02	1.77E+02	7.69E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.37E+01	4.67E+01	2.89E+01	2.91E+01	4.37E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	7.03E+01	1.35E+02	9.69E+01	9.88E+01	1.92E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.04E+02	1.16E+03	2.95E+02	3.79E+02	2.70E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.73E+02	7.99E+02	5.09E+02	5.06E+02	1.94E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.95E+01	3.12E+02	1.88E+02	1.68E+02	7.83E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.35E+01	6.64E+01	3.58E+01	3.89E+01	1.07E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F20	MDE	2.24E+02	2.62E+02	2.40E+02	2.43E+02	1.25E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.75E+02	3.07E+02	2.90E+02	2.90E+02	1.02E+01	3.00E+05					

Table E.12 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F22	MDE	3.79E+02	4.26E+02	4.03E+02	4.01E+02	1.24E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	3.93E+02	4.55E+02	4.24E+02	4.23E+02	2.28E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.84E+02	4.59E+02	3.98E+02	4.01E+02	2.04E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.93E+02	4.26E+02	4.10E+02	4.11E+02	1.06E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.78E+02	4.45E+02	4.24E+02	4.16E+02	1.75E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.20E+02	4.82E+02	4.41E+02	4.43E+02	1.82E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.82E+02	4.36E+02	4.00E+02	4.02E+02	1.98E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.71E+02	4.22E+02	3.91E+02	3.94E+02	1.42E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.57E+02	3.74E+02	3.67E+02	3.67E+02	4.48E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.97E+02	4.37E+02	4.07E+02	4.12E+02	1.38E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.49E+02	6.68E+02	4.74E+02	4.94E+02	5.27E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.81E+02	5.08E+02	4.65E+02	4.60E+02	3.81E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.56E+02	4.22E+02	3.85E+02	3.93E+02	2.06E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.49E+02	3.65E+02	3.57E+02	3.57E+02	3.33E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F23	MDE	4.51E+02	4.88E+02	4.64E+02	4.66E+02	8.92E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.29E+02	5.94E+02	5.63E+02	5.68E+02	1.84E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.40E+02	4.73E+02	4.60E+02	4.62E+02	9.24E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.54E+02	4.94E+02	4.76E+02	4.77E+02	1.37E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.10E+02	5.98E+02	5.15E+02	5.02E+02	7.89E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.90E+02	5.90E+02	5.43E+02	5.42E+02	2.62E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.72E+02	5.50E+02	4.99E+02	5.05E+02	2.17E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.52E+02	5.22E+02	4.82E+02	4.83E+02	1.89E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.31E+02	4.46E+02	4.37E+02	4.37E+02	5.40E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	4.58E+02	4.97E+02	4.82E+02	4.81E+02	9.71E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.98E+02	5.86E+02	5.41E+02	5.47E+02	2.65E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.83E+02	7.37E+02	5.15E+02	5.51E+02	6.81E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.38E+02	4.81E+02	4.51E+02	4.51E+02	1.04E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.27E+02	4.37E+02	4.32E+02	4.32E+02	2.05E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F24	MDE	3.84E+02	4.23E+02	3.89E+02	3.92E+02	1.16E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	3.85E+02	3.88E+02	3.86E+02	3.86E+02	8.26E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.83E+02	3.87E+02	3.87E+02	3.86E+02	1.81E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.87E+02	3.89E+02	3.88E+02	3.88E+02	5.36E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.83E+02	3.87E+02	3.87E+02	3.86E+02	1.58E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	3.90E+02	4.39E+02	4.15E+02	4.20E+02	1.40E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.87E+02	3.89E+02	3.87E+02	3.88E+02	7.24E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.84E+02	3.88E+02	3.87E+02	3.86E+02	1.63E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.88E+02	3.90E+02	3.89E+02	3.89E+02	6.15E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.87E+02	3.88E+02	3.87E+02	3.87E+02	3.90E-01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.87E+02	4.18E+02	3.89E+02	3.89E+02	4.23E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.87E+02	1.57E+03	3.90E+02	6.45E+02	4.18E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.88E+02	4.24E+02	3.90E+02	3.95E+02	1.06E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.75E+02	3.96E+02	3.78E+02	3.78E+02	2.58E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F25	MDE	1.20E+03	1.68E+03	1.39E+03	1.39E+03	1.22E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.73E+02	4.79E+02	2.86E+02	3.17E+02	7.21E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.21E+03	1.78E+03	1.41E+03	1.45E+03	1.38E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.38E+03	1.92E+03	1.56E+03	1.59E+03	1.79E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	2.51E+02	5.05E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.00E+02	3.81E+03	2.00E+02	1.08E+03	1.42E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.29E+03	2.11E+03	1.66E+03	1.73E+03	2.29E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.00E+02	1.80E+03	1.66E+03	1.32E+03	6.03E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.00E+02	1.26E+03	1.23E+03	1.12E+03	2.31E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.00E+02	1.92E+03	3.00E+02	5.09E+02	6.16E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.04E+03	5.20E+03	2.34E+03	2.68E+03	9.64E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.00E+02	4.10E+03	2.25E+03	2.07E+03	9.05E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.00E+02	1.96E+03	1.36E+03	1.20E+03	5.98E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.00E+02	1.19E+03	3.00E+02	3.90E+02	2.62E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F26	MDE	5.03E+02	5.22E+02	5.11E+02	5.11E+02	5.72E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.19E+02	5.41E+02	5.35E+02	5.32E+02	8.34E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.96E+02	5.19E+02	5.13E+02	5.11E+02	7.90E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.01E+02	5.23E+02	5.13E+02	5.13E+02	6.61E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.01E+02	5.34E+02	5.22E+02	5.24E+02	8.27E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.33E+02	5.69E+02	5.40E+02	5.47E+02	1.16E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.03E+02	5.29E+02	5.13E+02	5.14E+02	6.44E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.96E+02	5.25E+02	5.14E+02	5.11E+02	6.90E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.99E+02	5.42E+02	5.27E+02	5.21E+02	1.43E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.08E+02	5.24E+02	5.16E+02	5.15E+02	5.83E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	5.09E+02	6.78E+02	5.26E+02	5.45E+02	4.76E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.99E+02	6.06E+02	5.16E+02	5.35E+02	3.35E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.96E+02	5.44E+02	5.23E+02	5.21E+02	1.23E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	5.00E+02	1.73E-04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F27	MDE	3.51E+02	4.67E+02	4.11E+02	4.20E+02	3.19E+01	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.10E+02	4.25E+02	4.21E+02	4.19E+02	5.20E+00	3.00E+05					

Table E.12 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F29	MDE	2.49E+03	6.70E+03	3.14E+03	3.41E+03	1.01E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	3.18E+03	4.55E+03	4.20E+03	3.93E+03	4.76E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.09E+03	7.41E+03	2.20E+03	3.51E+03	1.84E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.19E+03	3.89E+03	2.60E+03	2.78E+03	5.65E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.88E+03	4.53E+03	4.02E+03	4.05E+03	4.13E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.48E+03	5.52E+03	4.18E+03	4.12E+03	1.05E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.33E+03	9.13E+04	1.13E+04	1.93E+04	2.15E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.31E+03	9.86E+03	3.57E+03	4.47E+03	2.57E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.82E+03	1.23E+04	3.35E+03	5.94E+03	3.48E+03	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.38E+03	5.82E+03	3.95E+03	4.16E+03	7.16E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.61E+03	1.20E+06	1.66E+04	1.00E+05	2.79E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.06E+03	1.46E+05	2.24E+03	1.16E+04	3.40E+04	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.50E+03	4.33E+03	3.58E+03	3.54E+03	4.92E+02	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.04E+02	2.12E+02	2.08E+02	2.08E+02	1.76E+00	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	3.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00

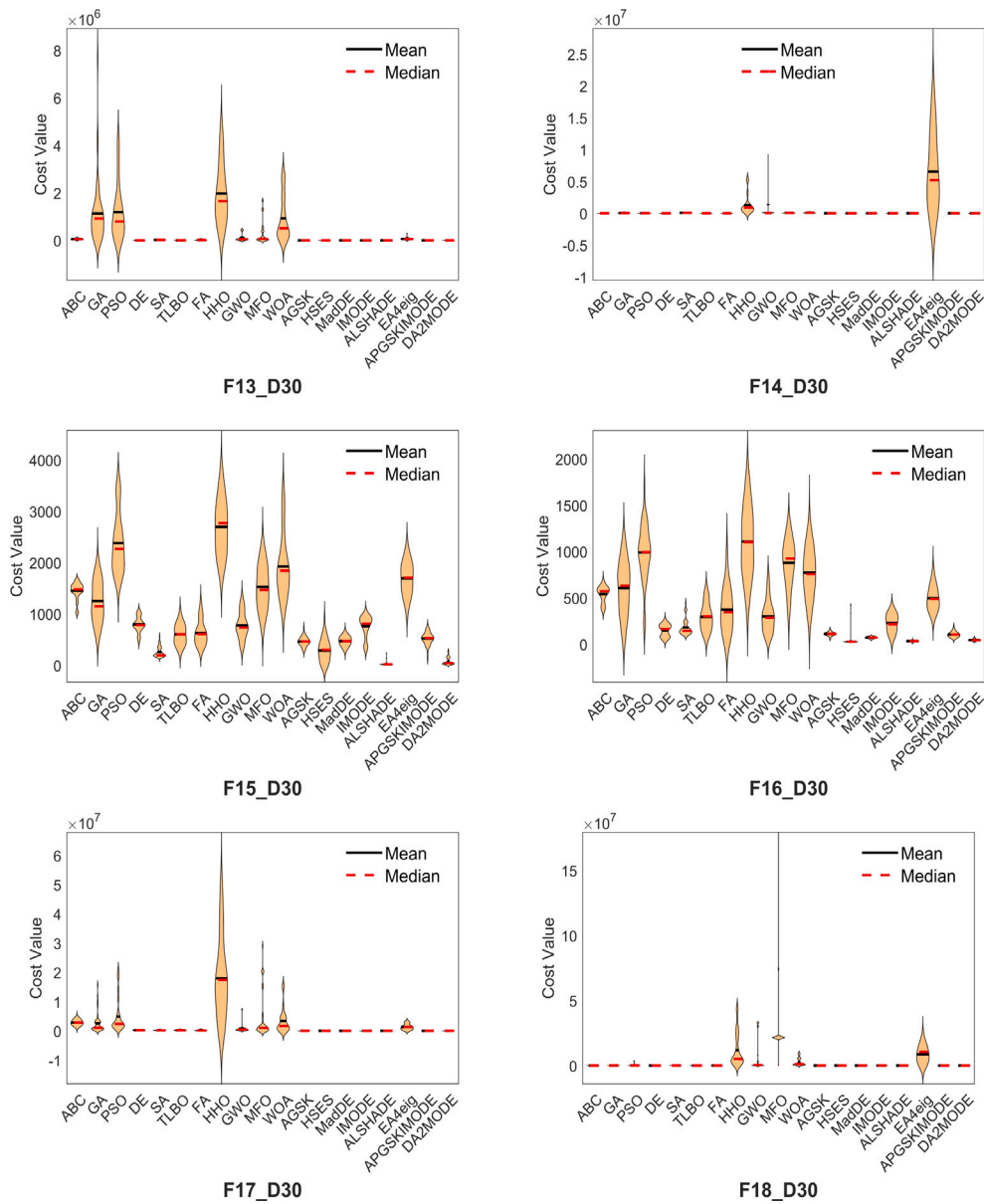


Fig. F.9c. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F13-F18 (30D).

Table E.13

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 14 DE variants, CEC2017–2018 (F1-F5, 50 Dim).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	MDE	1.34E+01	4.17E+03	5.24E+02	1.23E+03	1.42E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	7.03E+05	1.28E+06	1.14E+06	1.00E+06	2.50E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.54E+00	1.22E+04	3.11E+03	2.96E+03	3.20E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.98E+02	1.49E+04	7.67E+03	7.05E+03	5.22E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.36E-04	1.16E+04	3.59E+02	2.38E+03	3.24E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	9.91E-01	2.24E+03	4.33E+02	7.37E+02	7.58E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.34E+01	2.95E+04	2.62E+03	8.86E+03	1.07E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.39E+00	5.13E+03	3.91E+02	8.01E+02	1.32E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.05E+01	2.41E+04	1.90E+03	6.38E+03	8.64E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	4.29E+01	1.15E+03	1.66E+02	4.37E+02	4.22E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	5.62E+04	8.55E+08	3.44E+05	1.01E+08	2.78E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.87E-01	7.69E+09	5.43E+01	1.51E+08	1.08E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.55E+01	5.23E+07	6.45E+03	7.19E+06	1.82E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.29E+05	3.84E+05	3.58E+05	3.58E+05	9.65E+03	100.00
F2	MDE	6.87E+04	1.30E+05	9.03E+04	9.03E+04	1.58E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.75E+04	8.45E+04	7.63E+04	7.20E+04	8.68E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.61E+02	3.78E+03	4.86E+02	1.35E+03	1.39E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.41E+05	4.84E+05	4.56E+05	4.58E+05	1.09E+04	100.00
	mDEW	6.69E+03	2.33E+04	8.28E+03	1.05E+04	3.88E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.09E+04	3.10E+04	2.54E+04	2.59E+04	3.59E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	7.84E+04	1.34E+05	1.01E+05	1.06E+05	1.57E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	8.95E+01	7.57E+02	4.67E+02	4.68E+02	2.34E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.76E+03	7.30E+03	2.66E+03	3.52E+03	1.90E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.84E+02	1.70E+03	5.50E+02	6.89E+02	4.63E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.31E+04	6.61E+05	3.59E+04	8.01E+04	1.24E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	0.00E+00	1.40E+05	0.00E+00	1.96E+04	4.28E+04	2.71E+05	5.00E+05	3.26E+05	3.45E+05	8.00E+04	80.39
	meanDE	6.86E-05	3.89E-01	1.54E-03	5.38E-02	1.25E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.96E+05	3.49E+05	3.23E+05	3.22E+05	1.21E+04	100.00
F3	MDE	2.85E+01	1.79E+02	9.77E+01	9.04E+01	4.11E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	6.45E+01	1.59E+02	1.21E+02	1.26E+02	2.37E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.02E+00	2.08E+02	9.84E+01	1.21E+02	6.60E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.93E+01	2.15E+02	1.01E+02	1.17E+02	6.19E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.96E+01	1.28E+02	7.90E+01	7.25E+01	3.35E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.67E+01	1.45E+02	7.07E+01	7.40E+01	1.87E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.98E+01	1.74E+02	1.31E+02	1.11E+02	5.02E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.23E+01	1.53E+02	7.53E+01	8.72E+01	4.54E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.16E+02	2.03E+02	1.47E+02	1.43E+02	1.78E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.87E+01	1.44E+02	7.06E+01	8.57E+01	3.49E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.08E+02	2.48E+02	2.10E+02	2.02E+02	3.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.90E-03	5.00E+03	1.14E+02	5.06E+02	1.06E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	8.30E-01	1.51E+02	9.91E+01	1.00E+02	4.58E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.22E-07	7.85E+01	2.50E+01	2.50E+01	8.76E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	MDE	4.28E+01	1.11E+02	7.46E+01	7.44E+01	1.67E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.80E+02	2.20E+02	2.07E+02	2.05E+02	9.58E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.14E+02	1.51E+02	1.30E+02	1.31E+02	1.41E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.27E+01	8.36E+01	6.47E+01	6.75E+01	1.10E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.57E+02	2.10E+02	1.84E+02	1.81E+02	1.94E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.16E+02	1.39E+02	1.36E+02	1.34E+02	7.18E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	7.90E+01	1.66E+02	1.04E+02	1.12E+02	2.06E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.67E+01	1.22E+02	1.07E+02	9.84E+01	2.07E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.07E+01	5.50E+01	4.83E+01	4.40E+01	7.89E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.37E+02	1.92E+02	1.62E+02	1.59E+02	1.45E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.34E+02	3.28E+02	2.55E+02	2.66E+02	2.96E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.81E+02	6.09E+02	3.13E+02	3.21E+02	1.24E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.17E+01	9.05E+01	6.87E+01	6.84E+01	9.20E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.77E+01	4.00E+01	2.82E+01	2.83E+01	5.05E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F5	MDE	2.84E-03	4.37E-02	3.18E-02	2.34E-02	1.48E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.77E+00	7.06E+00	5.70E+00	6.00E+00	7.46E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.52E-03	1.14E+00	1.98E-01	2.09E-01	2.06E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	6.50E-01	1.89E+00	1.22E+00	1.14E+00	3.32E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	0.00E+00	1.68E-02	6.26E-06	4.98E-03	6.43E-03	2.76E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	4.17E+05	1.04E+05	39.22
	BSD	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.68E+05	1.92E+05	1.77E+05	1.80E+05	8.07E+03	100.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	1.72E-01	0.00E+00	2.36E-02	5.96E-02	1.17E+05	5.00E+05	1.29E+05	3.00E+05	1.90E+05	52.94
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.62E+05	3.08E+05	2.82E+05	2.85E+05	1.35E+04	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.28E-01	4.44E+00	1.57E+00	1.82E+00	1.21E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	7.57E-04	3.09E-03	1.03E-03	1.35E-03	8.12E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	8.21E+00	3.19E+01	1.80E+01	1.75E+01	7.14E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.02E-01	3.95E+01	2.06E+01	1.58E+01	1.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.75E-01	4.66E+00	1.66E+00	1.88E+00	1.06E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.92E-07	2.96E-02	2.50E-05	1.65E-03	5.55E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F6	MDE	9.89E+01	1.48E+02	1.17E+02	1.20E+02	1.55E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.89E+02	4.05E+02	3.89E+02	3.73E+02	3.21E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.		

Table E.13 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F8	MDE	1.33E+01	7.90E+01	2.11E+01	3.52E+01	2.18E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.53E+03	7.85E+03	7.02E+03	6.74E+03	8.26E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.08E+00	2.72E+01	8.90E+00	1.31E+01	7.94E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.23E+02	3.95E+02	2.52E+02	2.55E+02	9.15E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.63E+02	7.65E+03	5.63E+03	4.52E+03	2.27E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.84E+03	6.21E+03	3.14E+03	3.25E+03	1.36E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	0.00E+00	1.69E+02	4.54E-01	3.21E+01	5.87E+01	1.19E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	3.67E+05	1.82E+05	35.29
	BDE	8.45E+00	5.18E+02	7.38E+01	8.34E+01	8.37E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.45E+01	4.60E+02	9.30E+01	1.22E+02	9.85E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.57E+01	2.68E+03	4.62E+02	7.49E+02	8.91E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.13E+03	2.37E+04	5.42E+03	6.69E+03	5.99E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	7.61E+02	1.34E+04	3.47E+03	3.96E+03	3.71E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.72E+01	4.96E+02	1.26E+02	1.99E+02	1.59E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	0.00E+00	5.44E-01	0.00E+00	6.37E-02	1.31E-01	1.80E+05	5.00E+05	1.89E+05	2.92E+05	1.49E+05	66.67
F9	MDE	3.97E+03	6.27E+03	5.20E+03	5.12E+03	6.71E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.05E+03	5.19E+03	4.78E+03	4.71E+03	2.61E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.15E+03	9.26E+03	6.34E+03	6.30E+03	1.35E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.16E+03	7.90E+03	6.13E+03	6.29E+03	8.07E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.71E+03	4.66E+03	4.29E+03	4.16E+03	3.23E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	3.85E+03	5.00E+03	4.28E+03	4.43E+03	4.11E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.43E+03	9.45E+03	7.69E+03	7.28E+03	1.18E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.31E+03	4.64E+03	3.78E+03	3.66E+03	8.29E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.51E+03	3.57E+03	3.42E+03	3.32E+03	3.15E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.22E+03	6.36E+03	5.70E+03	5.79E+03	3.86E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	8.42E+03	1.25E+04	9.84E+03	1.01E+04	1.10E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.07E+04	1.44E+04	1.17E+04	1.20E+04	1.16E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.47E+03	7.69E+03	4.67E+03	4.98E+03	1.32E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.23E+03	3.74E+03	3.29E+03	3.21E+03	3.37E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F10	MDE	4.31E+01	1.10E+02	6.90E+01	6.95E+01	1.87E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.29E+02	2.05E+02	1.63E+02	1.65E+02	2.59E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.11E+01	2.04E+02	7.90E+01	8.07E+01	3.54E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.28E+01	2.26E+02	1.17E+02	1.12E+02	4.84E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.28E+01	6.97E+01	5.16E+01	5.29E+01	1.05E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.48E+01	1.08E+02	5.24E+01	6.55E+01	2.18E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	7.09E+01	7.80E+03	8.80E+02	2.05E+03	2.25E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	5.21E+01	7.89E+01	6.40E+01	6.38E+01	9.35E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.44E+02	2.87E+02	1.85E+02	1.88E+02	3.82E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	4.93E+01	1.23E+02	9.09E+01	9.27E+01	1.95E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.65E+02	2.74E+03	4.02E+02	7.11E+02	7.81E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.03E+02	2.35E+03	2.37E+02	6.39E+02	7.86E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	7.89E+01	2.13E+02	1.32E+02	1.47E+02	4.38E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.34E+01	6.47E+01	3.03E+01	3.02E+01	1.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F11	MDE	3.12E+05	1.80E+06	6.14E+05	7.84E+05	4.85E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.36E+05	5.83E+05	4.39E+05	4.46E+05	1.09E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.86E+04	2.71E+05	9.61E+04	1.07E+05	6.14E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.40E+04	1.81E+05	7.52E+04	8.56E+04	4.52E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	8.05E+05	2.82E+06	1.60E+06	1.76E+06	6.30E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.03E+05	6.81E+05	5.36E+05	4.89E+05	1.55E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.54E+05	3.97E+06	1.25E+06	1.70E+06	1.38E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	7.29E+04	4.39E+05	1.72E+05	2.02E+05	1.06E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.28E+05	2.17E+06	9.96E+05	1.19E+06	6.85E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.04E+04	4.00E+05	1.32E+05	1.74E+05	1.09E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	5.08E+05	3.61E+07	3.38E+06	1.06E+07	1.24E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	7.35E+03	3.46E+09	1.88E+04	6.58E+08	1.19E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.29E+04	3.15E+05	6.08E+04	1.14E+05	1.08E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.05E+03	3.30E+03	1.97E+03	2.01E+03	5.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F12	MDE	2.34E+02	1.08E+04	1.60E+03	3.59E+03	3.59E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	6.42E+02	8.58E+02	7.04E+02	7.27E+02	7.23E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.66E+01	2.98E+04	7.40E+02	3.93E+03	5.40E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.23E+03	2.23E+04	7.56E+03	1.11E+04	7.34E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.94E+02	1.41E+03	2.75E+02	4.69E+02	3.79E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.26E+02	5.18E+03	5.75E+02	1.05E+03	1.29E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	9.29E+02	2.29E+04	8.11E+03	1.01E+04	7.49E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.60E+02	7.39E+03	5.26E+03	4.38E+03	2.63E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.76E+03	1.07E+04	2.71E+03	4.49E+03	2.52E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.01E+02	3.49E+03	5.91E+02	6.51E+02	7.11E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	8.48E+03	1.28E+09	3.03E+04	2.52E+07	1.79E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.90E+02	5.42E+08	8.26E+03	7.05E+07	1.40E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	6.90E+02	1.51E+04	4.25E+03	5.29E+03	4.32E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.03E+01	1.29E+02	5.28E+01	7.22E+01	3.55E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F13	MDE	3.60E+03	1.49E+05	3.68E+04	4.77E+04	4.51E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.27E+02	1.96E+02	1.55E+02	1.60E+02	2.00E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.08E+02	7.02E+03	8.81E+02	2.09E+03	2.20E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.46E+02	6.43E+02	2.38E+								

Table E.13 (continued).

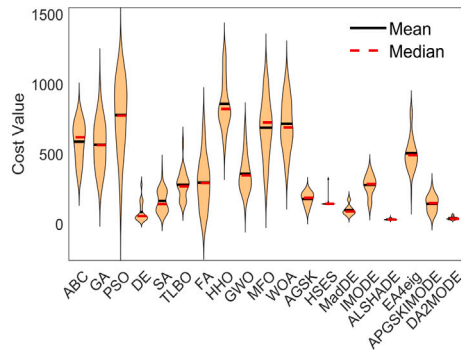
Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F14	MDE	1.33E+02	1.38E+04	2.58E+03	2.91E+03	2.52E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.19E+02	1.99E+02	1.55E+02	1.58E+02	2.49E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.25E+02	1.75E+04	3.48E+03	5.44E+03	4.71E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.83E+02	1.11E+04	1.26E+03	2.20E+03	2.75E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.28E+01	1.77E+02	7.67E+01	9.27E+01	4.33E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.93E+02	1.36E+04	4.74E+03	6.53E+03	4.85E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.26E+03	2.72E+04	5.41E+03	8.85E+03	7.35E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.37E+01	8.09E+03	6.24E+02	1.39E+03	2.00E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.78E+02	1.97E+04	2.01E+03	3.98E+03	5.63E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.58E+03	7.64E+03	4.71E+03	4.37E+03	2.12E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.47E+03	3.29E+04	7.85E+03	1.11E+04	8.92E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.70E+02	4.81E+05	5.74E+02	8.30E+04	1.75E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.89E+02	9.16E+03	1.70E+03	2.88E+03	3.12E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.43E+01	6.41E+01	2.63E+01	2.92E+01	8.89E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F15	MDE	8.56E+02	2.03E+03	1.19E+03	1.25E+03	2.81E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.70E+02	1.45E+03	1.22E+03	1.14E+03	2.55E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	7.20E+02	2.15E+03	1.23E+03	1.23E+03	3.70E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.67E+02	1.56E+03	1.21E+03	1.10E+03	3.86E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	8.78E+02	1.56E+03	1.35E+03	1.26E+03	2.08E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	8.60E+02	1.28E+03	1.12E+03	1.07E+03	1.11E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.32E+03	2.86E+03	2.05E+03	2.08E+03	5.46E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	8.47E+02	1.46E+03	1.05E+03	1.07E+03	2.05E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.46E+02	6.23E+02	4.46E+02	3.91E+02	1.70E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.89E+02	1.03E+03	8.54E+02	8.73E+02	1.14E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.10E+03	2.23E+03	1.94E+03	1.86E+03	3.05E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.43E+03	2.92E+03	2.06E+03	2.04E+03	4.24E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.51E+02	9.96E+02	4.31E+02	4.45E+02	2.23E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.47E+02	5.66E+02	3.80E+02	3.53E+02	1.00E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F16	MDE	3.90E+02	1.15E+03	9.71E+02	8.76E+02	2.38E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.29E+02	8.88E+02	8.34E+02	7.42E+02	1.60E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	6.03E+02	1.24E+03	8.69E+02	8.90E+02	1.79E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.96E+02	1.11E+03	8.96E+02	8.40E+02	2.72E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.47E+02	1.10E+03	7.89E+02	7.76E+02	2.01E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.80E+02	1.23E+03	8.51E+02	8.62E+02	2.74E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	9.20E+02	1.82E+03	1.35E+03	1.25E+03	2.82E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.20E+02	9.68E+02	7.60E+02	6.77E+02	1.99E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.17E+02	5.90E+02	3.79E+02	3.74E+02	1.18E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.61E+02	9.21E+02	7.50E+02	7.74E+02	8.84E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.05E+03	1.83E+03	1.31E+03	1.37E+03	2.00E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	7.69E+02	1.59E+03	1.08E+03	1.13E+03	2.76E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.38E+02	1.27E+03	7.35E+02	7.99E+02	2.72E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.54E+02	5.40E+02	3.77E+02	3.73E+02	8.77E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F17	MDE	1.02E+05	5.09E+05	2.22E+05	2.71E+05	1.20E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.52E+03	5.32E+03	3.85E+03	3.90E+03	8.96E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.19E+04	2.10E+05	6.53E+04	8.68E+04	5.41E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	9.68E+02	1.29E+04	2.56E+03	4.35E+03	3.97E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.23E+04	5.69E+04	2.35E+04	2.79E+04	1.42E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	6.95E+04	9.65E+05	3.72E+05	3.61E+05	2.42E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.48E+05	4.27E+06	1.01E+06	1.54E+06	1.26E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.17E+04	5.19E+04	2.62E+04	3.05E+04	1.07E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.86E+04	8.63E+04	3.31E+04	3.96E+04	2.08E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.02E+03	1.88E+04	8.69E+03	8.21E+03	4.51E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.33E+04	8.00E+06	8.82E+04	1.02E+06	2.57E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	5.48E+02	1.92E+06	5.44E+03	2.99E+05	5.24E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.73E+03	4.71E+04	1.99E+04	2.17E+04	1.29E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.31E+01	3.81E+01	2.89E+01	2.90E+01	3.57E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F18	MDE	4.22E+03	2.74E+04	1.55E+04	1.42E+04	8.06E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.08E+01	5.34E+01	5.16E+01	4.97E+01	4.07E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.65E+03	3.47E+04	2.33E+04	2.02E+04	1.17E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.75E+02	1.10E+03	3.12E+02	3.66E+02	2.15E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.07E+01	6.25E+01	4.41E+01	4.39E+01	1.34E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	8.31E+01	2.84E+03	1.15E+02	3.99E+02	6.10E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.67E+03	4.22E+04	9.06E+03	1.32E+04	1.11E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.41E+02	2.44E+04	8.18E+03	1.01E+04	8.09E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.73E+02	3.61E+04	3.93E+03	8.73E+03	1.10E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.49E+01	1.52E+04	1.18E+04	7.07E+03	6.66E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.18E+02	9.49E+04	5.01E+02	8.95E+03	2.58E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	9.63E+01	5.89E+06	1.21E+04	1.08E+06	2.01E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.04E+02	2.93E+04	6.85E+02	7.45E+03	1.04E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.36E+01	2.54E+01	1.84E+01	1.88E+01	3.12E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F19	MDE	3.93E+02	1.10E+03	5.66E+02	6.72E+02	2.18E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.28E+02	7.95E+02	4.58E+02	5.13E+02	1.77E+02	5.00E+05					

Table E.13 (continued).

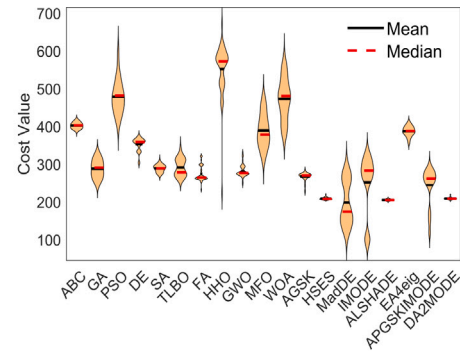
Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F21	MDE	4.46E+03	7.03E+03	4.92E+03	5.54E+03	8.92E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.53E+02	5.56E+03	5.04E+03	3.79E+03	2.26E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.00E+02	9.79E+03	7.32E+03	6.07E+03	2.72E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.70E+03	7.62E+03	6.61E+03	6.71E+03	6.20E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.00E+02	5.31E+03	5.15E+03	4.35E+03	1.73E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.00E+02	5.53E+03	5.48E+03	4.51E+03	1.94E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.03E+03	8.82E+03	7.06E+03	7.13E+03	1.04E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.71E+03	5.70E+03	4.53E+03	4.40E+03	6.75E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.13E+03	4.41E+03	3.86E+03	3.85E+03	3.76E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.00E+02	6.75E+03	1.00E+02	1.35E+03	2.56E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	7.37E+03	1.36E+04	1.07E+04	1.10E+04	1.88E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.03E+02	1.22E+04	1.08E+04	9.80E+03	2.80E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.00E+02	6.55E+03	5.13E+03	4.39E+03	2.32E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.04E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	6.48E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F22	MDE	4.78E+02	5.32E+02	5.12E+02	5.05E+02	1.84E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	6.46E+02	7.30E+02	6.93E+02	6.91E+02	2.73E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.02E+02	6.10E+02	5.32E+02	5.28E+02	1.82E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.90E+02	5.44E+02	5.11E+02	5.18E+02	1.67E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.82E+02	6.85E+02	6.29E+02	6.24E+02	2.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.42E+02	6.16E+02	5.79E+02	5.79E+02	2.14E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.95E+02	6.22E+02	5.34E+02	5.34E+02	3.40E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.88E+02	5.98E+02	5.37E+02	5.35E+02	3.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.49E+02	5.38E+02	4.98E+02	4.88E+02	2.22E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.58E+02	6.62E+02	5.97E+02	5.97E+02	2.61E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	7.35E+02	1.35E+03	8.52E+02	8.81E+02	1.67E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.38E+02	1.13E+03	7.20E+02	7.57E+02	1.37E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.80E+02	5.55E+02	5.12E+02	5.16E+02	2.66E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.32E+02	4.58E+02	4.43E+02	4.43E+02	5.45E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F23	MDE	5.67E+02	6.14E+02	5.88E+02	5.91E+02	1.48E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	8.03E+02	9.06E+02	8.44E+02	8.37E+02	2.66E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.39E+02	6.39E+02	5.71E+02	5.79E+02	2.59E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.47E+02	6.05E+02	5.78E+02	5.73E+02	1.90E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	7.18E+02	8.88E+02	7.98E+02	7.99E+02	5.26E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	6.54E+02	7.45E+02	7.01E+02	7.10E+02	3.18E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.95E+02	7.27E+02	6.53E+02	6.62E+02	4.42E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	5.90E+02	7.68E+02	6.53E+02	6.70E+02	4.83E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	5.39E+02	5.81E+02	5.55E+02	5.59E+02	1.36E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.09E+02	7.13E+02	6.62E+02	6.63E+02	3.47E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	7.33E+02	1.28E+03	8.55E+02	9.30E+02	1.75E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.65E+02	8.70E+02	6.97E+02	7.31E+02	5.73E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.50E+02	6.40E+02	5.95E+02	5.95E+02	2.50E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.15E+02	5.32E+02	5.22E+02	5.23E+02	3.30E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F24	MDE	5.24E+02	5.85E+02	5.62E+02	5.59E+02	1.52E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.97E+02	5.66E+02	5.40E+02	5.34E+02	1.68E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.80E+02	5.94E+02	5.53E+02	5.49E+02	3.42E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.80E+02	5.61E+02	5.26E+02	5.30E+02	2.83E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.95E+02	5.39E+02	5.21E+02	5.15E+02	1.62E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.72E+02	6.09E+02	5.86E+02	5.92E+02	1.33E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.76E+02	5.63E+02	4.80E+02	5.09E+02	3.32E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	4.56E+02	5.83E+02	5.29E+02	5.37E+02	3.80E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	5.29E+02	5.94E+02	5.65E+02	5.64E+02	1.85E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.11E+02	5.91E+02	5.71E+02	5.65E+02	2.44E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	5.16E+02	6.09E+02	5.51E+02	5.52E+02	2.82E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.61E+02	2.12E+03	1.22E+03	1.13E+03	6.25E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.61E+02	5.84E+02	5.54E+02	5.42E+02	3.68E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.31E+02	4.65E+02	4.31E+02	4.32E+02	4.78E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F25	MDE	1.82E+03	2.29E+03	2.03E+03	2.08E+03	1.45E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	7.87E+02	2.04E+03	1.14E+03	1.27E+03	4.37E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.75E+03	2.54E+03	2.39E+03	2.32E+03	1.99E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.85E+03	2.52E+03	1.95E+03	2.09E+03	2.14E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.12E+02	3.64E+03	1.49E+03	1.63E+03	1.07E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.83E+03	4.64E+03	3.15E+03	3.33E+03	5.31E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.87E+03	2.60E+03	2.40E+03	2.25E+03	2.47E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.24E+03	2.94E+03	2.37E+03	2.44E+03	2.03E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.59E+03	2.28E+03	1.99E+03	1.97E+03	1.74E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.00E+02	3.47E+03	2.84E+03	2.21E+03	1.25E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.49E+03	5.69E+03	4.62E+03	4.82E+03	5.74E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.16E+03	5.76E+03	3.89E+03	4.03E+03	9.33E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.00E+02	3.33E+03	2.23E+03	2.25E+03	6.88E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.00E+02	3.31E-13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F26	MDE	5.67E+02	6.97E+02	6.54E+02	6.44E+02	3.49E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	6.54E+02	7.95E+02	7.16E+02	7.35E+02	4.99E+01	5.00E+05					

Table E.13 (continued).

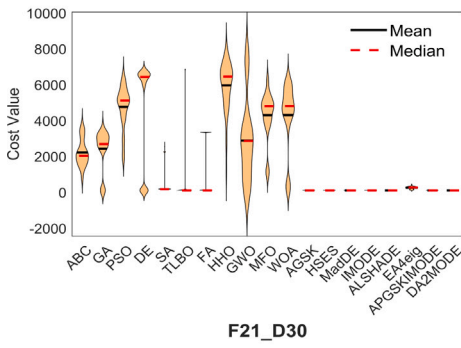
Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F28	MDE	3.79E+02	1.10E+03	5.98E+02	6.21E+02	2.24E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	7.40E+02	1.03E+03	8.86E+02	8.65E+02	1.01E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.71E+02	1.06E+03	8.21E+02	7.89E+02	1.46E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.51E+02	1.32E+03	9.70E+02	1.01E+03	2.46E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	8.24E+02	1.21E+03	1.02E+03	1.03E+03	1.25E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	4.68E+02	1.08E+03	7.77E+02	7.92E+02	1.62E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.88E+02	1.39E+03	9.02E+02	8.50E+02	2.52E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.46E+02	8.23E+02	6.11E+02	6.40E+02	1.39E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.26E+02	1.53E+03	5.35E+02	7.35E+02	3.36E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.56E+02	9.50E+02	6.49E+02	6.70E+02	7.96E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.38E+03	3.58E+03	1.68E+03	1.83E+03	4.58E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.05E+03	2.34E+03	1.79E+03	1.80E+03	3.89E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	6.55E+02	1.22E+03	9.22E+02	9.18E+02	1.73E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.56E+02	4.22E+02	2.79E+02	2.87E+02	3.37E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
F29	MDE	6.05E+05	1.28E+06	8.44E+05	8.17E+05	1.50E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	8.49E+05	1.07E+06	9.57E+05	9.79E+05	5.49E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.80E+05	9.14E+05	6.02E+05	6.91E+05	1.43E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	6.80E+05	1.22E+06	9.89E+05	9.62E+05	1.68E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	6.13E+05	8.48E+05	6.57E+05	7.23E+05	9.30E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	7.36E+05	9.14E+05	8.07E+05	8.21E+05	6.34E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	6.03E+05	3.08E+06	1.24E+06	1.29E+06	4.72E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	7.25E+05	1.39E+06	7.55E+05	8.87E+05	2.44E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	6.29E+05	1.01E+06	7.02E+05	7.30E+05	1.06E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.86E+05	8.65E+05	8.11E+05	7.99E+05	5.45E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.37E+06	5.94E+06	3.24E+06	3.19E+06	1.46E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	5.91E+05	7.23E+07	6.98E+05	1.33E+07	2.46E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.80E+05	7.36E+05	6.28E+05	6.42E+05	5.08E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.13E+02	2.31E+02	2.19E+02	2.19E+02	3.28E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0.00



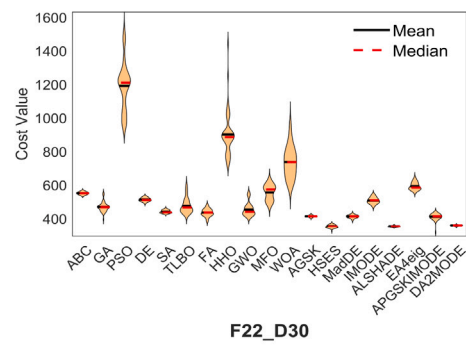
F19_D30



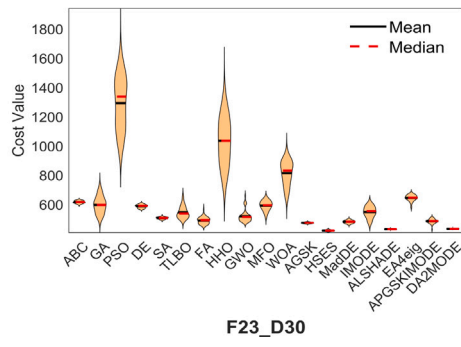
F20_D30



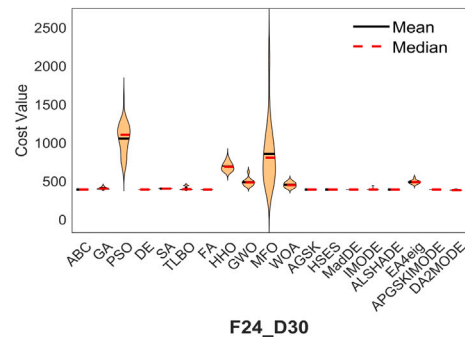
F21_D30



F22_D30



F23_D30



F24_D30

Fig. F.9d. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017–2018, F19–F24 (30D).

Table E.14

The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics for 14 DE variants, CEC2017–2018 (F1–F5, 100 Dim).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	MDE	2.26E+01	2.39E+04	7.70E+03	8.65E+03	7.48E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.12E+07	1.73E+07	1.37E+07	1.42E+07	2.09E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	5.02E+02	2.37E+04	3.02E+03	4.78E+03	5.33E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.24E+02	1.83E+04	2.48E+03	6.23E+03	7.76E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	6.22E−01	1.68E+04	3.01E+03	5.15E+03	5.63E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.10E+00	1.00E+04	1.20E+03	3.19E+03	3.86E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.26E+02	6.13E+04	3.26E+03	1.12E+04	1.72E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.16E+03	8.98E+03	3.27E+03	4.03E+03	2.59E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.15E+06	4.42E+08	2.21E+07	4.47E+07	8.50E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	5.24E+01	1.61E+03	2.24E+02	4.40E+02	5.32E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.94E+08	8.88E+09	1.60E+09	1.85E+09	1.80E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	4.54E+02	7.82E+10	4.32E+10	3.43E+10	2.97E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.36E+01	3.95E+08	2.53E+04	6.11E+07	1.38E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.18E−08	2.21E−04	1.41E−06	8.36E−06	3.14E−05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F2	MDE	3.19E+05	4.68E+05	4.05E+05	4.02E+05	3.39E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.74E+05	3.77E+05	3.40E+05	3.38E+05	3.12E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.73E+04	6.22E+04	5.26E+04	5.10E+04	8.11E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	4.10E−02	4.55E+00	1.50E−01	5.19E−01	1.10E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	9.89E+04	1.51E+05	1.14E+05	1.20E+05	1.52E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.04E+05	1.38E+05	1.24E+05	1.20E+05	1.19E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.45E+05	5.25E+05	4.43E+05	4.28E+05	4.65E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.53E+03	1.47E+04	8.91E+03	9.59E+03	2.66E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.49E+04	9.69E+04	5.67E+04	5.51E+04	1.63E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	6.41E+03	1.98E+04	1.27E+04	1.36E+04	3.67E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.09E+05	9.96E+05	2.24E+05	2.65E+05	2.01E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.40E−06	3.35E+05	1.14E−03	4.77E+04	1.09E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.45E+02	5.01E+03	1.67E+03	2.04E+03	1.70E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.78E−06	2.05E−04	4.47E−05	5.55E−05	4.94E−05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F3	MDE	1.59E+02	2.58E+02	2.30E+02	2.21E+02	2.65E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	3.07E+02	3.94E+02	3.65E+02	3.67E+02	1.57E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.50E+02	3.42E+02	2.25E+02	2.19E+02	4.67E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.75E+02	2.90E+02	2.52E+02	2.35E+02	4.30E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.49E+02	3.42E+02	3.09E+02	3.11E+02	2.61E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.46E+02	2.86E+02	2.10E+02	2.05E+02	4.86E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.97E+02	3.71E+02	2.23E+02	2.31E+02	2.97E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.47E+02	3.10E+02	1.74E+02	2.09E+02	6.03E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	2.87E+02	4.91E+02	3.37E+02	3.69E+02	6.62E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.55E+02	2.99E+02	2.44E+02	2.38E+02	4.60E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.02E+02	7.76E+02	5.80E+02	5.83E+02	1.12E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	9.81E+01	1.12E+04	2.72E+02	3.10E+03	4.10E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.04E+02	4.00E+02	2.32E+02	2.57E+02	5.11E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	2.51E+01	1.75E+02	1.05E+02	1.04E+02	2.62E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F4	MDE	1.26E+02	2.17E+02	1.58E+02	1.63E+02	2.65E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.28E+02	6.76E+02	6.10E+02	6.06E+02	5.12E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.69E+02	6.61E+02	4.39E+02	4.73E+02	1.21E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.88E+02	3.39E+02	3.02E+02	3.08E+02	1.94E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	4.84E+02	5.89E+02	5.28E+02	5.19E+02	2.41E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	3.44E+02	4.30E+02	3.77E+02	3.80E+02	2.76E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.38E+02	4.13E+02	3.29E+02	3.15E+02	5.50E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.90E+02	3.94E+02	3.37E+02	3.39E+02	3.33E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.34E+02	3.09E+02	2.02E+02	2.10E+02	3.72E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	4.48E+02	5.55E+02	5.09E+02	5.10E+02	2.57E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	8.03E+02	1.08E+03	8.97E+02	9.17E+02	6.88E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.79E+02	1.09E+03	8.07E+02	8.40E+02	1.11E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.94E+02	3.08E+02	2.54E+02	2.66E+02	3.12E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	7.05E+01	1.35E+02	9.85E+01	9.97E+01	1.44E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F5	MDE	3.03E−01	1.49E+00	5.85E−01	6.54E−01	3.50E−01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	8.40E+00	1.17E+01	9.81E+00	1.01E+01	1.05E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.26E+00	7.55E+00	3.20E+00	3.84E+00	1.91E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.23E+01	2.36E+01	1.80E+01	1.92E+01	2.85E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.10E−03	3.32E−02	8.56E−03	1.22E−02	8.13E−03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	0.00E+00	8.82E−07	1.17E−08	1.50E−07	2.46E−07	3.61E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	7.54E+05	3.09E+05	39.22
	QRDE	3.57E−05	4.11E−02	2.53E−03	1.34E−02	1.60E−02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.64E+05	6.93E+05	6.26E+05	6.24E+05	3.34E+04	100.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.00E+00	1.55E+01	1.14E+01	9.50E+00	4.19E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.38E−02	4.56E−01	7.64E−02	1.10E−01	8.96E−02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.96E+01	7.14E+01	5.22E+01	5.31E+01	8.35E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	9.43E+00	5.41E+01	2.34E+01	2.83E+01	1.46E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	8.52E+00	1.95E+01	1.11E+01	1.23E+01	3.07E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.64E−03	5.57E−01	1.84E−01	2.00E−01	1.08E−01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F6	MDE	2.83E+02	3.94E+02	3.34E+02	3.33E+02	3.98E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	9.73E+02	1.27E+03	1.20E+03	1.18E+03	9.53E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06		

Table E.14 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F8	MDE	2.41E+02	1.32E+03	6.79E+02	7.01E+02	3.10E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.39E+04	3.11E+04	2.53E+04	2.65E+04	2.77E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	8.60E+02	7.60E+03	1.69E+03	2.79E+03	1.96E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.87E+03	9.17E+03	6.34E+03	6.12E+03	1.81E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.28E+04	3.38E+04	2.63E+04	2.62E+04	2.48E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.00E+04	2.22E+04	1.49E+04	1.48E+04	3.06E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	8.95E-02	6.38E+02	5.94E+01	1.45E+02	1.82E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.75E+03	7.87E+03	3.10E+03	3.83E+03	2.13E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	5.42E+02	3.62E+03	1.97E+03	1.99E+03	1.09E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.29E+04	2.11E+04	1.85E+04	1.80E+04	2.20E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.89E+04	4.73E+04	3.04E+04	3.01E+04	8.23E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.12E+03	2.98E+04	1.27E+04	1.51E+04	7.59E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.68E+03	3.66E+03	2.90E+03	2.57E+03	6.61E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	4.48E-01	1.15E+01	3.63E+00	4.21E+00	2.22E+00	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F9	MDE	1.13E+04	1.54E+04	1.24E+04	1.26E+04	1.07E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.12E+04	1.26E+04	1.17E+04	1.17E+04	4.11E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.41E+04	2.17E+04	1.50E+04	1.69E+04	2.73E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.27E+04	1.58E+04	1.44E+04	1.44E+04	1.12E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	9.53E+03	1.19E+04	1.06E+04	1.07E+04	7.36E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.01E+04	1.27E+04	1.13E+04	1.13E+04	9.03E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.36E+04	2.72E+04	1.77E+04	1.79E+04	3.49E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	9.43E+03	1.20E+04	1.05E+04	1.07E+04	9.08E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	9.91E+03	1.17E+04	1.04E+04	1.07E+04	5.93E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.40E+04	1.57E+04	1.48E+04	1.48E+04	2.94E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.18E+04	2.86E+04	2.35E+04	2.42E+04	1.86E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.23E+04	3.10E+04	2.58E+04	2.44E+04	5.13E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.04E+04	1.51E+04	1.34E+04	1.30E+04	1.47E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	8.64E+03	1.07E+04	9.62E+03	9.65E+03	4.61E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F10	MDE	2.58E+02	6.68E+02	4.40E+02	4.56E+02	1.35E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.17E+03	1.59E+03	1.46E+03	1.42E+03	1.42E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.88E+02	6.32E+02	2.93E+02	3.35E+02	1.13E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.99E+02	9.23E+02	6.66E+02	6.93E+02	9.38E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.57E+02	6.51E+02	5.05E+02	5.25E+02	8.66E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.34E+02	6.32E+02	3.29E+02	3.82E+02	1.41E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.36E+02	2.91E+04	2.00E+04	1.70E+04	9.79E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.54E+02	4.24E+02	2.35E+02	2.52E+02	8.29E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.24E+03	5.15E+03	1.71E+03	2.17E+03	1.22E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.42E+02	4.56E+02	3.69E+02	3.65E+02	5.94E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.11E+03	9.35E+04	5.36E+03	1.07E+04	1.50E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	8.33E+02	1.30E+05	3.89E+04	5.15E+04	5.37E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	5.96E+02	8.64E+03	1.12E+03	1.24E+03	1.12E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.54E+02	6.50E+02	2.64E+02	2.81E+02	9.48E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F11	MDE	8.54E+05	2.27E+06	1.64E+06	1.50E+06	4.25E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.44E+06	1.05E+07	7.47E+06	7.05E+06	1.82E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	4.02E+05	1.49E+06	7.14E+05	7.87E+05	3.08E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	5.51E+05	1.04E+06	9.55E+05	9.00E+05	1.72E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.30E+07	3.15E+07	1.74E+07	2.13E+07	7.01E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.60E+05	1.50E+06	1.02E+06	1.02E+06	2.38E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.04E+06	5.67E+07	3.82E+06	1.30E+07	1.94E+07	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.97E+05	1.16E+06	5.16E+05	6.18E+05	2.23E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	7.05E+06	4.89E+07	1.24E+07	1.61E+07	9.21E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.45E+05	8.35E+05	6.46E+05	6.38E+05	1.45E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.48E+07	2.41E+09	9.88E+07	4.82E+08	7.72E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	9.31E+04	2.80E+10	3.08E+05	7.56E+09	1.03E+10	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.88E+05	1.15E+07	1.27E+06	3.00E+06	3.79E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.25E+04	1.04E+05	3.44E+04	3.78E+04	1.91E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F12	MDE	2.38E+02	1.32E+04	3.13E+03	3.84E+03	3.37E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.65E+03	1.97E+03	1.87E+03	1.81E+03	1.10E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	6.10E+02	2.19E+04	5.32E+03	7.29E+03	6.03E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.50E+03	2.03E+04	3.95E+03	7.14E+03	6.01E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.01E+03	3.21E+03	2.19E+03	2.18E+03	6.36E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	9.72E+02	9.34E+03	4.20E+03	4.00E+03	2.67E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	6.13E+02	3.06E+04	3.02E+03	6.45E+03	7.85E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.83E+02	6.33E+03	2.91E+03	3.19E+03	2.05E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	4.41E+03	2.00E+04	9.36E+03	1.06E+04	5.35E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	7.10E+02	4.60E+03	2.25E+03	2.37E+03	1.41E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.50E+04	1.24E+05	4.07E+04	4.56E+04	2.65E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.51E+03	1.96E+09	9.92E+03	3.18E+08	6.12E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.21E+03	1.15E+04	7.60E+03	7.44E+03	2.17E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.41E+02	5.01E+02	2.52E+02	2.52E+02	6.94E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F13	MDE	1.77E+05	7.38E+05	3.33E+05	3.19E+05	1.37E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	5.07E+02	7.30E+02	6.18E+02	6.20E+02	6.53E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.97E+04	1.51E+05	5.50E+04	6.13E+04	2.48E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	7.67E+03	1.01E+05	6.								

Table E.14 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F14	MDE	2.41E+02	4.34E+03	5.95E+02	1.17E+03	1.25E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	4.17E+02	5.28E+02	4.86E+02	4.70E+02	3.81E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.59E+02	1.53E+04	8.22E+02	3.48E+03	4.85E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	7.03E+02	2.09E+04	4.47E+03	7.48E+03	5.62E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.76E+02	7.50E+02	5.03E+02	4.81E+02	1.17E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.61E+02	4.11E+03	4.70E+02	6.76E+02	6.86E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.52E+02	1.67E+04	3.36E+03	3.60E+03	4.66E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	7.62E+01	4.28E+03	5.96E+02	1.65E+03	1.77E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.15E+03	2.24E+04	2.97E+03	7.44E+03	6.78E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.94E+02	1.81E+03	4.58E+02	5.38E+02	4.05E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.39E+03	2.71E+04	1.46E+04	1.41E+04	9.61E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	5.27E+02	1.36E+09	5.22E+03	1.61E+08	3.90E+08	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.36E+02	8.51E+03	8.42E+02	1.50E+03	1.34E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.60E+02	3.96E+02	2.81E+02	2.76E+02	6.34E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F15	MDE	2.71E+03	4.44E+03	3.16E+03	3.17E+03	3.98E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.77E+03	3.50E+03	3.24E+03	3.17E+03	2.26E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.84E+03	6.48E+03	4.22E+03	4.46E+03	9.09E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.44E+03	3.92E+03	2.99E+03	3.13E+03	4.77E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.55E+03	3.75E+03	3.24E+03	3.17E+03	4.05E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.46E+03	3.45E+03	3.19E+03	3.08E+03	3.55E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.83E+03	6.50E+03	5.44E+03	5.46E+03	4.88E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	2.34E+03	3.91E+03	3.50E+03	3.18E+03	4.73E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.16E+03	2.93E+03	1.63E+03	1.91E+03	6.47E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.42E+03	3.24E+03	2.76E+03	2.77E+03	2.46E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.48E+03	7.81E+03	6.05E+03	6.06E+03	8.61E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	5.11E+03	7.58E+03	6.30E+03	6.41E+03	7.94E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.85E+03	3.09E+03	2.46E+03	2.34E+03	3.64E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	6.61E+02	2.10E+03	1.45E+03	1.42E+03	4.00E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F16	MDE	1.62E+03	3.01E+03	2.35E+03	2.42E+03	4.14E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.15E+03	2.79E+03	2.41E+03	2.46E+03	2.06E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.21E+03	3.59E+03	2.93E+03	2.89E+03	4.22E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.12E+03	3.68E+03	2.79E+03	2.74E+03	3.94E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.82E+03	2.87E+03	2.33E+03	2.42E+03	2.58E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.45E+03	2.49E+03	2.25E+03	2.10E+03	3.84E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	2.70E+03	4.34E+03	3.95E+03	3.81E+03	5.80E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.63E+03	2.93E+03	2.37E+03	2.24E+03	3.87E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	6.84E+02	1.86E+03	1.40E+03	1.41E+03	3.14E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.35E+03	2.21E+03	1.69E+03	1.70E+03	2.43E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	3.20E+03	5.39E+03	4.22E+03	4.24E+03	7.46E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.78E+03	4.49E+03	3.36E+03	3.48E+03	4.99E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.63E+03	2.86E+03	1.92E+03	2.03E+03	3.68E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	6.70E+02	2.09E+03	1.29E+03	1.24E+03	2.82E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F17	MDE	4.44E+05	1.89E+06	1.07E+06	1.06E+06	3.91E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.75E+04	8.31E+04	6.27E+04	6.50E+04	1.55E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.57E+05	5.52E+05	4.18E+05	3.77E+05	1.23E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.15E+04	1.25E+05	1.06E+05	9.69E+04	2.82E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	5.32E+05	2.33E+06	1.11E+06	1.30E+06	5.82E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.33E+05	6.39E+05	4.36E+05	4.22E+05	1.42E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.62E+06	8.43E+06	2.68E+06	3.71E+06	2.31E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.82E+04	1.90E+05	1.08E+05	1.23E+05	3.97E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	7.76E+04	6.92E+05	2.41E+05	2.78E+05	1.28E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.43E+04	1.24E+05	6.15E+04	7.06E+04	2.97E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.82E+05	1.77E+07	4.44E+05	2.94E+06	5.52E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	6.95E+03	3.52E+06	1.06E+04	7.72E+05	1.30E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	4.45E+04	1.99E+05	9.40E+04	1.19E+05	4.49E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.55E+02	7.30E+02	2.76E+02	2.93E+02	1.05E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F18	MDE	2.42E+02	1.13E+04	1.36E+03	2.71E+03	3.71E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.36E+02	2.11E+02	1.90E+02	1.79E+02	2.63E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.07E+02	1.15E+04	1.32E+03	2.82E+03	3.29E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.15E+02	3.03E+04	1.80E+03	4.96E+03	7.82E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.60E+02	4.97E+02	2.26E+02	2.48E+02	7.66E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.63E+02	3.78E+03	1.20E+03	1.46E+03	1.08E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.84E+02	1.52E+04	3.97E+03	5.22E+03	5.06E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	9.09E+01	5.90E+03	3.82E+02	1.40E+03	1.72E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	3.18E+02	2.97E+04	2.90E+03	3.42E+03	5.10E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.84E+02	1.50E+03	5.22E+02	6.76E+02	4.81E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.07E+03	1.01E+06	7.25E+04	1.08E+05	1.96E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.13E+02	1.05E+04	4.15E+03	3.85E+03	3.52E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.39E+03	2.68E+06	4.48E+03	2.67E+05	8.05E+05	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.25E+02	2.95E+02	1.86E+02	1.87E+02	3.12E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F19	MDE	1.40E+03	3.00E+03	2.60E+03	2.37E+03	4.11E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.30E+03	2.62E+03	2.19E+03	2.12E+03	4.14E+02	1.00E+06					

Table E.14 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD		
F21	MDE	1.15E+04	1.59E+04	1.35E+04	1.35E+04	1.37E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.24E+04	1.41E+04	1.33E+04	1.33E+04	4.99E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.29E+04	2.33E+04	1.75E+04	1.73E+04	3.22E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.20E+04	1.71E+04	1.46E+04	1.46E+04	1.36E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.17E+04	1.30E+04	1.25E+04	1.25E+04	4.46E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.23E+04	1.37E+04	1.33E+04	1.31E+04	4.35E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.43E+04	2.72E+04	1.76E+04	1.91E+04	4.14E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.03E+04	1.32E+04	1.17E+04	1.17E+04	1.02E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.04E+04	1.22E+04	1.16E+04	1.14E+04	5.51E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.56E+04	1.72E+04	1.64E+04	1.63E+04	4.19E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.36E+04	3.08E+04	2.64E+04	2.69E+04	2.09E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	2.44E+04	3.05E+04	2.80E+04	2.82E+04	1.64E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	7.98E+03	1.58E+04	1.31E+04	1.28E+04	1.94E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	1.00E+02	1.03E+02	1.00E+02	1.00E+02	3.51E-01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F22	MDE	6.77E+02	7.55E+02	6.94E+02	7.08E+02	2.77E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	9.18E+02	9.95E+02	9.65E+02	9.64E+02	1.95E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	7.59E+02	9.13E+02	8.44E+02	8.38E+02	5.14E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	8.47E+02	1.04E+03	9.41E+02	9.23E+02	5.78E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	7.93E+02	8.74E+02	8.48E+02	8.42E+02	2.38E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	7.44E+02	8.11E+02	7.89E+02	7.79E+02	2.36E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	6.77E+02	8.16E+02	7.64E+02	7.57E+02	4.11E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.77E+02	7.76E+02	7.33E+02	7.26E+02	2.92E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	6.98E+02	8.78E+02	8.18E+02	7.88E+02	6.60E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	8.35E+02	9.22E+02	8.74E+02	8.78E+02	1.93E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.46E+03	2.40E+03	1.75E+03	1.86E+03	2.90E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	7.75E+02	1.67E+03	1.30E+03	1.22E+03	2.87E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	8.66E+02	1.23E+03	1.02E+03	1.02E+03	1.02E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	5.85E+02	6.43E+02	6.16E+02	6.15E+02	1.38E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F23	MDE	1.05E+03	1.16E+03	1.10E+03	1.10E+03	3.23E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	1.48E+03	1.67E+03	1.58E+03	1.58E+03	5.83E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	1.08E+03	1.27E+03	1.17E+03	1.17E+03	4.43E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	1.30E+03	1.45E+03	1.37E+03	1.37E+03	5.91E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	1.28E+03	1.47E+03	1.39E+03	1.39E+03	4.43E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	1.15E+03	1.30E+03	1.20E+03	1.21E+03	4.90E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	1.13E+03	1.24E+03	1.18E+03	1.18E+03	2.52E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.13E+03	1.34E+03	1.24E+03	1.24E+03	5.97E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.16E+03	1.31E+03	1.18E+03	1.20E+03	3.89E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.22E+03	1.51E+03	1.41E+03	1.41E+03	7.17E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	2.05E+03	3.39E+03	2.34E+03	2.44E+03	3.15E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	1.27E+03	1.89E+03	1.64E+03	1.62E+03	1.90E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	1.27E+03	1.50E+03	1.38E+03	1.40E+03	8.27E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	9.30E+02	9.85E+02	9.56E+02	9.58E+02	1.06E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F24	MDE	7.67E+02	8.80E+02	8.19E+02	8.13E+02	3.79E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	8.34E+02	9.30E+02	8.76E+02	8.74E+02	3.23E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	6.46E+02	9.24E+02	7.94E+02	7.90E+02	5.32E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	6.74E+02	8.77E+02	7.58E+02	7.71E+02	5.57E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	7.36E+02	9.03E+02	8.39E+02	8.50E+02	4.01E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	7.66E+02	9.43E+02	8.32E+02	8.32E+02	4.56E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	6.37E+02	7.96E+02	7.10E+02	7.26E+02	5.16E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.69E+02	9.43E+02	7.86E+02	7.94E+02	7.07E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	7.67E+02	1.05E+03	9.21E+02	9.25E+02	6.90E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	7.49E+02	8.61E+02	8.34E+02	8.21E+02	3.50E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	8.85E+02	1.29E+03	1.08E+03	1.08E+03	1.22E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	7.06E+02	8.97E+03	4.53E+03	3.55E+03	2.89E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	6.69E+02	9.04E+02	8.62E+02	8.22E+02	7.91E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	6.12E+02	8.26E+02	7.12E+02	7.14E+02	4.18E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F25	MDE	4.94E+03	6.02E+03	5.11E+03	5.27E+03	3.80E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.40E+03	1.17E+04	1.04E+04	9.38E+03	3.09E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.00E+02	8.30E+03	7.20E+03	6.32E+03	2.54E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	7.53E+03	1.05E+04	8.36E+03	8.55E+03	9.23E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	7.85E+03	9.43E+03	8.53E+03	8.71E+03	5.35E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	8.71E+03	1.25E+04	1.03E+04	1.04E+04	1.05E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	5.91E+03	7.52E+03	6.88E+03	6.87E+03	4.43E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	6.02E+03	8.12E+03	7.09E+03	7.22E+03	6.48E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	5.60E+03	7.78E+03	6.62E+03	6.58E+03	6.27E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	1.00E+04	1.81E+04	1.60E+04	1.49E+04	3.09E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.47E+04	2.70E+04	1.69E+04	1.74E+04	2.27E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	5.97E+03	1.78E+04	1.28E+04	1.29E+04	4.00E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	7.62E+03	1.36E+04	1.04E+04	1.03E+04	1.28E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.00E+02	4.49E+03	4.07E+03	3.16E+03	1.69E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F26	MDE	7.08E+02	8.27E+02	7.53E+02	7.70E+02	3.96E+01	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	8.55E+02	9.67E+02	9.18E+02	9.16E+02	2.78E+01	1.00E+06	1.0				

Table E.14 (continued).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F28	MDE	2.22E+03	3.07E+03	2.76E+03	2.75E+03	1.67E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	2.61E+03	3.14E+03	2.88E+03	2.83E+03	1.82E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	2.03E+03	4.75E+03	2.80E+03	3.33E+03	7.89E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	2.89E+03	4.23E+03	3.97E+03	3.70E+03	4.89E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	2.46E+03	4.07E+03	3.58E+03	3.55E+03	3.12E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	2.51E+03	3.18E+03	2.82E+03	2.79E+03	2.24E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	3.26E+03	3.78E+03	3.77E+03	3.61E+03	1.87E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	1.70E+03	3.10E+03	2.64E+03	2.52E+03	4.50E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	1.98E+03	3.67E+03	2.78E+03	2.70E+03	4.62E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	2.57E+03	3.57E+03	3.06E+03	3.06E+03	3.06E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	4.73E+03	7.60E+03	5.97E+03	6.20E+03	8.31E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.40E+03	8.40E+03	5.35E+03	5.57E+03	1.68E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	2.30E+03	3.82E+03	3.05E+03	3.08E+03	4.31E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	7.67E+02	1.61E+03	1.15E+03	1.16E+03	2.05E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
F29	MDE	3.41E+03	9.32E+03	4.61E+03	6.00E+03	2.40E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	WDE	9.66E+03	1.64E+04	1.38E+04	1.35E+04	2.37E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	EODE	3.02E+03	6.72E+04	4.18E+03	1.62E+04	2.27E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	MTDE	3.54E+03	1.71E+04	1.02E+04	1.03E+04	4.01E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	mDEW	3.85E+03	1.49E+04	5.55E+03	6.88E+03	2.99E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BSD	5.62E+03	1.04E+04	6.45E+03	7.10E+03	1.69E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	QRDE	4.12E+03	1.17E+05	3.10E+04	4.85E+04	3.98E+04	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BDE	3.68E+03	1.03E+04	5.28E+03	6.11E+03	2.23E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	dFDBLSHADE	5.43E+03	4.03E+04	1.15E+04	1.47E+04	9.07E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	BeSD	3.14E+03	1.25E+04	6.08E+03	6.31E+03	2.71E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADEGMO	1.51E+05	1.91E+07	8.24E+05	3.90E+06	6.19E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	JADE	3.24E+03	6.68E+09	3.60E+03	1.05E+09	1.97E+09	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	meanDE	3.99E+03	1.67E+04	5.18E+03	8.40E+03	5.11E+03	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00
	DA2MODE	3.65E+02	9.81E+02	5.65E+02	5.99E+02	1.38E+02	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	1.00E+06	0.00E+00	0.00

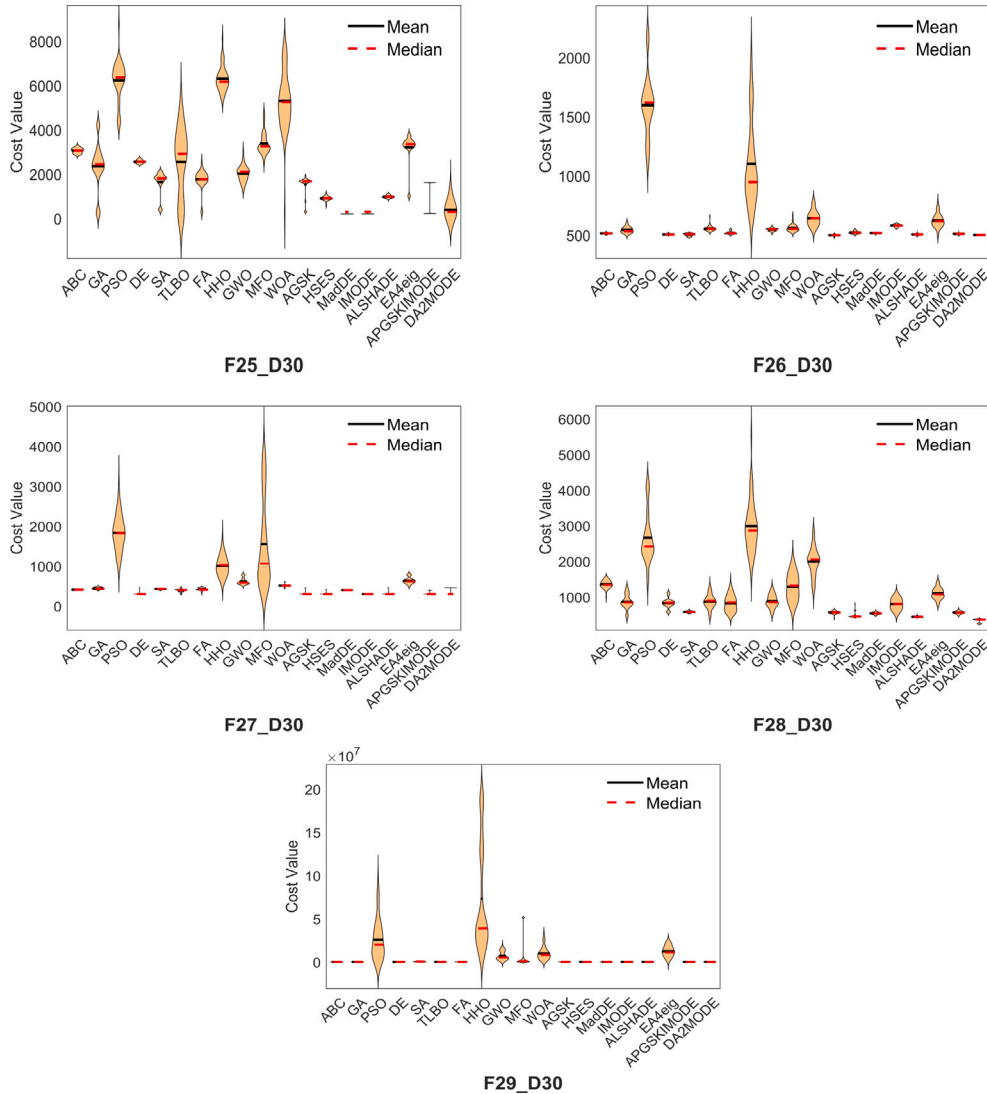


Fig. F.9e. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017–2018, F25–F29 (30D).

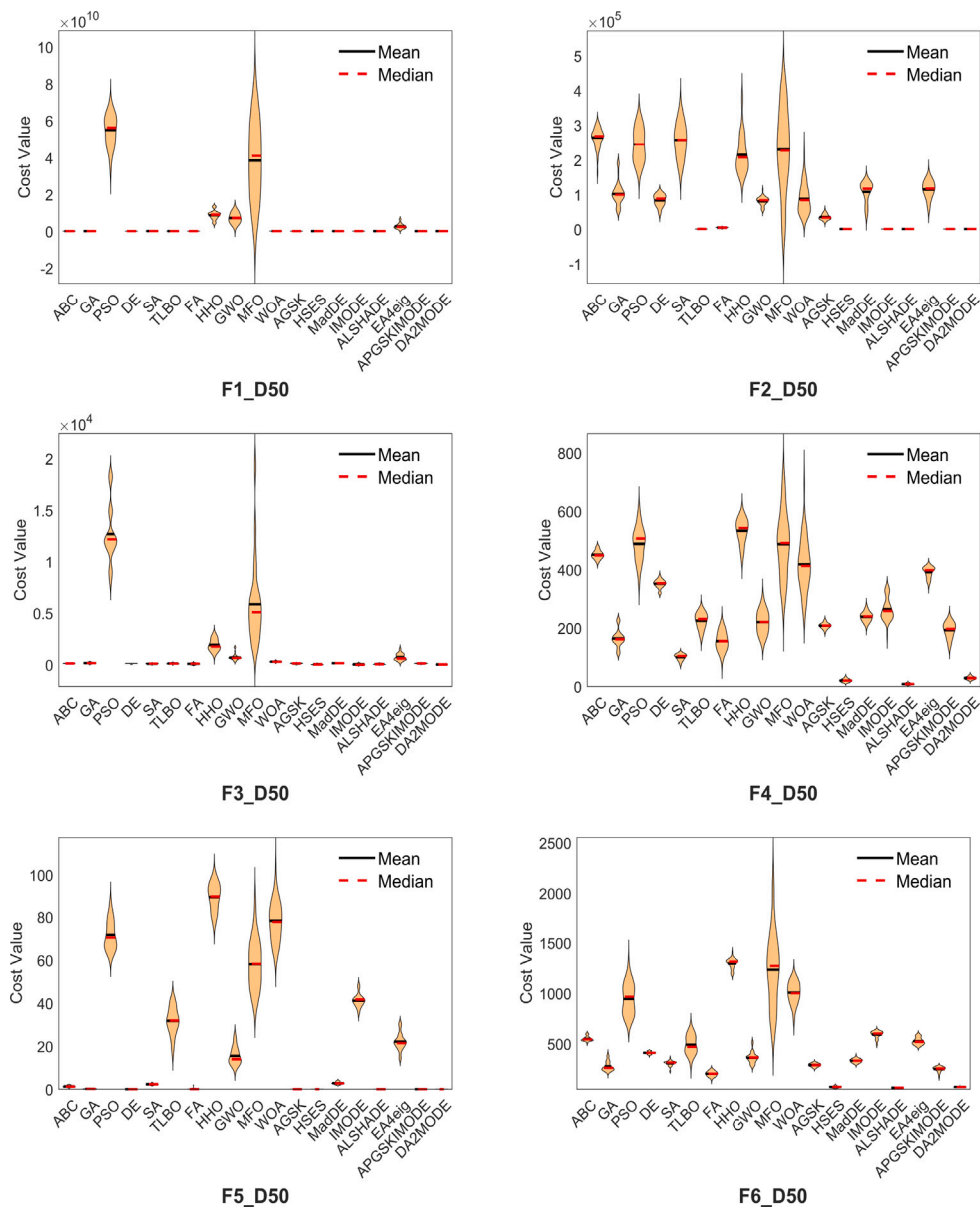


Fig. F.10a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F1-F6 (50D).

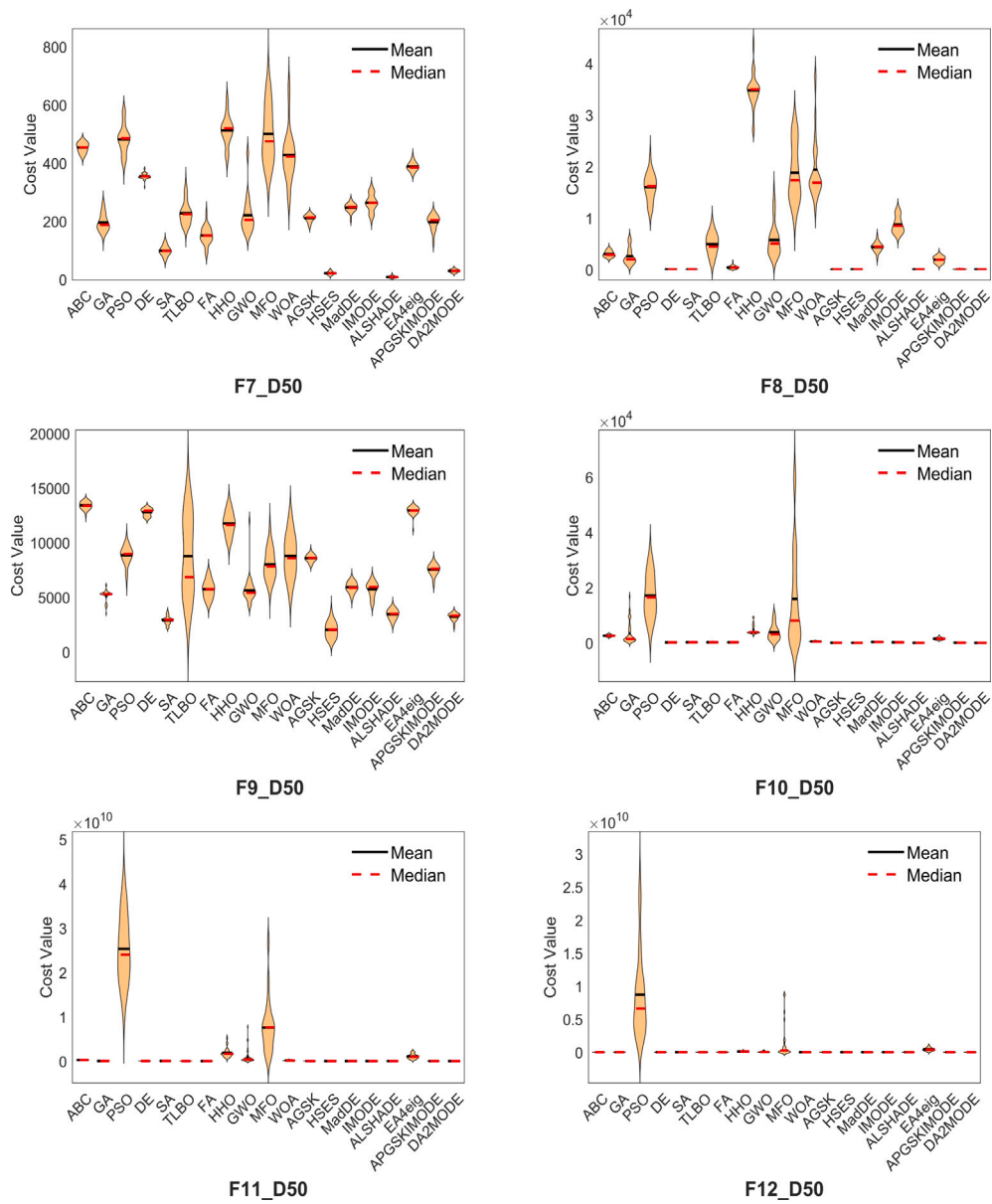


Fig. F.10b. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F7-F12 (50D).

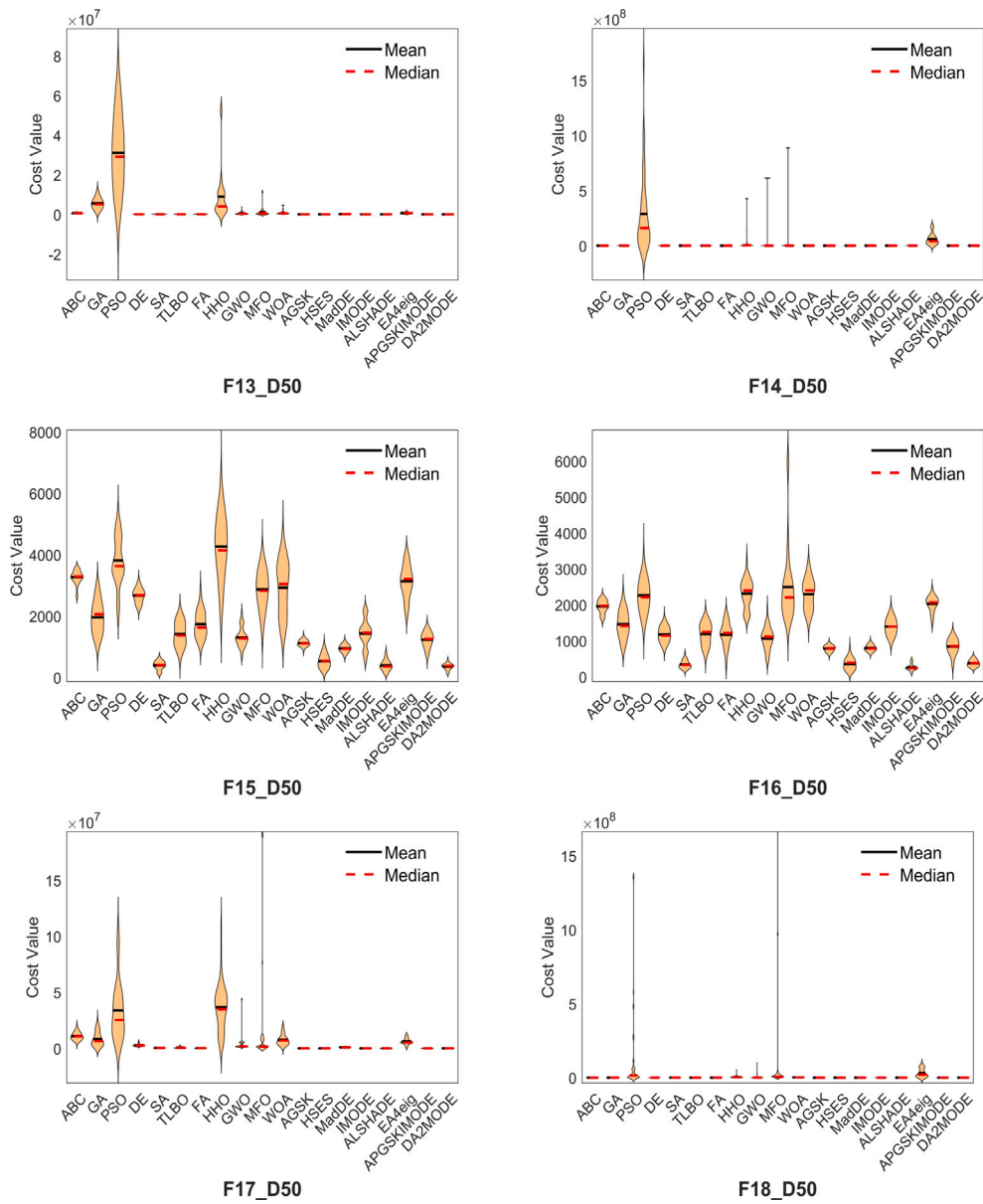


Fig. F.10c. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F13-F18 (50D).

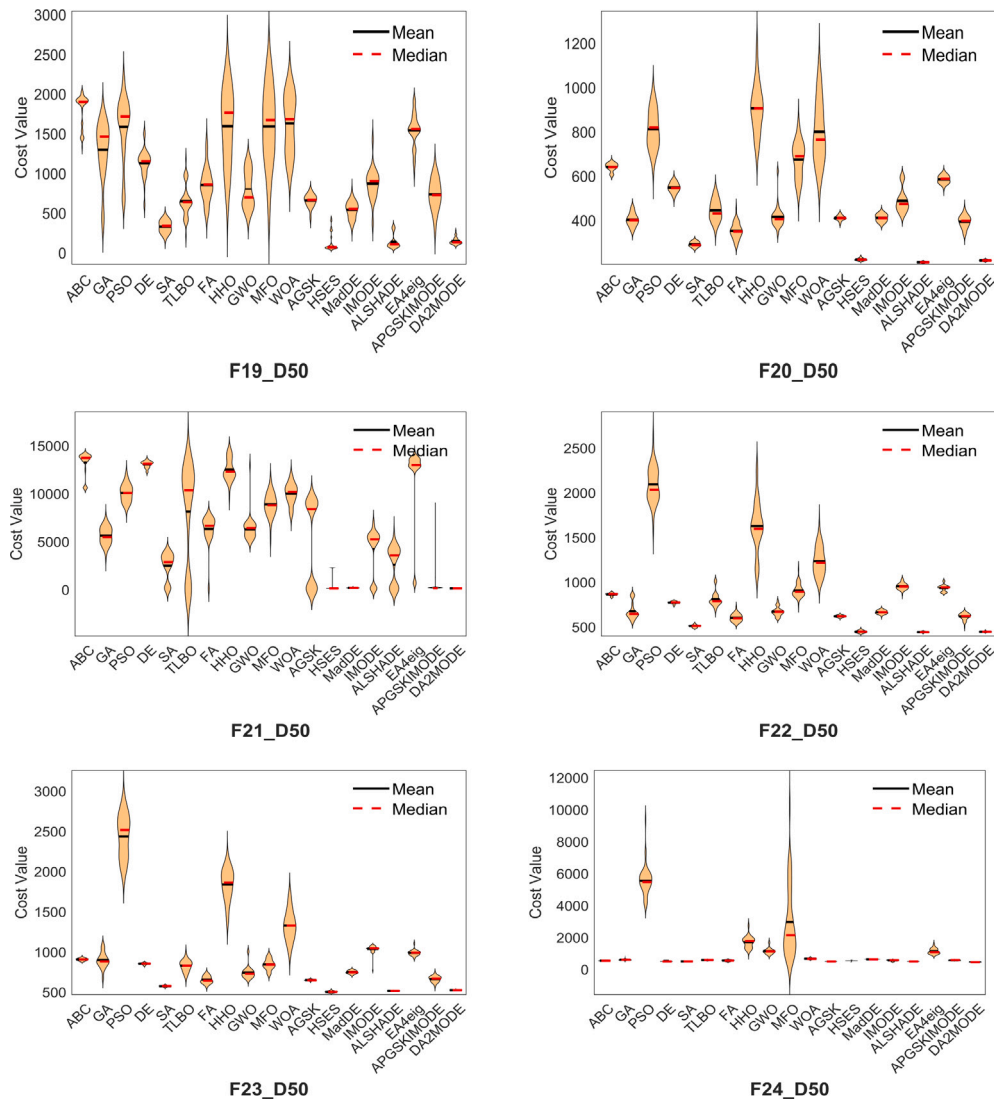


Fig. F.10d. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F19-F24 (50D).

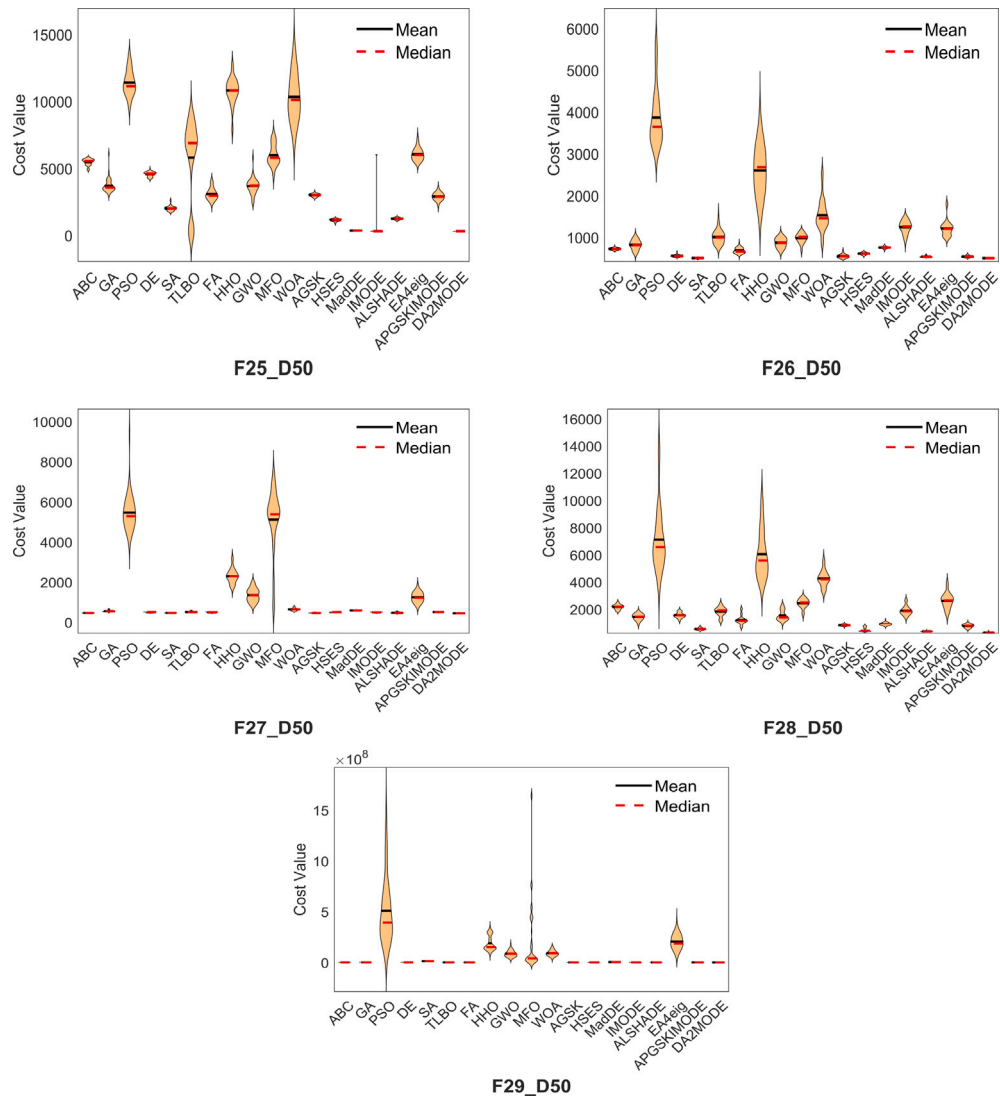


Fig. F.10e. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F25-F29 (50D).

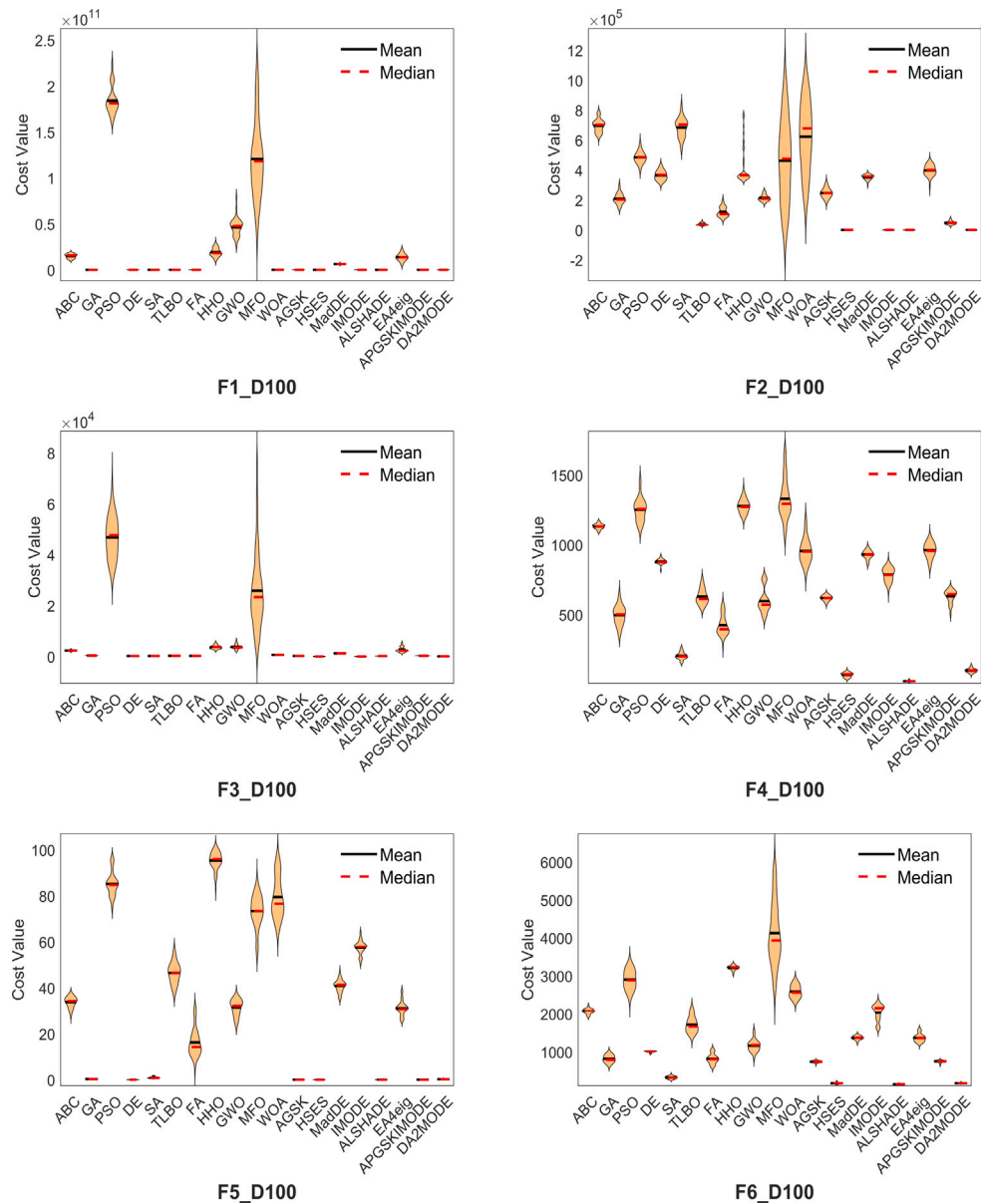


Fig. F.11a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F1-F6 (100D).

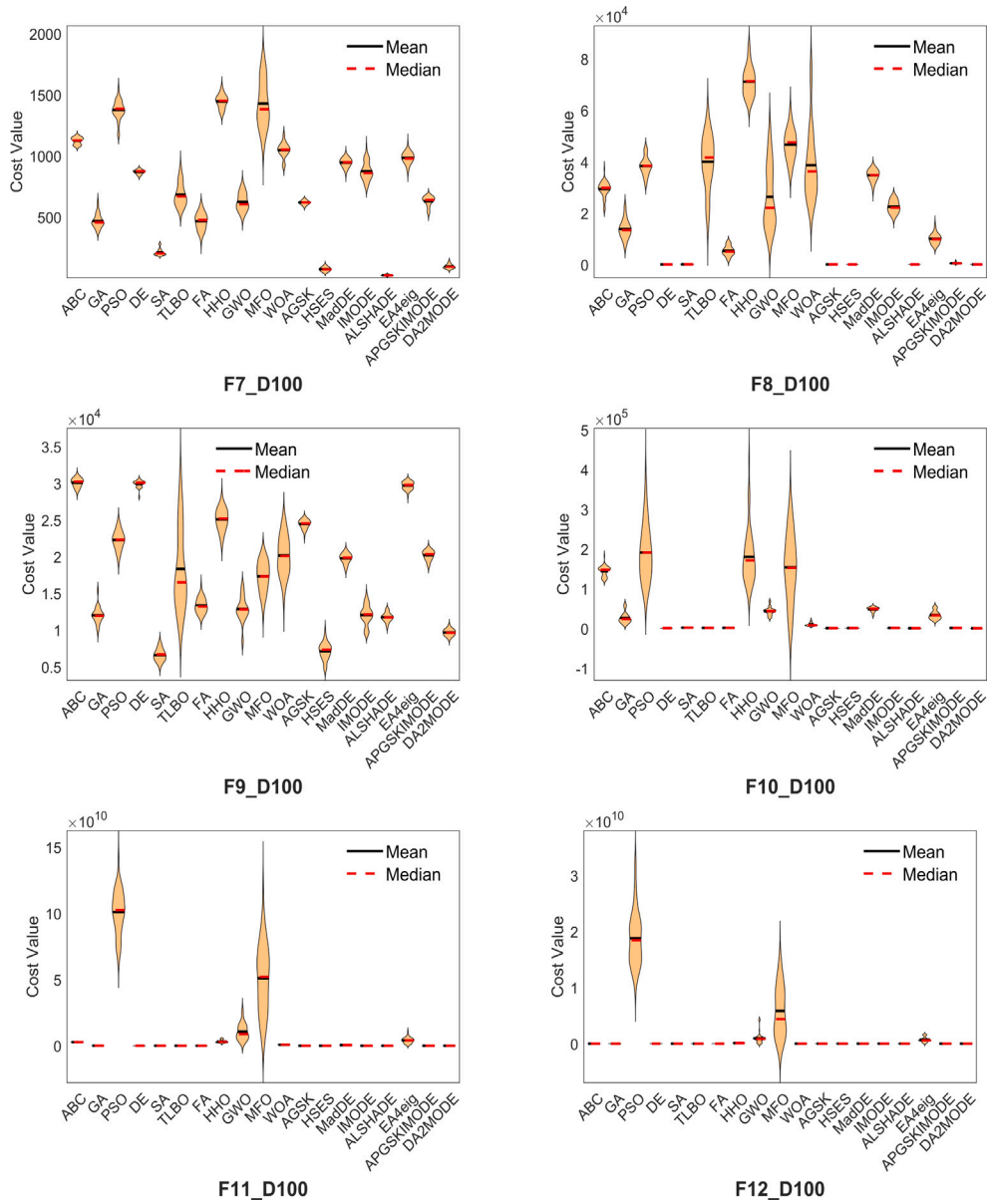


Fig. F.11b. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F7-F12 (100D).

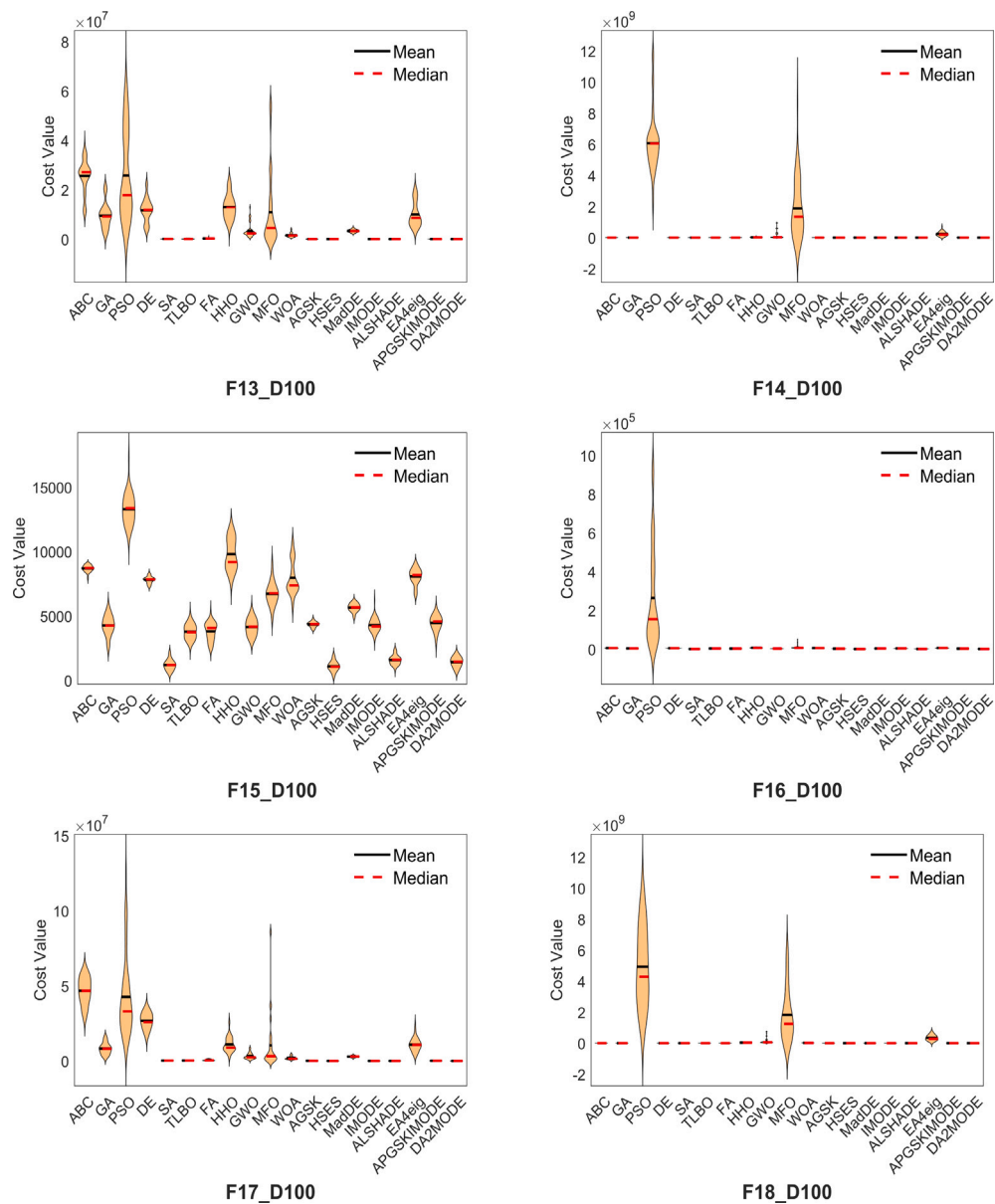


Fig. F.11c. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F13-F18 (100D).

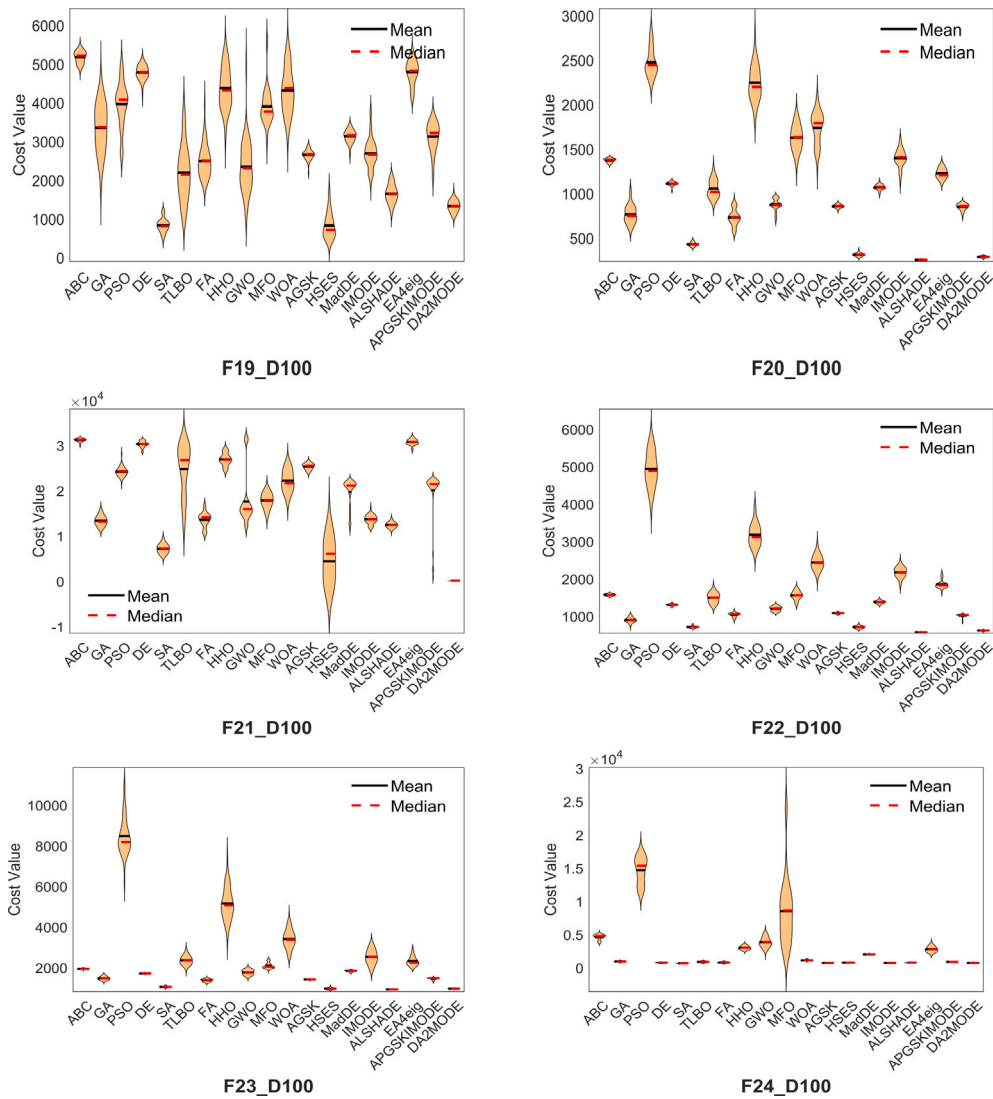


Fig. F.11d. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F19-F24 (100D).

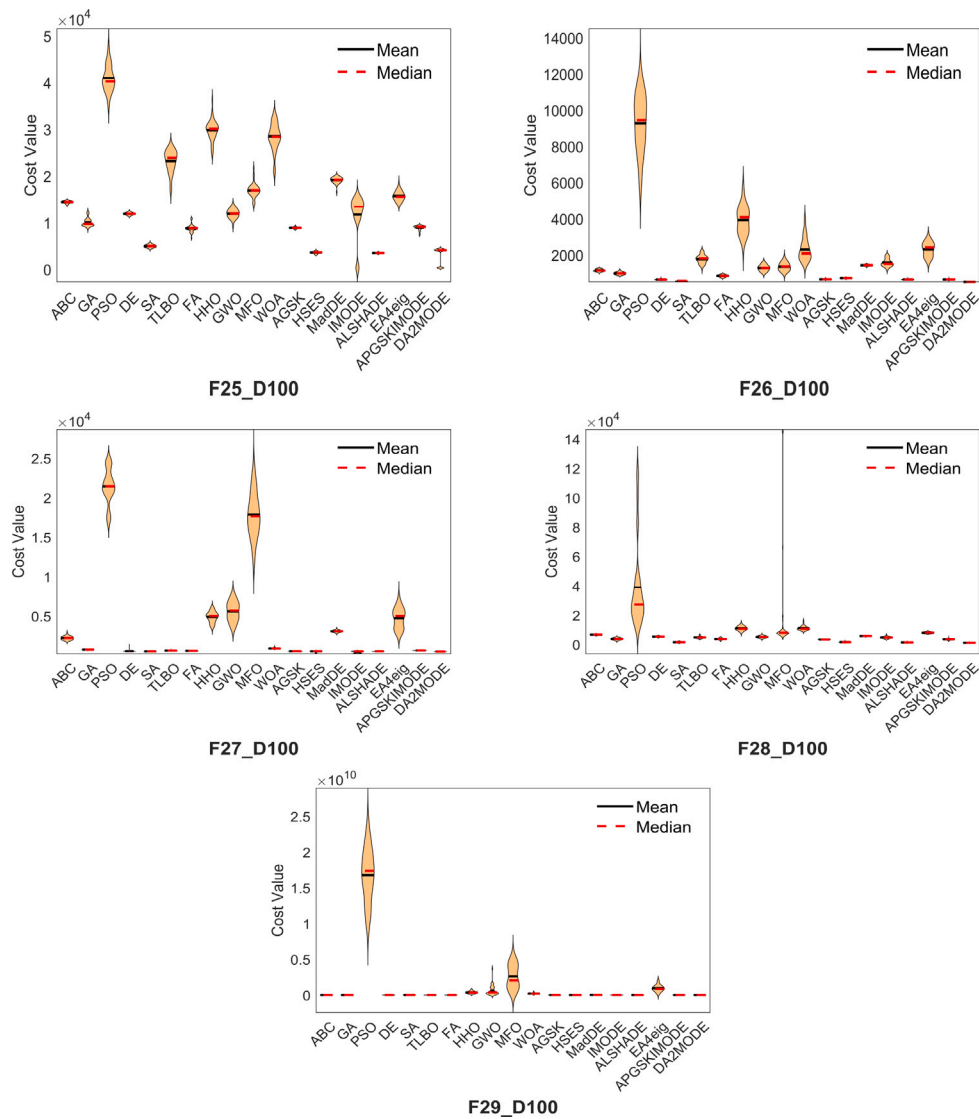


Fig. F.11e. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2017-2018, F25-F29 (100D).

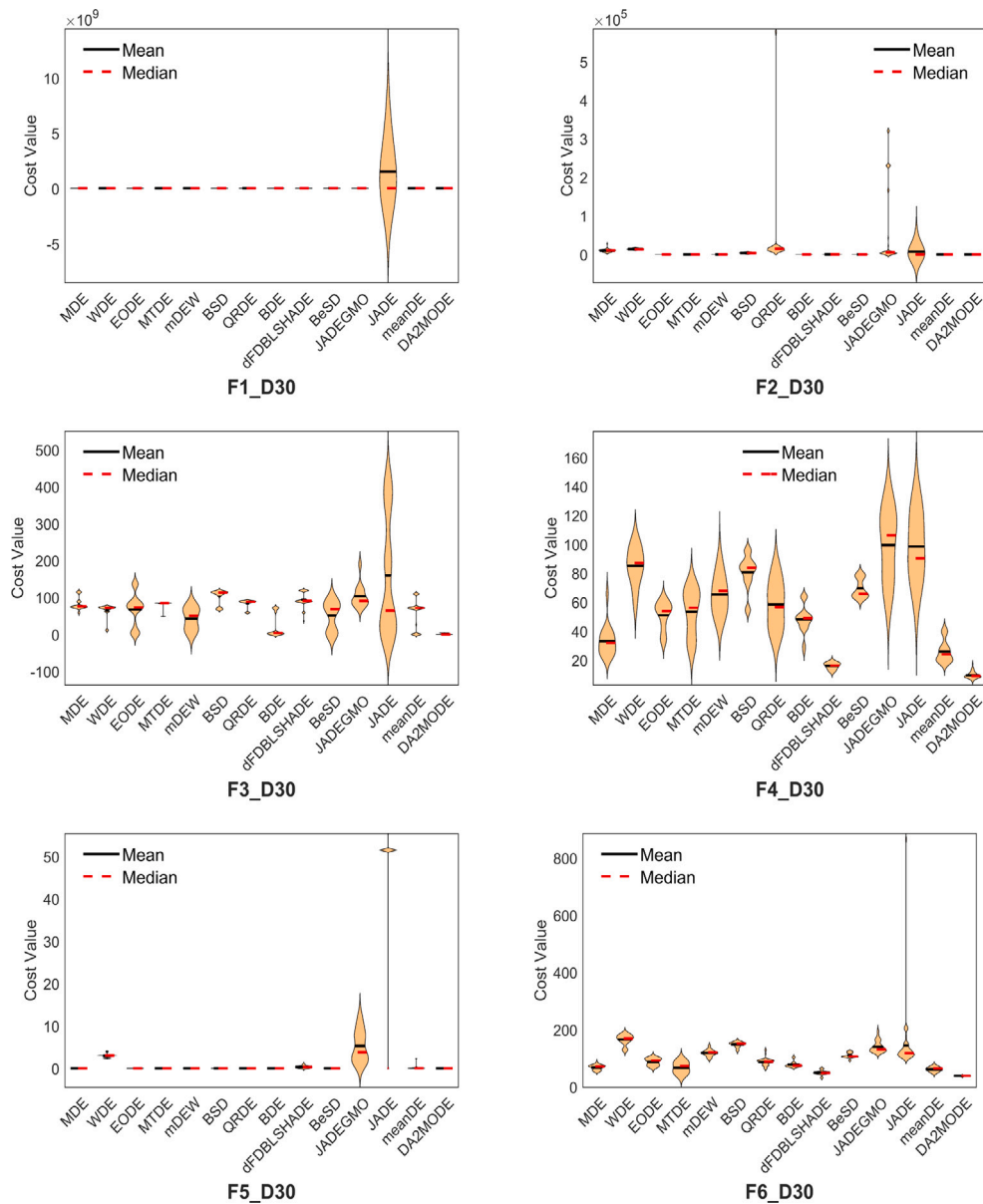


Fig. F.12a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F1-F6 (30D).

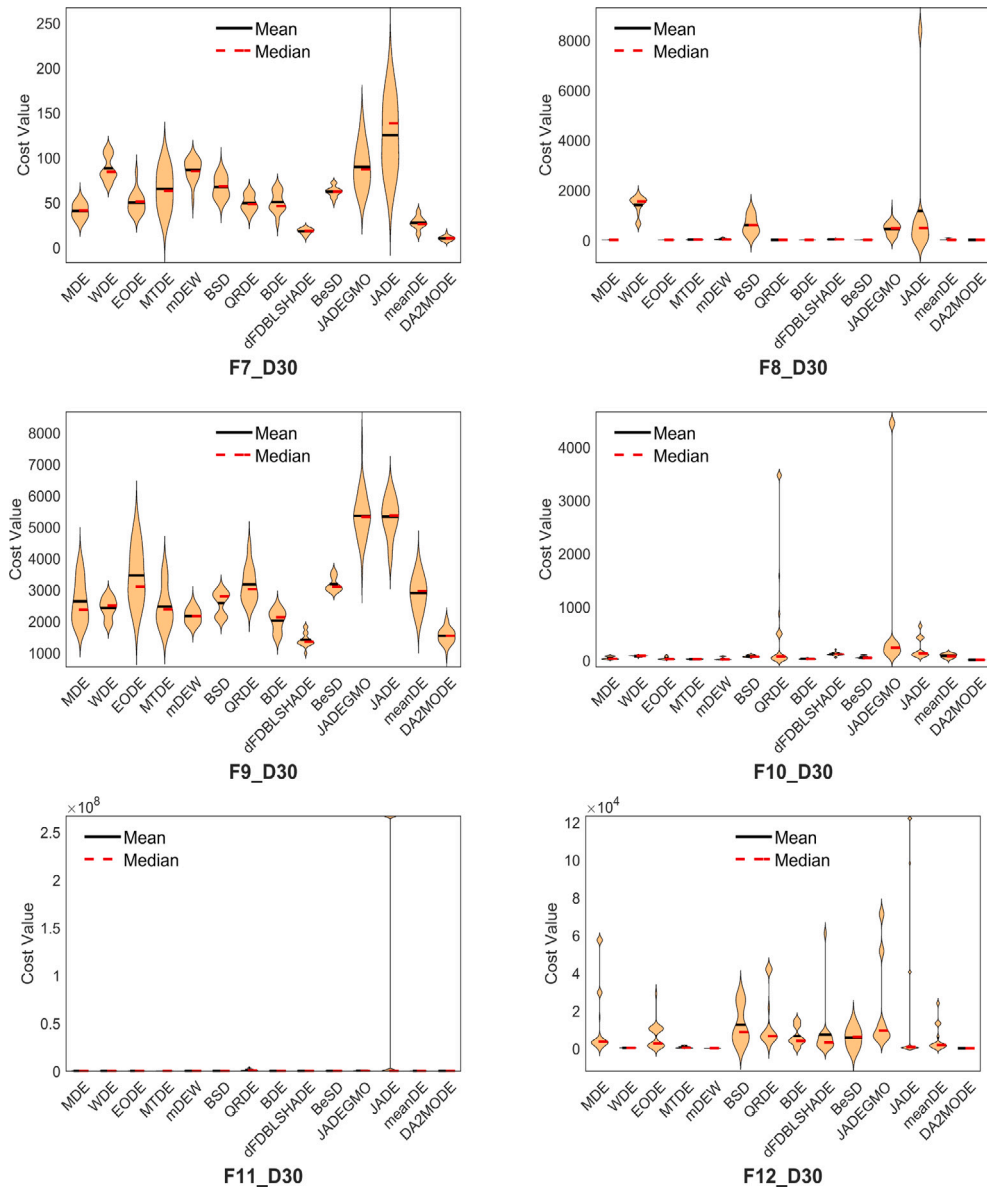


Fig. F.12b. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F7-F12 (30D)

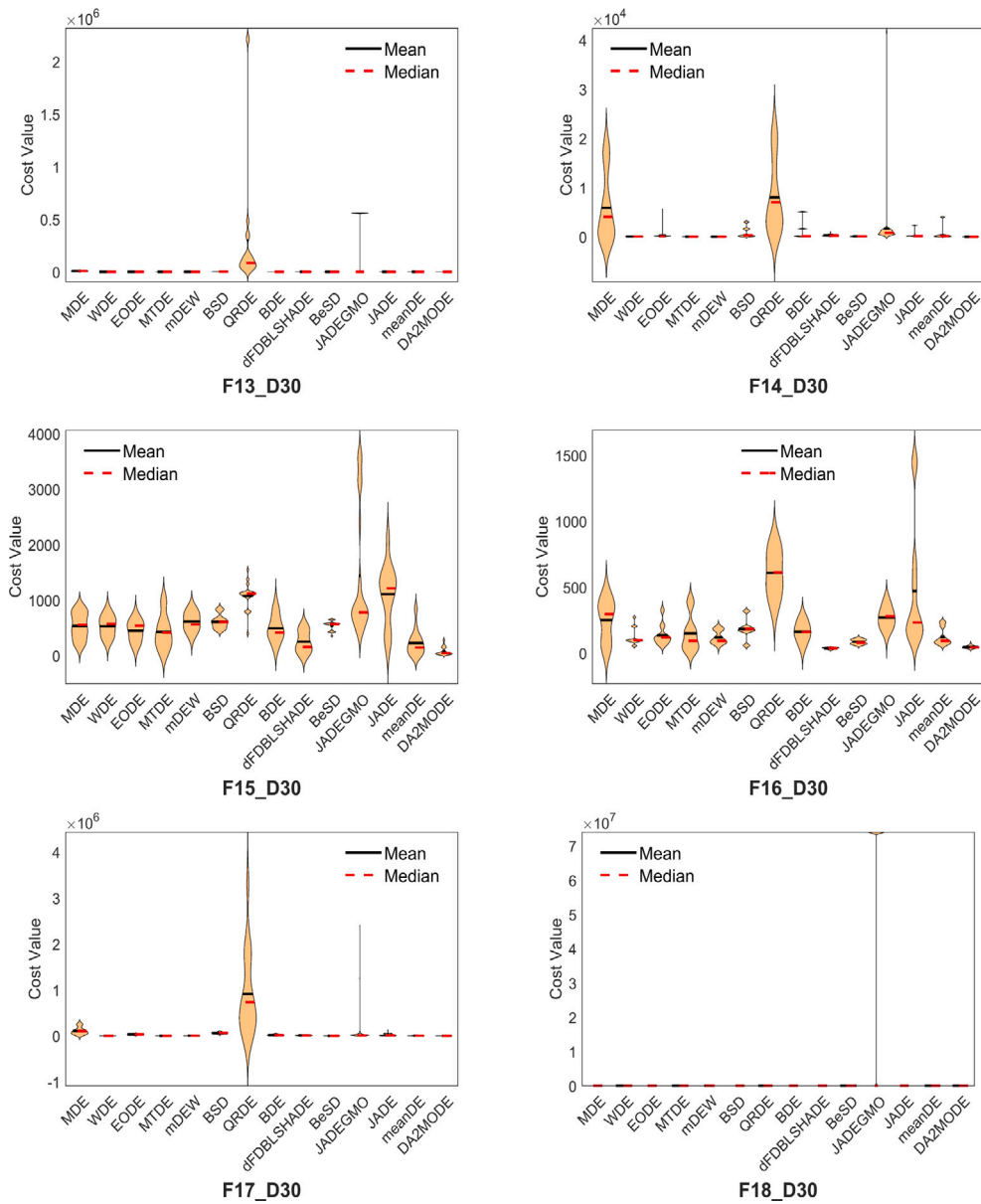


Fig. F.12c. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F13-F18 (30D).

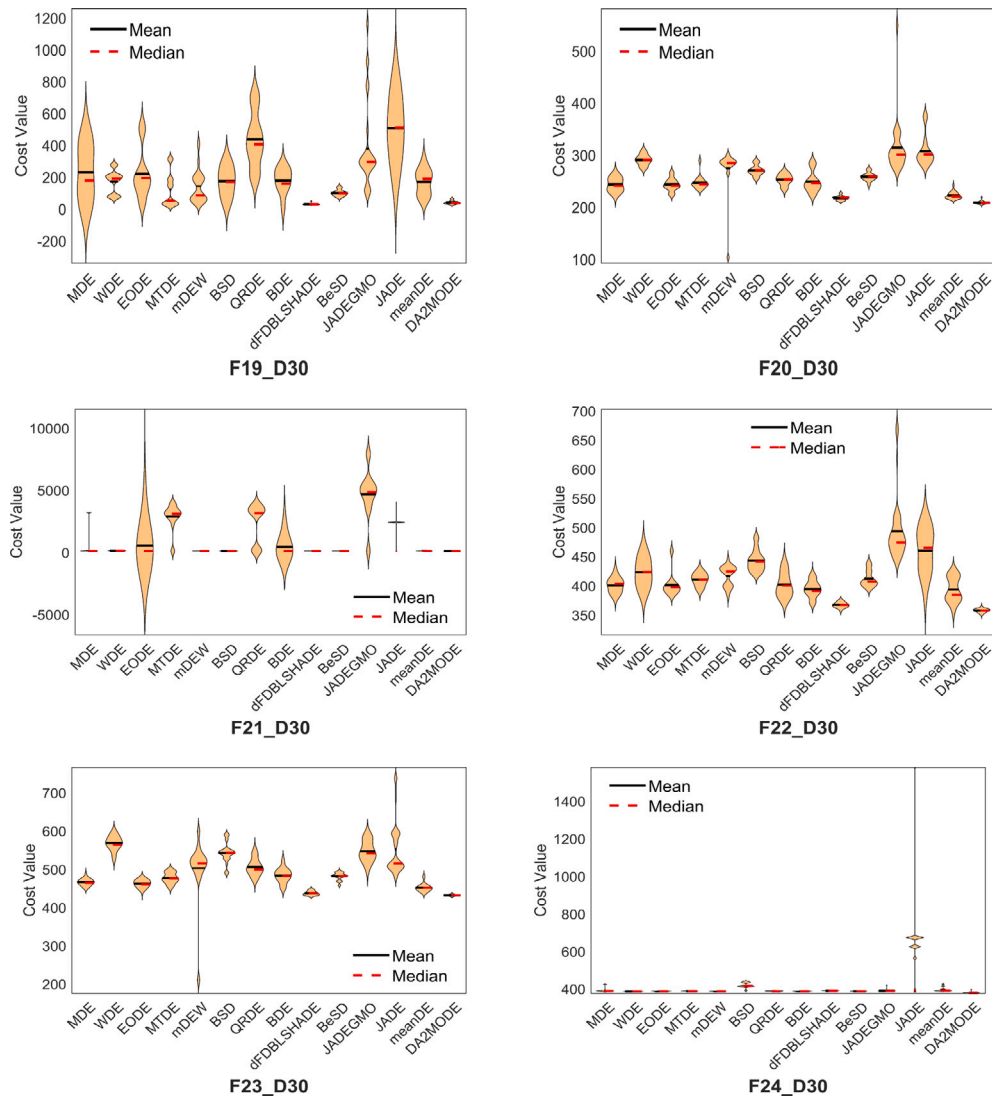


Fig. F.12d. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F19-F24 (30D).

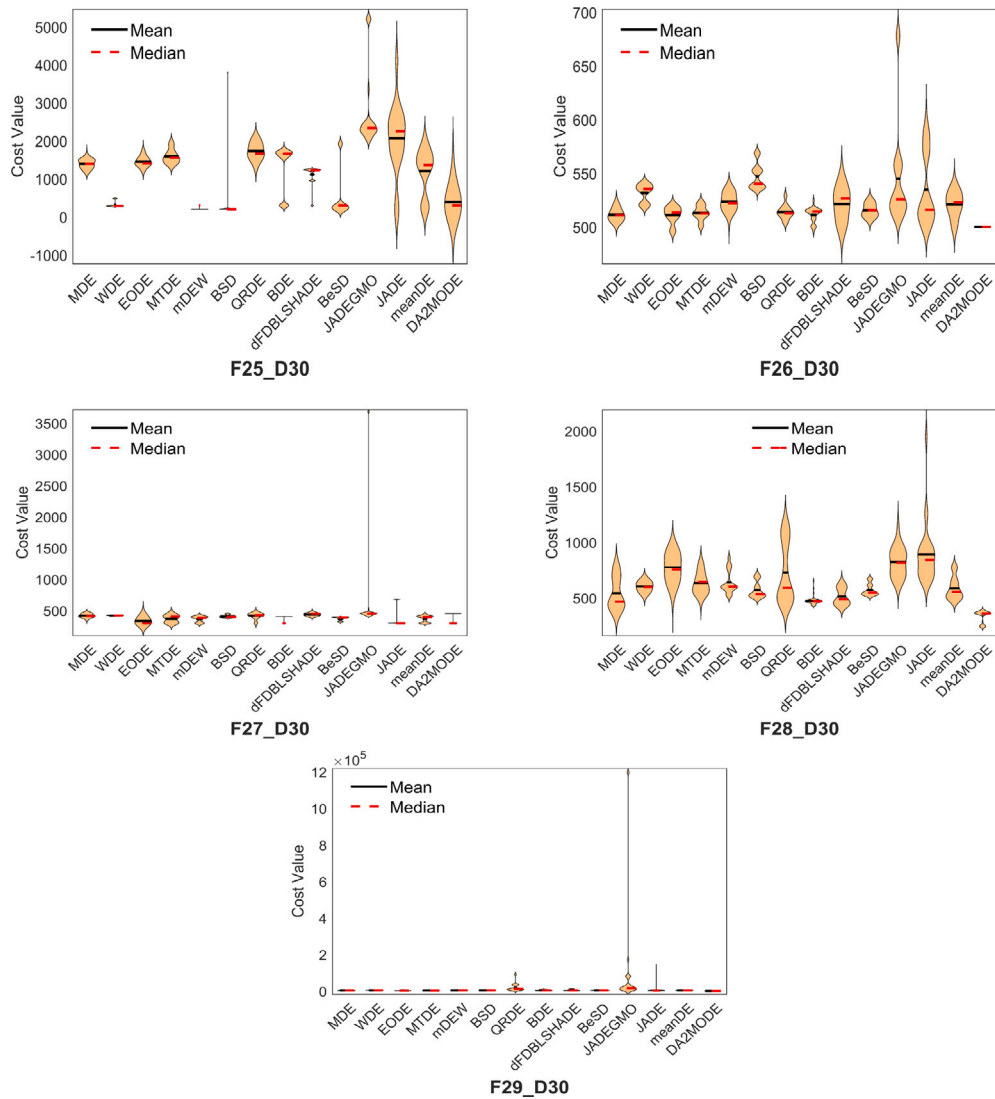


Fig. F.12e. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F25-F29 (30D).

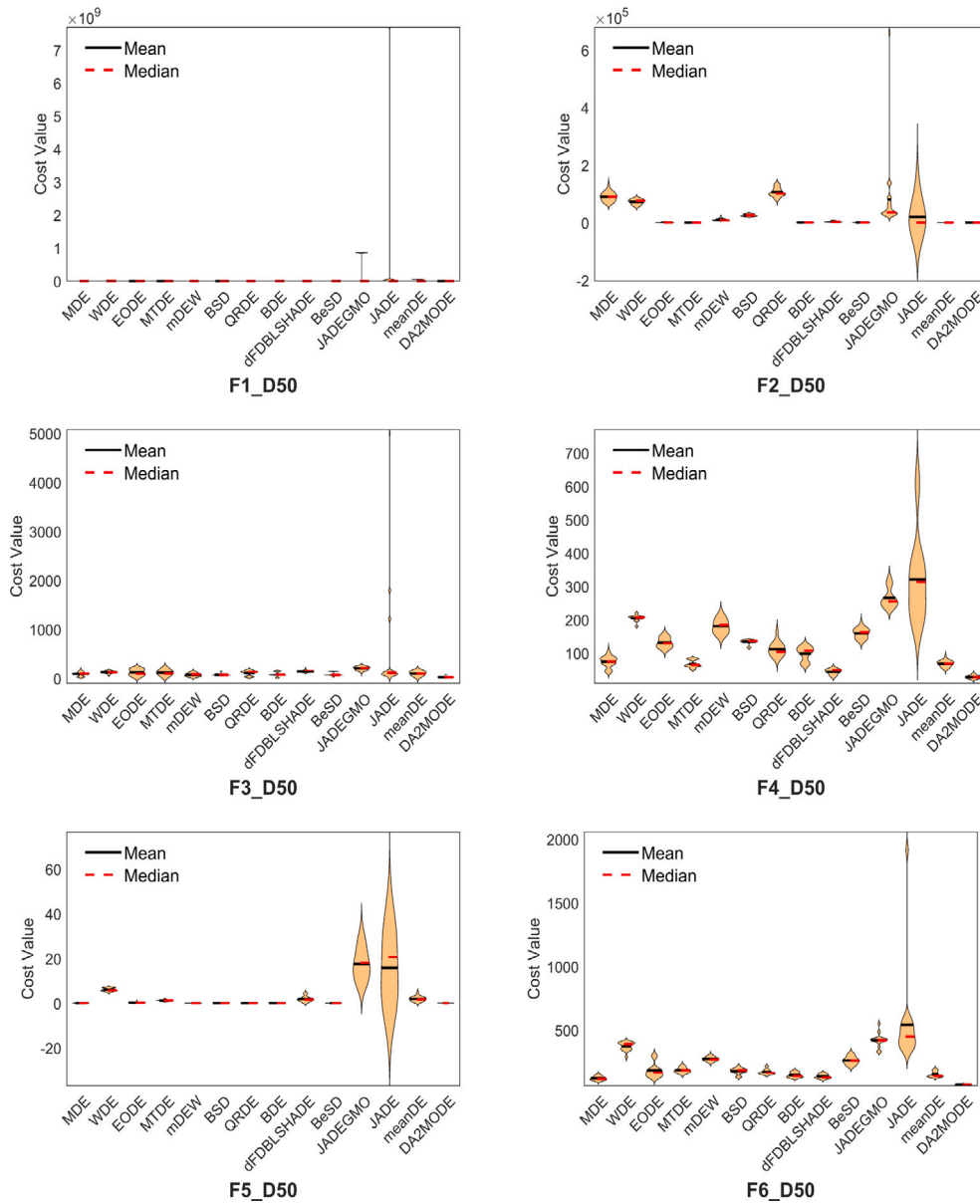


Fig. F.13a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F1-F6 (50D).

Appendix G. CEC2017-2018 convergence plots

G.1. Part 1: Meta-heuristic algorithms and CEC winners

See Figs. G.15a–G.15e, Figs. G.16a–G.16e and Figs. G.17a–G.17e.

G.2. Part 2: Advanced DE variants

See Figs. G.18a–G.18e, Figs. G.19a–G.19e and Figs. G.20a–G.20e.

Appendix H. CEC2013-LSGO benchmark results tables

See Table H.15

Appendix I. CEC2013-LSGO violin plots

See Figs. I.21a–I.21c.

Appendix J. Engineering optimization benchmark problem definitions

J.1. F1: Design of tension/compression spring

Minimize: $f(X) = (x_3 + 2)x_2x_1^2$,

subject to:

$$g_1(X) = 1 - \frac{x_3x_2^3}{71785x_1^4} \leq 0,$$

$$g_2(X) = \frac{4x_2^2 - x_1x_2}{12566(x_3x_1^3 - x_1^4)} + \frac{1}{5108x_1^2} - 1 \leq 0,$$

$$g_3(X) = 1 - \frac{140.45x_1}{x_2^2x_3} \leq 0,$$

$$g_4(X) = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{1.5} - 1 \leq 0,$$

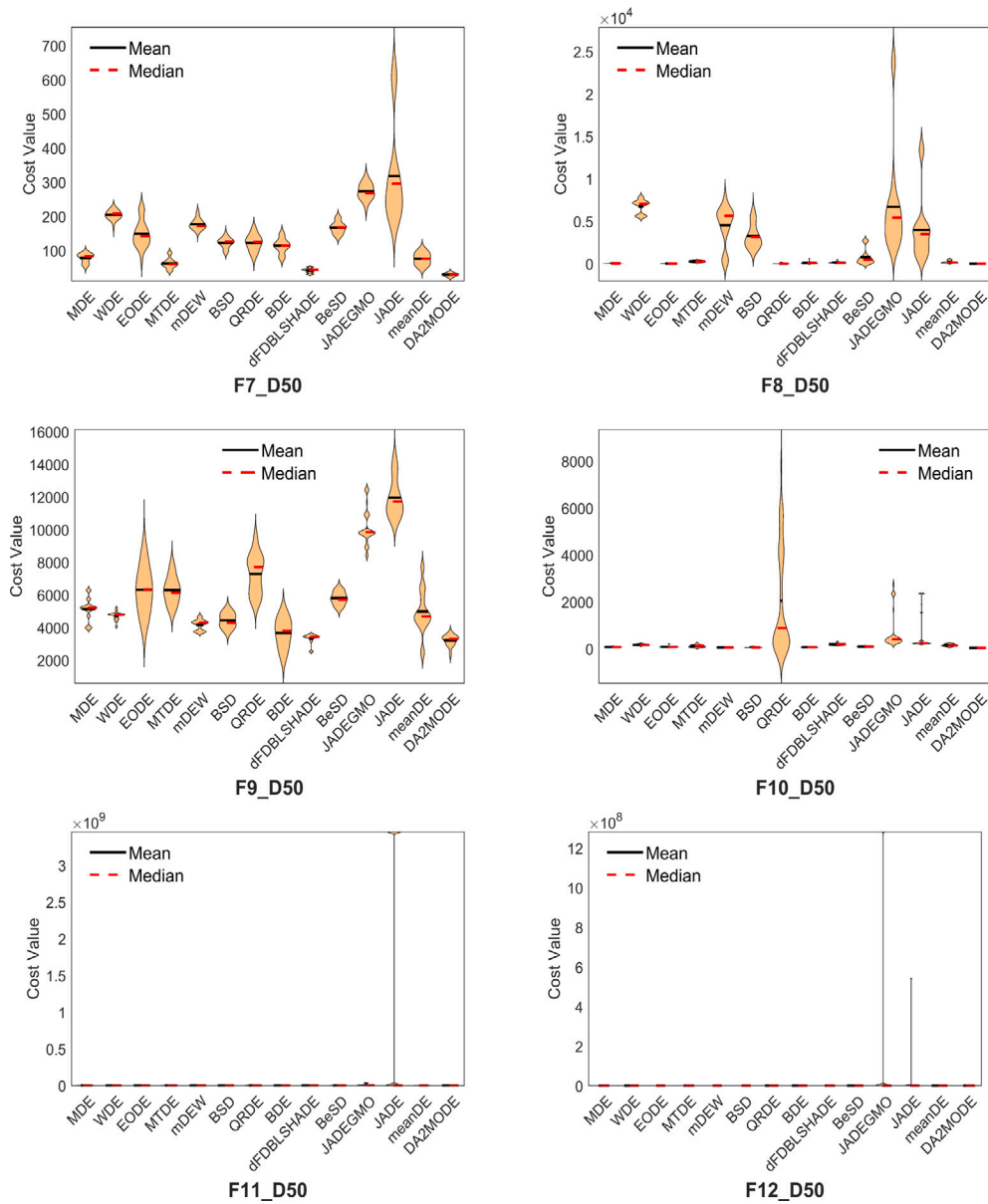


Fig. F.13b. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F7-F12 (50D).

variable range:

$$0.05 \leq x_1 \leq 2,$$

$$0.25 \leq x_2 \leq 1.3,$$

$$2 \leq x_3 \leq 15,$$

where:

x_1 is the mean coil diameter (D),

x_2 is the wire diameter (d),

x_3 is the number of active coils (N).

J.2. F2: Cantilever beam problem

minimize: $f(X) = 0.0624(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5)$,

$$\text{subject to: } g(X) = \frac{61}{x_1^3} + \frac{37}{x_2^3} + \frac{19}{x_3^3} + \frac{7}{x_4^3} + \frac{1}{x_5^3} - 1 \leq 0,$$

variable range: $0.01 \leq x_i \leq 100, \quad i = 1, \dots, 5.$

(J.1)

J.3. F3: Optimal design of I-shaped beam

Minimize:

$$f(X) = \frac{5000}{x_3(x_2 - 2x_4)^3/12 + (x_1x_4^3/6) + 2bx_4(x_2 - x_4/2)^2},$$

Subject to:

$$g_1(X) = 2x_1x_3 + x_3(x_2 - 2x_4) \leq 300,$$

$$g_2(X) = \frac{18x_2 \times 10^4}{x_3(x_2 - 2x_4)^3 + 2x_1x_3(4x_2 + 3x_2(x_2 - 2x_4))} + \frac{15x_1 \times 10^3}{(x_2 - 2x_4)x_3^2 + 2x_3x_1} \leq 56,$$

Variable range:

$$10 \leq x_1 \leq 80, \quad 10 \leq x_2 \leq 50, \quad 0.9 \leq x_3 \leq 5, \quad 0.9 \leq x_4 \leq 5,$$

where:

x_1 : Width of the flange (b),

x_2 : Height of the section (h),

x_3 : Thickness of the web (t_w),

x_4 : Thickness of the flange (t_f).

(J.3)

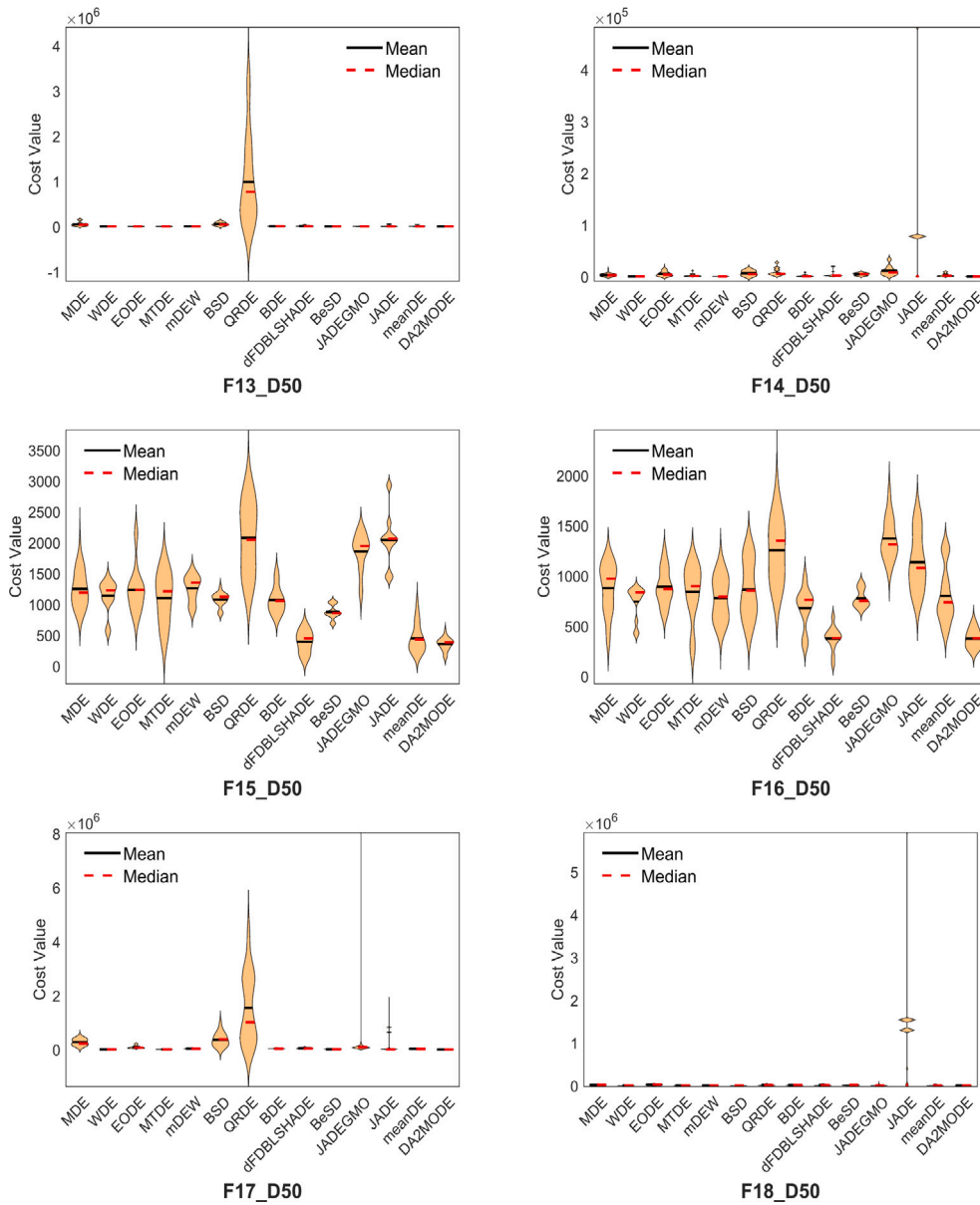


Fig. F.13c. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F13-F18 (50D).

J.4. F4: Design of welded beam

Minimize: $f(X) = 1.10471x_1^2x_2 + 0.04811x_3x_4(14.0 + x_2)$,

Subject to:

$$g_1(X) = \tau(x) - \tau_{\max} \leq 0,$$

$$g_2(X) = \sigma(x) - \sigma_{\max} \leq 0,$$

$$g_3(X) = \delta(x) - \delta_{\max} \leq 0,$$

$$g_4(X) = x_1 - x_4 \leq 0,$$

$$g_5(X) = P - P_c(x) \leq 0,$$

$$g_6(X) = 0.125 - x_1 \leq 0,$$

$$g_7(X) = 1.10471x_1^2x_2 + 0.04811x_3x_4(14.0 + x_2) - 5.0 \leq 0,$$

where:

$$\tau(x) = \sqrt{(\tau')^2 + 2\tau'\tau''\frac{x_2}{R} + (\tau'')^2}, \quad \tau' = \frac{P}{\sqrt{2}x_1x_2}, \quad \tau'' = \frac{MR}{J},$$

$$M = P \left(L + \frac{x_2}{2} \right), \quad R = \sqrt{\frac{x_2^2}{4} + \left(\frac{x_1 + x_3}{2} \right)^2},$$

$$J = 2 \left[x_1x_2 \sqrt{\frac{x_2^2}{4} + \left(\frac{x_1 + x_3}{2} \right)^2} \right],$$

$$\sigma(x) = \frac{6PL}{x_4x_3^2}, \quad \delta(x) = \frac{6PL^3}{Ex_3x_4^3},$$

$$P_c(x) = \frac{4.013E\sqrt{x_3^2x_4^6/36}}{L^2} \left(1 - \frac{x_3}{2L} \sqrt{\frac{E}{4G}} \right),$$

(J.4)

$$P = 6000 \text{ lb}, \quad L = 14 \text{ in}, \quad \delta_{\max} = 0.25 \text{ in},$$

$$\text{Constants: } E = 30 \times 10^6 \text{ psi}, \quad G = 12 \times 10^6 \text{ psi},$$

$$\tau_{\max} = 13,600 \text{ psi}, \quad \sigma_{\max} = 30,000 \text{ psi}.$$

$$\text{Variable ranges: } 0.1 \leq x_1, \quad x_4 \leq 2, \\ 0.1 \leq x_2, \quad x_3 \leq 10.$$

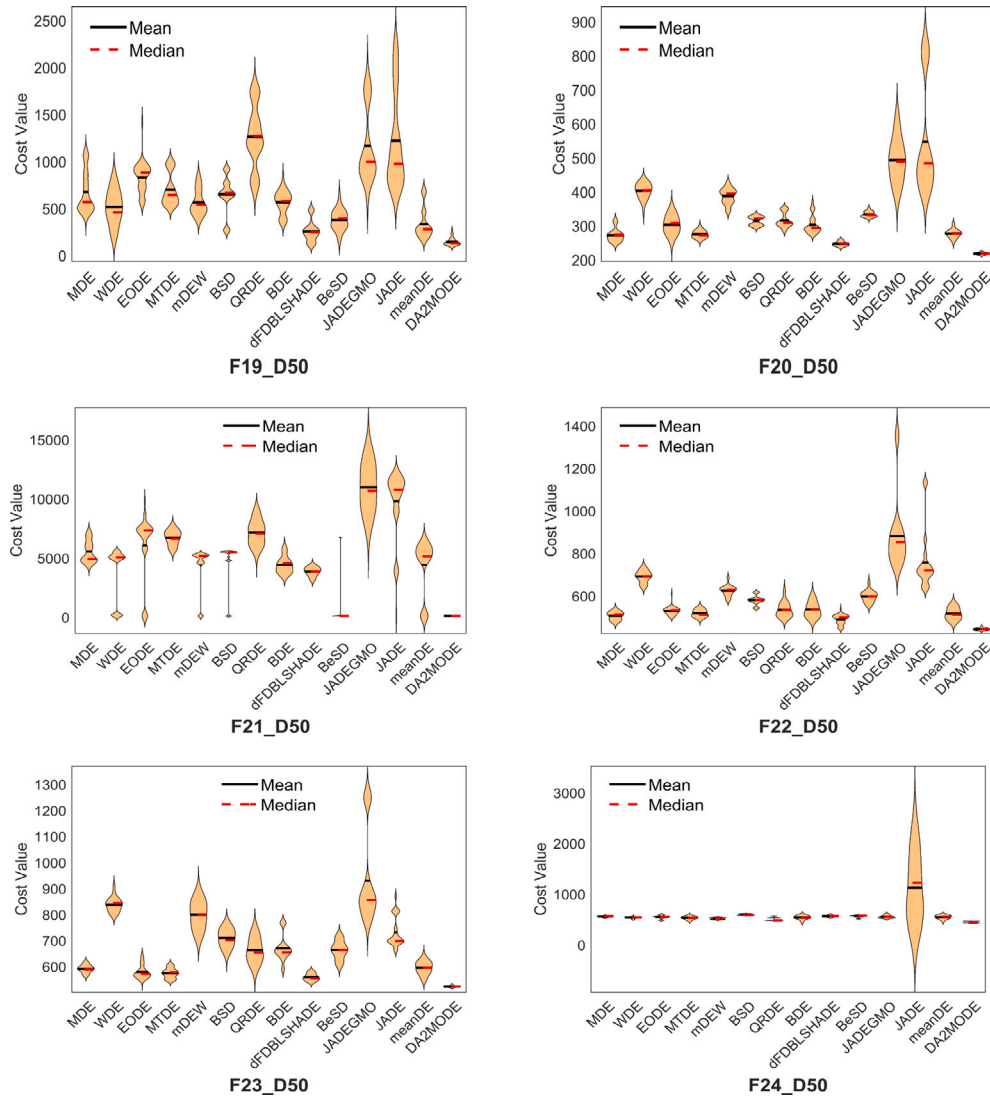


Fig. F.13d. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F19-F24 (50D).

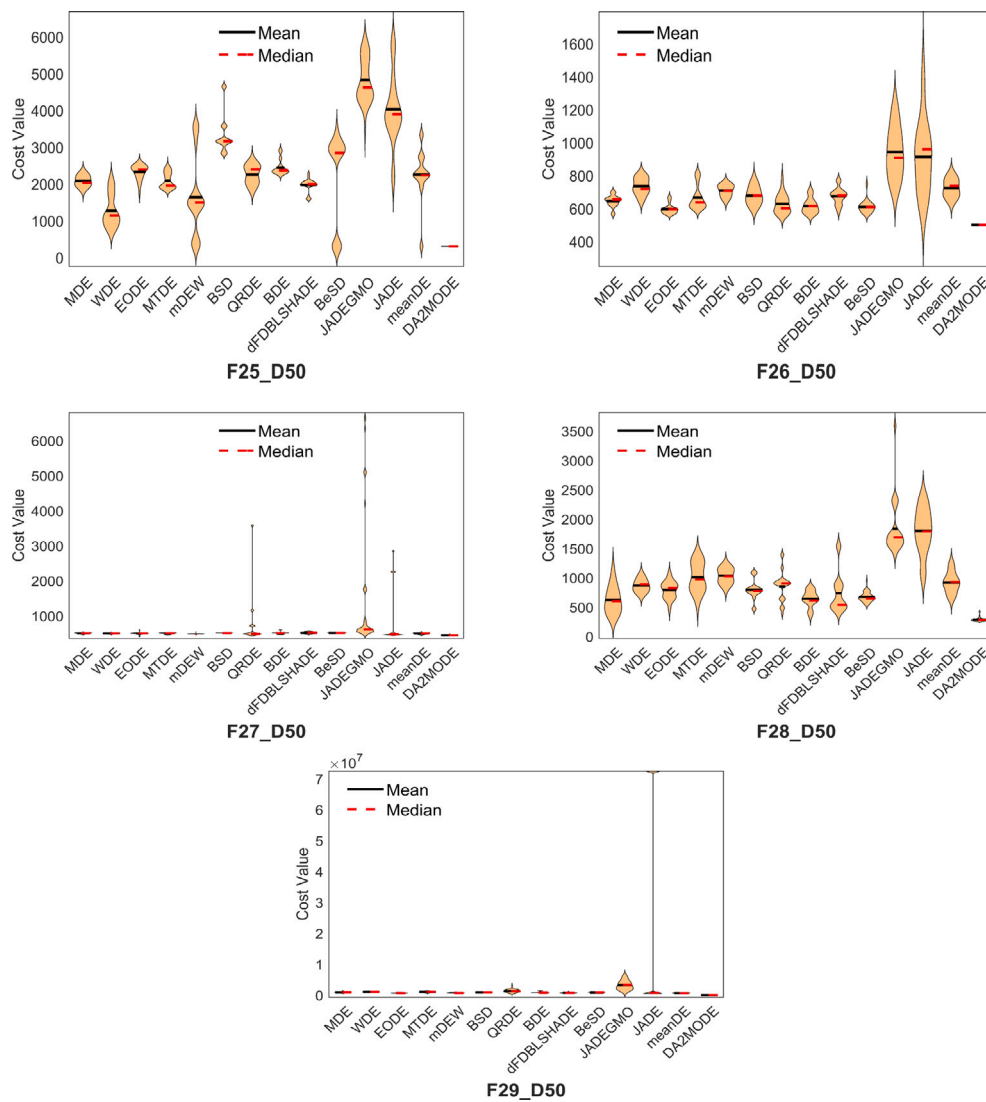


Fig. F.13e. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F25-F29 (50D).

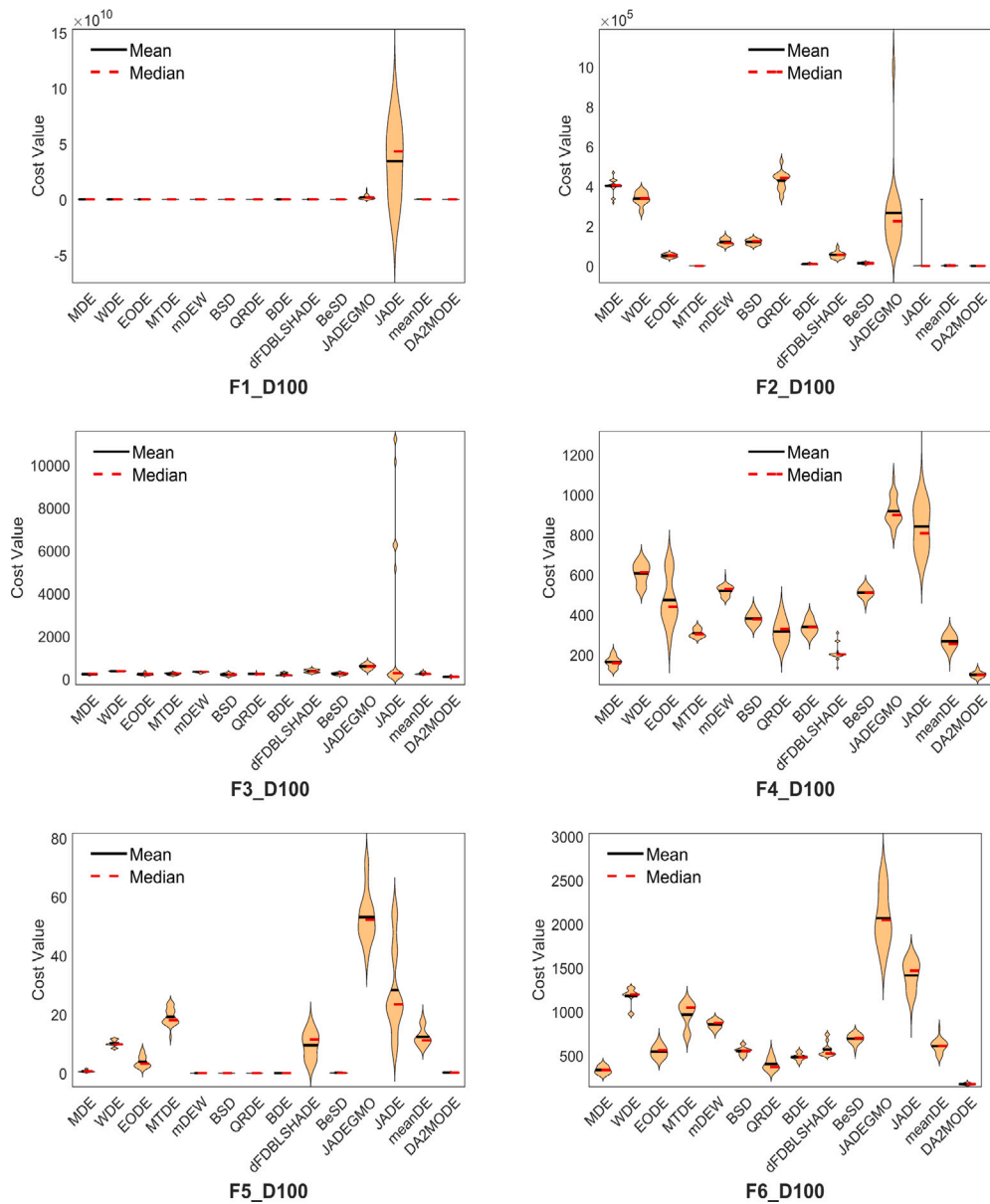


Fig. F.14a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F1-F6 (100D).

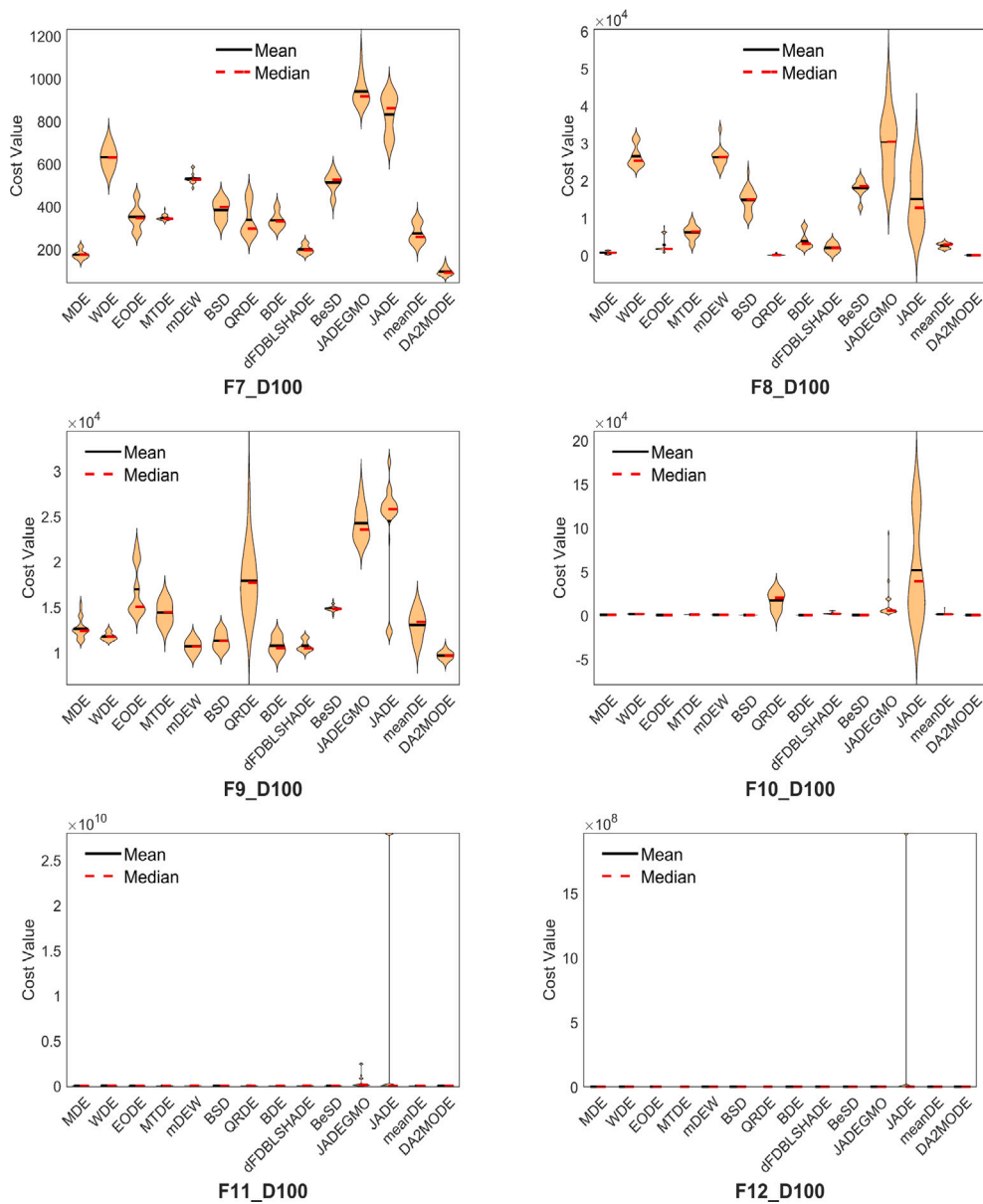


Fig. F.14b. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F7-F12 (100D).

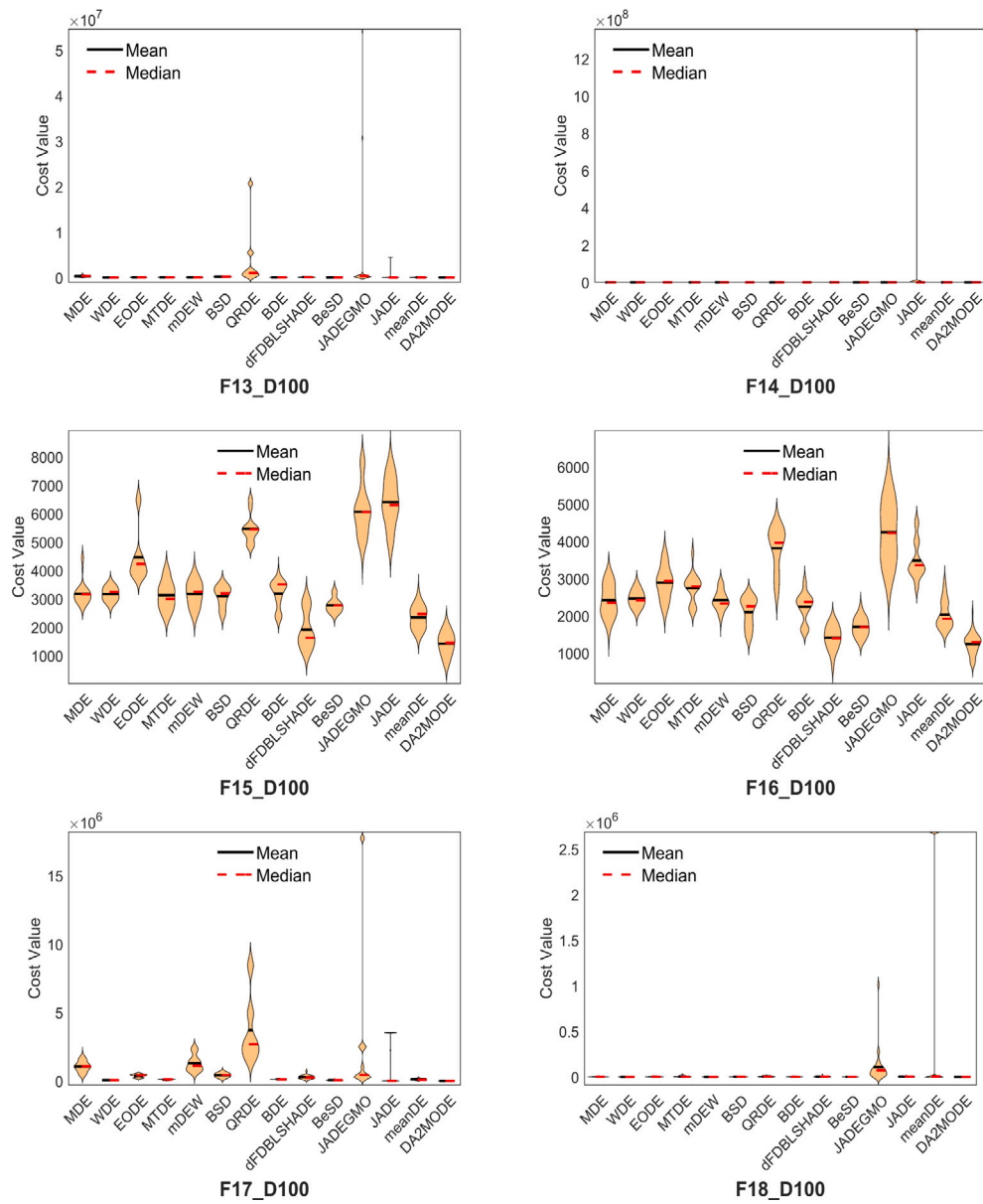


Fig. F.14c. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F13-F18 (100D).

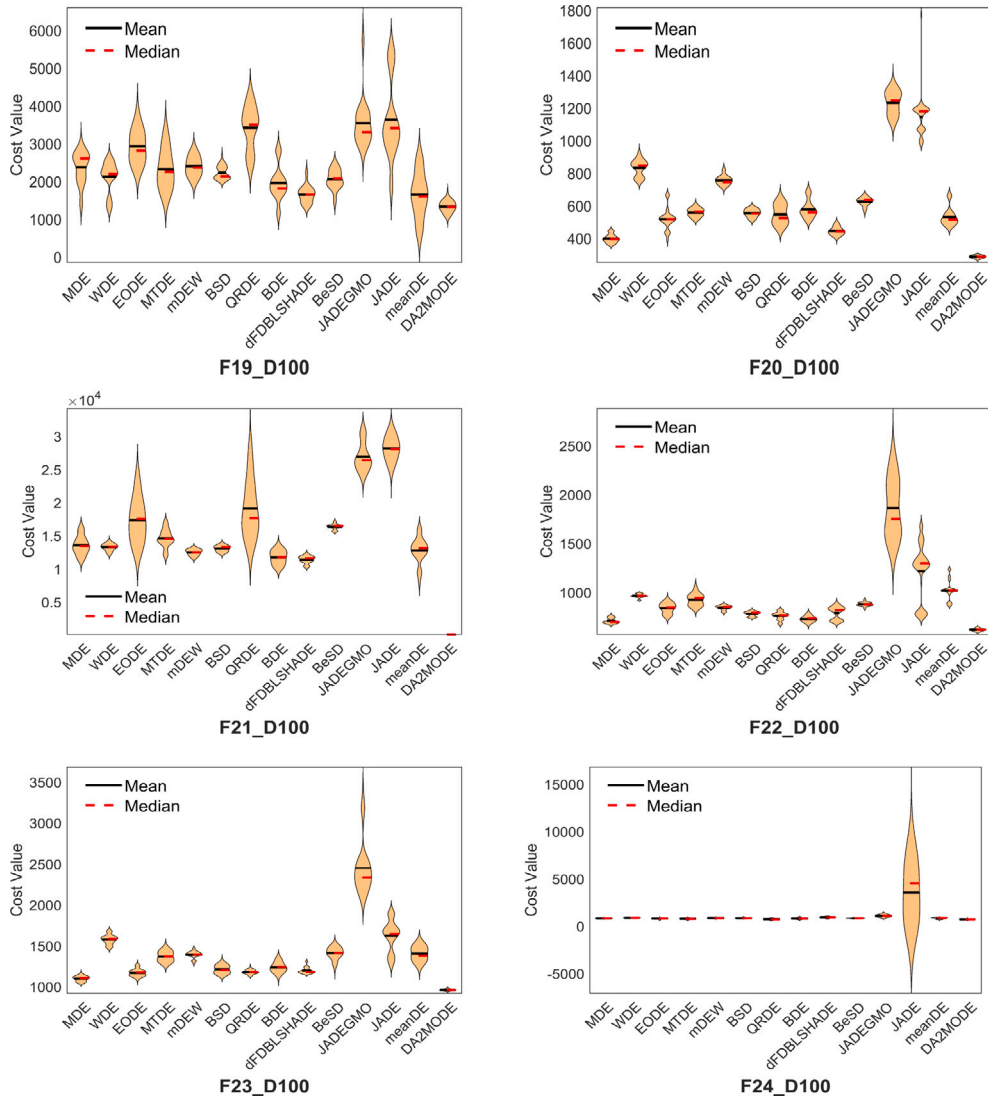


Fig. F.14d. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F19-F24 (100D).

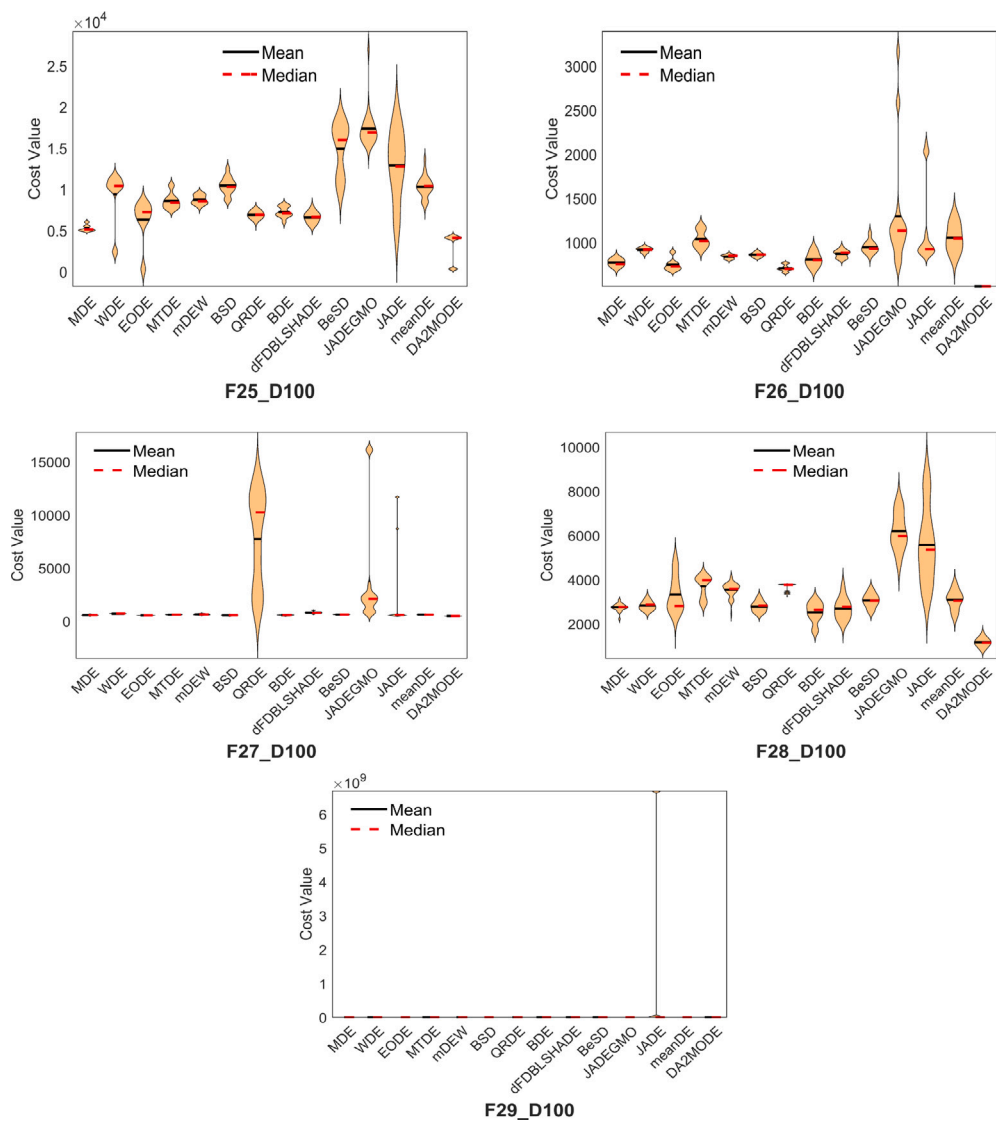


Fig. F.14e. Violin plots for the best fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants in CEC2017-2018, F25-F29 (100D).

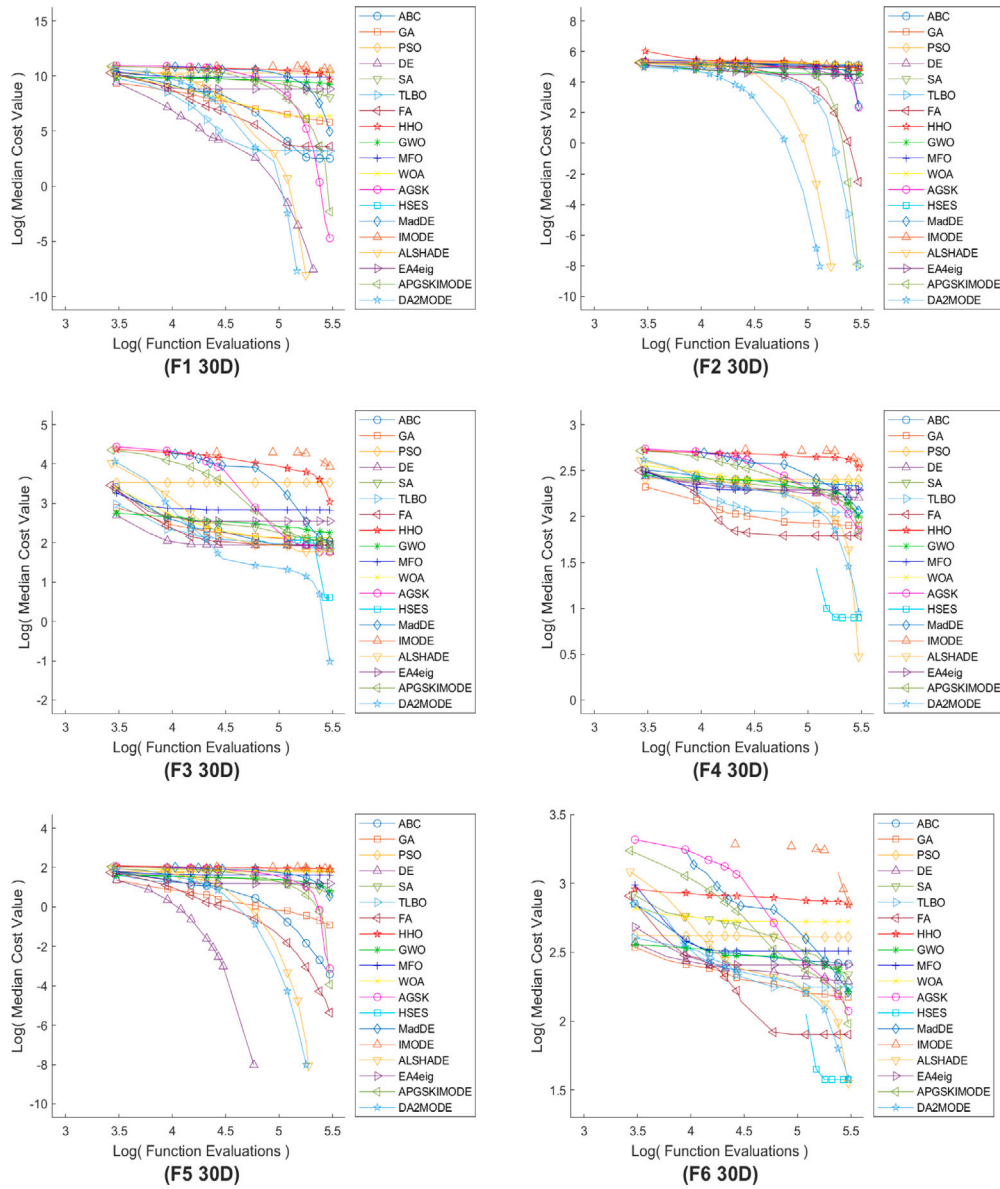


Fig. G.15a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F1-F6, 30D).

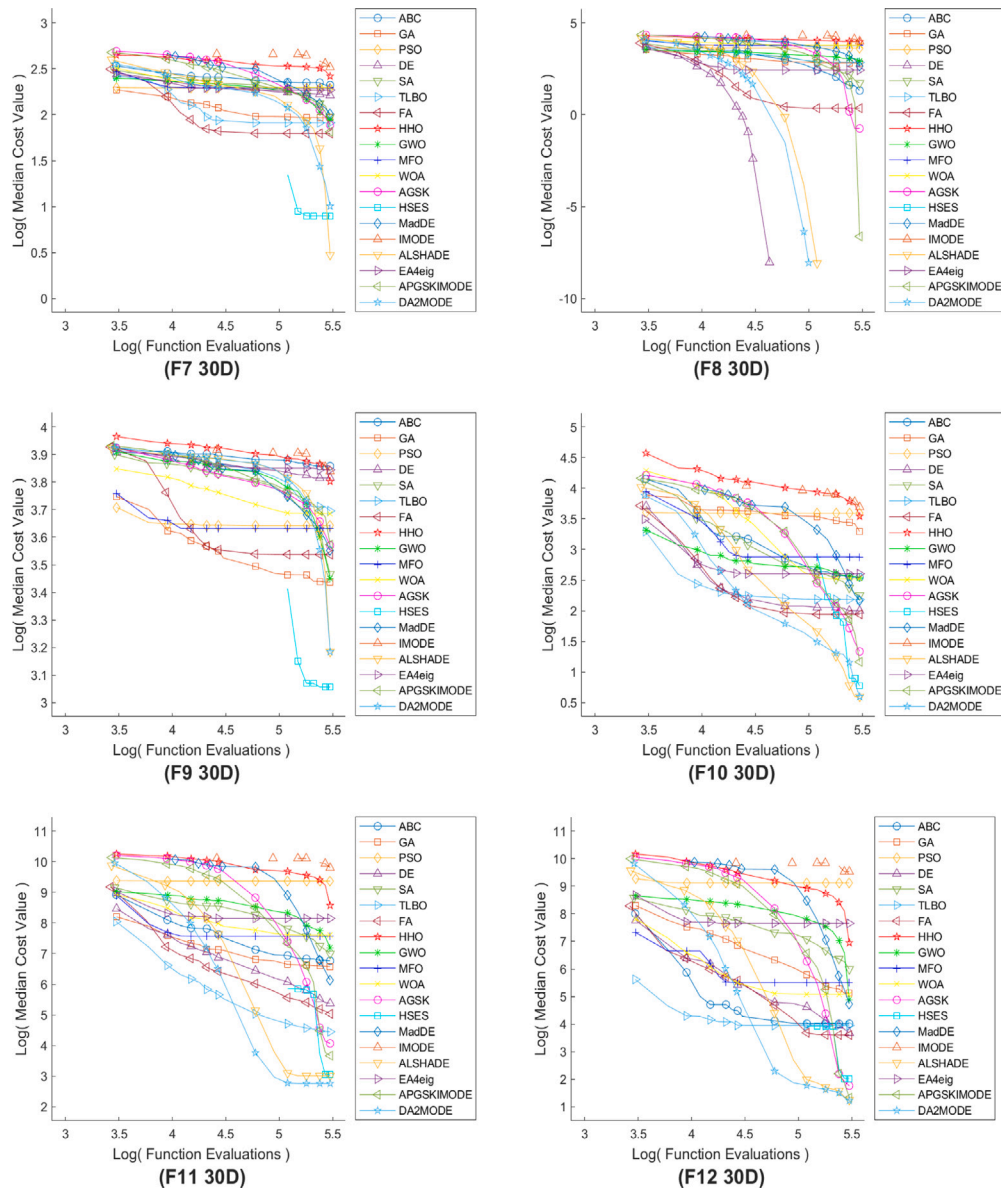


Fig. G.15b. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F7-F12, 30D).

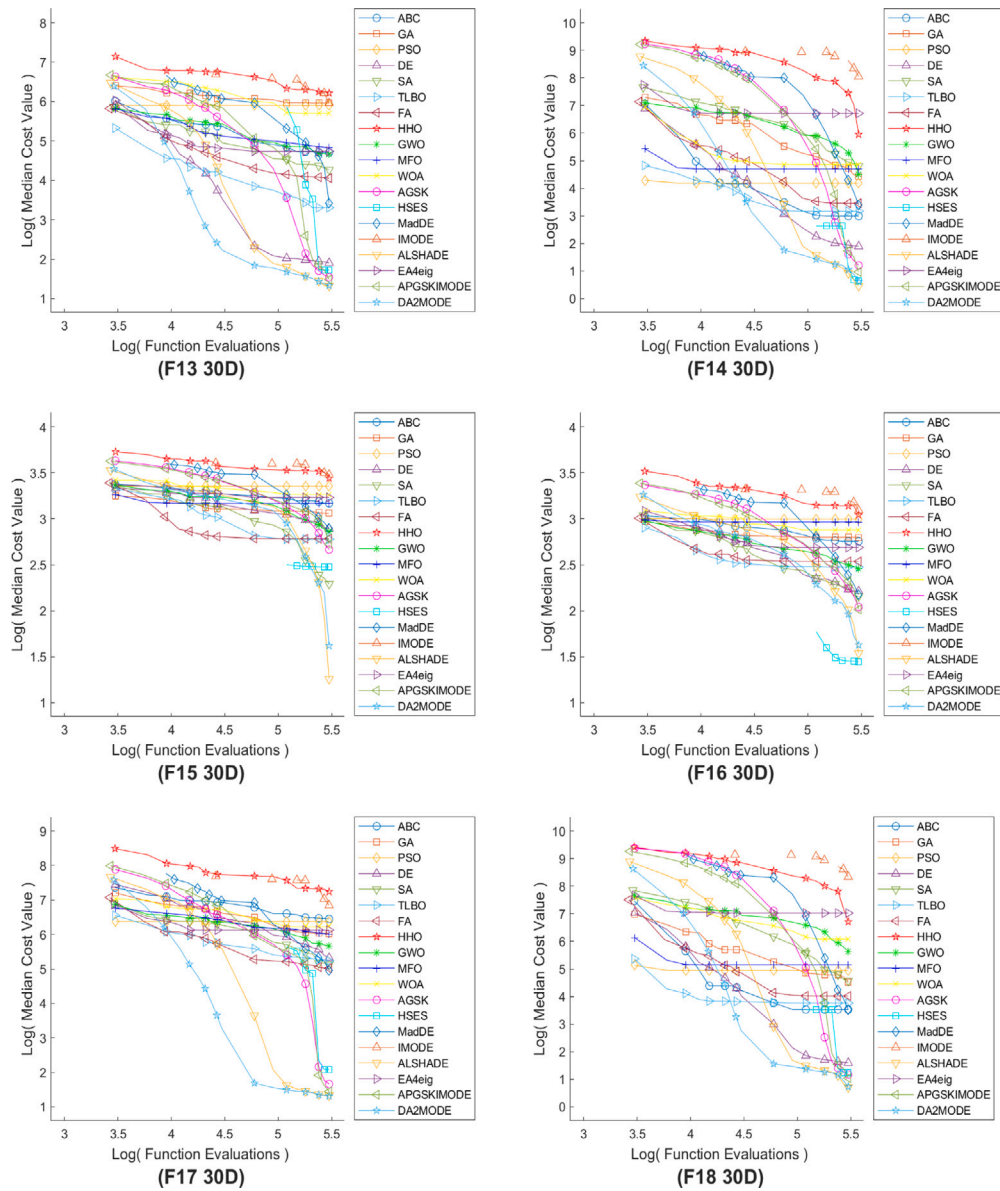


Fig. G.15c. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F13-F18, 30D).

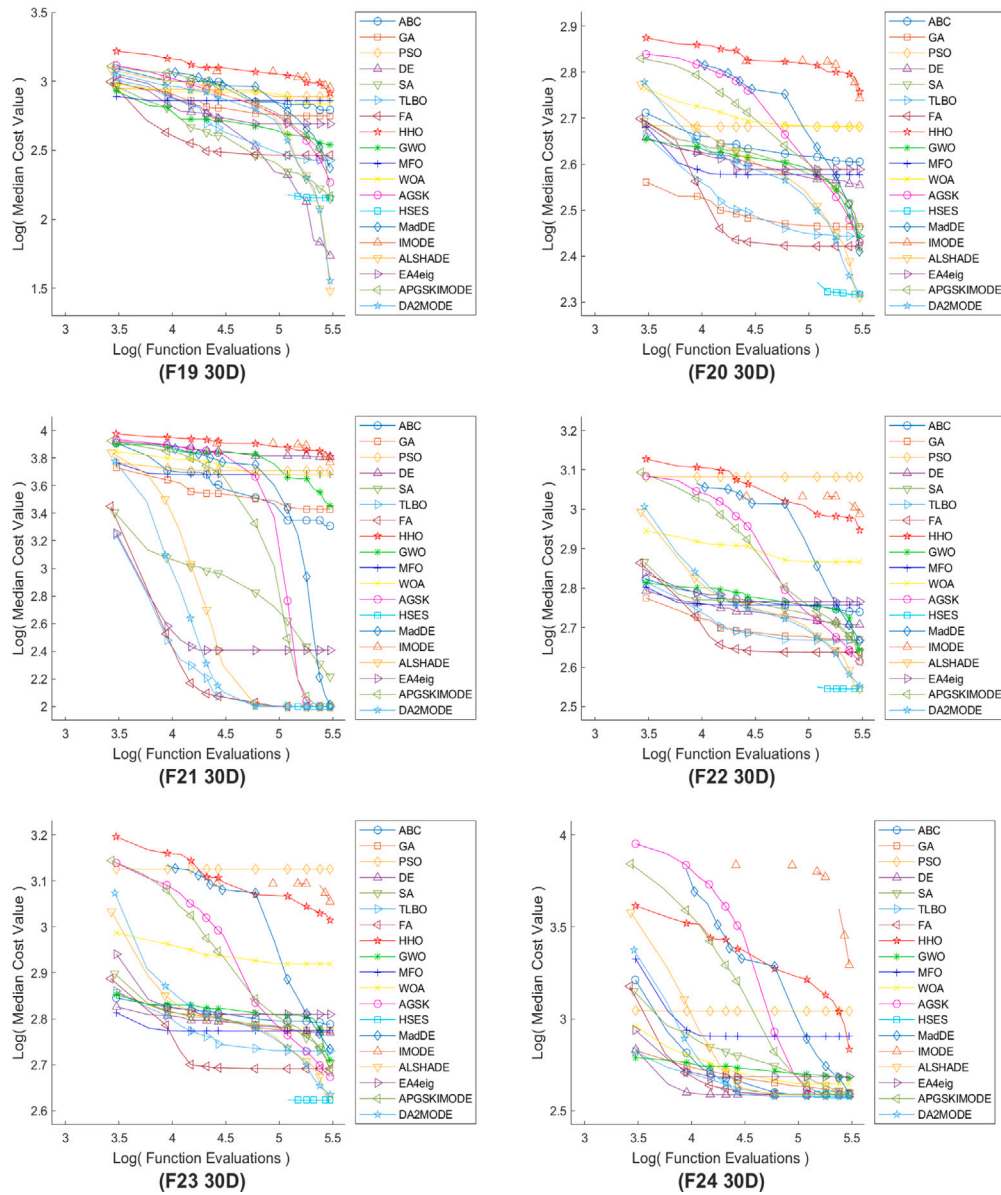


Fig. G.15d. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F19-F24, 30D).

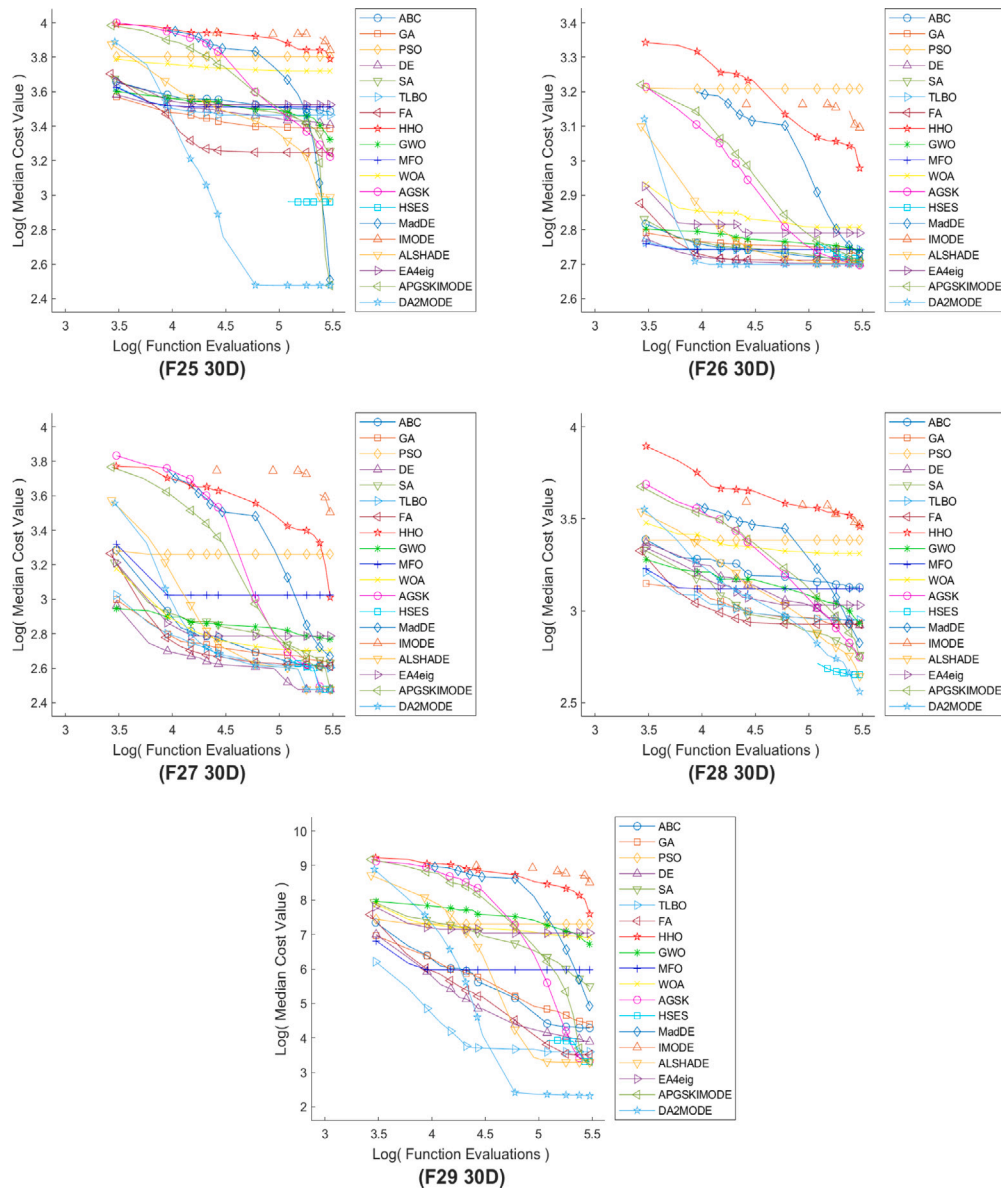


Fig. G.15e. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F25-F29, 30D).

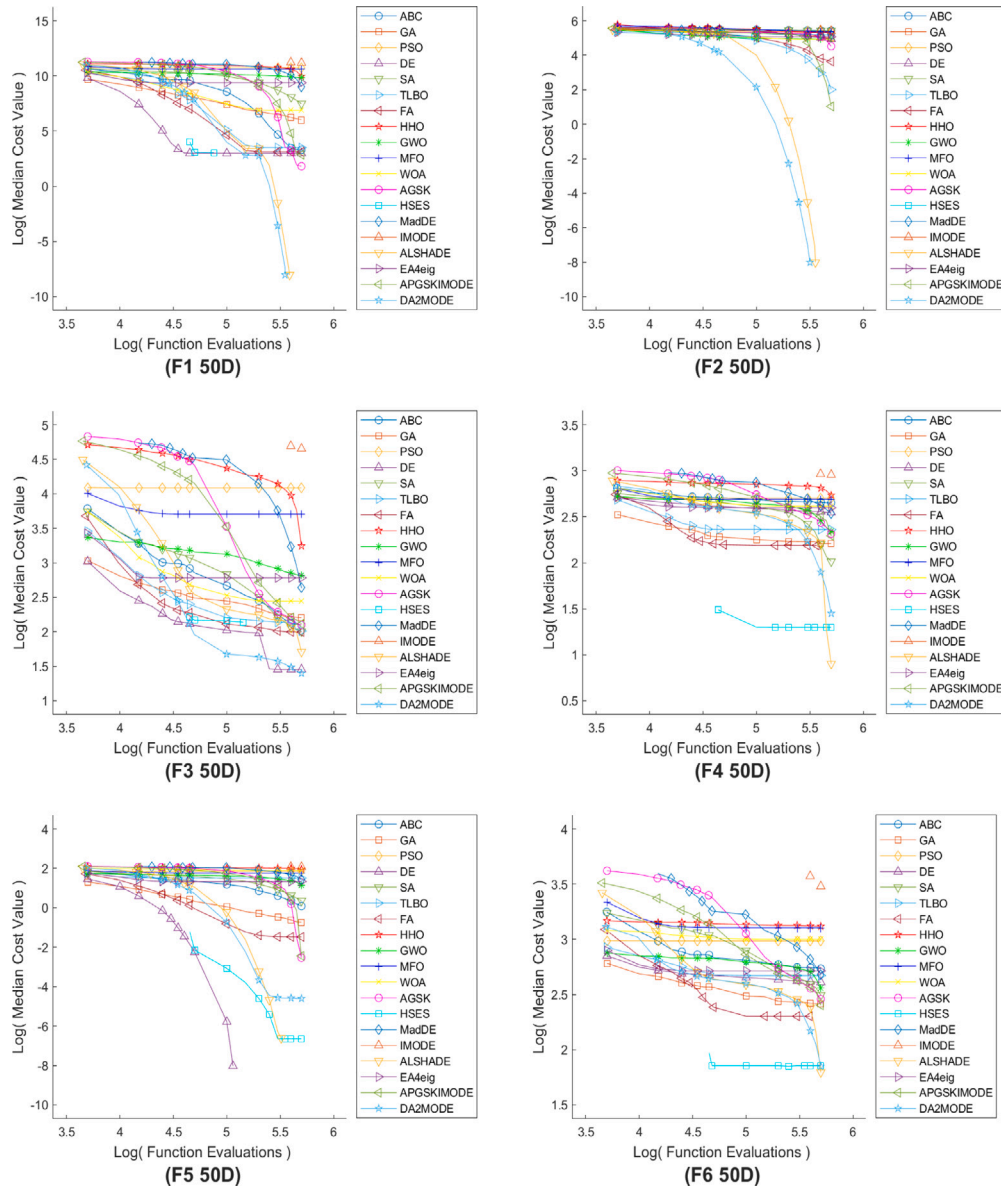


Fig. G.16a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F1-F6, 50D).

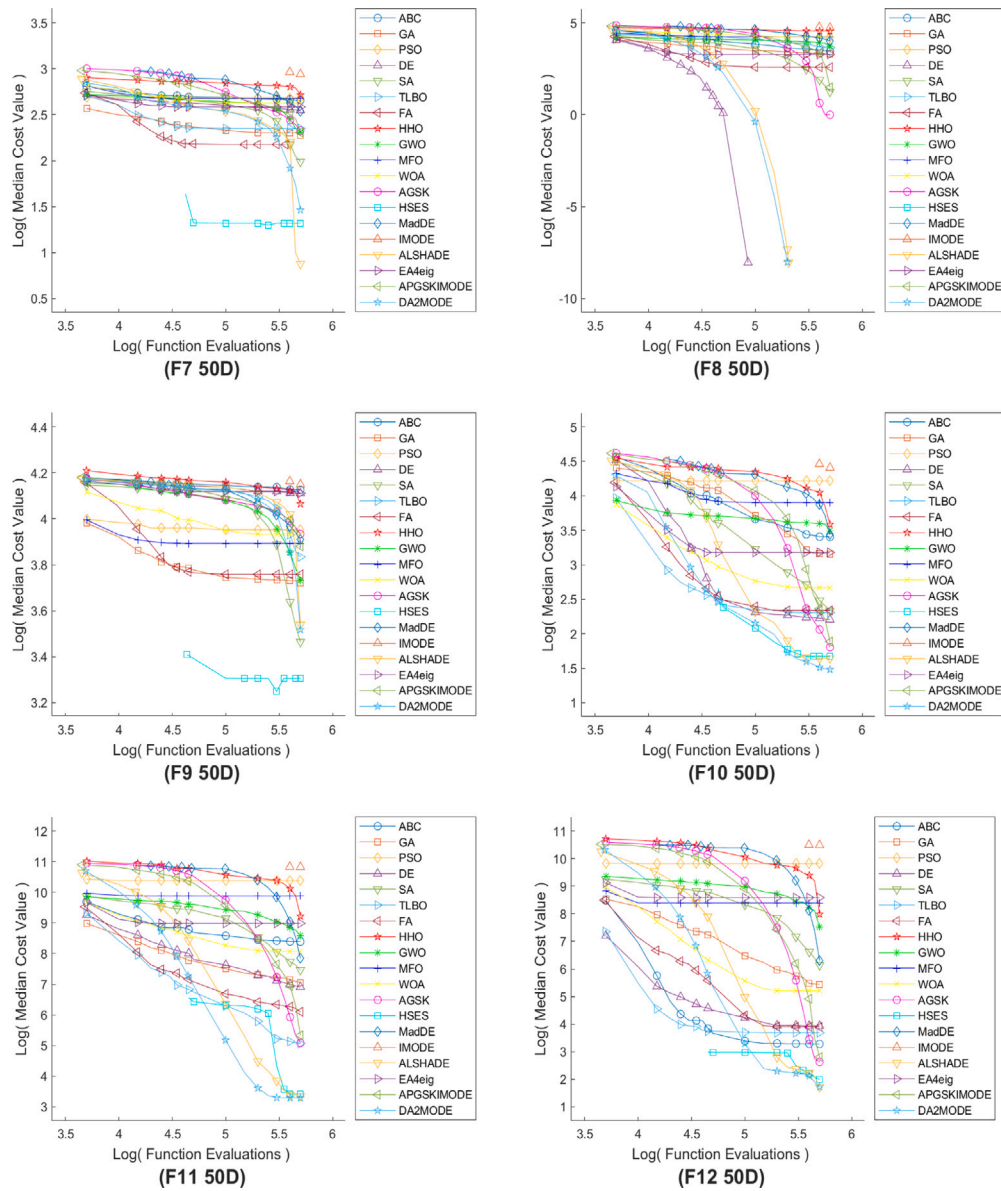


Fig. G.16b. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F7-F12, 50D).

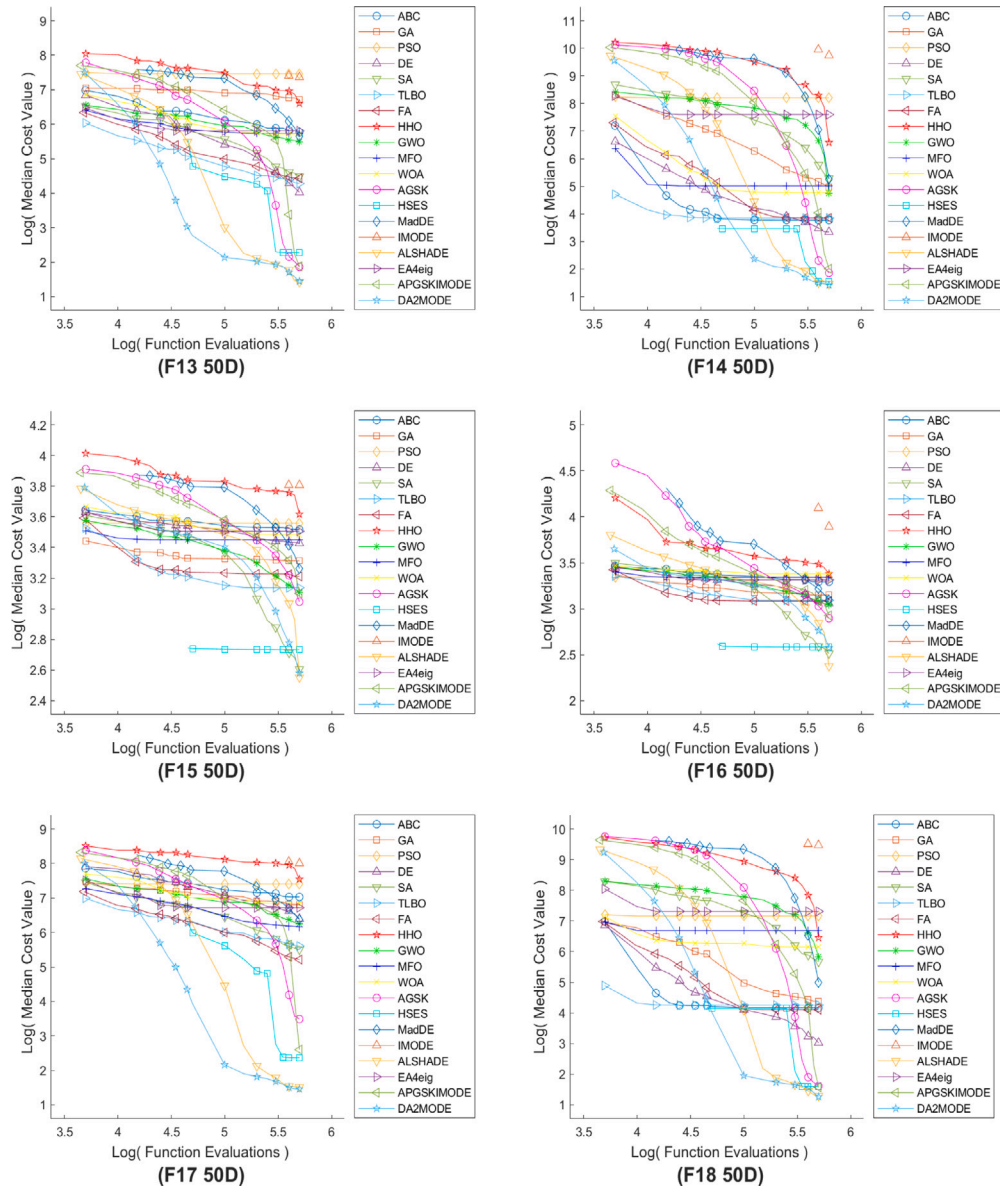


Fig. G.16c. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F13-F18, 50D).

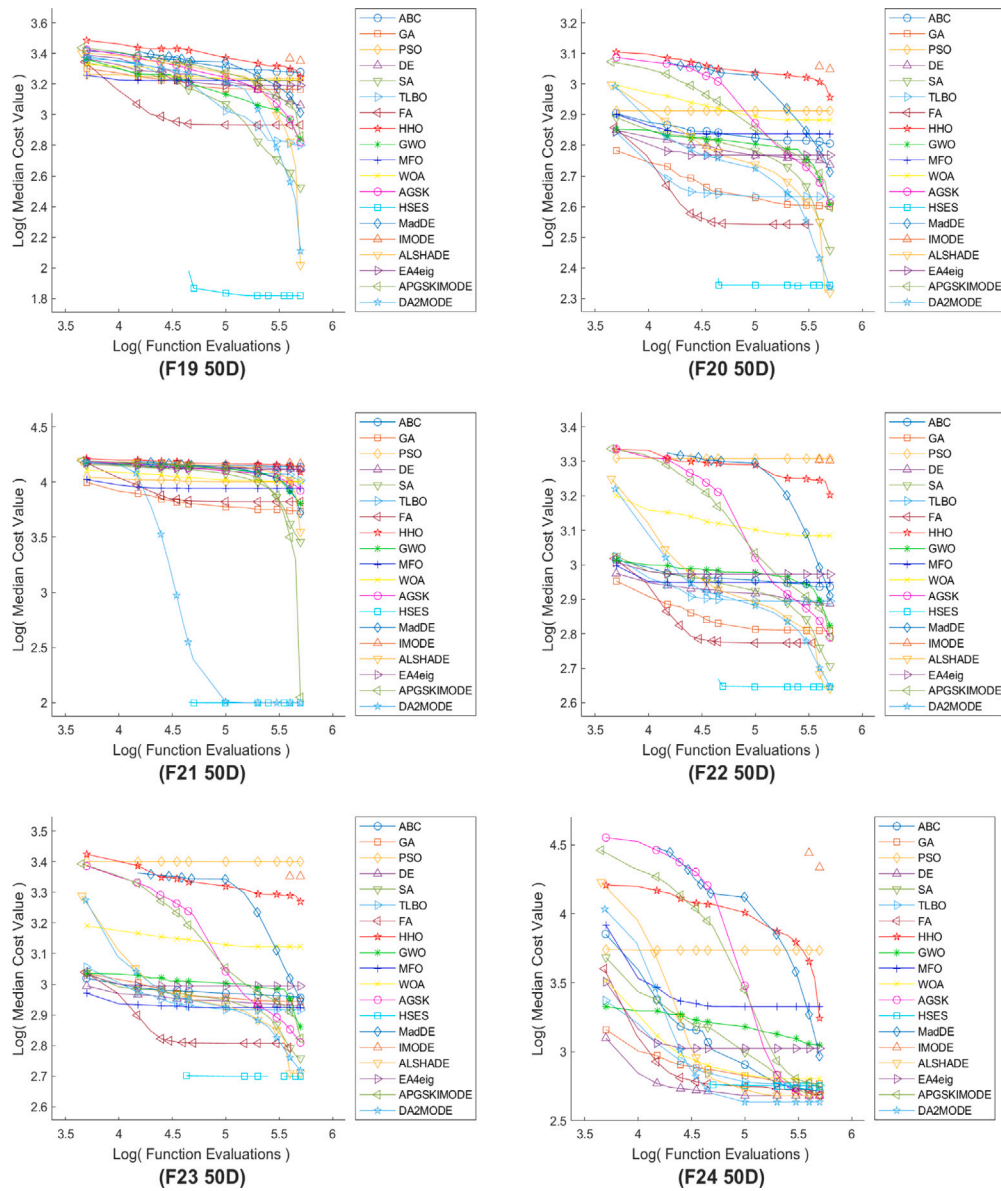


Fig. G.16d. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F19-F24, 50D).

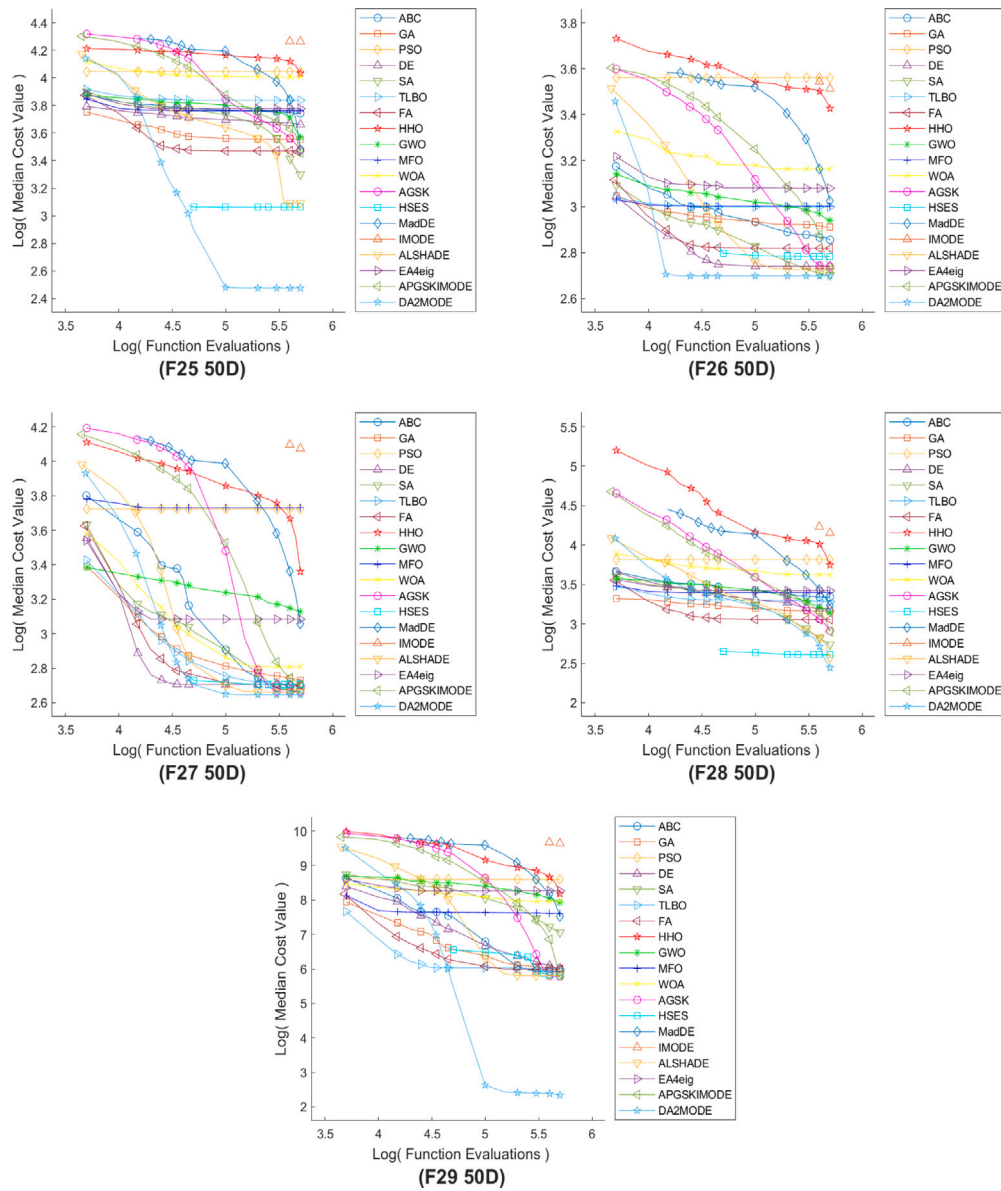


Fig. G.16e. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F25-F29, 50D).

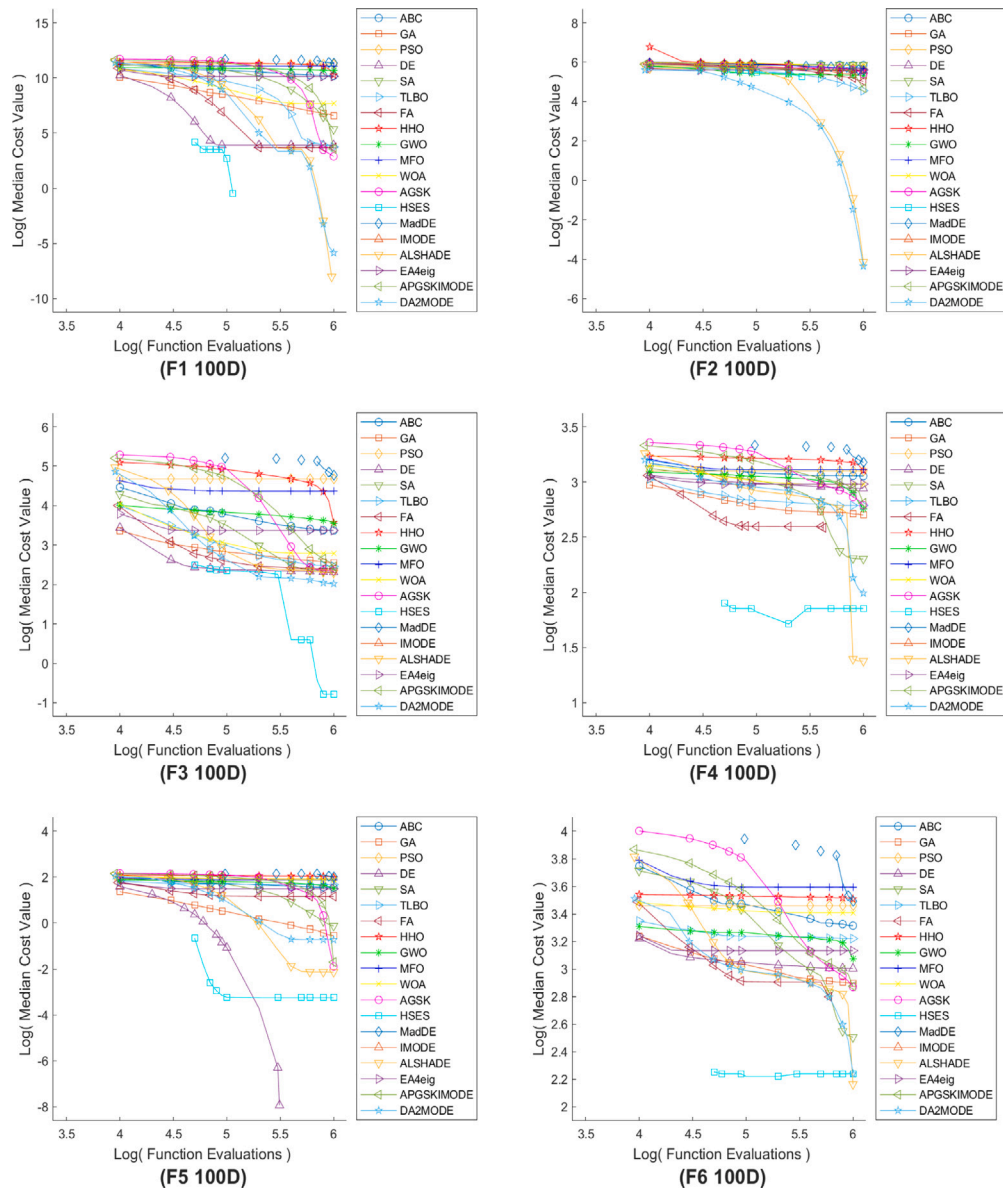


Fig. G.17a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F1-F6, 100D).

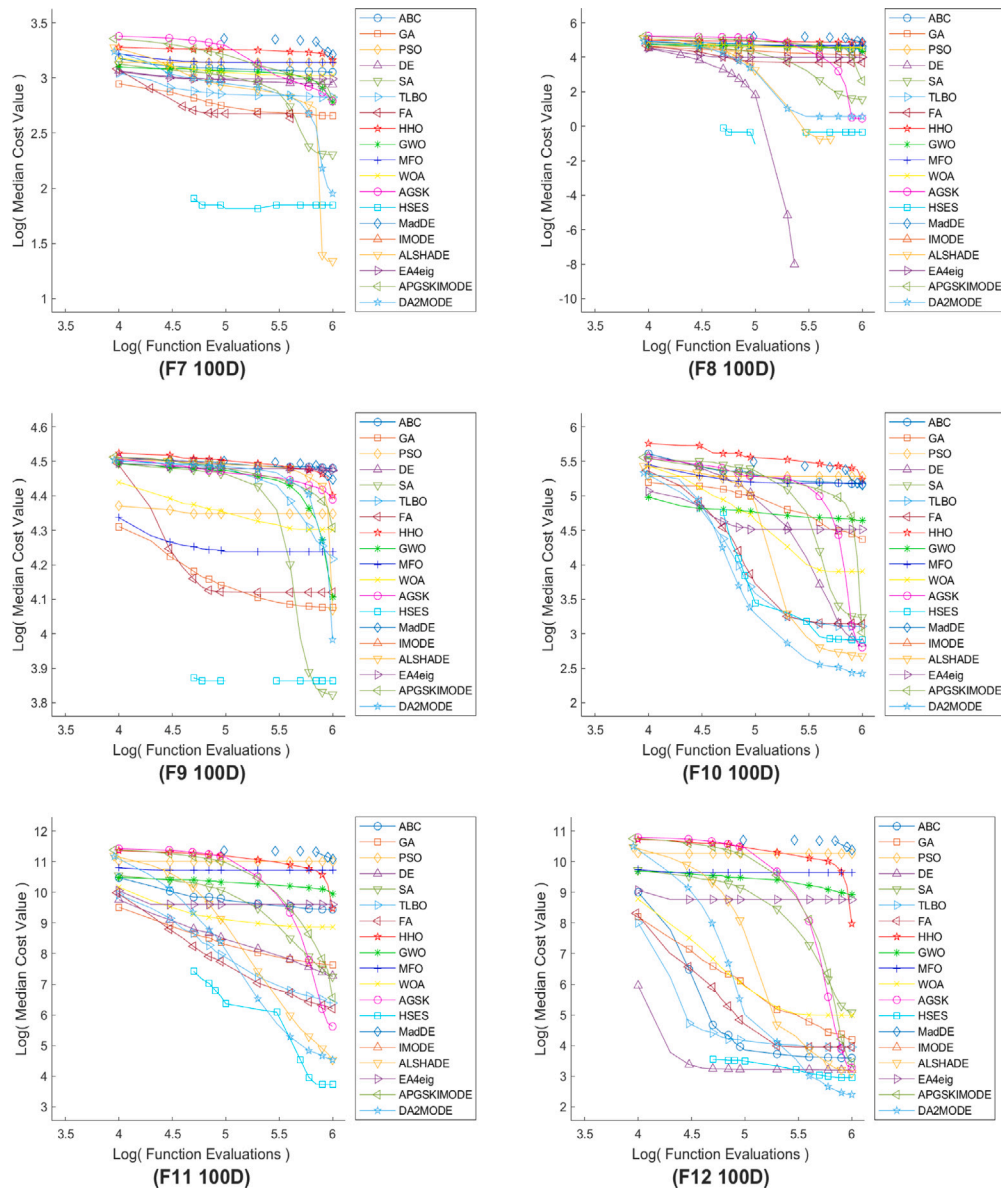


Fig. G.17b. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F7-F12, 100D).

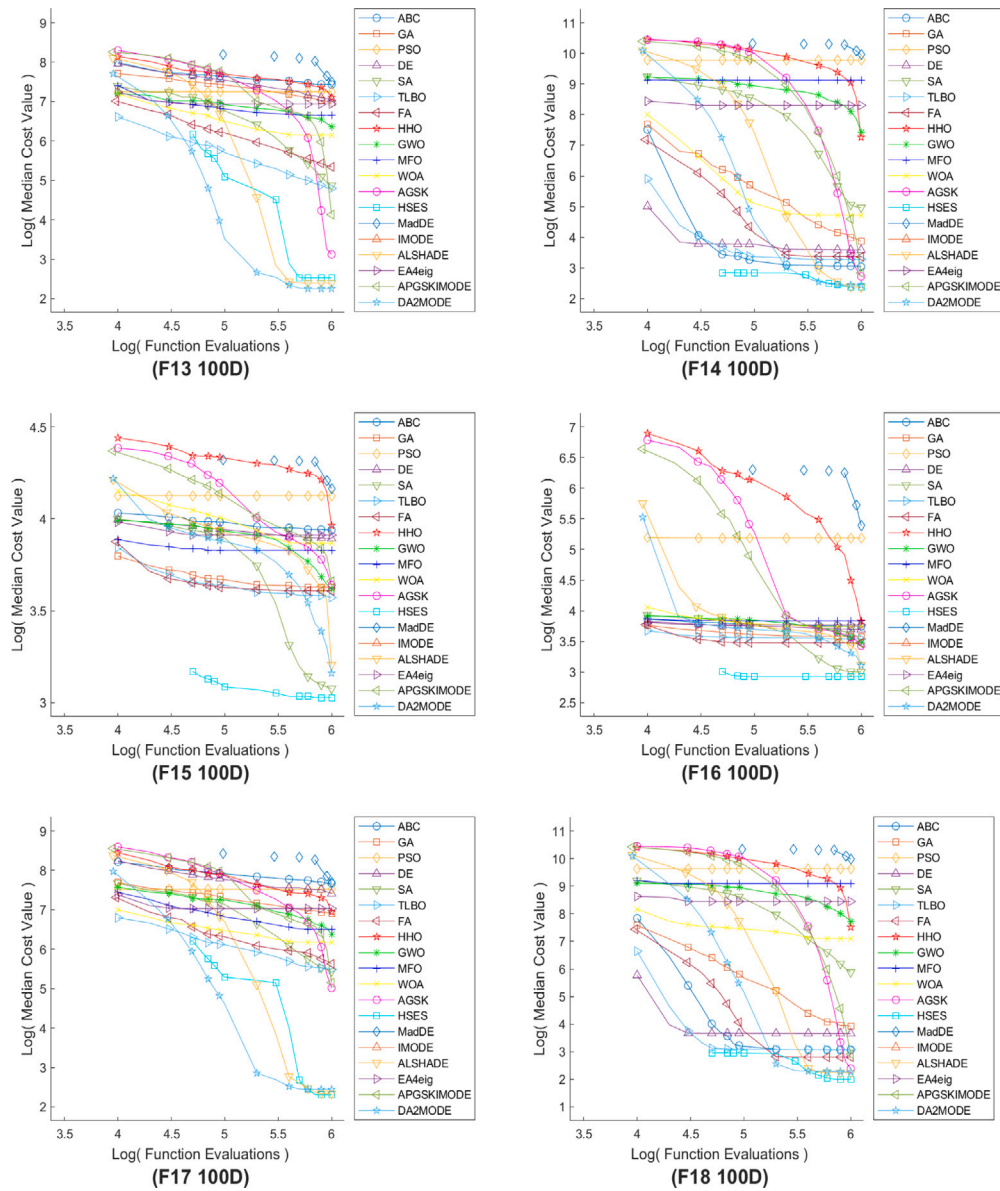


Fig. G.17c. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F13-F18, 100D).

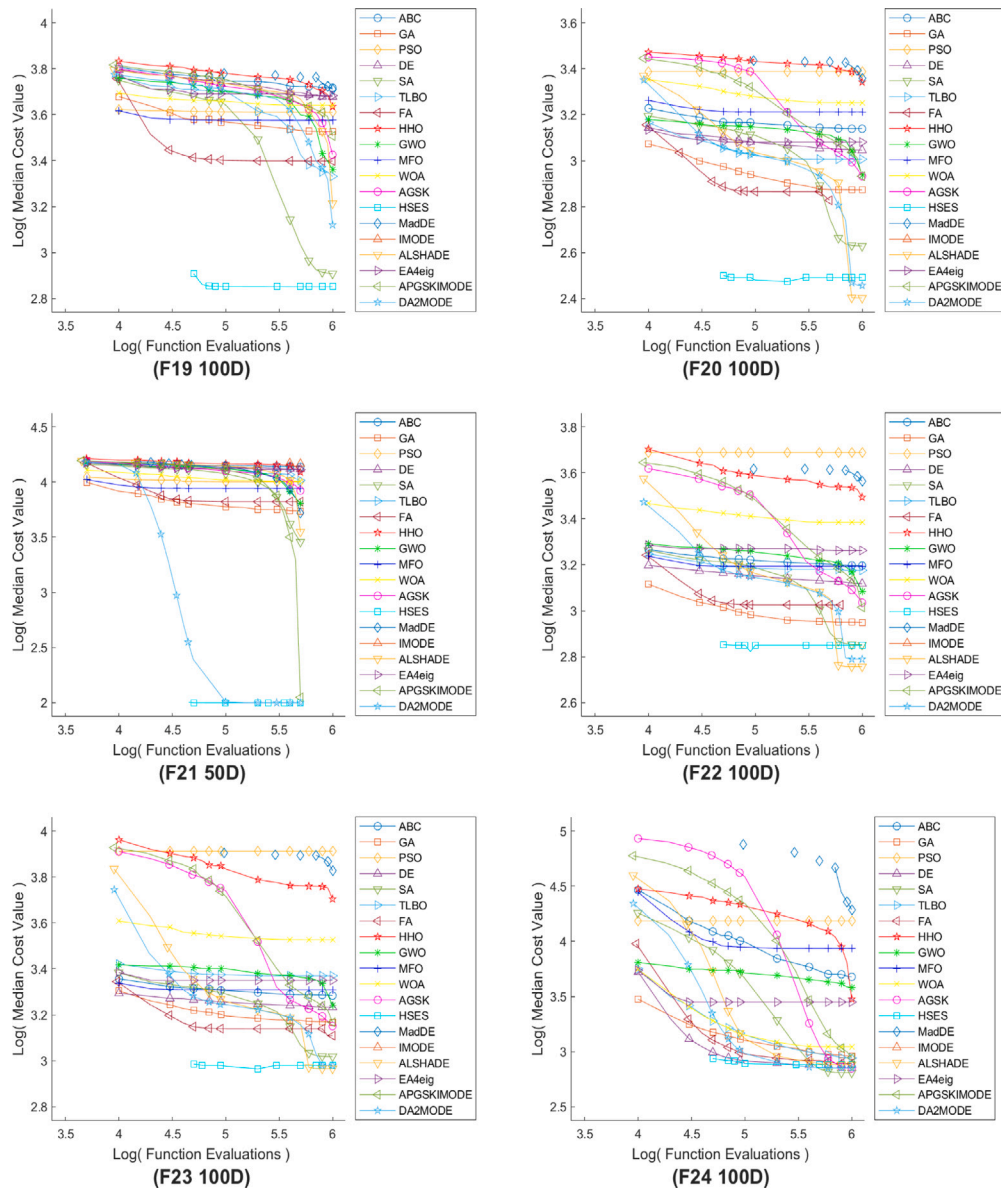


Fig. G.17d. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F19-F24, 100D).

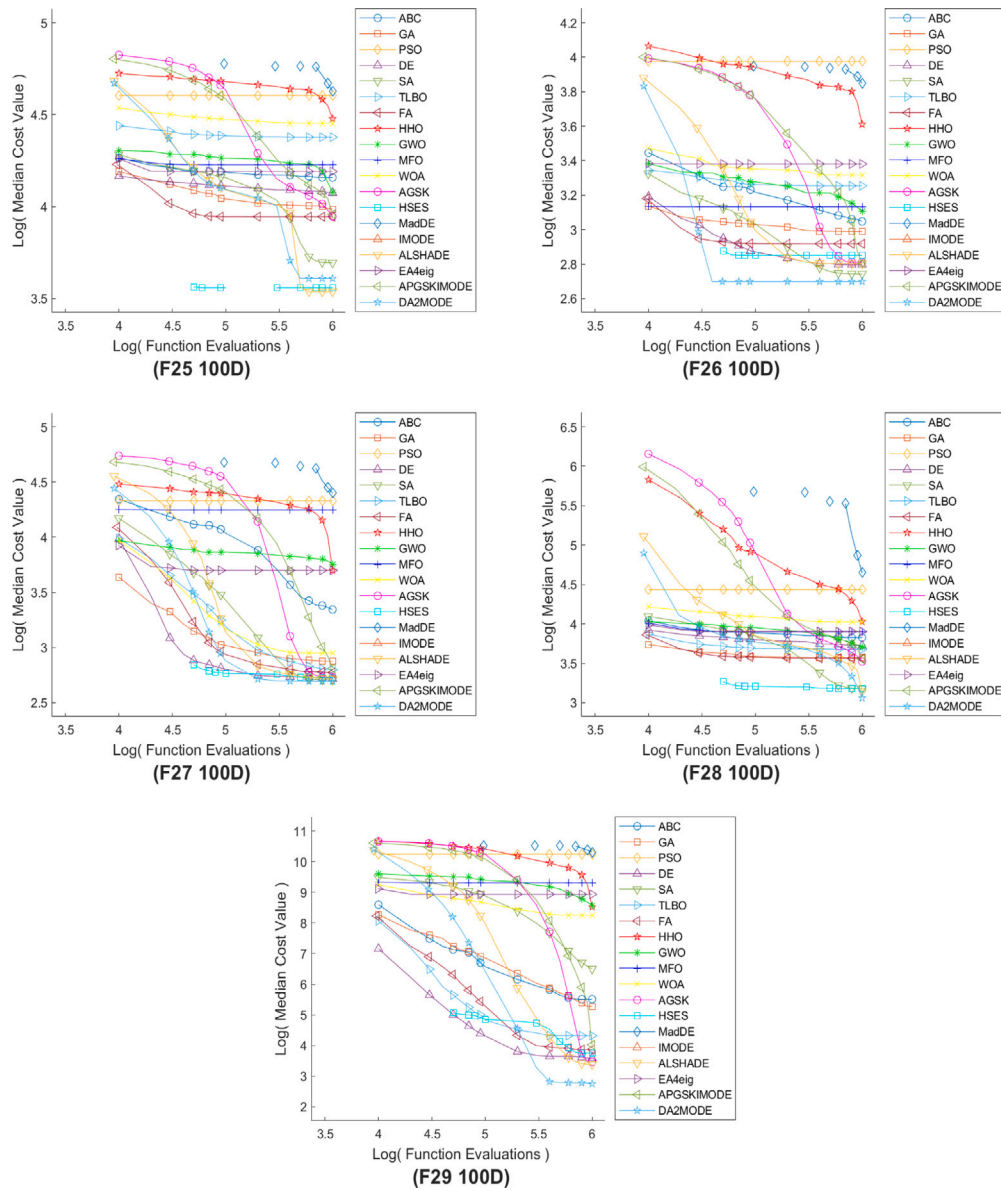


Fig. G.17e. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for all algorithms CEC2017-2018, (F25-F29, 100D).

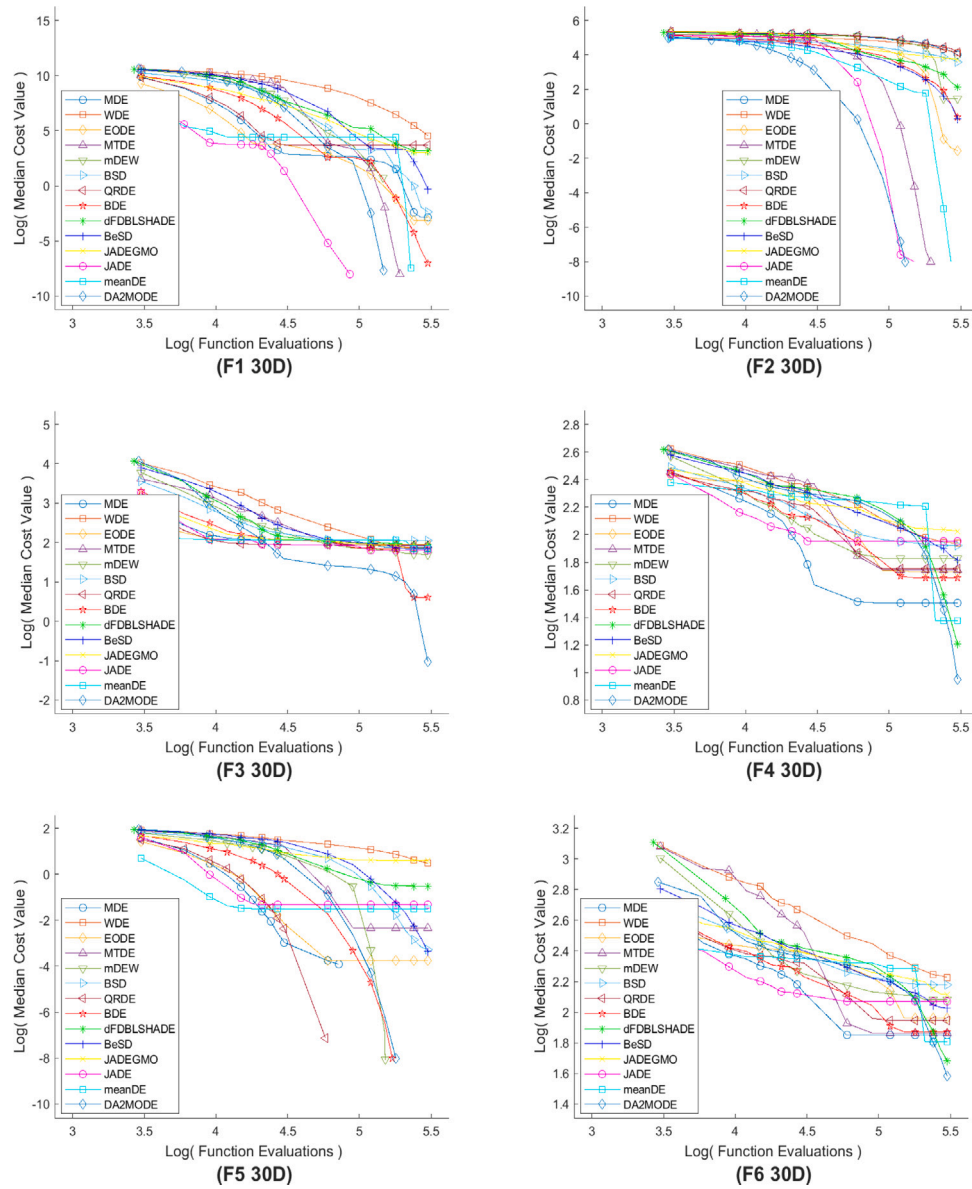


Fig. G.18a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F1-F6, 30D).

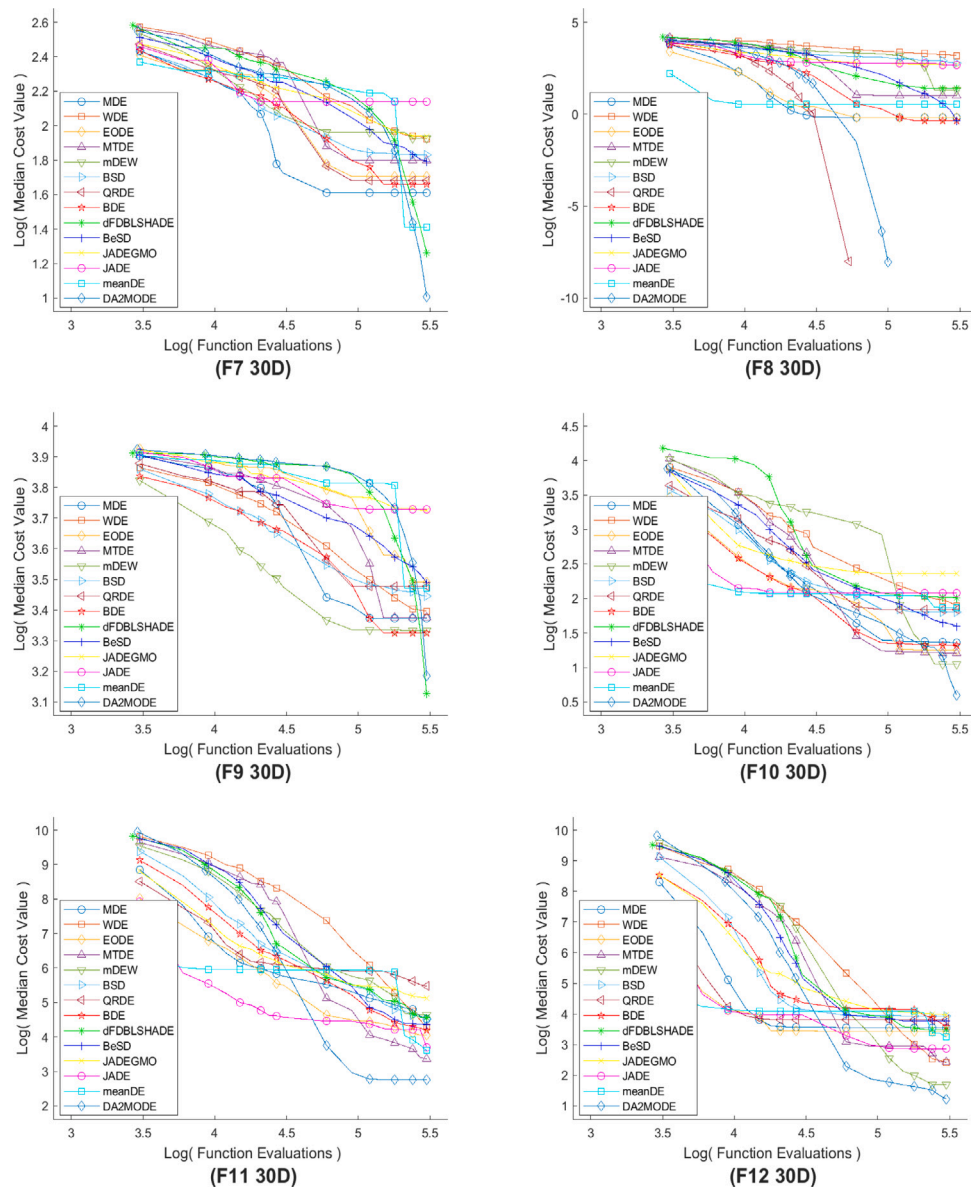


Fig. G.18b. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F7-F12, 30D).

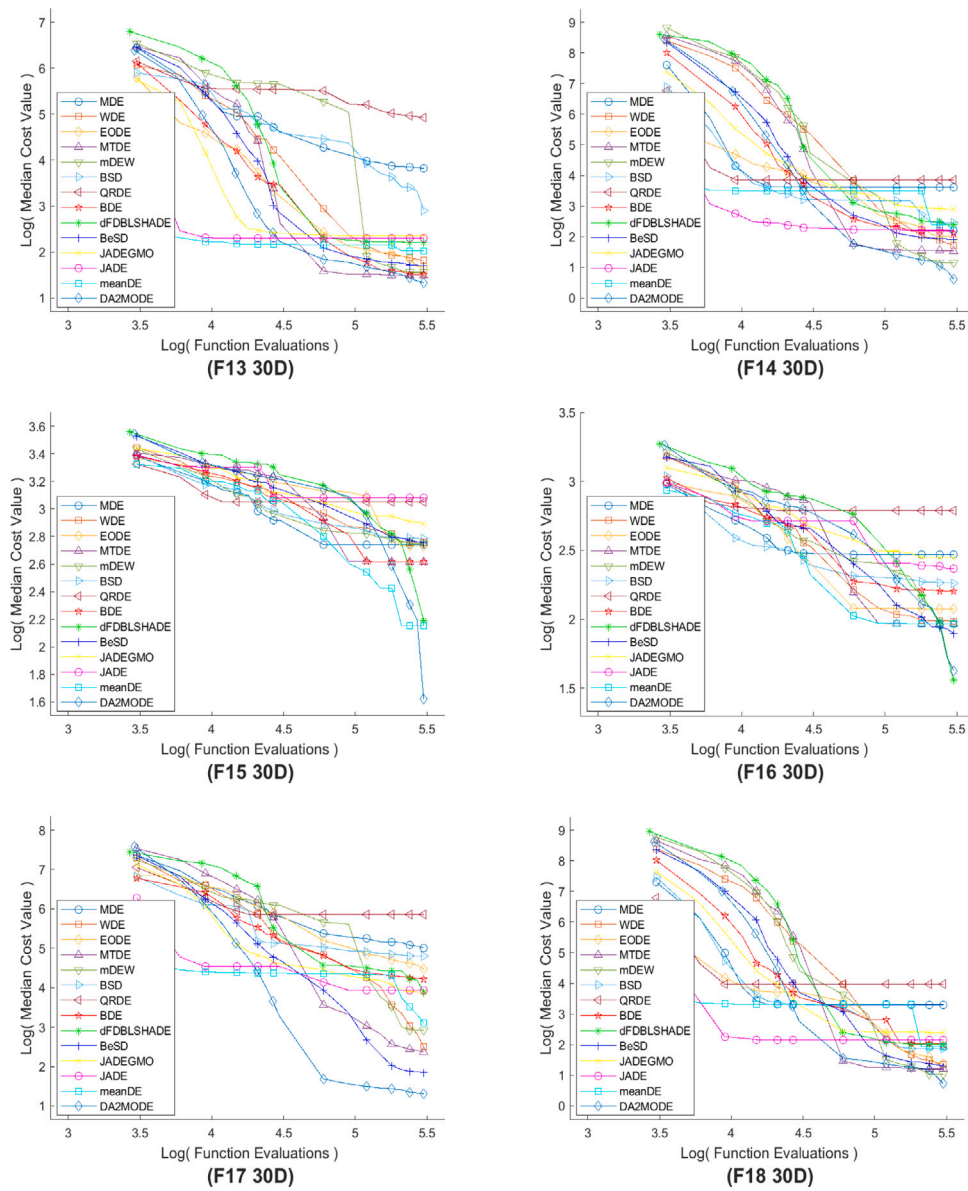


Fig. G.18c. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F13-F18, 30D).

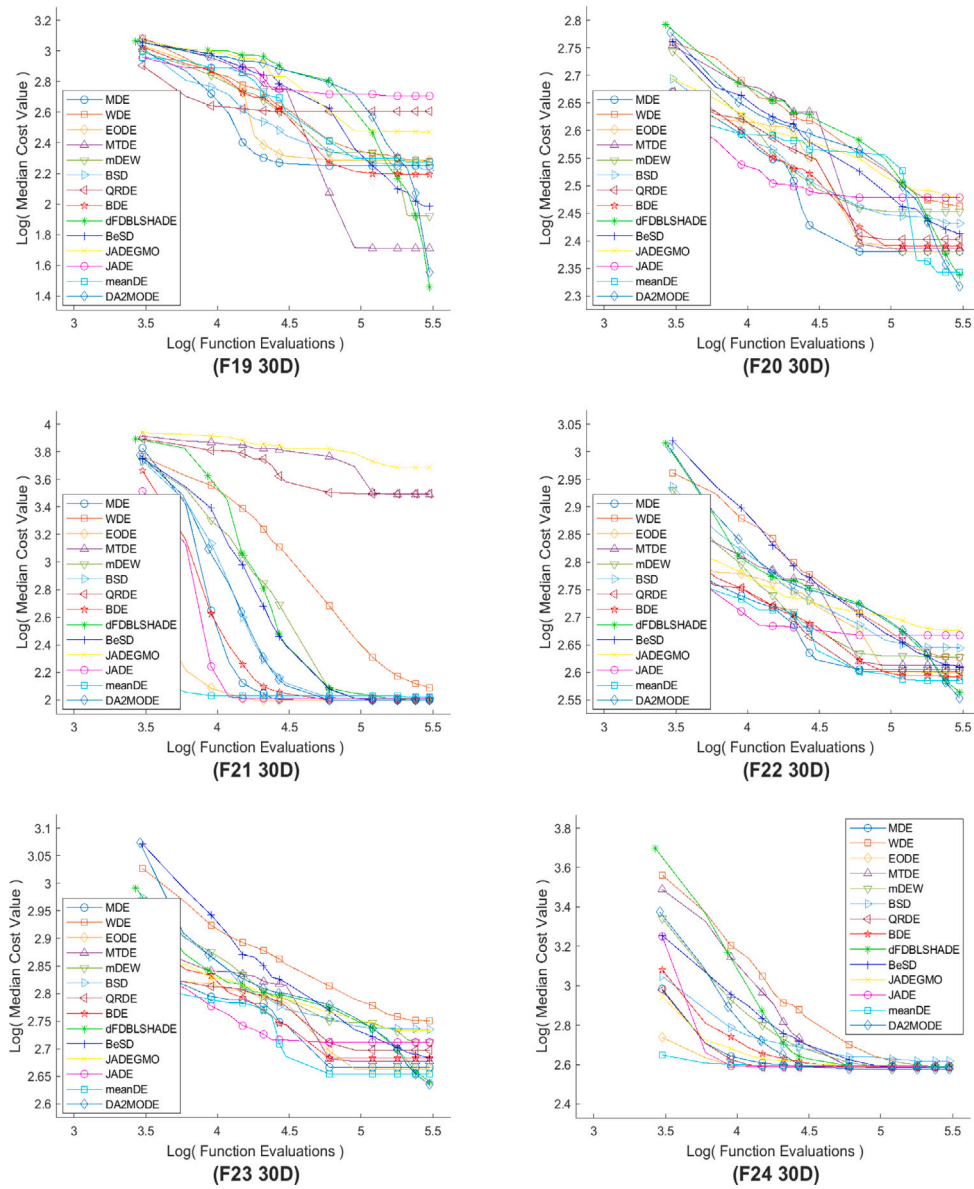


Fig. G.18d. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F19-F24, 30D).

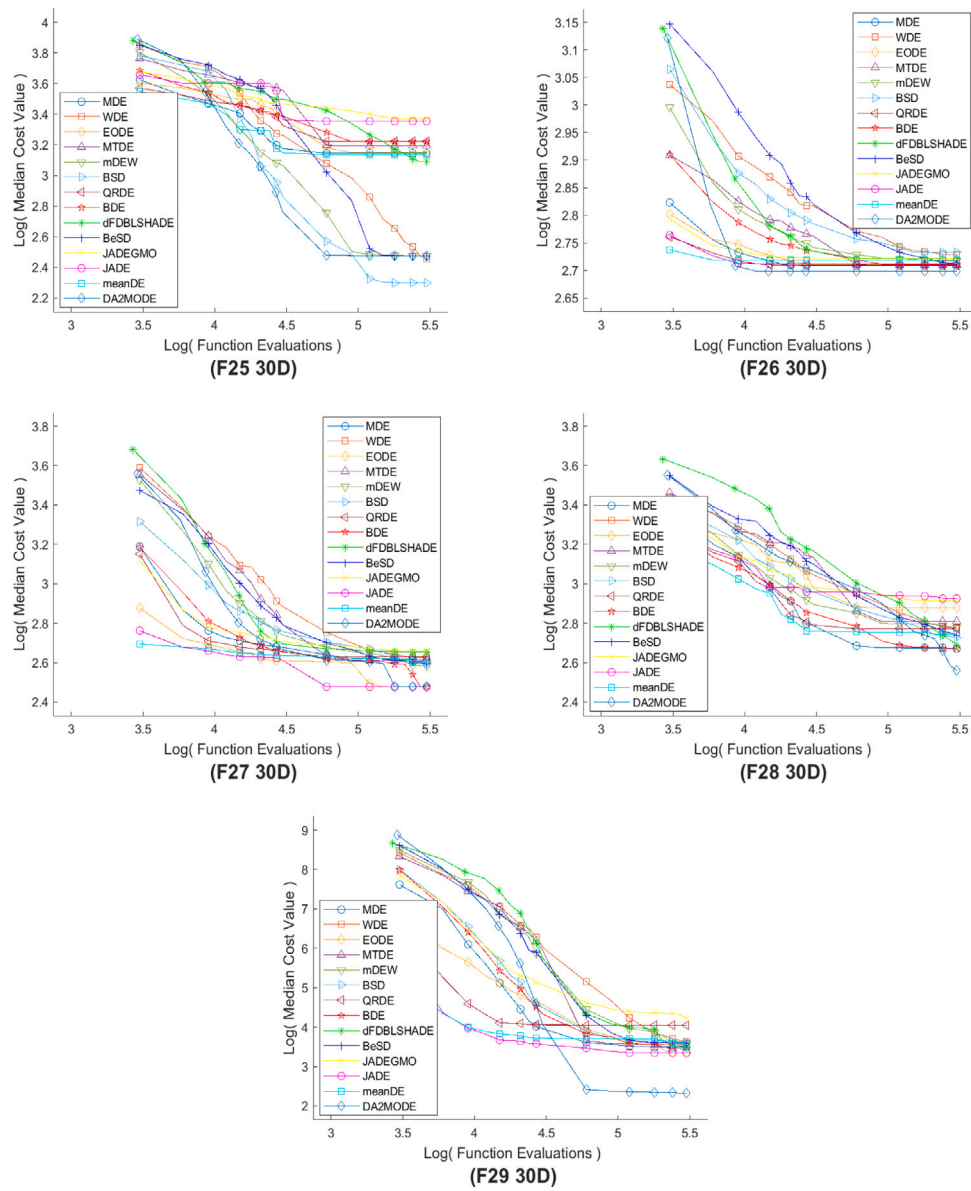


Fig. G.18e. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F25-F29, 30D).

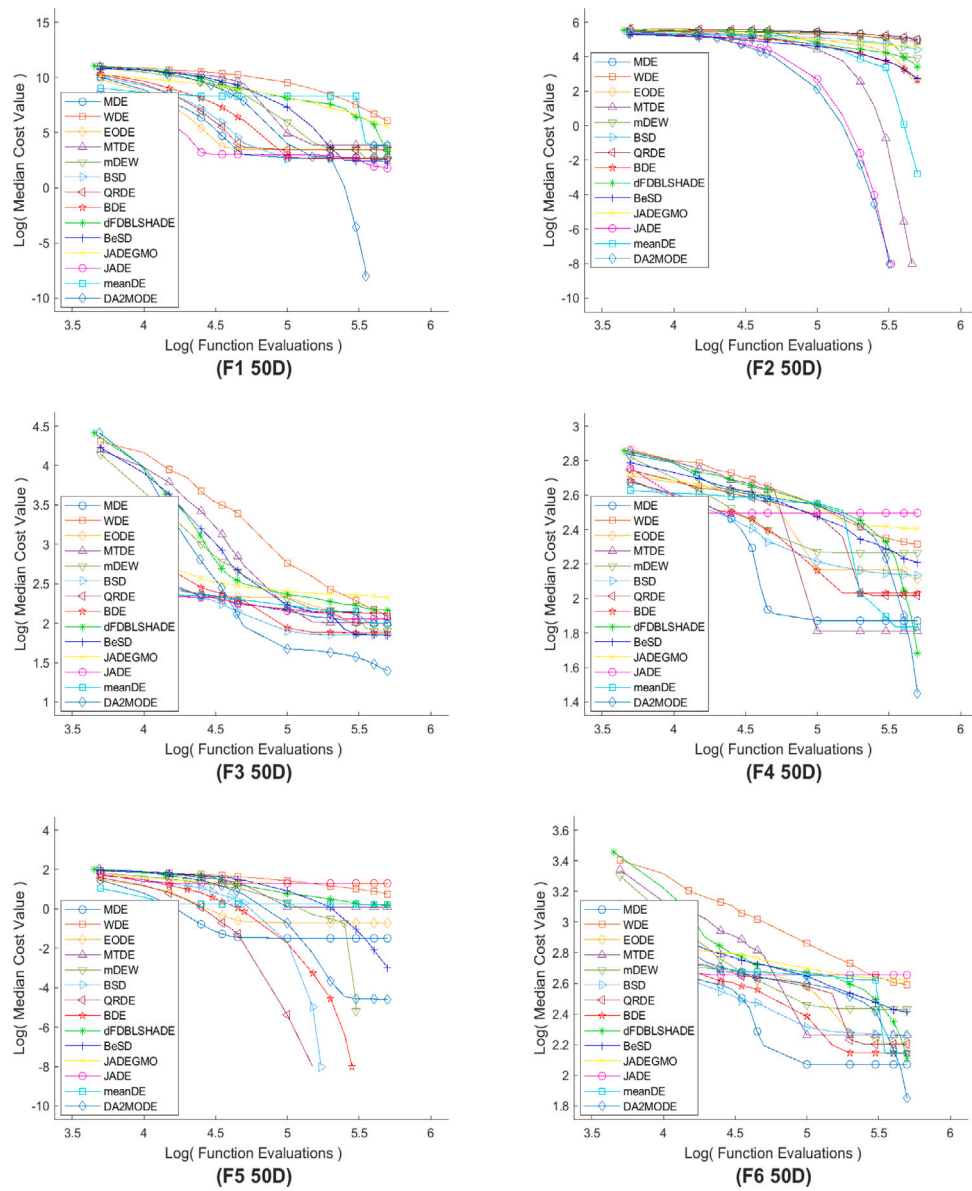


Fig. G.19a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F1-F6, 50D).

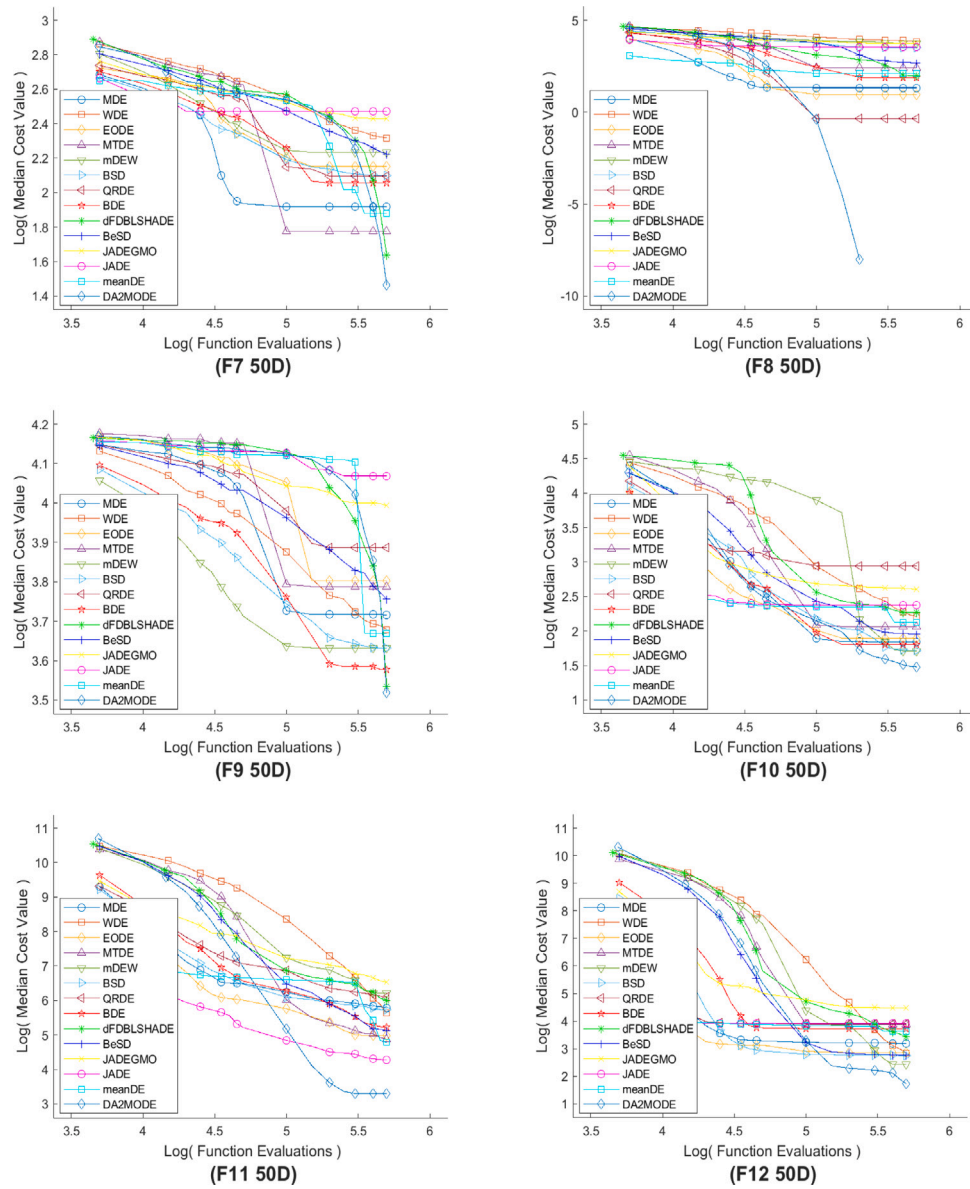


Fig. G.19b. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F7-F12, 50D).

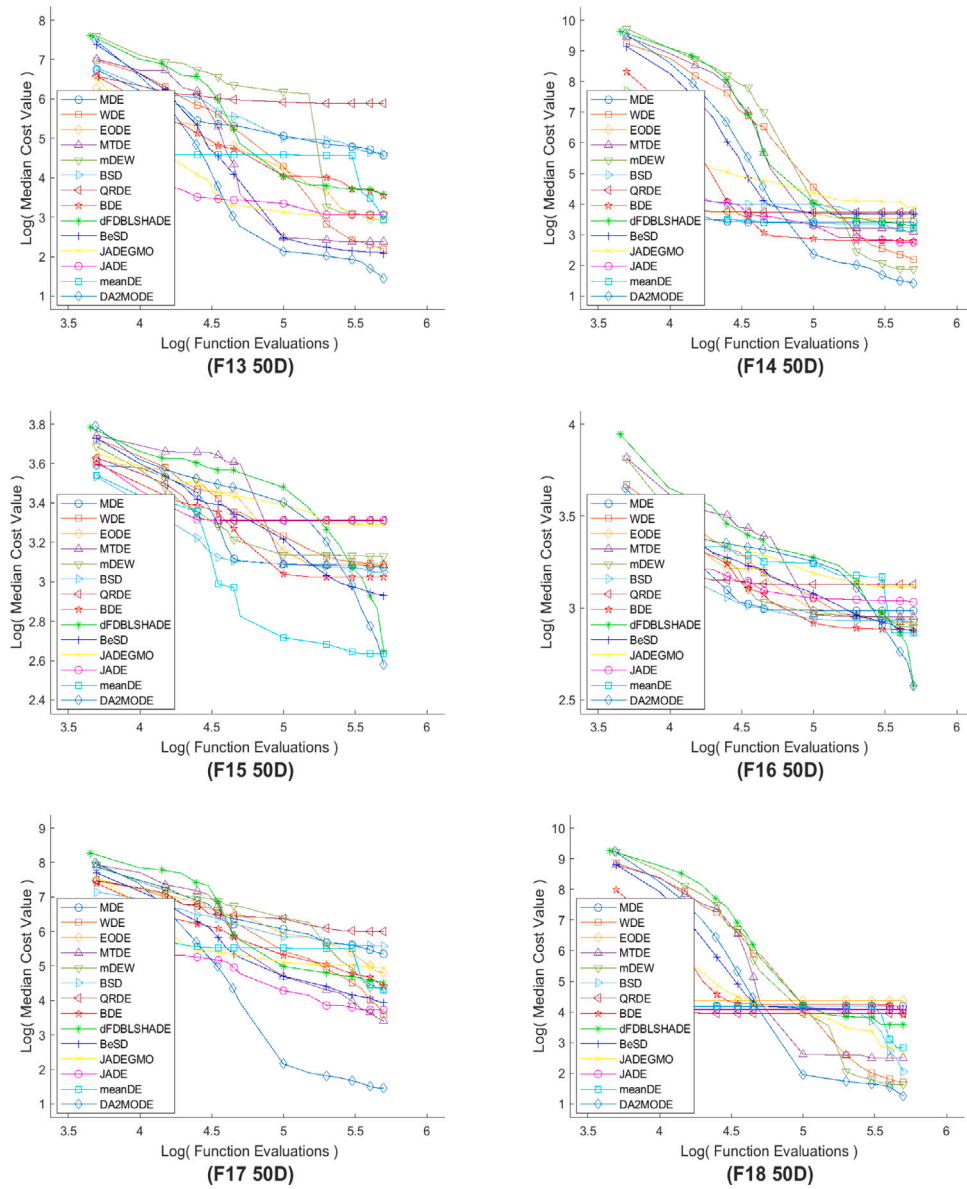


Fig. G.19c. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F13-F18, 50D).

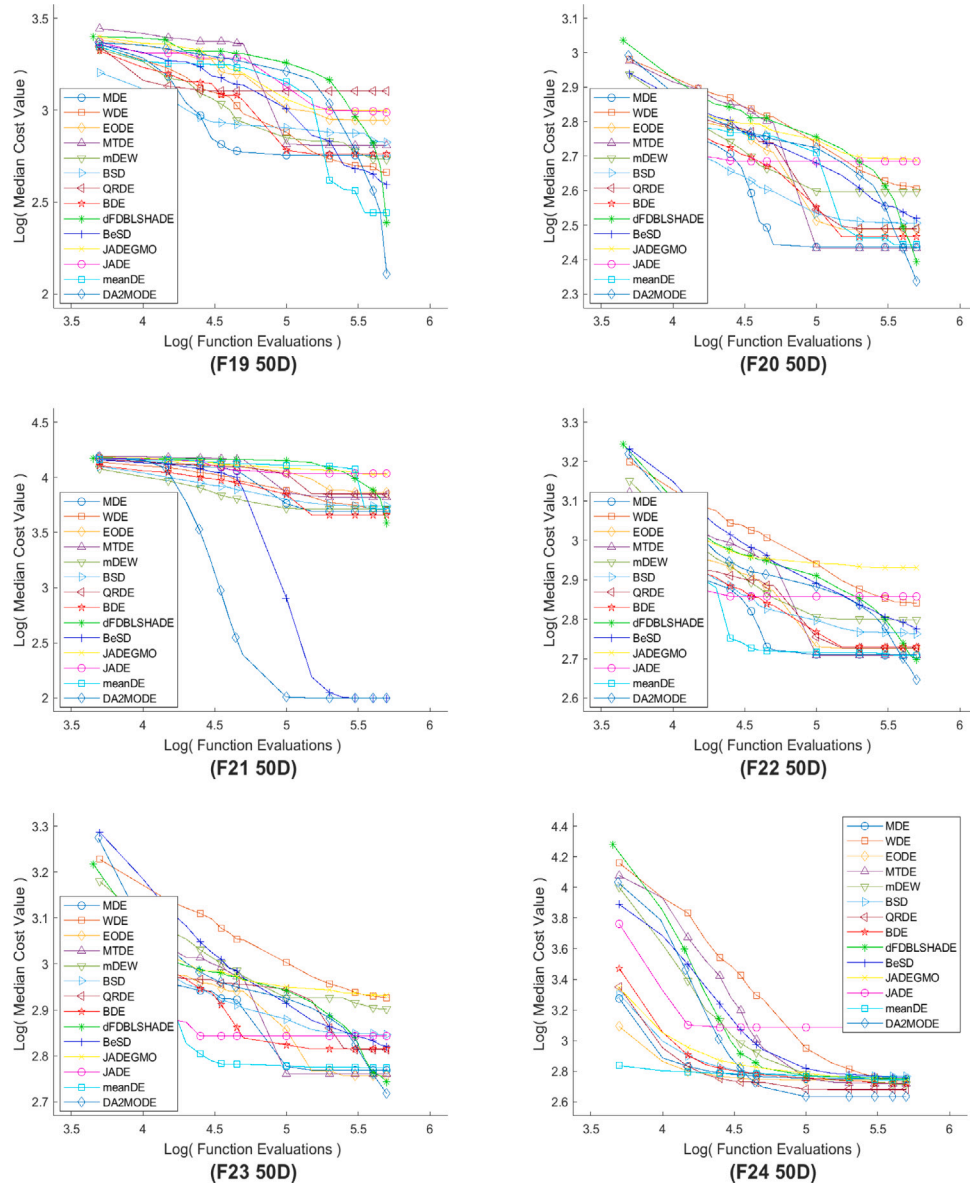


Fig. G.19d. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F19-F24, 50D).

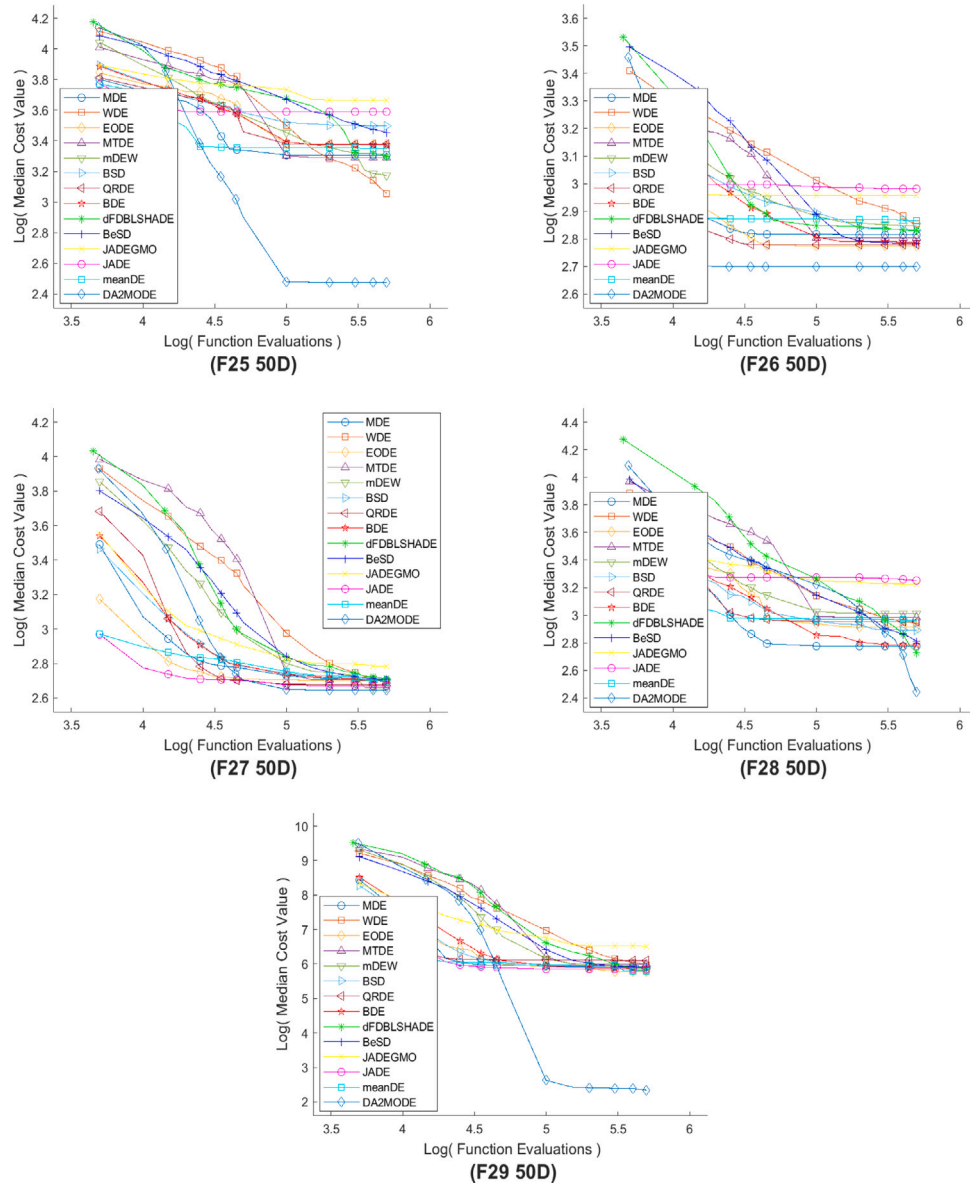


Fig. G.19e. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F25-F29, 50D).

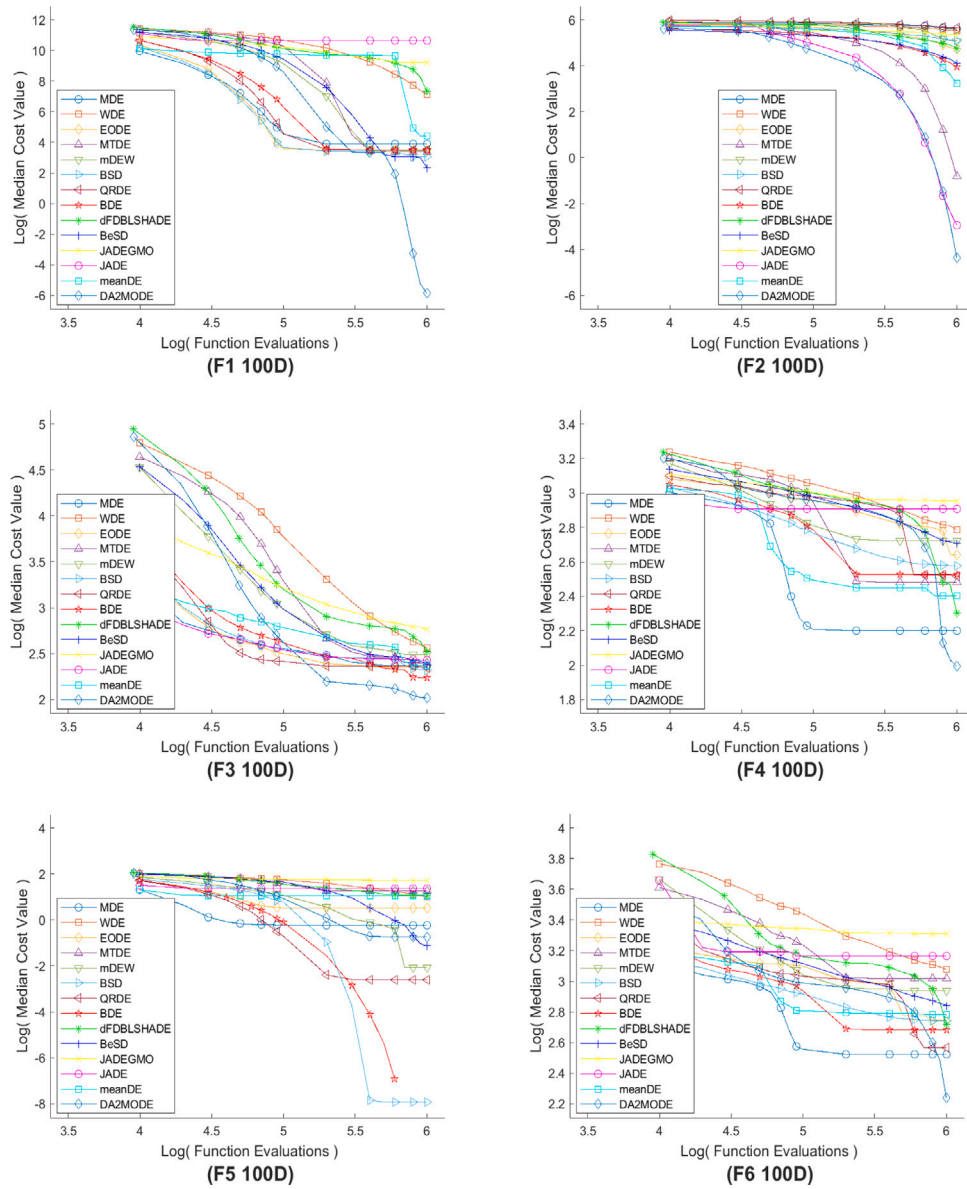


Fig. G.20a. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F1-F6, 100D).

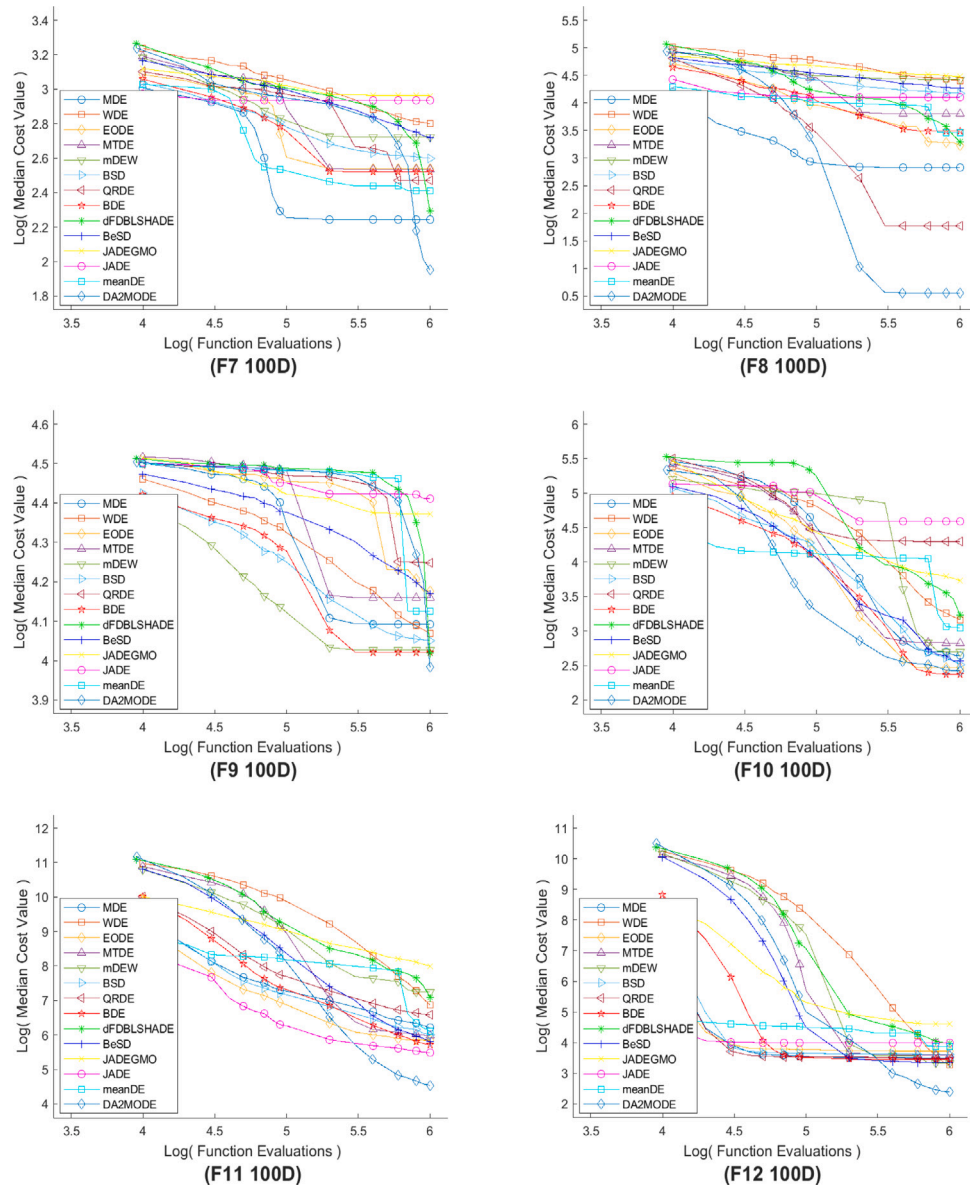


Fig. G.20b. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F7-F12, 100D).

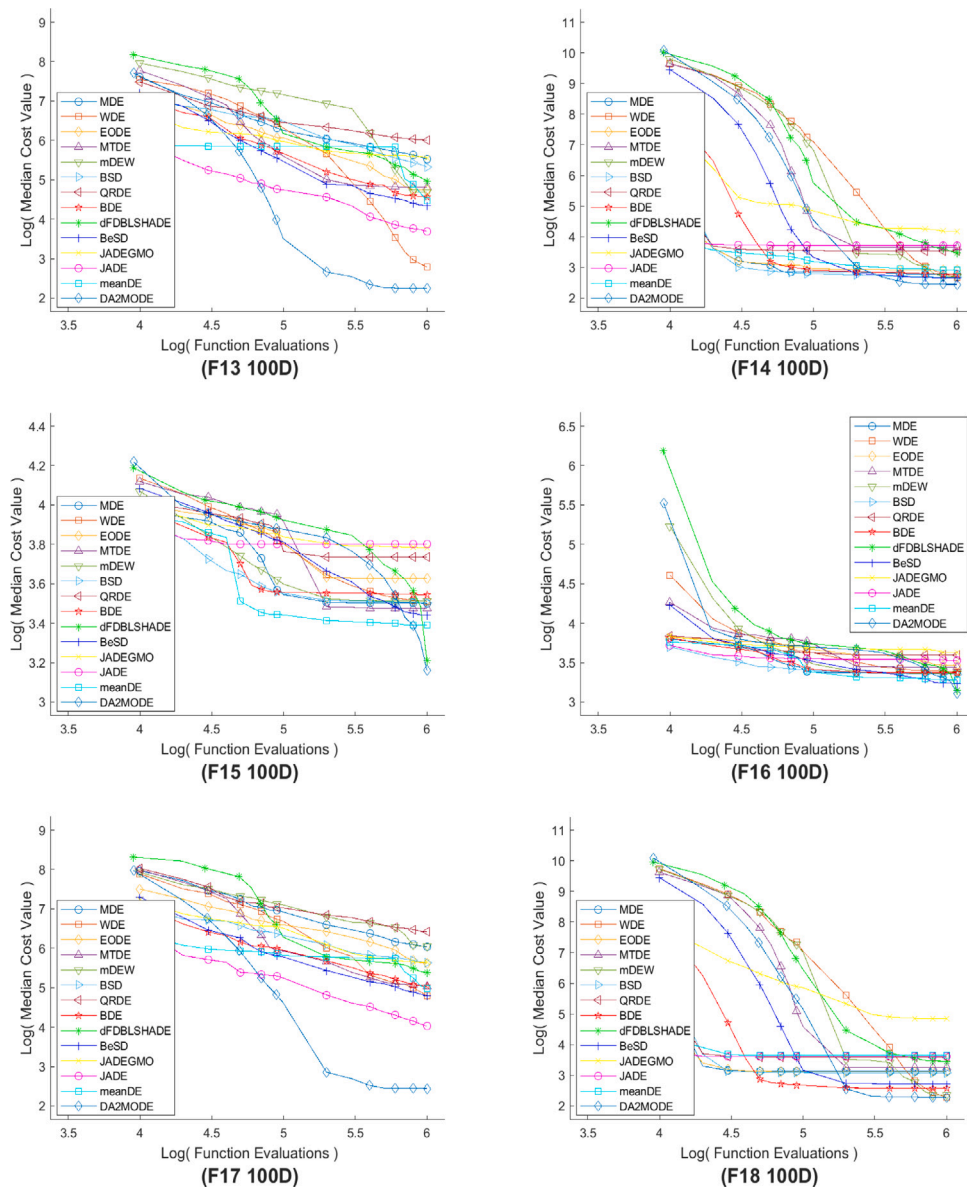


Fig. G.20c. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F13-F18, 100D).

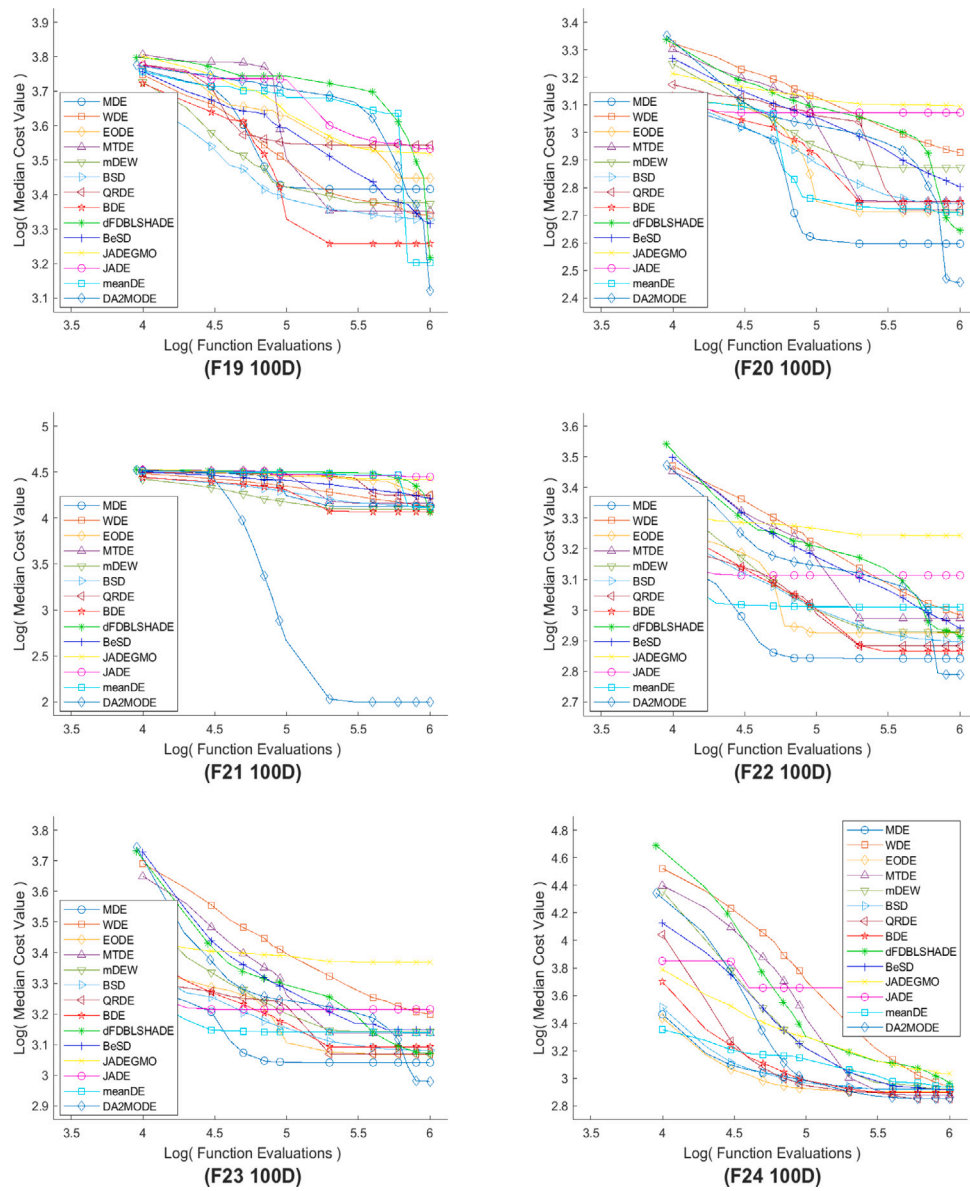


Fig. G.20d. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F19-F24, 100D).

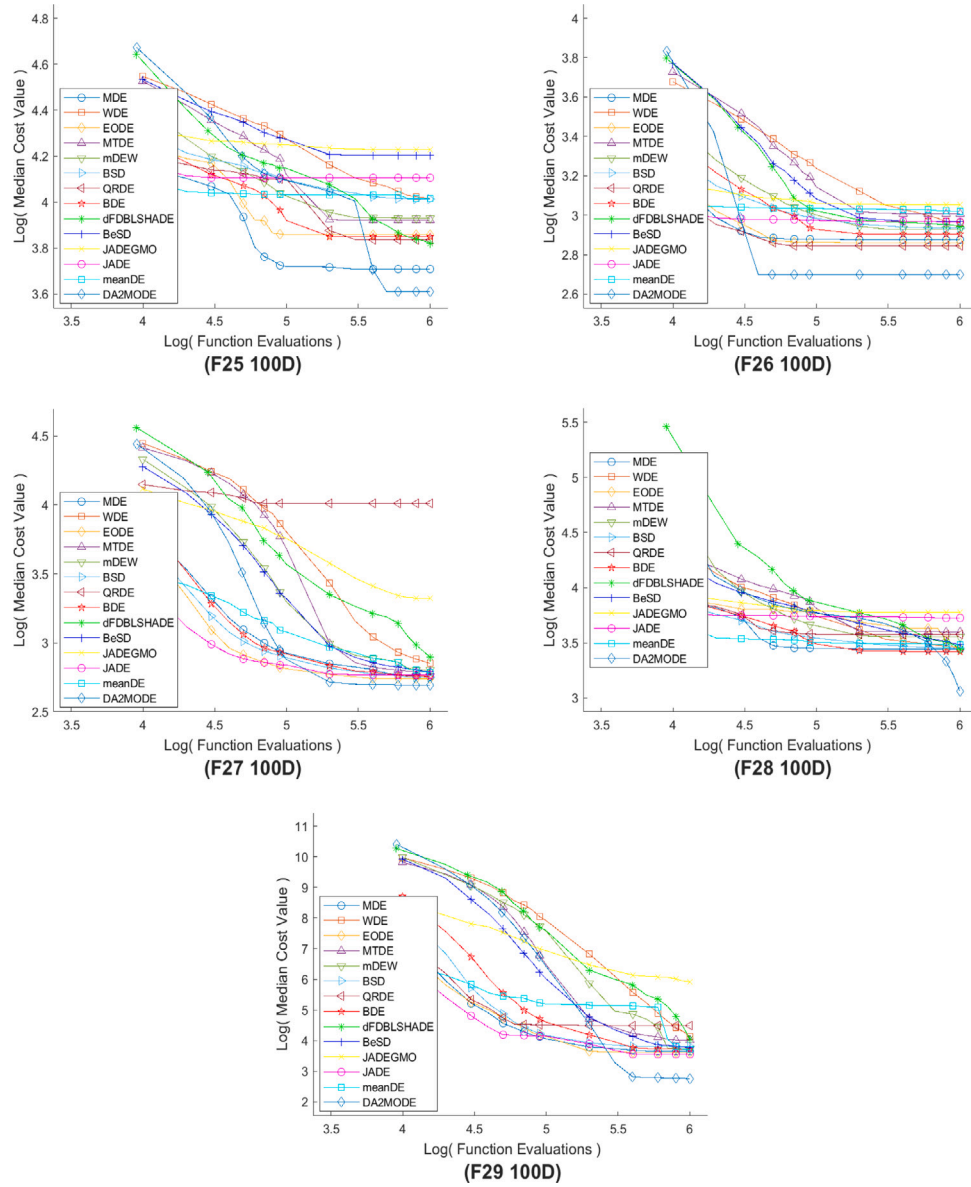


Fig. G.20e. Convergence plots for median fitness in 51 runs for 14 DE variants CEC2017-2018, (F25-F29, 100D).

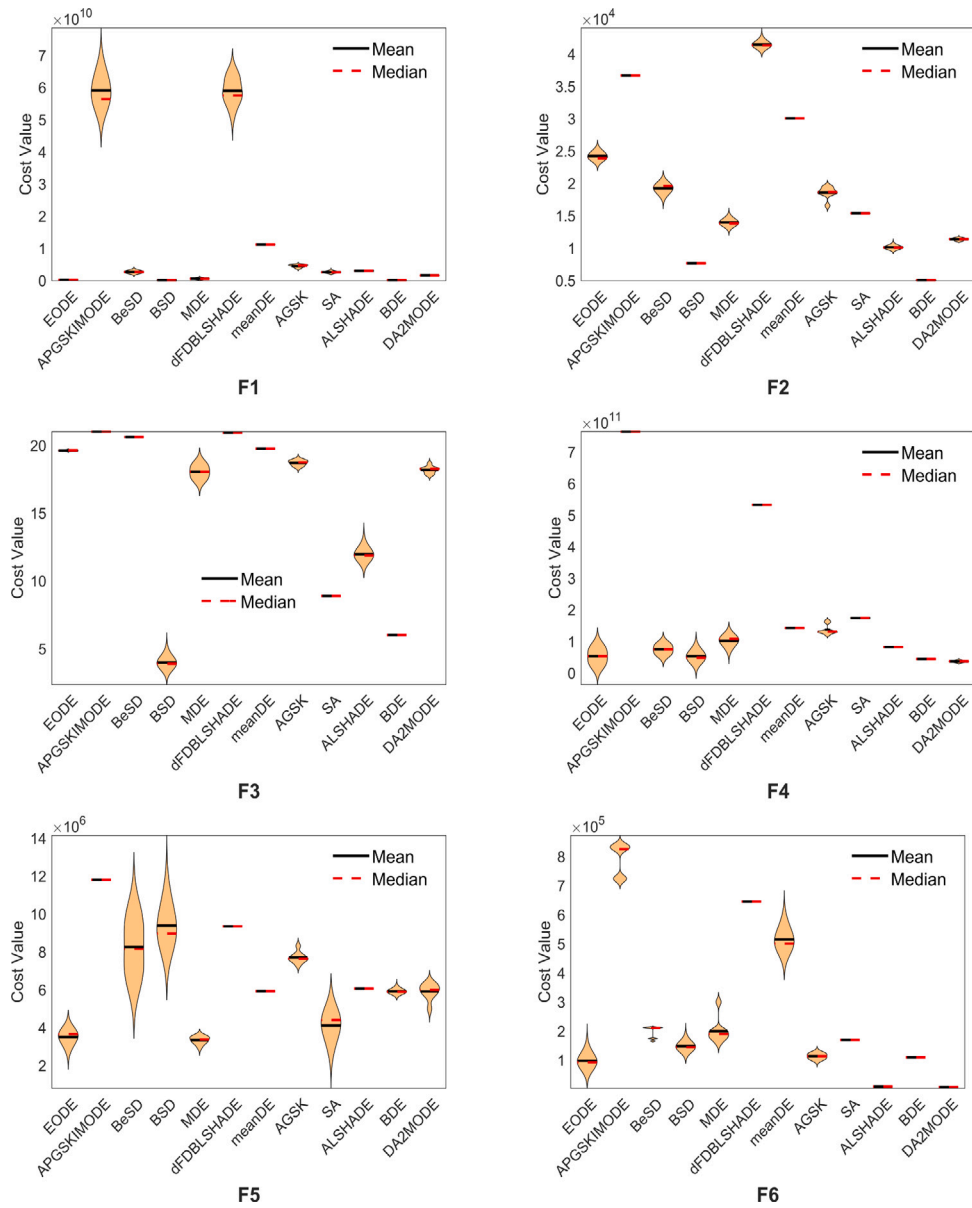


Fig. I.21a. Violin plots for the best fitness in 25 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2013-LSGO, F1-F6 (1000D).

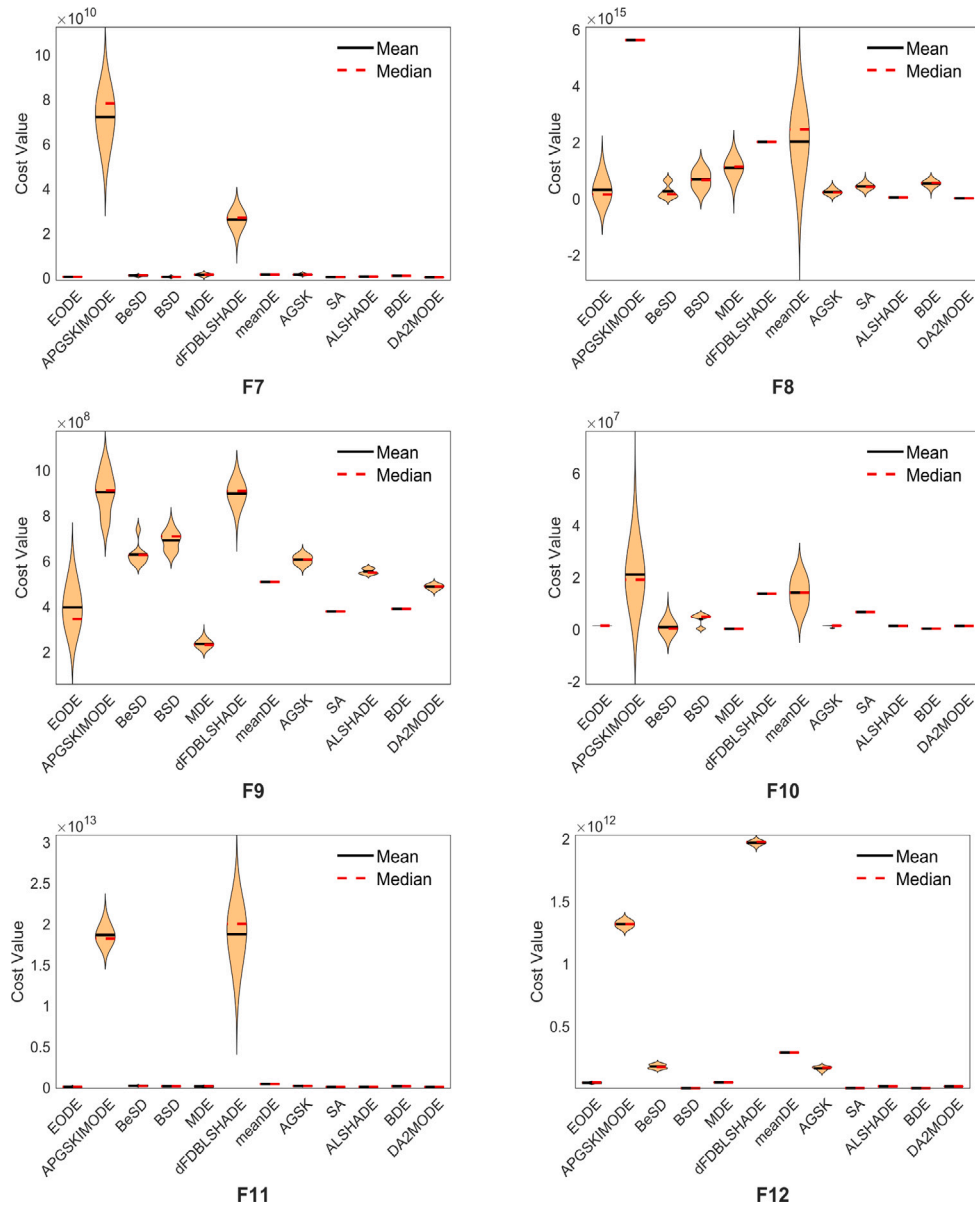


Fig. I.21b. Violin plots for the best fitness in 25 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2013-LSGO, F7-F12 (1000D).

Table H.15

Table H.15. The results metrics for the error and function evaluation metrics, CEC2013-LSGO (F6–F10, 1000 Dim).

Fun No.	Alg. Name	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
		Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F1	EODE	1.12E+08	1.12E+08	1.12E+08	1.12E+08	1.59E-08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	5.63E+10	6.34E+10	5.63E+10	5.89E+10	3.69E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	2.15E+09	3.02E+09	2.53E+09	2.55E+09	3.53E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	5.04E+04	1.06E+05	5.04E+04	7.14E+04	2.90E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	2.25E+08	7.84E+08	4.20E+08	4.52E+08	1.96E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	5.21E+10	6.33E+10	5.74E+10	5.89E+10	4.00E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	1.11E+10	1.11E+10	1.11E+10	1.11E+10	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	3.58E+09	4.83E+09	4.56E+09	4.38E+09	4.48E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	2.45E+09	2.89E+09	2.45E+09	2.51E+09	1.53E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	2.83E+09	2.88E+09	2.88E+09	2.86E+09	2.24E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	8.62E+06	8.62E+06	8.62E+06	8.62E+06	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	1.39E+09	1.66E+09	1.49E+09	1.51E+09	8.95E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F2	EODE	2.38E+04	2.47E+04	2.38E+04	2.42E+04	4.68E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	3.66E+04	3.66E+04	3.66E+04	3.66E+04	7.78E-12	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	1.84E+04	1.95E+04	1.95E+04	1.92E+04	5.25E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	7.56E+03	7.62E+03	7.59E+03	7.59E+03	3.21E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	1.36E+04	1.44E+04	1.38E+04	1.39E+04	3.22E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	4.13E+04	4.21E+04	4.13E+04	4.14E+04	3.04E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	3.00E+04	3.00E+04	3.00E+04	3.00E+04	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	1.65E+04	1.95E+04	1.86E+04	1.85E+04	9.35E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	1.53E+04	1.54E+04	1.53E+04	1.53E+04	2.49E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	1.00E+04	1.04E+04	1.00E+04	1.01E+04	1.57E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	4.96E+03	5.00E+03	5.00E+03	4.99E+03	1.34E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	1.10E+04	1.16E+04	1.13E+04	1.13E+04	1.88E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F3	EODE	1.96E+01	1.96E+01	1.96E+01	1.96E+01	2.65E-02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	2.10E+01	2.10E+01	2.10E+01	2.10E+01	3.80E-15	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	2.06E+01	2.06E+01	2.06E+01	2.06E+01	1.24E-03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	3.88E+00	4.62E+00	3.88E+00	3.97E+00	2.61E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	1.76E+01	1.85E+01	1.80E+01	1.80E+01	4.59E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	2.09E+01	2.09E+01	2.09E+01	2.09E+01	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	1.97E+01	1.97E+01	1.97E+01	1.97E+01	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	1.84E+01	1.89E+01	1.87E+01	1.87E+01	2.07E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	8.86E+00	8.86E+00	8.86E+00	8.86E+00	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	1.18E+01	1.26E+01	1.18E+01	1.19E+01	2.75E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	5.99E+00	5.99E+00	5.99E+00	5.99E+00	9.50E-16	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	1.78E+01	1.86E+01	1.82E+01	1.82E+01	2.70E-01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F4	EODE	3.01E+10	7.39E+10	5.20E+10	5.20E+10	2.34E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	7.63E+11	7.63E+11	7.63E+11	7.63E+11	1.30E-04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	5.98E+10	8.76E+10	7.31E+10	7.33E+10	1.2E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	4.13E+10	6.96E+10	4.71E+10	5.20E+10	1.11E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	8.13E+10	1.07E+11	1.07E+11	1.00E+11	1.18E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	5.31E+11	5.31E+11	5.31E+11	5.31E+11	6.52E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	1.41E+11	1.41E+11	1.41E+11	1.41E+11	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	1.19E+11	1.65E+11	1.30E+11	1.36E+11	1.64E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	1.72E+11	1.73E+11	1.73E+11	1.73E+11	5.32E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	8.06E+10	8.06E+10	8.06E+10	8.06E+10	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	4.26E+10	4.26E+10	4.26E+10	4.26E+10	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	3.14E+10	3.99E+10	3.56E+10	3.54E+10	2.59E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F5	EODE	3.03E+06	3.63E+06	3.63E+06	3.48E+06	2.79E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	1.18E+07	1.18E+07	1.18E+07	1.18E+07	1.99E-09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	6.97E+06	9.67E+06	8.11E+06	8.24E+06	1.36E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	8.95E+06	1.06E+07	8.95E+06	9.37E+06	7.73E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	2.93E+06	3.49E+06	3.35E+06	3.32E+06	2.04E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	9.32E+06	9.32E+06	9.32E+06	9.32E+06	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	5.91E+06	5.91E+06	5.91E+06	5.91E+06	9.96E-10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	7.27E+06	8.30E+06	7.62E+06	7.68E+06	3.04E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	3.22E+06	4.38E+06	4.38E+06	4.09E+06	5.40E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	6.04E+06	6.04E+06	6.04E+06	6.04E+06	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	5.87E+06	6.08E+06	5.87E+06	5.90E+06	7.57E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	4.97E+06	6.29E+06	5.97E+06	5.89E+06	4.33E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F6	EODE	9.09E+04	1.33E+05	9.13E+04	9.65E+04	1.49E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	7.22E+05	8.35E+05	8.24E+05	7.90E+05	5.63E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	1.65E+05	2.11E+05	2.09E+05	1.95E+05	2.09E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	1.43E+05	1.70E+05	1.43E+05	1.47E+05	9.44E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	1.57E+05	2.98E+05	1.89E+05	1.98E+05	4.31E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	6.44E+05	6.44E+05	6.44E+05	6.44E+05	1.24E-10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	4.99E+05	5.58E+05	4.99E+05	5.14E+05	2.73E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	9.72E+04	1.25E+05	1.12E+05	1.12E+05	1.00E+04	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	1.68E+05	1.68E+05	1.68E+05	1.68E+05	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	7.82E+03	7.83E+03	7.82E+03	7.82E+03	4.69E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	1.08E+05	1.08E+05	1.08E+05	1.08E+05	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	5.85E+03	6.07E+03	5.98E+03	5.97E+03	6.46E+01	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F7	EODE	2.87E+08	3.02E+08	2.87E+08	2.89E+08	5.24E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	6.17E+10	7.80E+10	7.80E+10	7.19E+10</							

Table H.15 (continued).

Fun	Alg.	Error					Function evaluations					SR (%)
No.	Name	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	Best	Worst	Median	Mean	SD	
F9	EODE	3.43E+08	4.80E+08	3.43E+08	3.95E+08	7.08E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	7.76E+08	1.01E+09	9.09E+08	9.01E+08	8.89E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	5.92E+08	7.37E+08	6.25E+08	6.27E+08	4.73E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	6.43E+08	7.57E+08	7.07E+08	6.89E+08	4.18E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	2.30E+08	2.59E+08	2.30E+08	2.34E+08	1.01E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	8.20E+08	9.06E+08	9.06E+08	8.95E+08	3.03E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	5.07E+08	5.07E+08	5.07E+08	5.07E+08	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	5.78E+08	6.30E+08	6.05E+08	6.04E+08	1.90E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	3.76E+08	3.76E+08	3.76E+08	3.76E+08	6.37E-08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	5.41E+08	5.66E+08	5.48E+08	5.52E+08	1.20E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F10	BDE	3.88E+08	3.88E+08	3.88E+08	3.88E+08	6.37E-08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	4.67E+08	4.99E+08	4.86E+08	4.85E+08	1.07E+07	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	EODE	1.27E+06	1.29E+06	1.27E+06	1.28E+06	8.73E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	1.80E+07	3.67E+07	1.90E+07	2.09E+07	6.39E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	5.36E+04	4.59E+06	1.15E+05	6.67E+05	1.59E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	1.16E+05	5.67E+06	4.68E+06	3.79E+06	2.31E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	4.82E+04	4.89E+04	4.89E+04	4.88E+04	2.59E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	1.36E+07	1.36E+07	1.36E+07	1.36E+07	1.99E-09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	9.29E+06	1.86E+07	1.39E+07	1.39E+07	4.97E+06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	2.58E+05	1.32E+06	1.27E+06	1.06E+06	4.37E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F11	SA	6.51E+06	6.51E+06	6.51E+06	6.51E+06	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	1.20E+06	1.21E+06	1.20E+06	1.20E+06	7.18E+02	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	9.99E+04	9.99E+04	9.99E+04	9.99E+04	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	1.19E+06	1.20E+06	1.20E+06	1.20E+06	4.64E+03	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	EODE	6.81E+09	8.28E+10	6.81E+09	1.63E+10	2.69E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	1.82E+13	1.99E+13	1.82E+13	1.86E+13	8.22E+11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	1.18E+11	1.95E+11	1.18E+11	1.45E+11	3.75E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	7.42E+10	1.00E+11	8.71E+10	8.71E+10	1.38E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	1.89E+10	9.95E+10	9.95E+10	6.93E+10	4.17E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	1.48E+13	2.00E+13	2.00E+13	1.87E+13	2.39E+12	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F12	meanDE	3.65E+11	3.65E+11	3.65E+11	3.65E+11	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	6.47E+10	1.75E+11	1.17E+11	1.18E+11	3.92E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	6.43E+09	6.66E+09	6.43E+09	6.49E+09	1.06E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	1.02E+10	1.36E+10	1.36E+10	1.32E+10	1.19E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	9.05E+10	9.05E+10	9.05E+10	9.05E+10	1.63E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	2.10E+09	3.12E+09	2.62E+09	2.58E+09	3.93E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	EODE	4.01E+10	4.60E+10	4.60E+10	4.37E+10	3.06E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	1.29E+12	1.34E+12	1.31E+12	1.31E+12	2.43E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	1.59E+11	1.92E+11	1.70E+11	1.74E+11	1.66E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	8.12E+05	1.18E+06	8.12E+05	8.77E+05	1.33E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F13	MDE	4.52E+10	4.69E+10	4.69E+10	4.65E+10	7.56E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	1.95E+12	1.97E+12	1.97E+12	1.97E+12	1.19E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	2.87E+11	2.87E+11	2.87E+11	2.87E+11	6.52E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	1.30E+11	1.74E+11	1.65E+11	1.60E+11	1.55E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	6.36E+08	6.37E+08	6.36E+08	6.36E+08	3.41E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	1.53E+10	1.53E+10	1.53E+10	1.53E+10	2.04E-06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	9.05E+07	9.05E+07	9.05E+07	9.05E+07	1.59E-08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	1.33E+10	1.69E+10	1.45E+10	1.48E+10	1.33E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	EODE	7.07E+09	7.07E+09	7.07E+09	7.07E+09	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	3.52E+12	3.44E+13	3.52E+12	1.12E+13	1.43E+13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F14	BeSD	1.42E+10	2.03E+10	1.42E+10	1.57E+10	2.80E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	4.53E+09	7.47E+09	6.26E+09	6.07E+09	1.36E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	1.14E+10	1.52E+10	1.52E+10	1.42E+10	1.74E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	3.66E+12	4.71E+12	4.18E+12	4.18E+12	5.62E+11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	2.23E+10	2.92E+10	2.92E+10	2.66E+10	3.54E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	2.19E+10	3.11E+10	2.54E+10	2.60E+10	3.26E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	9.33E+09	9.33E+09	9.33E+09	9.33E+09	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	7.88E+09	9.75E+09	7.88E+09	8.11E+09	6.63E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BDE	7.93E+09	1.05E+10	1.05E+10	9.53E+09	1.33E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	DA2MODE	3.11E+09	4.50E+09	4.26E+09	4.02E+09	5.21E+08	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
F15	EODE	6.54E+10	8.25E+10	6.54E+10	6.97E+10	7.92E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	1.47E+13	1.60E+13	1.60E+13	1.59E+13	4.54E+11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD	2.15E+11	4.40E+11	2.63E+11	2.79E+11	8.01E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BSD	9.08E+10	1.71E+11	1.71E+11	1.42E+11	3.97E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	MDE	1.41E+11	1.41E+11	1.41E+11	1.37E+11	9.51E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	dFDBLSHADE	4.78E+12	9.25E+12	9.25E+12	8.14E+12	2.07E+12	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	meanDE	4.25E+11	4.25E+11	4.25E+11	4.25E+11	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	AGSK	1.82E+11	5.70E+11	3.68E+11	3.69E+11	1.37E+11	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	SA	2.08E+10	2.08E+10	2.08E+10	2.08E+10	4.08E-06	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	ALSHADE	6.59E+10	6.59E+10	6.59E+10	6.59E+10	0.00E+00	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
BDE	1.55E+11	1.55E+11	1.55E+11	1.55E+11	3.26E-05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0	
DA2MODE	9.09E+09	2.42E+10	1.46E+10	1.59E+10	5.44E+09	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0	
F15	EODE	1.36E+08	2.12E+10	2.12E+10	1.39E+10	1.02E+10	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	APGSKIMODE	1.37E+14	1.60E+14	1.48E+14	1.48E+14	1.20E+13	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	5.00E+05	0.00E+00	0
	BeSD											

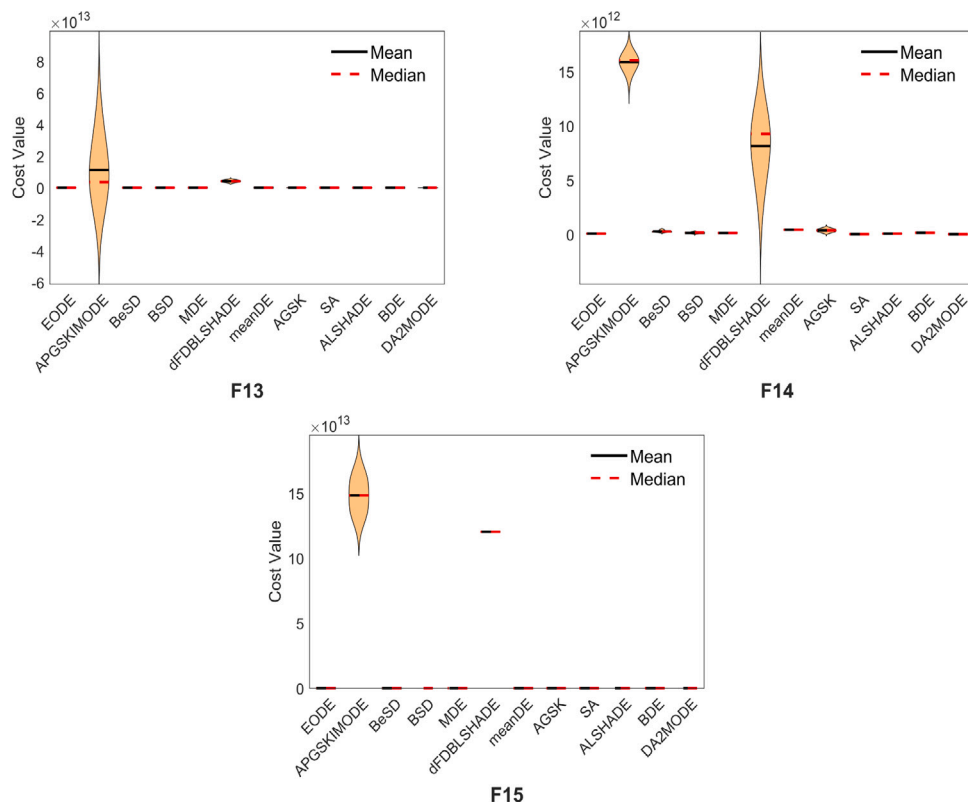


Fig. 1.21c. Violin plots for the best fitness in 25 runs for all the algorithms in CEC2013-LSGO, F13–F15 (1000D).

Data availability

Data will be made available on request. The source code of the DA2MODE algorithm is publicly available at: URL <https://github.com/MohamedRedaMu/DA2MODE-Algorithm> and URL <https://uk.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/fileexchange/182019-da2mode-algorithm>.

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